

1980

CENSUS OF  
POPULATION  
AND HOUSING

SERIES PHC(2)  
CENSUS TRACTS

LIBRARY  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS











23

PHC80-2-265

Census Tracts

**NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-  
PORTSMOUTH, VA.-N.C.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

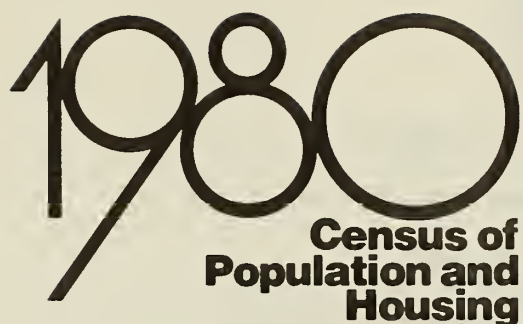
**Census of  
Population and  
Housing**

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
LIBRARY

U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS







# Census Tracts

## **NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH- PORTSMOUTH, VA.-N.C.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-265

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman, Director



**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
Bruce Chapman, Director  
C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

**POPULATION DIVISION**  
Roger A. Herriot, Chief

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

## Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services; **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampee D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs; **Patricia A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **John M. McNeil**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing was **Cynthia M. Tauscher**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the

Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Branch Chief; assisted by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Theresa R. Boyd**, **Sherry A. Briscoe**, **Imelda M. Johnson**, and **Gregory K. Sprowls**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott**, **Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

---

### Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population and housing. Census tracts.

PHC80-2

Issued May 1983—

1. United States—Census, 20th 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. 3. United States—Housing—Statistics. 4. Census districts—United States. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Census tracts.

HA201 198h 312'.9'0973 81-607944

---

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.



Contents

TEXT	Page
List of PHC80-2, Census Tracts, Reports . . . . .	V
Introduction . . . . .	VIII
Comparability of Census Tracts . . . . .	IX
Appendix A.—Area Classifications . . . . .	A-1
Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . . . .	B-1
Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures . . . . .	C-1
Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data . . . . .	D-1
Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages . . . . .	E-1
Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program . . . . .	F-1

TABLES

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-1
Census Tracts	
P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-19
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-26
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
P-4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-36
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-37
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-39
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . . .	P-40
Census Tracts	
P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-49
Census Tracts	

TABLES	Page
P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-58
Census Tracts	
P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-76
Census Tracts	
P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980 . . . . .	P-94
Census Tracts	
P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-112
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-119
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-126
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-136
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
P-16. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-146
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
P-17. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-147
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-148
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
P-19. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980 . . . . .	P-150
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	

TABLES	Page
P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980. . . . .	P-152
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980. . . . .	P-153
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980. . . . .	H-1
Census Tracts	
H-2. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-19
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-23
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
H-4. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-28
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
H-5. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-29
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
H-6. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-30
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980. . . . .	H-31
Census Tracts	
H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980. . . . .	H-49
Census Tracts	

TABLES	Page
H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-67
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-74
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
H-11. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-81
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-91
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
H-13. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-101
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
H-14. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-102
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
H-15. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-103
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980. . . . .	H-105
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
H-17. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980. . . . .	H-107
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980. . . . .	H-108
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	



# List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi			101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana			103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
29	Nebraska	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
30	Nevada	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.		
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
36	Not assigned	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
37	Ohio	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
38	Oklahoma	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
39	Oregon	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.

# List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jeckson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Mecon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Jenesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Meyagúez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pherr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankekee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenoshe, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lefayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Greet Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lime, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.					296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hertford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorein-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
						303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.



# List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . . . .	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures . . . . .	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data . . . . .	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages . . . . .	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program . . . . .	F-1

## Introduction

GENERAL . . . . .	VIII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT . . . . .	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS . . . . .	IX
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY . . . . .	IX
1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY . . . . .	IX

## GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census*, 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains



a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

## SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.

- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

## SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when

there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

## 1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables for this report begin on the next page.



# Table A. Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1970

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract
<b>CHESAPEAKE CITY, VA.</b>									
209.03	209.02 (PT.)								
209.04	209.02 (PT.)								
211.01	211 (PT.)								
211.02	211 (PT.)								
<b>NORFOLK CITY, VA.</b>									
2.01	2 (PT.)								
2.02	2 (PT.)								
58	58								
59.01	59.01 (PT.)								
59.01	59.01 (PT.)								
<b>PORTSMOUTH CITY, VA.</b>									
102	101								
	102								
122	122								
	123 (PT.)								
123	123 (PT.)								
130	130								
	131 (PT.)								
131.01	131 (PT.)								
131.02	131 (PT.)								
<b>SUFFOLK CITY, VA.</b>									
651	705 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	600 (PT.)								
652	703 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	704 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	600 (PT.)								
	601								
653	602								
654	707 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	603 (PT.)								
655	706 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	603 (PT.)								
751	700 <sup>1</sup>								
752	701 <sup>1</sup>								
753	703 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
754	702 <sup>1</sup>								
	703 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
755	704 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	705 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
756	706 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
757	707 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	708 <sup>1</sup>								
758	709 <sup>1</sup>								
<b>VIRGINIA BEACH CITY, VA.</b>									
422	422 (PT.)								
424	422 (PT.)								
	424								
428	428								
	454 (PT.)								
430.01	430 (PT.)								
430.02	430 (PT.)								
	446 (PT.)								
436	436								
	438 (PT.)								
438	438 (PT.)								
440	440								
	442 (PT.)								
442	442 (PT.)								
	448 (PT.)								
444	444								
	448 (PT.)								
446	446 (PT.)								
448.01	448 (PT.)								
448.02	448 (PT.)								
	454 (PT.)								
454.01	454 (PT.)								
454.02	454 (PT.)								
454.03	454 (PT.)								
460.01	460 (PT.)								
460.02	460 (PT.)								
460.03	460 (PT.)								
460.04	460 (PT.)								
462.01	462 (PT.)								
462.02	462 (PT.)								
462.03	462 (PT.)								

<sup>1</sup> IN 1970 THIS TRACT OR PART OF TRACT WAS IN NANSEMOND COUNTY

**Table B. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1980**

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract
<b>NANSEMOND COUNTY, VA.</b>									
700 .....	751 <sup>1</sup>								
701 .....	752 <sup>1</sup>								
702 .....	754 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
703 .....	652 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	753 <sup>1</sup>								
	754 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
704 .....	652 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	755 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
705 .....	651 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	755 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
706 .....	655 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	756 <sup>1</sup>								
707 .....	654 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
	757 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
708 .....	757 (PT.) <sup>1</sup>								
709 .....	758 <sup>1</sup>								
<b>CHESAPEAKE CITY, VA.</b>									
209.02 .....	209.03								
	209.04								
211 .....	211.01								
	211.02								
<b>NORFOLK CITY, VA.</b>									
2 .....	2.01								
	2.02								
58 .....	58 (PT.)								
59.01 .....	58 (PT.)								
	59.01								
<b>PORTSMOUTH CITY, VA.</b>									
101 .....	102 (PT.)								
102 .....	102 (PT.)								
122 .....	122 (PT.)								
123 .....	122 (PT.)								
	123								
130 .....	130 (PT.)								
131 .....	130 (PT.)								
	131.01								
	131.02								
<b>SUFFOLK CITY, VA.</b>									
600 .....	651 (PT.)								
	652 (PT.)								
601 .....	652 (PT.)								
602 .....	653								
603 .....	654 (PT.)								
	655 (PT.)								
<b>VIRGINIA BEACH CITY, VA.</b>									
422 .....	422								
	424 (PT.)								
424 .....	424 (PT.)								
428 .....	428 (PT.)								
430 .....	430.01								
	430.02 (PT.)								
436 .....	436 (PT.)								
438 .....	436 (PT.)								
	438								
440 .....	440 (PT.)								
442 .....	440 (PT.)								
	442 (PT.)								
444 .....	444 (PT.)								
446 .....	430.02 (PT.)								
	446								
448 .....	442 (PT.)								
	444 (PT.)								
	448.01								
	448.02 (PT.)								
454 .....	428 (PT.)								
	448.02 (PT.)								
	454.01								
	454.02								
	454.03								
460 .....	460.01								
	460.02								
	460.03								
	460.04								
462 .....	462.01								
	462.02								
	462.03								

<sup>1</sup> IN 1980 THIS TRACT OR PART OF TRACT IS IN SUFFOLK CITY

# CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC80-1-A and B, and HC80-1-A and PHC80-3 reports.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	<u>1980 population</u>		<u>1980 housing</u>	
	<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
The SMSA:				
Norfolk city:				
Tract 0003.....	2 906	2 722	1 594	1 471
Tract 0006.....	4 646	4 830	1 833	1 956



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.				
										Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104	
AGE														
Total persons	806 951	11 089	11 089	795 862	114 486	266 979	104 577	47 621	262 199	945	3 095	3 974	3 075	
Under 5 years	62 827	790	790	62 037	9 189	20 604	8 552	3 376	20 316	79	295	253	163	
5 to 9 years	60 714	816	816	59 898	9 545	16 976	7 815	3 704	21 858	74	267	282	193	
10 to 14 years	62 961	926	926	62 035	10 474	16 287	7 967	4 042	23 265	76	313	327	210	
15 to 19 years	81 052	1 011	1 011	80 041	11 472	27 976	9 499	4 660	26 434	68	319	360	264	
20 to 24 years	103 468	924	924	102 544	10 217	48 521	10 604	3 752	29 450	76	331	324	193	
25 to 34 years	141 583	1 670	1 670	139 913	19 166	45 564	16 665	6 834	51 684	145	506	643	376	
35 to 44 years	89 699	1 301	1 301	88 398	14 946	22 117	10 025	5 438	35 872	117	418	485	281	
45 to 54 years	74 248	1 171	1 171	73 077	11 625	21 178	10 320	5 165	24 789	117	256	416	382	
55 to 64 years	67 911	1 177	1 177	66 734	9 764	23 281	11 888	5 183	16 618	105	174	416	482	
65 to 74 years	40 004	879	879	39 125	5 299	15 409	7 193	3 541	7 683	59	149	322	349	
75 years and over	22 484	424	424	22 060	2 789	9 066	4 049	1 926	4 230	29	67	146	182	
3 and 4 years	23 768	301	301	23 467	3 636	7 321	3 255	1 349	7 906	33	110	98	60	
16 years and over	606 437	8 367	8 367	598 070	82 889	209 389	78 410	35 522	191 860	703	2 161	3 048	2 455	
18 years and over	576 980	7 915	7 915	569 065	77 927	201 366	74 553	33 549	181 670	673	2 025	2 874	2 343	
21 years and over	516 946	7 376	7 376	509 570	71 762	173 987	68 620	31 037	164 164	628	1 845	2 693	2 210	
60 years and over	92 372	1 883	1 883	90 489	12 250	35 159	16 632	7 906	18 542	137	309	667	770	
62 years and over	79 281	1 643	1 643	77 638	10 360	30 541	14 307	6 880	15 550	119	266	582	676	
Median	27.0	31.3	31.3	26.9	28.2	25.5	29.1	31.2	26.7	31.8	25.3	31.9	39.0	
Female														
Total persons	396 630	5 440	5 440	391 190	58 094	124 175	54 952	24 921	129 048	461	1 507	1 906	1 566	
Under 5 years	30 512	344	344	30 168	4 443	9 916	4 166	1 717	9 926	37	135	111	61	
5 to 9 years	29 550	402	402	29 148	4 620	8 322	3 769	1 836	10 601	42	125	136	99	
10 to 14 years	31 166	411	411	30 755	5 107	8 104	4 088	1 962	11 494	37	140	144	90	
15 to 19 years	36 457	464	464	35 993	5 664	11 332	4 654	2 336	12 007	26	139	180	119	
20 to 24 years	41 060	453	453	40 607	4 996	15 700	5 354	1 903	12 654	33	181	142	97	
25 to 34 years	69 507	787	787	68 720	9 895	20 580	8 519	3 536	26 190	72	247	283	185	
35 to 44 years	44 946	639	639	44 307	7 619	10 715	5 269	2 860	17 844	57	196	231	155	
45 to 54 years	39 054	601	601	38 453	5 951	11 511	5 654	2 732	12 605	61	138	204	198	
55 to 64 years	35 940	618	618	35 322	5 034	12 686	6 445	2 706	8 451	47	84	222	265	
65 to 74 years	23 234	457	457	22 777	2 952	9 119	4 252	2 053	4 401	28	79	166	184	
75 years and over	15 204	264	264	14 940	1 813	6 190	2 782	1 280	2 875	21	43	87	113	
3 and 4 years	11 530	139	139	11 391	1 739	3 500	1 596	699	3 857	16	54	46	23	
16 years and over	298 521	4 205	4 205	294 316	42 767	96 000	42 034	18 901	94 614	338	1 084	1 490	1 293	
18 years and over	284 147	3 985	3 985	280 162	40 344	92 104	40 150	17 918	89 646	326	1 020	1 396	1 243	
21 years and over	260 719	3 738	3 738	256 981	37 265	83 226	37 240	16 671	82 579	311	939	1 306	1 182	
60 years and over	54 340	1 027	1 027	53 313	6 927	21 171	9 937	4 600	10 678	73	169	364	421	
62 years and over	47 481	893	893	46 588	5 967	18 662	8 723	4 085	9 151	62	148	317	366	
Median	28.9	33.0	33.0	28.9	29.2	28.5	30.8	32.5	27.9	32.3	25.9	33.5	42.9	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	806 951	11 089	11 089	795 862	114 486	266 979	104 577	47 621	262 199	945	3 095	3 974	3 075	
In households	759 688	10 913	10 913	748 775	113 087	233 109	102 661	47 179	252 739	945	3 095	3 803	3 070	
Householder	265 725	3 897	3 897	261 828	36 383	87 802	36 746	15 742	85 155	349	1 003	1 366	1 179	
Family householder	201 800	3 104	3 104	198 696	30 625	60 551	27 634	12 562	67 324	275	817	1 091	921	
Nonfamily householder	63 925	793	793	63 132	5 758	27 251	9 112	3 180	17 831	74	186	275	258	
Living alone	50 442	721	721	49 721	4 758	21 404	7 808	2 762	12 989	69	160	251	241	
Spouse	157 973	2 653	2 653	155 320	25 308	43 520	20 173	9 615	56 704	244	699	943	767	
Other relatives	307 628	4 157	4 157	303 471	48 812	89 672	42 674	20 729	101 584	343	1 335	1 413	1 066	
Nonrelatives	28 362	206	206	28 156	2 584	12 115	3 068	1 093	9 296	9	58	81	58	
Inmate of institution	5 102	176	176	4 926	1 256	1 461	842	424	943	—	—	171	5	
Other, in group quarters	42 161	—	—	42 161	143	32 409	1 074	18	8 517	—	—	—	—	
Persons per household	2.86	2.80	2.80	2.86	3.11	2.65	2.79	3.00	2.97	2.71	3.09	2.78	2.60	
Persons per family	3.31	3.19	3.19	3.31	3.42	3.20	3.27	3.42	3.35	3.13	3.49	3.16	2.99	
Persons 65 years and over														
Total persons	62 488	1 303	1 303	61 185	8 088	24 475	11 242	5 467	11 913	88	216	468	531	
In households	59 791	1 296	1 296	58 495	7 595	23 639	10 816	5 198	11 247	88	216	465	527	
Householder	38 338	878	878	37 460	4 621	15 786	7 175	3 402	6 476	61	148	312	357	
Family householder	16 672	355	355	16 317	1 668	7 572	3 214	1 366	2 497	25	60	132	138	
Nonfamily householder	15 978	348	348	15 230	1 570	7 033	3 027	1 245	2 355	24	60	130	134	
Living alone	11 934	282	282	11 652	1 576	4 537	2 135	1 009	2 395	21	41	105	115	
Spouse	8 173	117	117	8 056	1 249	2 706	1 294	639	2 168	6	26	37	48	
Other relatives	1 346	19	19	1 327	149	610	212	148	208	—	1	11	7	
Nonrelatives	1 346	19	19	1 327	149	610	212	148	208	—	1	11	7	
Inmate of institution	2 637	7	7	2 630	493	790	416	269	662	—	—	3	4	
Other, in group quarters	60	—	—	60	—	46	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	201 800	3 104	3 104	198 696	30 625	60 551	27 634	12 562	67 324	275	817	1 091	921	
With own children under 18 years	109 871	1 498	1 498	108 373	17 407	30 751	13 691	6 147	40 377	128	496	531	343	
Number of own children under 18 years	206 356	2 809	2 809	203 547	32 853	57 451	26 001	11 822	75 420	240	966	987	616	
Married-couple families	157 973	2 653	2 653	155 320	25 308	43 520	20 173	9 615	56 704	244	699	943	767	
With own children under 18 years	83 075	1 275	1 275	81 800	14 191	20 378	9 465	4 770	32 996	115	419	456	285	
Number of own children under 18 years	155 394	2 398	2 398	152 996	26 761	37 414	17 502	9 042	62 277	217	816	858	507	
Female householder, no husband present	36 650	334	334	36 316	4 333	14 417	6 356	2 421	8 789	22	90	108	114	
With own children under 18 years	23 999	173	173	23 826	2 787	9 476	3 847	1 209	6 507	10	62	60	41	
Number of own children under 18 years	46 449	328	328	46 121	5 387	18 594	7 891	2 504	11 745	20	125	110	73	
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 15 years and over	315 047	4 274	4 274	310 773	41 354	115 279	37 314	17 093	99 733	371	1 113	1 597	1 193	
Single	111 616	1 061	1 061	110 555	11 208	51 140	11 298	5 133	31 776	93	275	425	268	
Now married, except separated	171 381	2 765	2 765	168 616	26 250	51 245	21 319	10 021	59 781	249	730	994	792	
Separated	10 685	117	117	10 568	1 289	4 534	1 595							

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Chesapeake city, Va.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	
AGE														
Total persons	1 706	4 758	5 531	6 512	3 876	1 448	2 918	262	981	--	4 173	3 951	5 047	
Under 5 years	98	426	507	763	304	103	220	18	100	--	266	334	378	
5 to 9 years	104	321	424	760	254	89	204	12	75	--	265	304	397	
10 to 14 years	120	312	478	739	391	102	181	19	56	--	307	338	447	
15 to 19 years	149	379	470	764	455	125	236	22	83	--	375	446	439	
20 to 24 years	126	610	573	603	340	148	322	22	145	--	364	476	401	
25 to 34 years	232	895	1 025	1 003	442	173	510	28	173	--	589	593	955	
35 to 44 years	183	456	644	645	347	159	238	18	80	--	478	493	807	
45 to 54 years	266	495	541	513	361	133	228	29	83	--	600	429	607	
55 to 64 years	252	471	452	407	505	156	316	36	80	--	557	327	399	
65 to 74 years	120	288	288	203	323	160	290	27	74	--	231	160	146	
75 years and over	56	105	129	112	154	100	173	31	32	--	141	51	71	
3 and 4 years	37	162	206	289	107	47	84	7	33	--	100	123	160	
16 years and over	1 354	3 633	4 021	4 088	2 843	1 125	2 280	208	737	--	3 258	2 893	3 718	
18 years and over	1 288	3 484	3 837	3 762	2 637	1 073	2 188	199	704	--	3 100	2 695	3 519	
21 years and over	1 208	3 206	3 543	3 362	2 395	1 000	2 024	188	647	--	2 899	2 441	3 301	
60 years and over	286	587	598	503	729	346	640	73	148	--	596	352	374	
62 years and over	229	501	533	420	622	310	565	66	128	--	494	282	307	
Median	36.5	27.8	27.7	21.9	28.9	33.8	30.0	40.5	26.2	--	33.4	25.9	29.7	
Female														
Under 5 years	857	2 398	2 817	3 446	2 109	750	1 556	134	503	--	2 110	2 079	2 531	
5 to 9 years	46	198	238	360	147	51	114	6	50	--	124	165	183	
10 to 14 years	53	147	190	391	125	42	106	6	40	--	123	159	193	
15 to 19 years	50	153	214	354	207	49	88	8	24	--	154	174	222	
20 to 24 years	72	170	243	393	230	59	124	9	38	--	167	239	209	
25 to 34 years	61	313	309	350	177	62	171	11	69	--	185	253	214	
35 to 44 years	113	448	540	569	225	79	241	15	83	--	289	295	484	
45 to 54 years	98	224	334	352	219	77	111	7	47	--	257	280	392	
45 to 54 years	132	252	270	265	205	79	129	14	41	--	307	231	292	
55 to 64 years	135	252	238	226	285	88	179	21	47	--	289	166	208	
65 to 74 years	65	168	158	110	187	96	179	16	41	--	121	82	84	
75 years and over	32	73	83	76	102	68	114	21	23	--	94	35	50	
3 and 4 years	17	62	103	139	51	18	40	3	15	--	50	62	77	
16 years and over	693	1 870	2 136	2 260	1 585	592	1 233	112	383	--	1 672	1 548	1 874	
18 years and over	658	1 807	2 039	2 101	1 488	567	1 175	110	366	--	1 613	1 442	1 786	
21 years and over	625	1 671	1 876	1 874	1 359	534	1 090	104	338	--	1 512	1 293	1 682	
60 years and over	156	348	339	293	434	214	396	47	87	--	330	185	219	
62 years and over	131	303	303	246	377	193	358	41	76	--	279	150	181	
Median	38.7	28.5	28.4	23.1	32.0	39.2	31.6	48.5	27.9	--	35.6	26.3	29.9	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	1 706	4 758	5 531	6 512	3 876	1 448	2 918	262	981	--	4 173	3 951	5 047	
In households	1 706	4 758	5 530	6 456	3 857	1 423	2 918	262	981	--	4 173	3 951	5 047	
Householder	601	1 695	1 887	1 786	1 221	543	1 164	92	397	--	1 435	1 343	1 654	
Family householder	516	1 376	1 572	1 512	947	362	809	66	275	--	1 240	1 061	1 403	
Nonfamily householder	85	319	315	274	274	181	355	26	122	--	195	282	251	
Living alone	75	253	249	216	228	160	311	23	108	--	175	225	186	
Spouse	465	1 154	1 282	882	555	272	624	39	198	--	1 090	752	1 281	
Other relatives	609	1 760	2 210	3 556	1 944	550	1 032	123	352	--	1 587	1 728	1 988	
Nonrelatives	31	149	151	232	137	58	98	8	34	--	61	128	124	
Inmate of institution	--	--	--	56	19	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other, in group quarters	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Persons per household	2.84	2.81	2.93	3.61	3.16	2.62	2.51	2.85	2.47	--	2.91	2.94	3.05	
Persons per family	3.08	3.12	3.22	3.94	3.64	3.27	3.05	3.45	3.00	--	3.16	3.34	3.33	
Persons 65 years and over														
In households	176	393	417	315	477	260	463	58	106	--	372	211	217	
Householder	176	393	417	271	461	251	463	58	106	--	372	211	217	
Nonfamily householder	109	251	259	181	309	170	318	40	77	--	220	124	112	
Living alone	38	90	92	69	110	87	147	15	38	--	66	45	41	
Spouse	34	87	82	62	98	81	142	14	36	--	66	45	37	
Other relatives	42	91	100	44	75	50	96	8	19	--	84	40	36	
Nonrelatives	21	45	54	40	66	27	45	7	9	--	61	37	62	
Inmate of institution	4	6	4	6	11	4	4	3	1	--	7	10	7	
Other, in group quarters	--	--	--	44	16	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	516	1 376	1 572	1 512	947	362	809	66	275	--	1 240	1 061	1 403	
With own children under 18 years	230	686	883	1 009	429	158	358	20	152	--	567	615	805	
Number of own children under 18 years	389	1 131	1 533	2 407	960	323	639	42	246	--	967	1 111	1 459	
Married-couple families	465	1 154	1 282	882	555	272	624	39	198	--	1 090	752	1 281	
With own children under 18 years	213	560	683	548	231	113	265	13	98	--	505	402	725	
Number of own children under 18 years	365	953	1 171	1 286	493	227	484	26	158	--	877	711	1 320	
Female householder, no husband present	39	174	247	550	332	79	154	21	68	--	120	258	99	
With own children under 18 years	13	103	177	426	176	41	84	6	51	--	59	192	68	
Number of own children under 18 years	19	152	329	1 061	427	91	142	14	83	--	83	366	124	
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 15 years and over	676	1 799	1 947	1 909	1 297	546	1 065	99	361	--	1 626	1 394	1 892	
Single	161	458	447	710	473	148	263	36	109	--	386	412	434	
Now married, except separated	472	1 183	1 321	937	597	294	646	45	207	--	1 127	776	1 311	
Separated	14	58	54	128	86	29	41	--	18	--	28	83	52	
Widowed	11	24	37	43	62	27	29	12	15	--	36	31	24	
Divorced	18	76	88	91	79	48	86	6	12	--	49	92	71	
Female, 15 years and over	708	1 900	2 175	2 341	1 630	608	1 248	114	389	--	1 709	1 581	1 933	
Single	115	292	399	738	469	99	197	24	75	--	271	415	337	
Now married, except separated	468	1 205	1 328	948	601	295	653	48	205	--	1 124	781	1 327	
Separated	12	72	116	272	152	39	65	7	27	--	27	116	43	
Widowed	86	203	203	244	293	125	234	32	57	--	206	144	138	
Divorced	27	128	129	139	115	50	99	3	25	--	81	125	88	



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.03	Tract 0209.04	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.01	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons	4 798	3 140	2 573	2 370	4 677	6 228	2 567	4 384	3 360	1 791	2 734	729	4 099
Under 5 years	373	248	225	232	268	467	190	306	278	124	195	42	348
5 to 9 years	329	206	193	199	343	560	218	357	322	139	203	56	355
10 to 14 years	343	219	227	195	426	592	283	402	314	163	257	62	350
15 to 19 years	388	304	282	247	565	579	238	497	310	189	335	63	390
20 to 24 years	541	274	249	299	346	492	146	509	360	133	233	38	352
25 to 34 years	1 109	514	387	390	657	1 197	455	743	615	235	319	123	758
35 to 44 years	633	423	227	220	712	974	432	593	489	255	269	90	546
45 to 54 years	430	406	258	250	548	577	289	382	248	236	299	83	439
55 to 64 years	348	273	331	192	425	437	192	311	224	174	315	91	326
65 to 74 years	161	137	142	101	250	252	86	194	128	102	183	48	165
75 years and over	143	136	52	45	137	101	38	90	72	41	126	33	70
3 and 4 years	141	95	88	93	110	184	73	122	116	41	77	17	138
16 years and over	3 680	2 415	1 862	1 688	3 516	4 489	1 832	3 231	2 380	1 335	1 995	557	2 970
18 years and over	3 530	2 289	1 743	1 589	3 237	4 242	1 705	3 037	2 243	1 249	1 861	533	2 796
21 years and over	3 284	2 110	1 597	1 445	2 991	3 916	1 606	2 699	2 073	1 140	1 709	493	2 574
45 years and over	455	377	336	224	567	540	195	412	304	215	436	111	372
60 years and over	380	327	256	192	491	456	166	358	257	188	371	95	300
Median	28.3	31.2	27.2	25.2	31.6	28.9	30.7	26.7	26.6	31.5	29.2	33.5	28.1
<b>Female</b>													
Under 5 years	2 361	1 601	1 312	1 272	2 275	3 137	1 288	1 957	1 633	916	1 407	378	2 019
5 to 9 years	193	109	115	116	128	227	90	155	131	66	103	20	176
10 to 14 years	152	110	89	87	158	269	98	158	168	63	101	20	150
15 to 19 years	167	127	109	108	188	289	135	188	151	84	125	37	180
20 to 24 years	176	151	150	134	262	291	118	196	155	95	147	37	206
25 to 34 years	254	134	121	159	134	232	66	136	152	71	125	18	172
35 to 44 years	533	248	199	234	317	641	250	345	307	115	162	73	375
45 to 54 years	303	223	112	125	376	465	208	282	224	139	148	38	267
55 to 64 years	218	199	161	134	270	293	146	182	130	115	151	46	218
65 to 74 years	174	126	159	87	216	224	95	162	107	82	167	45	160
75 years and over	88	82	71	60	138	139	55	98	66	63	94	24	86
3 and 4 years	103	92	26	28	88	67	27	55	42	23	84	20	29
16 years and over	70	42	47	41	56	96	32	69	60	19	40	11	65
18 years and over	1 821	1 229	960	930	1 752	2 292	944	1 407	1 154	687	1 045	294	1 474
21 years and over	1 750	1 169	903	885	1 623	2 167	887	1 334	1 079	644	987	279	1 385
45 years and over	1 632	1 077	825	792	1 506	2 007	834	1 224	1 002	587	911	263	1 273
60 years and over	267	215	166	123	319	301	121	217	160	119	245	56	189
Median	235	192	126	109	286	261	106	189	132	106	211	49	148
Median	28.7	31.8	28.0	25.9	33.6	29.2	31.1	30.0	26.8	32.1	30.5	32.9	28.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	4 798	3 140	2 573	2 370	4 677	6 228	2 567	4 384	3 360	1 791	2 734	729	4 099
In households	4 620	3 020	2 573	2 370	4 444	6 228	2 567	3 967	3 238	1 791	2 690	729	4 086
Householder	1 638	1 015	783	793	1 397	2 009	799	1 144	983	579	807	250	1 325
Family householder	1 345	873	625	661	1 221	1 722	737	1 026	875	499	661	216	1 119
Nonfamily householder	293	142	158	132	176	287	62	118	108	80	146	34	206
Living alone	215	121	128	112	143	238	55	108	93	73	128	27	173
Spouse	1 182	782	452	432	1 072	1 527	670	902	791	439	549	180	962
Other relatives	1 649	1 177	1 268	1 097	1 853	2 584	1 083	1 860	1 435	746	1 266	279	1 705
Nonrelatives	151	46	70	48	122	108	15	61	29	27	68	20	94
Inmate of institution	176	120	—	—	233	—	—	417	—	—	42	—	12
Other, in group quarters	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	2	—	1
Persons per household	2.82	2.98	3.29	2.99	3.18	3.10	3.21	3.47	3.29	3.09	3.33	2.92	3.08
Persons per family	3.10	3.24	3.75	3.31	3.40	3.39	3.38	3.69	3.54	3.37	3.75	3.13	3.38
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>													
In households	304	273	194	146	387	353	124	284	200	143	309	81	235
Householder	218	163	194	146	340	353	124	282	200	143	279	81	226
Family householder	130	92	125	90	197	218	75	161	118	89	178	52	136
Nonfamily householder	41	32	41	27	63	88	29	55	39	41	62	19	39
Living alone	37	31	34	23	56	85	28	54	37	39	58	19	37
Spouse	45	41	32	28	72	79	13	65	44	33	53	16	49
Other relatives	37	29	33	22	58	48	35	49	33	21	43	11	38
Nonrelatives	6	1	4	6	13	8	—	7	5	—	5	2	3
Inmate of institution	86	110	—	—	47	—	—	2	—	—	30	—	9
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	1 345	873	625	661	1 221	1 722	737	1 026	875	499	661	216	1 119
With own children under 18 years	713	463	325	391	661	1 019	443	590	541	276	327	98	652
Number of own children under 18 years	1 173	796	665	683	1 211	1 835	816	1 145	1 050	506	687	174	1 157
Married-couple families	1 182	782	452	432	1 072	1 527	670	902	791	439	549	180	962
With own children under 18 years	621	417	234	226	586	900	403	537	494	245	283	86	561
Number of own children under 18 years	1 038	715	479	413	1 078	1 643	751	1 042	953	456	595	153	1 011
Female householder, no husband present	127	62	139	190	118	150	54	89	62	51	90	28	112
With own children under 18 years	81	34	78	147	63	96	29	36	33	28	39	11	68
Number of own children under 18 years	120	59	167	240	115	159	50	71	65	46	83	19	113
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over	1 904	1 212	929	783	1 839	2 257	911	1 863	1 263	662	1 001	268	1 533
Single	492	275	311	241	552	543	191	735	339	154	321	55	374
Now married, except separated	1 233	812	483	453	1 126	1 558	678	978	827	454	579	183	1 003
Separated	45	35	56	31	50	55	12	51	29	13	18	7	39
Widowed	33	31	39	24	37	32	9	34	25	15	36	11	26
Divorced	101	59	40	34	74	69	21	65	43	26	47	12	91
Female, 15 years and over	1 849	1 255	999	961	1 801	2 352	965	1 456	1 183	703	1 078	301	1 513
Single	289	194	293	285	371	425	153	300	212	129	258	54	274
Now married, except separated	1 222	812	485	458	1 107	1 565	682	945	818	463	572	185	1 012
Separated	56	29	75	66	51	65	21	45	23	18	40	12	37
Widowed	178	166	119	87	201	200	86	131	94	70	166	36	110
Divorced	104	54	27	65	71	97	23	35	36	23	42	14	80



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.					Norfolk city, Va.							
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
AGE													
Total persons	4 898	7 061	4 425	4 357	9 132	2 538	3 013	3 643	2 906	3 177	3 443	4 646	2 444
Under 5 years	386	633	341	255	761	218	341	356	255	316	412	566	164
5 to 9 years	413	659	472	384	928	105	128	236	120	104	216	396	128
10 to 14 years	413	795	475	461	1 007	96	92	191	85	62	147	253	124
15 to 19 years	466	841	478	424	933	251	301	250	230	267	275	339	198
20 to 24 years	466	561	266	208	614	560	916	501	611	927	578	854	243
25 to 34 years	810	1 231	767	582	1 656	413	563	705	504	719	717	947	399
35 to 44 years	546	1 088	657	710	1 534	167	186	335	183	265	258	345	220
45 to 54 years	475	589	449	571	811	224	146	365	203	169	280	293	309
55 to 64 years	464	380	324	469	530	256	183	444	313	172	291	347	364
65 to 74 years	298	189	118	209	226	151	95	173	240	110	159	216	205
75 years and over	161	95	78	84	132	97	62	87	162	66	110	90	90
3 and 4 years	161	256	151	114	304	68	93	129	68	85	112	181	60
16 years and over	3 597	4 781	3 023	3 156	6 224	2 090	2 428	2 814	2 426	2 679	2 635	3 380	1 992
18 years and over	3 392	4 406	2 813	2 968	5 808	2 037	2 370	2 723	2 372	2 614	2 547	3 264	1 922
21 years and over	3 136	4 014	2 610	2 766	5 385	1 744	1 950	2 523	2 075	2 230	2 290	2 949	1 785
60 years and over	669	440	342	479	544	366	249	437	546	251	424	448	448
62 years and over	568	369	279	388	462	311	219	349	499	223	367	381	367
Median	28.1	25.4	28.0	33.4	27.7	25.6	23.1	28.0	26.9	24.4	25.9	24.5	33.6
Female	2 663	3 548	2 218	2 255	4 564	1 256	1 428	1 814	1 473	1 405	1 789	2 291	1 284
Under 5 years	182	319	162	125	344	103	175	167	130	126	184	271	84
5 to 9 years	226	327	218	205	446	49	53	112	66	54	111	177	73
10 to 14 years	205	363	225	231	498	50	43	90	55	26	92	124	72
15 to 19 years	258	443	231	215	446	142	169	116	127	150	141	180	92
20 to 24 years	258	273	134	106	276	238	399	244	274	396	299	380	125
25 to 34 years	445	645	414	322	889	190	232	338	213	285	339	438	185
35 to 44 years	303	545	326	378	759	87	84	148	78	103	134	181	118
45 to 54 years	256	287	225	279	424	121	72	210	105	81	147	160	171
55 to 64 years	243	199	166	229	259	132	103	240	168	77	164	193	195
65 to 74 years	175	90	71	108	137	81	52	89	141	64	104	128	114
75 years and over	112	57	46	57	86	63	46	60	116	43	74	59	55
3 and 4 years	84	115	68	47	140	33	44	61	31	40	45	88	31
16 years and over	1 998	2 438	1 557	1 650	3 177	1 038	1 144	1 422	1 211	1 193	1 388	1 695	1 038
18 years and over	1 887	2 246	1 455	1 549	2 963	1 007	1 110	1 382	1 182	1 161	1 337	1 636	1 003
21 years and over	1 744	2 033	1 362	1 449	2 786	854	889	1 290	1 024	967	1 200	1 464	935
60 years and over	405	240	185	247	304	203	149	235	336	141	255	269	256
62 years and over	352	197	156	208	266	175	129	187	309	127	227	230	209
Median	29.0	25.8	29.3	33.3	28.7	26.5	22.9	29.0	27.6	24.2	26.5	25.2	35.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	4 898	7 061	4 425	4 357	9 132	2 538	3 013	3 643	2 906	3 177	3 443	4 646	2 444
In households	4 789	7 025	4 425	4 346	9 117	2 538	3 011	3 643	2 900	3 177	3 443	4 646	2 444
Householder	1 669	2 013	1 285	1 337	2 739	1 100	1 332	1 367	1 393	1 543	1 324	1 679	951
Family householder	1 378	1 740	1 156	1 224	2 408	727	803	1 057	764	765	968	1 246	736
Nonfamily householder	291	273	129	113	331	373	529	310	629	778	356	433	215
Living alone	251	209	105	104	266	291	364	226	497	560	271	308	174
Spouse	1 029	1 465	1 014	1 135	2 131	589	610	895	599	588	779	954	635
Other relatives	1 998	3 376	2 056	1 839	4 102	697	789	1 226	668	681	1 163	1 723	780
Nonrelatives	93	171	70	35	145	152	280	155	240	365	177	290	78
Inmate of institution	109	36	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	15	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.87	3.49	3.44	3.25	3.33	2.31	2.26	2.66	2.08	2.06	2.60	2.77	2.57
Persons per family	3.20	3.78	3.66	3.43	3.59	2.77	2.74	3.01	2.66	2.66	3.01	3.15	2.92
Persons 65 years and over	459	284	196	293	358	248	157	260	402	176	269	306	295
In households	359	252	196	285	358	248	157	260	401	176	269	306	295
Householder	208	141	108	166	167	156	107	156	285	123	180	189	189
Nonfamily householder	71	46	30	47	60	58	55	55	167	56	82	73	80
Living alone	69	44	30	45	60	56	52	51	160	48	80	69	76
Spouse	94	44	41	70	72	53	30	63	72	36	67	67	69
Other relatives	53	65	45	43	112	35	18	36	33	13	18	47	34
Nonrelatives	4	2	2	6	7	4	2	5	11	4	4	3	3
Inmate of institution	100	32	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	1 378	1 740	1 156	1 224	2 408	727	803	1 057	764	765	968	1 246	736
With own children under 18 years	757	1 186	749	684	1 620	307	400	513	318	358	505	704	286
Number of own children under 18 years	1 376	2 403	1 509	1 291	3 169	462	592	856	481	491	830	1 276	472
Married-couple families	1 029	1 465	1 014	1 135	2 131	589	610	895	599	588	779	954	635
With own children under 18 years	515	999	653	637	1 438	228	267	411	209	242	383	504	239
Number of own children under 18 years	954	2 036	1 305	1 203	2 865	346	397	695	321	334	624	878	390
Female householder, no husband present	301	213	117	77	212	113	156	131	136	131	163	250	81
With own children under 18 years	225	150	79	43	151	71	115	86	95	97	110	184	40
Number of own children under 18 years	394	294	171	79	251	105	173	141	143	126	184	375	70
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	1 636	2 435	1 524	1 563	3 160	1 065	1 295	1 415	1 224	1 496	1 266	1 712	973
Single	387	661	393	334	813	306	466	367	399	568	334	514	227
Now married, except separated	1 064	1 523	1 035	1 159	2 186	625	665	920	643	652	833	1 007	656
Separated	53	89	26	25	64	51	60	38	48	97	33	60	23
Widowed	36	53	19	23	26	22	18	28	28	30	11	22	23
Divorced	96	109	51	22	71	61	86	67	106	149	55	109	44
Female, 15 years and over	2 050	2 539	1 613	1 694	3 276	1 054	1 157	1 445	1 222	1 199	1 402	1 719	1 055
Single	412	595	322	324	617	177	215	226	199	239	228	279	159
Now married, except separated	1 082	1 558	1 042	1 159	2 202	638	663	935	645	646	855	1 021	660
Separated	131	96	45	29	86	54	74	45	58	90	66	107	23
Widowed	260	165	129	141	213	101	95	128	187	92	164	169	145
Divorced	165	125	75	41	158	84	110	111	133	132	89	143	68

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons	2 525	13 312	25 308	1 493	2 953	2 624	1 378	1 940	1 028	1 881	960	685	1 432
Under 5 years	429	1 344	64	161	130	209	100	89	76	76	51	23	75
5 to 9 years	228	1 727	2	107	108	118	72	74	75	42	43	23	88
10 to 14 years	147	1 021	20	98	117	88	59	89	101	63	48	35	98
15 to 19 years	130	1 767	5 018	93	176	210	61	98	111	93	51	50	105
20 to 24 years	315	2 823	15 328	202	345	596	173	204	81	215	63	51	117
25 to 34 years	533	2 825	3 786	294	461	575	283	319	116	329	130	81	212
35 to 44 years	193	1 442	968	160	219	179	81	153	83	126	78	47	145
45 to 54 years	146	266	88	137	330	163	105	189	113	161	99	114	213
55 to 64 years	200	56	34	137	407	198	180	300	107	263	160	146	232
65 to 74 years	145	34	—	63	356	177	146	297	107	286	158	77	106
75 years and over	59	7	—	41	304	111	118	128	58	227	79	38	41
3 and 4 years	142	592	—	60	48	58	28	32	36	21	19	7	35
16 years and over	1 702	9 107	25 222	1 113	2 572	2 193	1 138	1 672	749	1 679	808	596	1 149
18 years and over	1 661	8 867	24 965	1 082	2 500	2 138	1 115	1 625	702	1 663	782	576	1 098
21 years and over	1 550	6 617	15 972	996	2 367	1 895	1 054	1 560	651	1 573	756	546	1 045
60 years and over	307	63	19	163	879	389	348	574	224	647	330	182	246
62 years and over	263	50	—	143	795	338	309	509	203	594	288	157	203
Median	25.2	21.0	21.7	27.3	41.2	25.9	31.9	40.9	30.9	44.8	47.6	49.3	36.2
<b>Female</b>													
Under 5 years	1 302	4 813	32	758	1 656	1 357	758	1 058	537	1 146	535	366	725
5 to 9 years	202	661	—	88	54	102	46	43	34	36	24	12	37
10 to 14 years	106	830	—	56	61	54	43	35	30	21	21	12	41
15 to 19 years	69	518	—	50	64	46	25	44	56	25	25	18	54
20 to 24 years	177	387	11	48	92	125	28	44	61	63	33	28	48
25 to 34 years	177	530	13	97	190	278	85	118	45	140	33	30	50
35 to 44 years	255	1 206	8	135	231	263	142	162	54	182	66	36	105
45 to 54 years	99	508	—	76	118	82	44	82	41	65	42	21	78
55 to 64 years	77	116	—	68	181	95	64	107	65	95	58	69	108
65 to 74 years	117	29	—	78	240	117	108	168	56	166	93	78	122
75 years and over	86	23	—	36	222	116	89	167	64	191	91	39	51
3 and 4 years	69	290	—	20	21	25	14	15	13	12	7	4	15
16 years and over	917	2 755	32	556	1 469	1 145	638	929	402	1 051	457	320	584
18 years and over	895	2 660	32	538	1 434	1 107	627	910	381	1 041	441	309	561
21 years and over	826	2 293	17	494	1 352	975	605	875	350	972	428	290	535
60 years and over	181	40	—	99	558	257	219	341	130	441	191	92	133
62 years and over	157	34	—	88	505	226	198	304	119	412	169	78	109
Median	25.5	20.1	21.3	27.3	46.4	26.8	36.8	45.1	31.9	50.7	49.6	50.0	38.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	2 525	13 312	25 308	1 493	2 953	2 624	1 378	1 940	1 028	1 881	960	685	1 432
In households	2 525	8 524	—	1 493	2 953	2 624	1 344	1 940	1 028	1 793	960	685	1 432
Householder	850	2 067	—	547	1 442	1 236	632	899	343	1 006	405	257	517
Family householder	729	1 992	—	411	820	656	371	586	259	469	304	216	429
Nonfamily householder	121	75	—	136	622	580	261	313	84	537	101	41	88
Living alone	104	59	—	107	538	442	229	268	78	505	86	32	69
Spouse	617	1 780	—	335	705	523	275	501	170	380	246	188	376
Other relatives	1 012	4 617	—	547	676	663	377	475	468	367	281	218	493
Nonrelatives	46	60	—	64	130	202	60	65	47	40	28	22	46
Inmate of institution	—	1	8	—	—	—	32	—	—	29	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	4 787	25 300	—	—	—	2	—	—	59	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.97	4.12	—	2.73	2.05	2.12	2.13	2.16	3.00	1.78	2.37	2.67	2.77
Persons per family	3.23	4.21	—	3.15	2.68	2.81	2.76	2.67	3.46	2.59	2.73	2.88	3.03
Persons 65 years and over	204	41	—	104	660	288	264	425	165	513	237	115	147
In households	204	40	—	104	660	288	233	425	165	491	237	115	147
Householder	120	6	—	68	463	211	165	287	106	369	148	65	87
Nonfamily householder	39	1	—	24	255	133	90	122	39	219	52	15	28
Living alone	39	1	—	23	252	129	86	119	38	218	48	14	26
Spouse	53	2	—	23	146	44	47	104	37	93	65	30	37
Other relatives	30	31	—	13	50	28	17	26	16	28	19	16	18
Nonrelatives	1	1	—	—	1	5	4	8	6	1	5	4	5
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	14	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	729	1 992	—	411	820	656	371	586	259	469	304	216	429
With own children under 18 years	444	1 780	—	207	276	286	152	178	115	133	85	59	173
Number of own children under 18 years	805	4 226	—	380	439	442	244	297	244	205	150	102	323
Married-couple families	617	1 780	—	335	705	523	275	501	170	380	246	188	376
With own children under 18 years	361	1 576	—	163	227	216	109	150	69	106	69	51	148
Number of own children under 18 years	645	3 764	—	303	373	341	180	263	154	176	124	89	276
Female householder, no husband present	92	186	—	63	92	105	75	69	74	70	52	19	42
With own children under 18 years	72	181	—	40	46	63	41	23	38	24	12	5	23
Number of own children under 18 years	144	411	—	72	62	89	62	28	73	25	15	6	45
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over	796	6 416	25 190	563	1 121	1 054	503	752	359	636	353	280	578
Single	110	3 429	19 312	137	297	376	156	166	118	159	68	62	155
Now married, except separated	648	2 526	4 633	359	720	547	285	514	179	391	253	194	379
Separated	14	193	467	14	20	47	10	16	26	16	10	5	7
Widowed	11	15	24	10	35	18	14	26	22	22	13	7	12
Divorced	13	253	754	43	49	66	38	30	14	48	9	12	25
Female, 15 years and over	925	2 804	32	564	1 477	1 155	644	936	417	1 064	465	324	593
Single	87	668	25	82	315	279	120	173	113	278	81	60	96
Now married, except separated	666	2 005	5	364	726	570	286	517	180	406	251	196	382
Separated	41	41	—	22	41	39	29	12	36	29	14	3	23
Widowed	93	30	—	53	288	164	130	170	75	243	95	48	64
Divorced	38	60	2	43	107	103	79	64	13	108	24	17	28



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
AGE													
Total persons	2 696	1 066	2 259	3 068	3 403	2 967	3 993	4 642	6 387	2 158	2 722	2 606	2 732
Under 5 years	312	46	104	149	213	81	302	230	570	127	219	202	227
5 to 9 years	291	46	107	165	206	56	283	242	533	127	190	181	193
10 to 14 years	213	61	125	160	258	86	393	264	580	114	170	153	212
15 to 19 years	189	52	149	189	540	900	503	379	669	182	232	191	254
20 to 24 years	283	42	316	286	666	1 023	397	585	642	235	251	271	228
25 to 34 years	380	114	426	508	321	311	510	819	958	442	486	414	447
35 to 44 years	174	94	220	313	240	88	382	420	576	197	255	250	266
45 to 54 years	184	113	170	290	301	135	539	425	669	192	246	258	270
55 to 64 years	247	187	224	372	341	124	412	375	638	214	296	273	283
65 to 74 years	235	197	215	349	243	107	180	380	380	164	239	244	204
75 years and over	188	114	203	287	74	56	92	523	172	164	138	169	148
3 and 4 years	119	14	35	55	86	19	109	86	217	59	81	67	83
16 years and over	1 842	904	1 903	2 562	2 667	2 720	2 910	3 831	4 564	1 763	2 101	2 027	2 047
18 years and over	1 769	877	1 850	2 475	2 535	2 667	2 701	3 692	4 293	1 694	1 994	1 962	1 936
21 years and over	1 645	854	1 725	2 345	1 960	1 487	2 431	3 409	3 908	1 560	1 867	1 838	1 799
60 years and over	544	397	519	831	477	228	466	1 084	833	423	498	540	484
62 years and over	497	357	471	762	406	199	375	1 011	702	373	449	498	421
Median	26.2	52.5	32.7	36.5	22.7	21.0	26.9	32.3	26.8	31.4	30.5	31.6	30.1
Female													
Under 5 years	150	24	50	71	101	35	149	99	274	58	104	96	123
5 to 9 years	141	21	49	84	99	24	155	128	288	60	103	79	91
10 to 14 years	108	30	63	75	121	45	213	120	300	64	75	84	105
15 to 19 years	100	25	78	89	259	478	246	180	345	88	126	99	126
20 to 24 years	177	19	168	156	298	446	207	259	361	108	127	131	103
25 to 34 years	227	56	193	257	174	118	261	377	516	221	247	197	237
35 to 44 years	96	52	120	154	133	47	208	220	296	97	125	126	129
45 to 54 years	111	60	88	157	156	67	286	211	360	107	138	136	136
55 to 64 years	143	105	131	205	177	61	216	206	313	124	154	149	156
65 to 74 years	159	104	140	205	138	64	97	244	198	99	148	157	117
75 years and over	133	71	160	181	47	40	65	398	106	110	92	107	102
3 and 4 years	63	10	14	25	45	9	55	30	103	25	38	34	50
16 years and over	1 130	486	1 067	1 385	1 351	1 305	1 539	2 064	2 423	941	1 132	1 081	1 079
18 years and over	1 096	476	1 040	1 346	1 292	1 277	1 439	1 997	2 280	909	1 073	1 044	1 028
21 years and over	1 017	467	974	1 282	1 011	669	1 303	1 855	2 076	844	1 014	980	954
60 years and over	368	225	370	499	258	142	254	747	456	271	309	336	293
62 years and over	336	201	339	462	227	129	209	710	384	238	282	312	255
Median	28.4	54.6	36.1	39.8	24.1	20.8	27.9	37.5	27.1	33.3	31.6	34.4	31.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	2 696	1 066	2 259	3 068	3 403	2 967	3 993	4 642	6 387	2 158	2 722	2 606	2 732
In households	2 696	1 066	2 253	3 068	3 105	2 111	3 984	4 394	6 253	2 143	2 722	2 606	2 692
Householder	1 112	430	1 049	1 239	1 015	910	1 243	1 700	2 103	792	985	1 001	929
Family householder	721	346	540	890	629	326	911	1 026	1 426	561	749	719	695
Nonfamily householder	391	84	509	349	386	584	332	674	677	231	236	282	234
Living alone	347	73	379	261	244	273	270	479	528	171	196	233	186
Spouse	359	305	452	788	335	215	473	768	660	443	593	529	509
Other relatives	1 140	310	563	868	1 355	486	2 064	1 500	3 039	772	1 055	971	1 131
Nonrelatives	85	21	189	173	400	500	204	426	451	136	89	105	123
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	248	104	8	—	—	40
Other, in group quarters	—	—	6	—	298	853	—	—	30	7	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.42	2.48	2.15	2.48	3.06	2.32	3.21	2.58	2.97	2.71	2.76	2.60	2.90
Persons per family	3.08	2.78	2.88	2.86	3.69	3.15	3.78	3.21	3.59	3.17	3.20	3.09	3.36
Persons 65 years and over	423	311	418	636	317	163	272	903	552	328	377	413	352
In households	423	311	418	636	317	163	264	671	486	327	377	413	316
Householder	321	186	321	416	209	104	154	445	310	192	237	265	204
Nonfamily householder	211	51	208	171	88	49	60	221	137	78	91	111	88
Living alone	205	49	205	155	76	46	55	202	110	71	85	102	81
Spouse	75	87	63	172	54	28	39	131	64	59	85	98	64
Other relatives	25	35	31	38	37	22	59	78	69	62	49	38	41
Nonrelatives	2	3	3	10	17	9	12	17	43	14	6	12	7
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	232	66	—	—	—	36
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	721	346	540	890	629	326	911	1 026	1 426	561	749	719	695
With own children under 18 years	432	92	219	339	315	123	478	441	815	206	350	310	360
Number of own children under 18 years	862	179	398	571	723	236	975	778	1 697	384	632	562	687
Married-couple families	359	305	452	788	335	215	473	768	660	443	593	529	509
With own children under 18 years	140	83	185	306	143	72	206	330	321	159	271	220	259
Number of own children under 18 years	277	166	343	524	317	136	408	595	670	299	478	398	502
Female householder, no husband present	325	32	71	81	244	81	358	198	652	96	136	147	156
With own children under 18 years	280	8	32	28	154	47	231	96	464	41	70	76	92
Number of own children under 18 years	568	12	52	39	360	96	495	166	983	76	140	141	173
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	734	421	845	1 190	1 344	1 423	1 429	1 811	2 209	836	986	968	994
Single	234	75	316	295	752	1 106	630	762	927	273	261	289	312
Now married, except separated	373	320	474	808	368	234	511	819	735	464	612	550	538
Separated	50	2	9	14	96	29	140	67	259	24	36	28	42
Widowed	24	14	22	40	54	16	63	60	123	25	25	29	34
Divorced	53	10	24	33	74	38	85	103	165	50	52	72	68
Female, 15 years and over	1 146	492	1 078	1 404	1 382	1 321	1 586	2 095	2 495	954	1 157	1 102	1 106
Single	301	60	296	288	621	940	536	515	883	226	215	197	236
Now married, except separated	382	321	471	810	373	226	517	843	734	478	618	554	544
Separated	132	8	27	18	125	25	201	80	334	34	58	61	60
Widowed	237	89	220	226	172	94	216	513	354	162	182	207	188
Divorced	94	14	64	62	91	36	116	144	190	54	84	83	78

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.

## AGE

	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>200</b>	—	<b>281</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>3 512</b>
Under 5 years	118	193	140	3	72	114	3	—	11	81	201	211	249
5 to 9 years	148	211	94	8	37	136	6	—	8	89	194	176	239
10 to 14 years	169	267	116	2	35	147	6	—	9	104	262	207	288
15 to 19 years	208	298	149	2	69	124	25	—	11	98	341	288	358
20 to 24 years	194	231	131	10	305	303	60	—	19	407	173	172	331
25 to 34 years	285	327	201	32	576	576	52	—	64	883	223	210	447
35 to 44 years	172	191	142	15	137	249	10	—	44	299	152	188	288
45 to 54 years	270	306	217	18	116	186	5	—	38	177	181	198	332
55 to 64 years	357	397	292	30	163	209	12	—	38	215	189	224	431
65 to 74 years	259	341	212	78	267	255	10	—	17	229	172	166	359
75 years and over	163	222	134	80	264	262	11	—	22	282	109	109	190
3 and 4 years	47	79	56	1	21	53	1	—	4	40	77	78	96
16 years and over	1 856	2 252	1 454	264	1 892	2 139	185	—	251	2 579	1 454	1 480	2 668
18 years and over	1 772	2 109	1 395	263	1 869	2 090	181	—	247	2 542	1 312	1 357	2 496
21 years and over	1 664	1 961	1 311	262	1 798	2 009	142	—	241	2 446	1 153	1 228	2 312
60 years and over	599	763	479	179	622	624	26	—	60	606	375	384	775
62 years and over	528	693	416	174	587	578	25	—	48	561	336	331	686
Median	37.5	33.8	40.6	68.3	32.6	32.8	25.0	—	38.3	31.6	22.5	25.9	31.1
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>118</b>	—	<b>136</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 940</b>
Under 5 years	56	82	82	2	35	65	2	—	5	45	104	103	122
5 to 9 years	68	99	44	5	25	70	3	—	4	50	101	87	134
10 to 14 years	75	134	62	1	15	64	4	—	7	56	119	105	146
15 to 19 years	104	139	84	—	30	65	17	—	4	54	171	158	178
20 to 24 years	105	111	66	7	183	138	43	—	5	197	110	101	167
25 to 34 years	145	202	118	10	276	287	24	—	25	406	154	126	252
35 to 44 years	86	106	72	4	54	122	4	—	16	133	113	131	166
45 to 54 years	148	178	114	7	67	98	2	—	19	87	140	127	182
55 to 64 years	202	217	141	22	98	119	5	—	24	116	130	127	257
65 to 74 years	166	209	126	61	201	171	7	—	11	145	122	97	217
75 years and over	101	139	79	67	216	200	7	—	16	224	86	73	119
3 and 4 years	23	31	35	1	8	28	1	—	—	21	37	37	50
16 years and over	1 031	1 277	789	178	1 123	1 186	109	—	120	1 354	985	906	1 506
18 years and over	988	1 206	758	178	1 113	1 161	108	—	119	1 328	915	834	1 419
21 years and over	937	1 136	705	177	1 082	1 122	77	—	116	1 288	829	763	1 335
60 years and over	366	457	273	142	476	440	17	—	39	426	271	231	468
62 years and over	326	419	241	138	453	411	17	—	34	400	247	204	412
Median	43.2	39.2	40.2	71.9	40.0	35.6	23.3	—	46.0	32.9	30.0	29.5	33.6

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>200</b>	—	<b>281</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>3 512</b>
In households	2 343	2 984	1 828	265	2 008	2 455	200	—	245	2 748	2 197	2 149	3 512
Householder	903	1 157	751	199	1 191	1 134	103	—	103	1 556	791	784	1 345
Family householder	565	674	411	44	408	560	30	—	65	489	517	497	839
Nonfamily householder	338	483	340	155	783	574	73	—	38	1 067	274	287	506
Living alone	282	418	269	150	633	423	49	—	26	844	249	249	430
Spouse	326	289	165	35	295	461	16	—	57	369	92	118	393
Other relatives	978	1 369	752	23	316	632	35	—	56	484	1 259	1 164	1 584
Nonrelatives	136	169	160	8	206	228	46	—	29	339	55	83	190
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	106	—	—	36	105	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	13	33	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.59	2.58	2.43	1.33	1.69	2.16	1.94	—	2.38	1.77	2.78	2.74	2.61
Persons per family	3.31	3.46	3.23	2.32	2.50	2.95	2.70	—	2.74	2.74	3.61	3.58	3.36
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>21</b>	—	<b>39</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>549</b>
In households	422	563	346	156	530	418	21	—	22	426	281	275	549
Householder	297	398	254	142	405	303	11	—	13	312	225	220	411
Nonfamily householder	144	240	139	123	279	178	4	—	5	210	150	128	219
Living alone	118	212	112	123	269	167	4	—	4	195	134	113	200
Spouse	71	76	34	12	66	75	3	—	4	55	18	22	75
Other relatives	41	59	33	2	46	31	7	—	2	43	29	24	41
Nonrelatives	13	30	25	—	13	9	—	—	3	16	9	9	22
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	17	85	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>30</b>	—	<b>65</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>839</b>
With own children under 18 years	211	321	154	8	109	237	12	—	21	176	317	284	405
Number of own children under 18 years	434	710	320	15	160	438	17	—	32	308	737	612	832
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>16</b>	—	<b>57</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>393</b>
With own children under 18 years	111	101	47	5	81	203	4	—	20	131	42	53	142
Number of own children under 18 years	234	233	85	10	127	389	6	—	31	237	110	120	276
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>10</b>	—	<b>7</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>387</b>
With own children under 18 years	89	205	96	2	26	31	8	—	1	41	268	227	247
Number of own children under 18 years	183	458	219	4	31	45	11	—	1	62	617	486	531

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>76</b>	—	<b>133</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>1 198</b>
Single	306	381	259	25	353	362	46	—	46	618	312	320	506
Now married, except separated	358	320	187	37	305	486	18	—	60	403	108	147	422
Separated	54	125	87	4	35	25	3	—	5	52	36	57	101
Widowed	63	112	85	11	15	34	1	—	2	35	38	57	77
Divorced	70	74	60	10	64	57	8	—	20	120	20	34	92
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>109</b>	—	<b>120</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1 538</b>
Single	287	392	236	31	428	337	67	—	20	463	414	364	464
Now married, except separated	365	323	181	37	310	481	18	—	64	397	117	141	436
Separated	94	167	106	3	24	36	4	—	5	56	177	168	168
Widowed	222	330	225	85	252	259	6	—	26	277	231	189	340
Divorced	89	89	52	22	111	87	14	—	5	169	87	78	130



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## AGE

	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0048.99	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>3 605</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1 706</b>	—	<b>1 206</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>4 308</b>	<b>2 262</b>
Under 5 years	335	227	248	80	—	209	—	13	127	—	58	410	143
5 to 9 years	323	212	281	74	—	201	—	8	144	—	61	372	178
10 to 14 years	432	236	330	89	—	229	—	24	155	—	91	555	254
15 to 19 years	582	243	443	583	1	255	—	51	241	—	138	663	252
20 to 24 years	350	205	324	413	5	180	—	180	165	2	129	430	174
25 to 34 years	321	281	294	154	11	138	—	334	230	—	155	430	295
35 to 44 years	248	195	248	92	2	126	—	139	155	2	106	319	193
45 to 54 years	270	223	298	141	1	123	—	116	218	8	177	371	227
55 to 64 years	367	330	279	191	9	120	—	131	250	17	215	392	237
65 to 74 years	256	232	157	151	—	76	—	130	157	2	134	236	206
75 years and over	121	97	60	74	—	49	—	80	94	—	50	130	103
3 and 4 years	126	86	97	23	—	81	—	2	44	—	19	144	50
16 years and over	2 391	1 788	1 987	1 781	29	1 013	—	1 159	1 457	31	1 081	2 814	1 631
18 years and over	2 150	1 690	1 801	1 737	29	899	—	1 155	1 360	31	1 018	2 529	1 523
21 years and over	1 847	1 545	1 588	1 044	27	776	—	1 082	1 222	31	940	2 205	1 398
60 years and over	565	505	339	307	2	181	—	269	358	12	292	550	435
62 years and over	481	420	285	280	—	149	—	244	314	6	250	470	381
Median	21.5	28.1	22.5	21.2	32.5	19.1	—	34.5	29.4	56.3	36.9	21.6	29.3
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>1 057</b>	—	<b>1 012</b>	—	<b>402</b>	<b>954</b>	—	<b>657</b>	<b>2 482</b>	<b>1 257</b>
Under 5 years	161	115	118	39	—	105	—	6	57	—	21	201	62
5 to 9 years	162	100	130	37	—	90	—	4	62	—	30	173	79
10 to 14 years	226	116	157	43	—	119	—	7	71	—	42	276	128
15 to 19 years	295	127	189	348	—	115	—	14	101	—	72	350	128
20 to 24 years	208	139	176	171	—	109	—	43	92	—	59	249	101
25 to 34 years	219	166	172	68	—	94	—	89	110	—	78	275	180
35 to 44 years	180	125	168	50	—	107	—	33	80	—	55	229	118
45 to 54 years	198	128	174	66	—	94	—	43	115	—	99	254	123
55 to 64 years	239	192	152	107	—	87	—	48	123	—	100	243	143
65 to 74 years	174	138	79	80	—	56	—	65	79	—	74	145	118
75 years and over	82	58	40	48	—	36	—	50	64	—	27	87	77
3 and 4 years	58	40	53	13	—	34	—	—	18	—	7	78	20
16 years and over	1 539	1 047	1 108	927	—	672	—	383	743	—	551	1 747	964
18 years and over	1 413	1 001	1 022	906	—	623	—	380	703	—	521	1 601	906
21 years and over	1 246	922	921	517	—	563	—	363	633	—	482	1 428	842
60 years and over	376	305	185	179	—	130	—	138	190	—	147	348	273
62 years and over	316	255	156	168	—	110	—	129	176	—	132	291	239
Median	25.6	30.0	25.3	20.8	—	23.3	—	46.6	32.4	—	40.8	24.8	32.0

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b>	<b>3 605</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1 706</b>	—	<b>1 206</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>4 308</b>	<b>2 262</b>
In households	3 605	2 511	2 950	1 262	—	1 640	—	804	1 892	—	1 314	4 308	2 262
Householder	1 096	907	841	484	—	472	—	545	633	—	418	1 244	758
Family householder	836	664	692	266	—	352	—	155	427	—	325	956	548
Nonfamily householder	260	243	149	218	—	120	—	390	206	—	93	288	210
Living alone	232	225	129	162	—	116	—	342	172	—	75	261	175
Spouse	261	284	288	132	—	61	—	111	199	—	234	330	259
Other relatives	2 158	1 254	1 713	506	—	1 089	—	85	944	—	586	2 627	1 142
Nonrelatives	90	66	108	140	—	18	—	63	116	—	76	107	103
Inmate of institution	—	—	12	18	—	54	—	269	42	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	762	29	12	—	133	2	31	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.29	2.77	3.51	2.61	—	3.47	—	1.48	2.99	—	3.14	3.46	2.98
Persons per family	3.89	3.32	3.89	3.40	—	4.27	—	2.26	3.68	—	3.52	4.09	3.56
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>225</b>	—	<b>125</b>	—	<b>210</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>309</b>
In households	377	329	217	207	—	124	—	179	223	—	184	366	309
Householder	262	229	137	142	—	91	—	139	150	—	101	259	208
Nonfamily householder	113	92	47	78	—	58	—	91	72	—	37	116	98
Living alone	105	87	40	64	—	57	—	87	55	—	31	106	85
Spouse	60	69	35	29	—	8	—	31	30	—	35	50	34
Other relatives	49	25	34	16	—	24	—	7	36	—	32	40	54
Nonrelatives	6	6	11	20	—	1	—	2	7	—	16	17	13
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	18	—	1	—	1	28	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	2	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>266</b>	—	<b>352</b>	—	<b>155</b>	<b>427</b>	—	<b>325</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>548</b>
With own children under 18 years	476	340	395	117	—	230	—	35	201	—	118	562	281
Number of own children under 18 years	1 170	705	940	242	—	588	—	47	422	—	239	1 397	590
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>132</b>	—	<b>61</b>	—	<b>111</b>	<b>199</b>	—	<b>234</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>259</b>
With own children under 18 years	87	113	120	44	—	28	—	14	76	—	88	143	111
Number of own children under 18 years	197	245	267	77	—	74	—	17	152	—	169	357	249
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>108</b>	—	<b>283</b>	—	<b>34</b>	<b>194</b>	—	<b>60</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>255</b>
With own children under 18 years	381	213	261	61	—	200	—	21	116	—	27	410	162
Number of own children under 18 years	948	436	642	140	—	510	—	30	249	—	64	1 026	327

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>369</b>	—	<b>776</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>699</b>
Single	531	287	482	552	10	251	—	403	349	9	193	631	282
Now married, except separated	297	304	320	162	14	73	—	153	227	18	248	361	286
Separated	35	64	61	55	—	19	—	85	84	—	30	61	54
Widowed	33	55	51	39	1	14	—	34	44	—	34	48	44
Divorced	24	53	39	53	4	12	—	101	42	4	35	38	33
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>938</b>	—	<b>698</b>	—	<b>385</b>	<b>764</b>	—	<b>564</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>988</b>
Single	669	339	451	558	—	311	—	109	272	—	175	762	311
Now married, except separated	295	314	319	155	—	85	—	121	224	—	246	376	286
Separated	202	129	161	64	—	111	—	29	69	—	32	252	87
Widowed	265	196	128	123	—	123	—	86	156	—	78	301	210
Divorced	164	95	91	38	—	68	—	40	43	—	33	141	94

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons	2 891	4 275	3 306	5 471	3 047	5 358	4 704	3 765	4 125	3 590	6 987	3 154	9
Under 5 years	327	337	224	583	173	524	639	324	604	282	580	242	...
5 to 9 years	206	273	222	379	177	488	541	278	434	244	527	224	...
10 to 14 years	147	279	224	317	238	549	384	243	271	211	438	221	...
15 to 19 years	207	304	255	450	302	534	361	302	301	259	510	227	...
20 to 24 years	445	409	366	907	270	629	727	448	640	336	762	309	...
25 to 34 years	622	844	626	947	353	1 136	1 129	721	898	653	1 350	622	...
35 to 44 years	243	444	314	389	258	485	369	402	338	333	685	305	...
45 to 54 years	227	445	339	475	433	320	225	357	262	322	661	290	...
55 to 64 years	281	557	436	530	507	300	199	414	210	469	736	383	...
65 to 74 years	135	276	231	355	250	283	92	205	115	316	488	230	...
75 years and over	51	107	69	139	86	110	38	71	52	165	250	101	...
3 and 4 years	105	121	81	175	66	201	236	111	204	105	222	94	...
16 years and over	2 176	3 319	2 594	4 126	2 403	3 699	3 064	2 866	2 765	2 798	5 345	2 419	...
18 years and over	2 108	3 198	2 480	3 973	2 269	3 448	2 925	2 747	2 652	2 702	5 148	2 322	...
21 years and over	1 929	3 013	2 310	3 555	2 107	3 161	2 680	2 546	2 427	2 523	4 808	2 175	...
60 years and over	325	619	498	739	582	537	214	460	247	709	1 045	495	...
62 years and over	270	503	415	636	469	485	173	392	210	624	905	415	...
Median	26.4	30.9	29.9	25.7	35.4	24.7	23.2	28.2	23.5	31.7	29.0	30.0	...
<b>Female</b>													
Under 5 years	1 472	2 185	1 715	2 879	1 603	2 975	2 551	1 856	2 104	1 842	3 602	1 640	...
5 to 9 years	148	168	115	298	78	257	329	155	280	127	301	114	...
10 to 14 years	108	126	105	174	96	252	281	145	201	111	254	112	...
15 to 19 years	79	150	112	158	128	262	198	104	114	106	209	111	...
20 to 24 years	117	146	122	251	160	312	198	152	172	130	262	126	...
25 to 34 years	228	204	198	455	147	346	422	216	359	164	397	173	...
35 to 44 years	290	419	314	483	168	630	605	339	456	327	662	305	...
45 to 54 years	111	198	156	205	144	266	200	182	168	165	325	140	...
55 to 64 years	132	236	176	260	236	200	132	187	154	175	351	156	...
65 to 74 years	152	316	244	295	265	181	108	221	111	260	394	196	...
75 years and over	73	153	130	208	134	188	57	106	58	185	285	150	...
3 and 4 years	52	62	37	80	25	93	119	50	93	44	105	50	...
16 years and over	1 119	1 710	1 360	2 219	1 270	2 157	1 694	1 427	1 486	1 467	2 790	1 279	...
18 years and over	1 082	1 651	1 310	2 136	1 200	2 006	1 633	1 368	1 426	1 423	2 695	1 226	...
21 years and over	977	1 554	1 224	1 894	1 117	1 831	1 476	1 266	1 291	1 328	2 497	1 139	...
60 years and over	181	361	274	444	305	362	121	259	131	401	618	294	...
62 years and over	151	300	233	387	244	328	104	216	113	355	541	251	...
Median	26.4	31.7	30.6	26.4	37.3	25.9	23.4	29.3	23.9	33.2	29.6	30.3	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	2 891	4 275	3 306	5 471	3 047	5 358	4 704	3 765	4 125	3 590	6 987	3 154	9
In households	2 891	4 275	3 306	5 461	3 047	5 358	4 704	3 765	4 125	3 590	6 987	3 151	...
Householder	1 075	1 566	1 268	2 170	1 039	1 902	1 622	1 379	1 474	1 365	2 633	1 189	...
Family householder	808	1 242	972	1 423	857	1 334	1 216	1 068	1 064	1 005	1 991	906	...
Nonfamily householder	267	324	296	747	182	568	406	311	410	360	642	283	...
Living alone	186	252	234	607	153	467	308	238	299	300	523	219	...
Spouse	659	1 066	801	977	659	763	670	890	604	854	1 616	771	...
Other relatives	1 014	1 507	1 121	2 032	1 223	2 438	2 163	1 357	1 780	1 240	2 488	1 080	...
Nonrelatives	143	136	116	282	126	255	249	139	267	131	250	111	...
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
Persons per household	2.69	2.73	2.61	2.52	2.93	2.82	2.90	2.73	2.80	2.63	2.65	2.65	...
Persons per family	3.07	3.07	2.98	3.11	3.20	3.40	3.33	3.10	3.24	3.08	3.06	3.04	...
Persons 65 years and over	186	383	300	494	336	393	130	276	167	481	738	331	...
In households	186	383	300	494	336	393	130	276	167	481	738	331	...
Householder	118	243	185	338	203	305	81	170	104	321	471	211	...
Nonfamily householder	39	77	70	189	57	201	38	67	38	139	187	82	...
Living alone	38	70	68	173	52	191	36	63	33	133	175	78	...
Spouse	41	91	84	94	78	50	19	54	38	106	178	87	...
Other relatives	24	43	29	47	42	28	27	47	18	47	74	31	...
Nonrelatives	3	6	2	15	13	10	3	5	7	7	15	2	...
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	808	1 242	972	1 423	857	1 334	1 216	1 068	1 064	1 005	1 991	906	...
With own children under 18 years	445	577	463	751	361	886	887	551	719	440	972	411	...
Number of own children under 18 years	727	982	776	1 311	650	1 693	1 654	938	1 320	799	1 653	746	...
Married-couple families	659	1 066	801	977	659	763	670	890	604	854	1 616	771	...
With own children under 18 years	338	486	361	451	267	461	443	458	352	373	773	341	...
Number of own children under 18 years	564	837	618	777	491	903	862	798	639	675	1 334	626	...
Female householder, no husband present	126	148	149	382	157	505	496	135	393	125	300	109	...
With own children under 18 years	94	80	90	273	76	400	420	78	335	59	174	65	...
Number of own children under 18 years	148	123	142	494	132	744	749	122	626	107	284	113	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over	1 074	1 645	1 253	1 943	1 158	1 593	1 397	1 468	1 307	1 355	2 604	1 164	...
Single	281	395	305	587	335	557	487	376	456	302	625	253	...
Now married, except separated	683	1 100	821	1 041	695	811	727	920	651	896	1 678	796	...
Separated	38	37	35	127	48	102	87	48	94	31	88	37	...
Widowed	14	22	27	56	36	36	17	25	25	45	57	15	...
Divorced	58	91	65	132	44	87	79	99	81	81	156	63	...
Female, 15 years and over	1 137	1 741	1 383	2 249	1 301	2 204	1 743	1 452	1 509	1 498	2 838	1 303	...
Single	198	276	230	528	321	655	528	233	422	223	444	228	...
Now married, except separated	703	1 108	822	1 049	692	823	728	926	660	903	1 686	804	...
Separated	57	51	42	189	49	217	197	46	193	41	115	45	...
Widowed	93	195	153	296	166	272	114	157	93	219	367	156	...
Divorced	86	111	136	187	73	237	176	90	141	112	226	70	...



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## AGE

	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>5 086</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>4 441</b>	<b>3 301</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>3 043</b>
Under 5 years	325	411	771	330	216	174	309	242	307	193	7	133	224
5 to 9 years	273	172	323	265	190	174	170	154	274	209	3	124	189
10 to 14 years	282	79	167	194	231	188	129	144	332	308	18	122	203
15 to 19 years	314	310	579	125	286	282	164	194	335	312	58	117	281
20 to 24 years	337	1 022	1 610	208	268	234	451	326	551	238	13	126	371
25 to 34 years	660	587	1 000	448	478	386	494	495	769	443	14	317	627
35 to 44 years	374	180	248	205	372	352	214	264	483	411	24	205	360
45 to 54 years	387	140	186	87	421	473	231	343	613	508	23	185	294
55 to 64 years	428	121	121	106	384	403	216	372	504	455	64	211	277
65 to 74 years	241	101	60	59	101	124	88	172	185	167	78	84	162
75 years and over	86	45	21	28	34	40	25	70	88	57	114	34	55
3 and 4 years	143	124	205	124	83	55	102	81	109	76	3	47	87
16 years and over	2 751	2 491	3 796	1 235	2 293	2 237	1 859	2 210	3 468	2 531	373	1 256	2 352
18 years and over	2 623	2 438	3 708	1 188	2 179	2 113	1 814	2 126	3 325	2 397	333	1 213	2 254
21 years and over	2 449	1 942	2 869	1 120	2 009	1 964	1 645	1 990	3 108	2 223	328	1 141	2 083
60 years and over	511	205	129	142	285	301	199	388	477	421	229	212	342
62 years and over	439	177	108	111	215	232	160	324	386	330	212	172	290
Median	29.4	22.5	21.8	23.4	30.9	34.2	25.4	30.5	29.6	33.5	62.8	30.9	28.3

## Female

<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>1 551</b>
Under 5 years	171	186	362	156	98	91	144	120	166	93	2	67	103
5 to 9 years	142	71	158	129	89	81	81	75	141	99	1	64	88
10 to 14 years	150	42	80	93	116	87	59	70	161	148	5	58	95
15 to 19 years	158	167	306	69	144	131	95	98	162	140	24	67	131
20 to 24 years	200	454	687	122	126	127	215	160	282	115	6	68	195
25 to 34 years	355	240	421	227	250	189	237	252	400	214	7	157	308
35 to 44 years	197	61	121	99	204	173	103	145	254	217	11	105	184
45 to 54 years	205	81	83	43	219	253	111	186	327	270	13	93	154
55 to 64 years	236	67	57	59	195	205	96	198	264	225	37	116	156
65 to 74 years	123	55	30	29	59	58	58	103	93	49	46	101	101
75 years and over	60	29	16	16	24	27	15	42	70	35	93	21	36
3 and 4 years	74	53	97	59	38	29	57	43	51	33	1	21	50
16 years and over	1 492	1 144	1 707	647	1 193	1 135	918	1 157	1 829	1 282	234	661	1 231
18 years and over	1 430	1 112	1 651	621	1 136	1 074	896	1 122	1 768	1 217	217	639	1 184
21 years and over	1 332	865	1 237	581	1 053	1 008	798	1 045	1 649	1 144	215	594	1 103
60 years and over	290	119	71	72	155	147	108	198	272	222	160	115	203
62 years and over	249	100	62	57	119	117	95	173	229	175	147	93	172
Median	29.4	22.3	21.5	23.6	32.2	35.3	25.4	32.0	30.5	35.9	69.6	31.4	29.7

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>5 086</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>4 441</b>	<b>3 301</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>3 043</b>
In households	3 707	3 168	5 086	2 055	2 981	2 817	2 488	2 773	4 440	3 301	101	1 658	3 021
Householder	1 324	1 424	2 081	599	993	962	963	1 029	1 713	1 072	57	576	1 191
Family householder	1 030	796	1 301	539	868	845	692	852	1 277	943	28	491	812
Nonfamily householder	294	628	780	60	125	117	271	177	436	129	29	85	379
Living alone	230	421	488	53	97	96	205	146	377	107	26	67	300
Spouse	697	602	938	488	748	749	563	729	1 085	832	18	427	628
Other relatives	1 538	817	1 499	953	1 163	1 043	830	935	1 533	1 335	22	615	1 044
Nonrelatives	148	325	568	15	77	63	132	80	109	62	4	40	158
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	—	22
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	13	3	3	1	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.80	2.22	2.44	3.43	3.00	2.93	2.58	2.69	2.59	3.08	1.77	2.88	2.54
Persons per family	3.17	2.78	2.87	3.67	3.20	3.12	3.01	2.95	3.05	3.30	2.43	3.12	3.06
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>217</b>
In households	327	146	81	87	135	164	113	242	273	224	38	118	217
Householder	201	99	60	56	67	88	69	128	167	116	24	68	132
Nonfamily householder	75	54	39	20	21	26	34	27	74	32	13	22	61
Living alone	70	47	37	19	20	24	31	26	72	30	12	21	58
Spouse	68	35	11	19	33	39	28	63	62	57	8	24	41
Other relatives	51	6	9	9	35	35	15	48	39	48	5	26	39
Nonrelatives	7	6	1	3	—	2	1	3	5	3	1	—	5
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>812</b>
With own children under 18 years	500	420	786	397	443	391	370	388	621	440	5	234	418
Number of own children under 18 years	932	645	1 227	833	755	651	599	617	1 076	849	8	401	692
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>628</b>
With own children under 18 years	299	272	502	364	371	336	280	318	505	384	3	204	307
Number of own children under 18 years	567	432	744	762	632	566	458	504	881	749	5	353	510
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>142</b>
With own children under 18 years	180	133	257	30	62	47	75	65	108	45	1	23	94
Number of own children under 18 years	330	195	449	63	103	75	120	106	185	84	1	41	161

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1 162</b>
Single	398	491	772	78	288	282	209	237	428	325	61	114	377
Now married, except separated	723	650	1 027	494	771	771	583	751	1 109	872	47	439	652
Separated	72	85	112	9	14	19	46	25	40	28	7	14	41
Widowed	28	22	27	7	8	20	16	13	19	26	20	12	17
Divorced	72	104	166	14	42	38	99	41	70	31	13	27	75
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>1 265</b>
Single	418	210	274	86	228	216	124	187	345	231	45	107	275
Now married, except separated	729	669	1 064	513	794	769	606	770	1 139	870	48	450	657
Separated	107	97	156	7	35	32	47	34	69	26	4	15	33
Widowed	164	71	61	36	85	89	71	107	180	114	127	74	144
Divorced	116	107	166	22	79	58	82	71	129	68	16	27	136

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.			Portsmouth city, Va.									
	Tract 0069.02	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons	2 147	1 550	3 469	2 455	2 507	1 482	2 013	2 062	2 113	402	1 632	1 093	2 578
Under 5 years	137	317	186	185	287	66	181	152	193	14	46	55	280
5 to 9 years	109	171	223	144	166	53	194	142	178	9	42	32	261
10 to 14 years	146	75	317	108	140	59	154	128	148	5	31	59	393
15 to 19 years	161	48	471	176	133	64	197	150	167	96	58	82	415
20 to 24 years	159	213	293	352	231	65	170	210	254	151	183	129	201
25 to 34 years	405	527	447	421	391	207	274	345	388	105	294	182	301
35 to 44 years	211	127	502	191	180	139	129	158	153	16	141	123	192
45 to 54 years	315	27	466	177	227	127	165	181	134	6	120	114	195
55 to 64 years	322	24	377	228	368	235	260	240	167	—	201	167	210
65 to 74 years	122	13	136	269	281	263	197	198	149	—	218	94	56
75 years and over	60	8	51	204	103	204	92	158	182	—	298	56	74
3 and 4 years	54	101	77	73	102	20	73	63	76	7	17	22	106
16 years and over	1 726	975	2 632	1 993	1 888	1 295	1 443	1 622	1 570	373	1 507	929	1 539
18 years and over	1 658	954	2 440	1 934	1 829	1 261	1 370	1 555	1 507	369	1 488	905	1 367
21 years and over	1 568	922	2 197	1 791	1 745	1 222	1 248	1 458	1 374	232	1 434	838	1 189
60 years and over	302	27	343	569	574	598	424	470	418	—	629	222	220
62 years and over	249	24	280	536	497	554	365	427	385	—	590	188	185
Median	33.4	24.1	31.0	29.7	31.7	52.8	28.4	31.2	27.1	21.7	47.6	35.5	19.1
<b>Female</b>													
Total persons	1 080	771	1 826	1 303	1 390	870	1 212	1 118	1 159	111	931	453	1 576
Under 5 years	57	138	91	78	133	30	92	89	100	7	24	26	143
5 to 9 years	53	77	124	74	83	24	105	63	83	3	18	17	151
10 to 14 years	79	37	171	47	74	20	88	75	82	4	21	28	213
15 to 19 years	79	23	247	98	73	36	103	72	90	22	34	36	191
20 to 24 years	73	132	147	172	136	31	117	113	129	40	80	33	130
25 to 34 years	200	269	234	206	213	117	174	161	185	28	135	73	170
35 to 44 years	109	54	274	86	94	61	82	89	77	5	68	39	145
45 to 54 years	168	17	246	92	133	79	105	94	75	2	60	46	159
55 to 64 years	148	12	195	128	208	145	160	133	93	—	115	75	160
65 to 74 years	71	7	62	177	175	172	128	121	97	—	144	42	43
75 years and over	43	5	35	145	68	155	58	108	148	—	232	38	71
3 and 4 years	29	45	38	35	47	9	34	40	43	4	9	11	40
16 years and over	876	513	1 386	1 088	1 090	790	906	889	884	97	867	372	1 031
18 years and over	843	502	1 278	1 062	1 062	771	876	849	849	95	856	361	944
21 years and over	801	483	1 156	981	1 002	750	803	806	780	68	825	340	858
60 years and over	164	12	179	380	349	406	267	296	289	—	444	120	180
62 years and over	144	12	144	361	310	379	229	267	275	—	424	100	167
Median	34.9	24.3	31.3	32.9	33.4	57.5	29.6	33.5	28.7	22.2	58.3	38.4	23.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	2 147	1 550	3 469	2 455	2 507	1 482	2 013	2 062	2 113	402	1 632	1 093	2 578
In households	2 147	1 550	3 469	2 455	2 507	1 474	2 013	2 056	1 892	69	1 492	887	2 578
Householder	780	496	1 043	1 062	1 024	745	773	809	668	19	832	370	728
Family householder	658	451	912	658	763	413	503	561	419	19	359	184	590
Nonfamily householder	122	45	131	404	261	332	270	248	249	—	473	186	138
Living alone	98	34	113	327	240	321	244	225	194	—	401	128	138
Spouse	596	379	759	508	563	359	220	431	252	18	288	74	102
Other relatives	725	644	1 601	759	884	351	948	757	838	32	262	319	1 715
Nonrelatives	46	31	66	176	36	19	72	59	134	—	110	124	33
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	202	—	109	170	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	19	333	31	36	—
Persons per household	2.75	3.13	3.33	2.31	2.45	1.98	2.60	2.54	2.83	3.63	1.79	2.40	3.54
Persons per family	3.01	3.27	3.59	2.93	2.90	2.72	3.32	3.12	3.60	3.63	2.53	3.14	4.08
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>													
Total persons	182	21	187	473	384	467	289	356	331	—	516	150	130
In households	182	21	187	473	384	460	289	356	168	—	417	143	130
Householder	105	8	94	322	268	345	208	238	119	—	304	100	87
Family householder	33	1	28	171	130	211	119	109	64	—	189	59	44
Nonfamily householder	33	1	27	163	125	206	113	104	60	—	183	44	44
Living alone	33	1	27	163	125	206	113	104	60	—	183	44	44
Spouse	45	6	28	98	84	81	46	80	24	—	73	7	3
Other relatives	31	7	61	41	27	30	28	33	21	—	34	18	39
Nonrelatives	1	—	4	12	5	4	7	5	4	—	6	18	1
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	163	—	99	1	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	658	451	912	658	763	413	503	561	419	19	359	184	590
With own children under 18 years	279	355	471	268	341	132	257	224	224	12	83	61	363
Number of own children under 18 years	454	586	920	462	633	208	521	440	484	30	136	137	1 004
Married-couple families	596	379	759	508	563	359	220	431	252	18	288	74	102
With own children under 18 years	253	293	395	202	201	122	77	166	120	11	64	20	64
Number of own children under 18 years	413	481	784	358	353	193	153	319	271	25	108	47	200
Female householder, no husband present	45	66	108	123	189	47	264	101	140	1	61	82	469
With own children under 18 years	21	59	54	55	136	9	175	50	94	1	17	35	297
Number of own children under 18 years	29	99	99	90	274	14	354	107	199	5	24	77	800
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over	864	468	1 303	914	814	508	557	749	700	277	645	565	575
Single	192	58	398	261	154	90	218	192	271	192	204	251	380
Now married, except separated	610	387	788	531	577	368	231	458	292	64	316	121	112
Separated	15	12	40	29	19	5	34	29	61	10	29	84	38
Widowed	14	1	26	26	22	7	37	27	26	—	29	45	18
Divorced	33	10	51	67	42	18	37	43	50	11	67	64	27
Female, 15 years and over	891	519	1 440	1 104	1 100	796	927	891	894	97	868	382	1 069
Single	130	43	411	193	202	102	291	157	245	65	198	128	416
Now married, except separated	612	432	797	537	587	370	235	453	293	23	310	92	124
Separated	17	11	37	38	52	16	97	37	67	—	31	42	190
Widowed	90	7	106	237	180	239	187	171	231	—	252	82	180
Divorced	42	26	89	99	79	69	117	73	58	9	77	36	159



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
AGE													
Total persons	455	821	2 751	2 055	3 831	4 188	4 460	3 103	2 705	1 991	207	—	4 868
Under 5 years	28	55	247	176	241	265	378	221	231	218	7	—	462
5 to 9 years	19	58	262	141	195	280	395	206	218	177	16	—	330
10 to 14 years	25	72	272	110	183	269	427	306	191	155	14	—	296
15 to 19 years	31	85	293	131	232	384	496	424	285	212	18	—	402
20 to 24 years	32	74	237	224	350	376	424	273	213	204	49	—	659
25 to 34 years	40	87	340	311	616	549	534	355	356	242	46	—	833
35 to 44 years	27	66	196	162	306	297	344	257	207	137	35	—	403
45 to 54 years	81	105	257	186	349	454	464	357	267	173	16	—	384
55 to 64 years	98	118	351	273	591	771	537	362	376	225	5	—	474
65 to 74 years	47	68	194	199	473	359	284	225	238	157	—	—	403
75 years and over	27	33	102	142	295	184	177	117	123	91	1	—	223
3 and 4 years	7	20	106	71	101	101	143	87	87	93	4	—	163
16 years and over	376	610	1 910	1 605	3 174	3 311	3 155	2 293	2 016	1 391	167	—	3 719
18 years and over	362	579	1 769	1 558	3 077	3 138	2 951	2 113	1 888	1 302	162	—	3 564
21 years and over	344	534	1 621	1 449	2 910	2 901	2 680	1 875	1 738	1 189	134	—	3 262
60 years and over	117	149	460	464	1 065	863	695	501	541	368	2	—	869
62 years and over	90	131	387	409	938	728	596	425	452	315	1	—	764
Median	50.3	32.1	26.8	32.4	37.7	34.2	26.6	27.5	29.8	25.8	24.9	—	27.9
Female													
Total persons	224	429	1 533	1 057	2 073	2 240	2 427	1 664	1 442	1 117	74	—	2 484
Under 5 years	17	31	120	87	116	136	166	105	113	102	3	—	203
5 to 9 years	10	26	119	67	96	145	197	99	113	94	11	—	163
10 to 14 years	10	45	150	52	107	139	229	161	91	77	14	—	142
15 to 19 years	13	39	134	66	117	199	229	218	138	117	4	—	178
20 to 24 years	17	33	134	102	184	206	219	153	132	112	10	—	324
25 to 34 years	17	43	216	153	294	264	299	184	192	135	12	—	412
35 to 44 years	14	36	112	75	153	172	223	152	105	88	10	—	198
45 to 54 years	39	57	150	94	187	247	282	193	152	102	7	—	218
55 to 64 years	48	59	206	156	323	421	294	200	199	138	2	—	261
65 to 74 years	24	40	112	109	289	195	170	128	137	101	—	—	233
75 years and over	15	20	80	96	207	116	119	71	70	51	1	—	152
3 and 4 years	6	12	55	31	47	49	53	37	45	44	1	—	73
16 years and over	184	315	1 113	844	1 738	1 790	1 790	1 263	1 099	815	44	—	1 945
18 years and over	179	304	1 055	819	1 690	1 691	1 694	1 166	1 036	772	43	—	1 882
21 years and over	171	283	982	759	1 601	1 574	1 561	1 041	964	708	40	—	1 737
60 years and over	58	85	287	275	659	479	418	287	304	233	1	—	523
62 years and over	46	75	250	242	593	409	365	243	255	197	1	—	466
Median	50.8	34.5	30.0	35.2	43.3	37.3	29.6	29.4	31.1	28.3	22.7	—	30.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	455	821	2 751	2 055	3 831	4 188	4 460	3 103	2 705	1 991	207	—	4 868
In households	448	821	2 751	1 947	3 792	3 978	4 460	3 103	2 705	1 991	114	—	4 868
Householder	185	276	918	738	1 584	1 438	1 434	958	929	715	30	—	1 921
Family householder	89	188	662	546	1 137	1 097	1 066	698	645	440	28	—	1 328
Nonfamily householder	96	88	256	192	447	341	368	260	284	275	2	—	593
Living alone	72	66	237	159	398	304	314	223	233	254	2	—	483
Spouse	41	110	291	410	959	749	537	407	352	179	26	—	1 006
Other relatives	170	373	1 479	718	1 131	1 706	2 314	1 624	1 287	1 024	57	—	1 726
Nonrelatives	52	62	63	81	118	85	175	114	137	73	1	—	215
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	108	38	210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	—
Persons per household	2.42	2.97	3.00	2.64	2.39	2.77	3.11	3.24	2.91	2.78	3.80	—	2.53
Persons per family	3.37	3.57	3.67	3.07	2.84	3.24	3.67	3.91	3.54	3.73	3.96	—	3.06
Persons 65 years and over													
In households	74	101	296	341	768	543	461	342	361	248	1	—	626
Householder	74	101	296	254	734	515	461	342	361	248	1	—	626
Nonfamily householder	52	64	219	166	486	331	335	227	229	204	—	—	432
Living alone	32	31	120	61	205	94	165	95	94	133	—	—	202
Spouse	26	28	113	60	200	86	148	84	83	125	—	—	194
Other relatives	10	12	36	51	178	119	66	57	64	20	—	—	139
Nonrelatives	10	17	36	35	58	54	46	52	48	17	1	—	50
Inmate of institution	2	8	5	2	12	11	14	6	20	7	—	—	5
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	87	34	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	89	188	662	546	1 137	1 097	1 066	698	645	440	28	—	1 328
With own children under 18 years	22	88	342	248	397	401	544	335	291	228	22	—	665
Number of own children under 18 years	43	192	795	428	675	754	1 167	779	606	509	44	—	1 177
Married-couple families	41	110	291	410	959	749	537	407	352	179	26	—	1 006
With own children under 18 years	9	53	120	184	332	265	232	184	142	82	20	—	471
Number of own children under 18 years	13	123	266	313	552	485	482	401	277	188	37	—	844
Female householder, no husband present	35	64	335	109	140	284	474	253	248	226	2	—	264
With own children under 18 years	13	32	215	53	58	120	296	142	136	137	2	—	168
Number of own children under 18 years	30	65	520	100	111	244	649	358	310	305	7	—	298
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	196	309	826	777	1 458	1 554	1 425	1 071	940	597	124	—	1 804
Single	68	121	359	205	313	530	580	457	355	253	60	—	500
Now married, except separated	45	119	312	440	990	794	590	438	378	195	48	—	1 051
Separated	38	20	64	23	30	60	116	68	84	52	6	—	83
Widowed	24	26	48	33	49	71	61	52	62	47	—	—	52
Divorced	21	23	43	76	76	99	78	56	61	50	10	—	118
Female, 15 years and over	187	327	1 144	851	1 754	1 820	1 835	1 299	1 125	844	46	—	1 976
Single	60	81	390	118	229	479	545	440	348	277	12	—	298
Now married, except separated	46	121	319	438	1 000	790	584	436	381	213	28	—	1 045
Separated	26	36	130	52	52	119	213	124	106	98	2	—	130
Widowed	38	63	222	191	368	309	342	207	196	175	1	—	318
Divorced	17	26	83	52	105	123	151	92	94	81	3	—	185

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

AGE

Total persons .....	3 534	2 911	4 644	6 513	5 024	7 821	5 427	8 847	514	4 327	5 243	2 699	2 370
Under 5 years .....	563	276	566	517	254	507	354	499	—	526	502	214	116
5 to 9 years .....	297	262	454	594	340	475	336	585	—	417	537	221	133
10 to 14 years .....	177	250	443	696	443	566	324	658	—	378	487	213	137
15 to 19 years .....	224	237	424	775	689	688	344	653	97	374	463	308	155
20 to 24 years .....	626	292	518	543	493	808	477	577	207	623	379	251	196
25 to 34 years .....	736	465	726	992	496	1 373	917	1 420	118	1 009	1 196	398	268
35 to 44 years .....	242	301	423	877	539	965	528	1 088	50	424	730	216	198
45 to 54 years .....	188	270	320	772	867	930	619	1 100	26	228	461	307	237
55 to 64 years .....	327	364	420	495	628	908	828	1 237	15	191	307	287	381
65 to 74 years .....	151	167	248	180	221	389	514	714	1	100	136	194	314
75 years and over .....	49	70	102	72	54	212	186	316	—	57	45	90	235
3 and 4 years .....	179	122	219	210	96	183	132	182	—	195	195	72	49
16 years and over .....	2 461	2 076	3 095	4 518	3 856	6 140	4 350	6 961	514	2 936	3 617	1 977	1 957
18 years and over .....	2 392	1 971	2 923	4 174	3 561	5 861	4 216	6 683	503	2 806	3 415	1 857	1 889
21 years and over .....	2 146	1 833	2 655	3 815	3 188	5 438	3 979	6 328	376	2 520	3 174	1 702	1 795
60 years and over .....	327	364	562	433	505	1 021	1 075	1 573	10	236	308	421	746
62 years and over .....	279	305	482	342	386	840	914	1 341	3	202	250	356	674
Median .....	24.1	27.5	24.2	26.5	30.4	30.7	34.5	35.2	23.6	23.8	27.3	28.1	44.3

Female .....	1 763	1 531	2 505	3 424	2 554	4 096	2 783	4 559	—	2 225	2 625	1 437	1 258
Under 5 years .....	266	150	256	266	122	262	164	250	—	267	242	98	59
5 to 9 years .....	126	130	237	273	162	225	141	270	—	205	239	114	63
10 to 14 years .....	94	122	233	351	210	287	159	337	—	188	238	104	73
15 to 19 years .....	124	116	228	385	343	347	169	317	—	197	221	152	81
20 to 24 years .....	315	158	289	306	239	409	246	257	—	324	204	127	77
25 to 34 years .....	343	240	390	572	262	664	453	750	—	512	650	200	119
35 to 44 years .....	121	159	240	467	310	528	255	552	—	215	338	123	101
45 to 54 years .....	104	143	185	405	468	494	345	583	—	112	242	155	129
55 to 64 years .....	152	172	247	246	287	475	443	654	—	98	147	164	207
65 to 74 years .....	86	98	139	105	111	251	287	394	—	68	76	128	191
75 years and over .....	32	43	61	48	40	154	121	195	—	39	28	72	158
3 and 4 years .....	94	60	100	114	45	94	66	94	—	101	103	27	26
16 years and over .....	1 262	1 103	1 734	2 431	1 993	3 255	2 285	3 634	—	1 523	1 860	1 085	1 044
18 years and over .....	1 227	1 051	1 641	2 268	1 857	3 112	2 220	3 487	—	1 465	1 766	1 028	1 014
21 years and over .....	1 076	984	1 497	2 078	1 677	2 899	2 102	3 336	—	1 306	1 651	948	968
60 years and over .....	189	201	320	239	255	621	608	859	—	147	158	274	458
62 years and over .....	164	173	272	191	202	529	520	752	—	131	135	237	419
Median .....	24.3	28.5	25.2	27.5	32.8	32.4	37.2	36.4	—	23.9	27.6	31.3	50.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons .....	3 534	2 911	4 644	6 513	5 024	7 821	5 427	8 847	514	4 327	5 243	2 699	2 370
In households .....	3 534	2 911	4 644	6 513	5 024	7 821	5 427	8 816	—	4 327	5 243	2 696	2 175
Householder .....	1 312	995	1 581	1 835	1 413	3 014	2 078	3 242	—	1 481	1 639	894	867
Family householder .....	1 016	826	1 263	1 652	1 258	2 275	1 687	2 697	—	1 116	1 451	647	650
Nonfamily householder .....	296	169	318	183	155	739	391	545	—	365	188	247	217
Living alone .....	261	145	282	170	134	630	343	463	—	276	141	209	188
Spouse .....	859	611	753	1 258	988	1 875	1 500	2 372	—	792	1 283	400	507
Other relatives .....	1 289	1 226	2 200	3 320	2 549	2 730	1 745	3 054	—	1 866	2 221	1 303	740
Nonrelatives .....	74	79	110	100	74	202	104	148	—	188	100	99	61
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	514	—	—	3	—
Persons per household .....	2.69	2.93	2.94	3.55	3.56	2.59	2.61	2.72	—	2.92	3.20	3.02	2.51
Persons per family .....	3.11	3.22	3.34	3.77	3.81	3.02	2.92	3.01	—	3.38	3.41	3.63	2.92

Persons 65 years and over .....	200	237	350	252	275	601	700	1 030	1	157	181	284	549
In households .....	200	237	350	252	275	601	700	1 030	—	157	181	284	452
Householder .....	142	145	230	136	151	387	464	600	—	96	88	188	293
Nonfamily householder .....	71	50	91	31	35	189	166	189	—	39	25	91	109
Living alone .....	67	43	88	28	30	184	157	180	—	36	25	78	98
Spouse .....	34	61	82	38	59	115	164	269	—	25	40	44	109
Other relatives .....	21	27	33	71	58	88	66	149	—	34	52	37	42
Nonrelatives .....	3	4	5	7	7	11	6	12	—	2	1	15	8
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families .....	1 016	826	1 263	1 652	1 258	2 275	1 687	2 697	—	1 116	1 451	647	650
With own children under 18 years .....	618	455	775	1 067	601	1 068	697	1 199	—	740	923	304	229
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 072	853	1 564	2 032	1 155	1 790	1 129	2 055	—	1 404	1 723	630	424
Married-couple families .....	859	611	753	1 258	988	1 875	1 500	2 372	—	792	1 283	400	507
With own children under 18 years .....	513	311	405	820	472	846	613	1 022	—	511	811	184	174
Number of own children under 18 years .....	899	566	816	1 552	929	1 432	1 009	1 793	—	989	1 509	380	316
Female householder, no husband present .....	125	191	458	339	208	326	146	249	—	263	140	214	111
With own children under 18 years .....	94	133	348	223	107	185	65	150	—	201	100	108	46
Number of own children under 18 years .....	159	275	708	434	191	301	93	220	—	372	197	234	95

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over .....	1 220	994	1 402	2 172	1 927	2 951	2 094	3 403	514	1 441	1 811	930	921
Single .....	212	249	415	690	705	734	385	742	284	460	408	373	234
Now married, except separated .....	879	635	791	1 310	1 029	1 928	1 534	2 432	197	813	1 301	418	553
Separated .....	48	29	80	76	78	101	38	55	10	62	36	57	43
Widowed .....	26	26	31	38	47	51	46	63	1	23	19	35	49
Divorced .....	55	55	85	58	68	137	91	111	22	83	47	47	42
Female, 15 years and over .....	1 277	1 129	1 779	2 534	2 060	3 322	2 319	3 702	—	1 565	1 906	1 121	1 063
Single .....	123	196	413	734	637	573	285	557	—	393	335	290	188
Now married, except separated .....	905	631	798	1 313	1 039	1 921	1 537	2 438	—	829	1 309	435	535
Separated .....	41	76	164	132	86	146	40	69	—	116	65	99	28
Widowed .....	122	145	241	208	203	433	350	423	—	105	91	217	263
Divorced .....	86	81	163	147	95	249	107	215	—	122	106	80	49



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Suffolk city, Va.—Con.											Virginia Beach city, Va.	
	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons .....	3 354	3 763	3 206	1 895	4 180	3 822	3 637	3 216	4 903	5 166	5 410	3 506	3 077
Under 5 years .....	199	286	252	137	363	255	240	188	412	332	382	275	9
5 to 9 years .....	217	280	246	168	373	269	274	206	498	408	411	501	1
10 to 14 years .....	219	317	315	178	345	334	311	249	503	451	470	484	—
15 to 19 years .....	245	387	333	171	372	374	357	338	582	485	553	464	661
20 to 24 years .....	259	335	278	114	324	282	245	259	418	364	427	493	1 749
25 to 34 years .....	471	479	375	362	759	531	474	435	692	795	795	701	472
35 to 44 years .....	314	343	281	231	548	473	521	406	566	740	601	504	151
45 to 54 years .....	338	352	336	200	399	451	429	410	494	632	580	66	22
55 to 64 years .....	395	470	392	186	363	489	364	402	400	502	552	12	10
65 to 74 years .....	436	339	274	99	218	246	230	225	235	316	415	5	1
75 years and over .....	261	175	124	49	116	118	192	98	103	141	224	1	1
3 and 4 years .....	77	101	106	51	142	86	96	81	175	148	165	140	—
16 years and over .....	2 674	2 805	2 316	1 380	3 024	2 883	2 732	2 505	3 379	3 875	4 015	2 175	3 067
18 years and over .....	2 572	2 649	2 176	1 308	2 865	2 736	2 569	2 350	3 131	3 667	3 780	2 076	3 038
21 years and over .....	2 414	2 423	1 983	1 217	2 661	2 521	2 404	2 185	2 805	3 418	3 509	1 626	1 901
60 years and over .....	905	738	566	228	495	600	587	517	516	693	894	11	6
62 years and over .....	827	628	485	191	428	506	516	433	444	609	783	11	4
Median .....	36.5	30.3	28.8	30.5	29.2	32.6	33.4	33.3	25.5	32.1	30.7	20.2	21.7
<b>Female</b>													
Total persons .....	1 872	2 035	1 771	935	2 142	1 965	1 830	1 639	2 640	2 605	2 792	1 390	1
Under 5 years .....	88	165	145	68	171	141	125	98	212	161	186	121	—
5 to 9 years .....	103	149	131	93	171	130	124	109	247	200	202	239	—
10 to 14 years .....	109	154	137	66	188	166	142	123	276	205	219	256	—
15 to 19 years .....	115	192	190	74	191	174	166	171	295	242	293	141	—
20 to 24 years .....	135	185	142	54	169	133	122	122	227	201	209	71	1
25 to 34 years .....	234	251	222	181	403	283	248	212	383	394	406	314	—
35 to 44 years .....	178	186	159	122	266	244	261	214	323	368	315	209	—
45 to 54 years .....	188	188	190	95	212	247	216	214	263	324	311	28	—
55 to 64 years .....	249	240	214	95	169	231	170	201	213	266	287	6	—
65 to 74 years .....	279	210	158	54	120	137	134	116	132	164	230	4	—
75 years and over .....	194	115	83	33	82	79	122	59	69	80	134	1	—
3 and 4 years .....	34	63	69	24	69	51	55	50	82	69	80	58	—
16 years and over .....	1 552	1 532	1 317	697	1 566	1 479	1 400	1 274	1 847	1 997	2 111	737	1
18 years and over .....	1 505	1 459	1 234	661	1 488	1 408	1 328	1 196	1 726	1 887	1 984	692	1
21 years and over .....	1 425	1 337	1 131	624	1 389	1 320	1 255	1 112	1 553	1 763	1 846	612	1
60 years and over .....	606	430	341	130	274	321	332	268	299	366	501	8	—
62 years and over .....	557	376	293	111	244	283	305	226	264	329	441	8	—
Median .....	43.7	31.6	30.9	31.4	29.3	33.3	34.6	33.7	26.5	32.7	31.9	17.9	21.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons .....	3 354	3 763	3 206	1 895	4 180	3 822	3 637	3 216	4 903	5 166	5 410	3 506	3 077
In households .....	3 323	3 763	3 199	1 895	4 171	3 822	3 512	3 144	4 903	5 166	5 410	2 545	—
Householder .....	1 390	1 301	1 031	606	1 370	1 242	1 120	1 062	1 387	1 723	1 749	553	—
Family householder .....	885	909	757	510	1 148	1 043	966	897	1 219	1 506	1 425	551	—
Nonfamily householder .....	505	392	274	96	222	199	154	165	168	217	324	2	—
Living alone .....	457	323	220	83	191	181	134	148	148	195	285	1	—
Spouse .....	630	489	398	447	963	865	866	758	830	1 310	1 152	483	—
Other relatives .....	1 184	1 801	1 642	813	1 766	1 654	1 475	1 278	2 586	2 076	2 411	1 489	—
Nonrelatives .....	119	172	128	29	72	61	51	46	100	57	98	20	—
Inmate of institution .....	31	—	7	—	9	—	—	112	70	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	—	—	—	961	3 076
Persons per household .....	2.39	2.89	3.10	3.13	3.04	3.08	3.14	2.96	3.53	3.00	3.09	4.60	—
Persons per family .....	3.05	3.52	3.69	3.47	3.38	3.42	3.42	3.27	3.80	3.25	3.50	4.58	—
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>													
Total persons .....	697	514	398	148	334	364	422	323	338	457	639	6	2
In households .....	673	514	393	148	327	364	422	323	338	457	639	5	—
Householder .....	485	352	275	97	202	233	191	174	217	283	412	—	—
Nonfamily householder .....	262	163	121	32	85	83	62	60	67	80	151	—	—
Living alone .....	246	140	98	29	81	78	58	58	63	77	141	—	—
Spouse .....	105	74	58	34	66	86	84	68	56	96	129	—	—
Other relatives .....	55	64	41	15	52	40	42	41	60	64	86	5	—
Nonrelatives .....	28	24	19	2	7	5	4	5	5	14	12	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	24	—	5	—	7	—	101	35	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families .....	885	909	757	510	1 148	1 043	966	897	1 219	1 506	1 425	551	—
With own children under 18 years .....	377	388	339	279	654	496	500	413	687	796	685	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	677	795	753	532	1 212	904	960	732	1 431	1 386	1 386	1 376	—
Married-couple families .....	630	489	398	447	963	865	866	758	830	1 310	1 152	483	—
With own children under 18 years .....	266	197	182	253	559	411	456	356	459	714	559	465	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	477	406	385	475	1 035	743	867	630	965	1 254	1 109	1 211	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	227	345	294	52	139	137	77	115	343	147	220	64	—
With own children under 18 years .....	106	170	134	23	81	72	35	49	208	67	110	62	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	193	360	333	50	152	138	78	89	422	114	246	154	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over .....	1 147	1 313	1 035	704	1 487	1 436	1 373	1 264	1 585	1 936	1 962	1 472	3 066
Single .....	347	505	417	190	351	410	359	373	560	435	579	749	2 268
Now married, except separated .....	643	536	415	459	994	905	895	781	869	1 349	1 204	618	630
Separated .....	39	107	81	16	49	35	30	33	62	52	55	45	68
Widowed .....	52	82	73	13	44	33	44	35	47	43	64	3	2
Divorced .....	66	83	49	26	49	53	45	42	47	57	60	57	98
Female, 15 years and over .....	1 572	1 567	1 358	708	1 612	1 528	1 439	1 309	1 905	2 039	2 185	774	1
Single .....	318	460	463	139	321	332	276	275	591	345	525	194	1
Now married, except separated .....	650	532	420	461	1 007	906	901	778	877	1 348	1 207	554	—
Separated .....	73	144	147	22	61	54	27	50	95	40	68	7	—
Widowed .....	412	326	247	64	167	185	189	154	243	236	301	10	—
Divorced .....	119	105	81	22	56	51	46	52	99	70	84	9	—

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.

## AGE

	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 716</b>	<b>7 374</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>8 159</b>	<b>11 848</b>	<b>5 861</b>	<b>3 603</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>8 184</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>7 538</b>	<b>5 791</b>	<b>1 543</b>
Under 5 years .....	473	645	99	686	926	225	172	200	609	112	493	456	63
5 to 9 years .....	360	572	101	734	971	334	192	285	589	195	674	496	94
10 to 14 years .....	302	496	91	822	1 077	442	276	415	592	198	828	554	117
15 to 19 years .....	428	631	123	944	1 282	533	369	434	572	199	846	616	148
20 to 24 years .....	886	1 425	154	914	1 286	414	195	167	1 125	78	433	517	111
25 to 34 years .....	1 092	1 750	277	1 407	2 114	707	434	357	1 918	237	1 113	993	242
35 to 44 years .....	434	718	148	1 074	1 564	730	443	630	943	369	1 336	838	190
45 to 54 years .....	324	556	153	880	1 417	965	592	553	657	291	1 041	633	247
55 to 64 years .....	266	361	137	470	749	923	610	365	674	166	513	343	198
65 to 74 years .....	110	159	81	144	273	401	223	202	346	70	159	128	85
75 years and over .....	41	61	18	84	159	187	97	109	159	51	102	217	48
3 and 4 years .....	152	264	36	279	353	91	62	94	231	60	206	194	27
16 years and over .....	3 521	5 555	1 069	5 737	8 601	4 750	2 891	2 723	6 283	1 418	5 364	4 152	1 243
18 years and over .....	3 429	5 354	1 030	5 335	8 024	4 536	2 716	2 523	6 065	1 322	4 973	3 886	1 178
21 years and over .....	2 972	4 820	940	4 780	7 304	4 232	2 544	2 341	5 635	1 240	4 602	3 541	1 103
60 years and over .....	273	353	169	381	689	947	572	454	767	183	441	471	210
62 years and over .....	216	289	134	293	562	790	461	388	651	162	350	409	169
Median .....	24.5	24.8	28.8	24.9	26.6	38.5	39.1	35.0	27.5	34.1	30.4	27.6	34.8
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2 401</b>	<b>3 764</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>4 158</b>	<b>5 964</b>	<b>3 033</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>4 072</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>2 908</b>	<b>800</b>
Under 5 years .....	234	299	50	332	423	104	80	107	286	57	255	213	35
5 to 9 years .....	185	299	42	344	462	158	93	144	281	92	309	236	52
10 to 14 years .....	144	243	56	403	539	215	137	211	280	97	406	269	58
15 to 19 years .....	234	356	57	493	624	262	179	219	307	101	393	294	70
20 to 24 years .....	433	714	73	425	633	194	99	85	558	36	205	245	58
25 to 34 years .....	541	886	142	742	1 083	375	222	215	925	145	594	507	126
35 to 44 years .....	214	354	77	577	809	385	244	340	428	182	692	432	101
45 to 54 years .....	198	305	77	458	727	517	327	272	351	143	513	321	126
55 to 64 years .....	131	168	75	235	364	474	301	190	359	78	253	165	95
65 to 74 years .....	61	102	37	93	184	224	115	119	187	38	82	72	50
75 years and over .....	26	38	11	56	116	125	55	73	110	28	74	154	29
3 and 4 years .....	58	99	16	133	173	45	25	54	106	33	109	85	18
16 years and over .....	1 808	2 869	538	2 972	4 420	2 500	1 502	1 460	3 164	731	2 723	2 125	644
18 years and over .....	1 759	2 766	518	2 780	4 141	2 399	1 420	1 356	3 050	682	2 527	1 993	613
21 years and over .....	1 509	2 453	475	2 493	3 780	2 247	1 340	1 274	2 825	639	2 372	1 836	581
60 years and over .....	146	205	84	229	424	523	283	270	433	95	244	284	113
62 years and over .....	117	171	65	186	366	444	231	236	380	85	201	254	91
Median .....	24.7	24.8	29.4	25.8	27.6	40.2	39.7	35.2	27.9	33.8	31.3	28.8	35.1

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 716</b>	<b>7 374</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>8 159</b>	<b>11 848</b>	<b>5 861</b>	<b>3 603</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>8 184</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>7 538</b>	<b>5 791</b>	<b>1 543</b>
In households .....	4 471	7 374	1 374	8 159	11 848	5 861	3 603	3 717	8 162	1 966	7 538	5 552	1 543
Householder .....	1 652	2 910	486	2 497	3 762	2 153	1 262	1 170	3 233	597	2 291	1 688	580
Family householder .....	1 201	1 919	383	2 110	3 124	1 777	1 111	1 005	2 139	553	2 086	1 483	454
Nonfamily householder .....	451	991	103	387	638	376	151	165	1 094	44	205	205	126
Living alone .....	302	710	82	269	487	338	129	140	823	40	165	136	97
Spouse .....	939	1 471	321	1 686	2 591	1 622	964	898	1 818	515	1 881	1 268	402
Other relatives .....	1 603	2 520	507	3 698	5 149	1 997	1 325	1 580	2 664	828	3 272	2 428	510
Nonrelatives .....	277	473	60	278	346	89	52	69	447	26	94	168	51
Inmate of institution .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	239	—
Other, in group quarters .....	243	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.71	2.53	2.83	3.27	3.15	2.72	2.85	3.18	2.52	3.29	3.29	3.29	2.66
Persons per family .....	3.12	3.08	3.16	3.55	3.48	3.04	3.06	3.47	3.10	3.43	3.47	3.49	3.01
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>151</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>133</b>
In households .....	151	220	98	228	432	588	320	311	487	121	261	344	133
Householder .....	89	138	65	116	237	357	178	168	315	61	136	59	83
Nonfamily householder .....	30	65	23	49	113	134	40	61	133	15	37	25	30
Living alone .....	28	63	21	47	110	131	38	59	126	14	36	23	27
Spouse .....	27	48	19	41	81	142	94	74	108	27	55	27	29
Other relatives .....	29	32	13	64	108	87	43	65	53	28	67	41	20
Nonrelatives .....	6	2	1	7	6	2	5	4	11	5	3	7	1
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	211	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>3 124</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>454</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	713	1 104	177	1 369	1 936	721	468	573	1 075	321	1 321	972	198
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 149	1 859	293	2 608	3 598	1 261	835	1 147	1 990	621	2 488	1 789	346
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>939</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>402</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	529	781	146	1 055	1 579	645	396	500	883	301	1 176	818	177
Number of own children under 18 years .....	855	1 315	245	2 006	2 962	1 147	715	1 020	1 674	581	2 237	1 507	308
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>226</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>44</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	169	300	27	281	310	65	58	67	163	14	124	135	21
Number of own children under 18 years .....	273	505	42	543	563	100	97	117	278	31	216	243	38

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 743</b>	<b>2 738</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>2 838</b>	<b>4 304</b>	<b>2 304</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>3 169</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>614</b>
Single .....	596	890	155	874	1 267	524	354	309	913	156	738	609	143
Now married, except separated .....	979	1 530	332	1 762	2 666	1 661	982	923	1 881	527	1 904	1 313	411
Separated .....	60	107	13	61	106	31	23	12	105	9	33	43	11
Widowed .....	21	47	13	30	40	38	25	18	36	9	15	59	12
Divorced .....	87	164	29	111	225	50	37	42	234	9	47	71	35
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 838</b>	<b>2 923</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>4 540</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>3 225</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>2 806</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>655</b>
Single .....	477	751	113	762	981	425	313	317	642	141	546	433	112
Now married, except separated .....	1 018	1 543	335	1 810	2 758	1 691	996	934	1 945	536	1 967	1 345	420
Separated .....	103	187	12	157	152	48	43	31	90	9	44	76	13
Widowed .....	95	138	47	172	321	279	130	152	275	47	163	221	64
Divorced .....	145	304	42	178	328	113	60	79	273	18	86	115	46



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

## Census Tracts

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.

## AGE

	Tract 0428	Tract 0430.01	Tract 0430.02	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>9 155</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>3 427</b>	<b>9 820</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>7 772</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>8 559</b>	<b>3 647</b>
Under 5 years .....	733	158	115	111	74	58	119	572	494	564	207	744	345
5 to 9 years .....	890	187	161	83	59	58	139	364	357	694	308	589	253
10 to 14 years .....	980	266	184	44	74	88	207	386	381	772	427	513	197
15 to 19 years .....	1 073	336	222	157	134	126	245	790	510	816	466	674	284
20 to 24 years .....	852	336	117	328	237	159	197	2 043	657	552	218	1 655	640
25 to 34 years .....	1 541	721	244	237	534	327	432	2 576	809	1 317	459	2 176	755
35 to 44 years .....	1 352	551	312	60	254	187	423	870	437	1 312	730	918	309
45 to 54 years .....	1 021	768	338	4	192	180	429	750	388	951	714	543	278
55 to 64 years .....	447	725	212	1	194	229	518	738	312	490	547	417	299
65 to 74 years .....	175	308	94	—	125	111	425	496	160	209	291	209	175
75 years and over .....	91	118	38	—	81	82	293	235	73	95	357	121	112
3 and 4 years .....	289	61	43	37	26	26	49	195	181	238	84	228	101
16 years and over .....	6 338	3 804	1 533	774	1 729	1 376	2 905	8 411	3 257	5 566	3 682	6 618	2 807
18 years and over .....	5 852	3 658	1 438	756	1 677	1 325	2 802	8 185	3 052	5 216	3 458	6 381	2 707
21 years and over .....	5 308	3 466	1 322	532	1 582	1 245	2 684	7 348	2 692	4 809	3 259	5 747	2 460
60 years and over .....	433	722	221	—	294	298	970	1 079	359	480	881	514	425
62 years and over .....	356	593	180	—	253	254	857	943	308	406	765	431	363
Median .....	25.3	38.9	34.2	21.3	32.3	34.4	43.9	27.0	24.2	29.8	38.6	25.3	25.9
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>4 619</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>3 928</b>	<b>2 496</b>	<b>4 402</b>	<b>1 811</b>
Under 5 years .....	362	77	60	57	36	25	55	278	245	266	108	384	177
5 to 9 years .....	448	74	75	37	26	33	74	176	174	314	150	297	120
10 to 14 years .....	471	130	95	17	43	46	122	203	193	381	207	258	93
15 to 19 years .....	514	171	125	28	60	57	106	389	261	403	227	379	142
20 to 24 years .....	408	166	54	98	117	64	93	906	301	276	88	804	313
25 to 34 years .....	795	345	131	78	245	169	220	1 146	450	712	272	1 102	351
35 to 44 years .....	693	281	166	26	124	91	221	423	239	678	395	457	137
45 to 54 years .....	533	408	164	1	98	98	219	413	222	482	363	288	144
55 to 64 years .....	222	348	96	1	106	116	283	401	169	240	263	231	159
65 to 74 years .....	112	169	50	—	81	66	244	291	98	113	156	125	93
75 years and over .....	61	77	20	—	59	47	196	163	43	63	267	77	82
3 and 4 years .....	141	29	22	17	12	11	26	97	98	119	41	115	55
16 years and over .....	3 235	1 936	787	228	883	696	1 559	4 093	1 738	2 889	1 981	3 415	1 401
18 years and over .....	3 004	1 862	734	224	857	672	1 511	3 971	1 643	2 706	1 872	3 292	1 355
21 years and over .....	2 742	1 767	668	187	820	646	1 461	3 585	1 451	2 510	1 775	2 943	1 213
60 years and over .....	259	376	108	—	181	164	576	659	215	260	539	294	250
62 years and over .....	221	320	91	—	161	140	514	579	182	228	485	252	214
Median .....	26.3	40.6	33.8	22.0	33.6	35.9	46.2	27.6	25.3	30.6	39.8	25.5	26.2

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>9 155</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>3 427</b>	<b>9 820</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>7 772</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>8 559</b>	<b>3 647</b>
In households .....	9 155	4 472	2 037	589	1 958	1 605	3 427	9 804	4 578	7 772	4 415	8 550	3 647
Householder .....	2 597	1 870	653	168	951	684	1 583	4 719	1 606	2 490	1 438	3 554	1 452
Family householder .....	2 348	1 342	589	162	475	428	941	2 298	1 143	2 131	1 287	2 278	954
Nonfamily householder .....	249	528	64	6	476	256	642	2 421	463	359	151	1 276	498
Living alone .....	160	425	51	6	333	175	569	1 678	321	264	126	898	376
Spouse .....	1 946	1 208	524	154	375	355	818	1 737	647	1 838	1 161	1 747	761
Other relatives .....	4 369	1 239	825	266	406	417	894	2 239	2 054	3 246	1 743	2 632	1 226
Nonrelatives .....	243	155	35	1	226	149	132	1 109	271	198	73	617	208
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	309	9	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	2	—	436	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.53	2.39	3.12	3.51	2.06	2.35	2.16	2.08	2.85	3.12	3.07	2.41	2.51
Persons per family .....	3.69	2.82	3.29	3.59	2.64	2.80	2.82	2.73	3.36	3.39	3.26	2.92	3.08
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>266</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>287</b>
In households .....	266	426	132	—	206	193	718	731	233	304	648	330	287
Householder .....	116	245	70	—	140	123	519	519	151	156	214	220	214
Nonfamily householder .....	37	86	20	—	73	50	277	254	59	51	60	100	137
Living alone .....	35	77	19	—	70	47	264	233	52	47	58	94	132
Spouse .....	53	117	38	—	46	47	159	137	46	63	87	66	44
Other relatives .....	95	54	22	—	16	20	34	57	26	78	62	42	27
Nonrelatives .....	2	10	2	—	4	3	6	18	10	7	6	2	2
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	279	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 348</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>954</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 575	482	322	128	171	160	351	930	687	1 324	653	1 239	527
Number of own children under 18 years .....	3 051	768	574	242	263	256	593	1 401	1 310	2 447	1 229	2 008	846
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 946</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>761</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 304	405	277	122	113	119	296	623	329	1 120	586	863	403
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 507	654	498	228	179	199	511	952	603	2 085	1 111	1 438	661
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>327</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>140</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	232	59	34	2	43	30	46	269	337	184	56	344	102
Number of own children under 18 years .....	484	91	60	4	67	42	71	395	671	326	101	521	152

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 214</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>4 366</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>2 775</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>1 431</b>
Single .....	1 003	453	191	311	352	242	376	1 820	649	733	420	1 030	427
Now married, except separated .....	2 006	1 242	533	208	389	368	844	1 825	694	1 869	1 210	1 824	799
Separated .....	72	54	8	—	25	19	28	200	98	41	15	114	60
Widowed .....	29	33	13	—	5	9	43	71	41	29	66	32	37
Divorced .....	104	116	26	18	90	55	89	450	81	103	40	250	108
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 338</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>3 463</b>	<b>1 421</b>
Single .....	765	349	170	65	267	177	281	1 152	544	629	367	784	258
Now married, except separated .....	2 054	1 242	542	160	384	368	845	1 831	706	1 940	1 227	1 877	807
Separated .....	144	59	16	3	38	28	39	233	199	78	28	187	77
Widowed .....	201	178	49	1	95	65	291	400	170	163	327	212	162
Divorced .....	174	137	29	3	106	70	126	516	164	157	82	403	117

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.

AGE

	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 562</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>18 739</b>	<b>5 639</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>16 722</b>	<b>9 278</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>9 175</b>	<b>6 727</b>
Under 5 years .....	385	404	1 921	714	190	256	1 362	602	251	669	713
5 to 9 years .....	201	567	1 968	519	166	266	1 583	710	449	916	996
10 to 14 years .....	94	433	1 860	391	182	291	1 773	913	616	996	1 155
15 to 19 years .....	729	1 013	1 706	515	198	403	1 692	1 052	596	993	628
20 to 24 years .....	1 266	744	2 076	785	319	610	1 439	707	236	646	261
25 to 34 years .....	668	952	4 884	1 169	494	975	3 776	1 504	534	1 395	1 526
35 to 44 years .....	180	403	2 600	578	271	493	2 803	1 422	993	1 659	1 034
45 to 54 years .....	16	24	1 060	390	259	617	1 442	1 206	587	1 036	196
55 to 64 years .....	16	7	428	295	178	540	773	282	576	209	127
65 to 74 years .....	6	2	169	185	95	279	178	282	51	80	67
75 years and over .....	1	1	67	98	28	197	90	107	51	80	24
3 and 4 years .....	123	152	752	241	65	93	546	227	120	284	315
16 years and over .....	2 870	3 089	12 612	3 927	1 807	4 060	11 635	6 850	3 215	6 364	3 658
18 years and over .....	2 826	2 920	11 914	3 738	1 744	3 880	10 883	6 389	2 941	5 916	3 360
21 years and over .....	1 747	1 880	10 936	3 356	1 579	3 609	10 080	5 835	2 696	5 447	3 180
60 years and over .....	19	8	382	405	198	724	479	651	229	518	138
62 years and over .....	14	7	323	349	165	614	375	529	186	427	118
Median .....	20.9	19.7	24.7	24.4	27.5	30.6	26.4	29.6	30.6	28.4	18.0

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>923</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>9 440</b>	<b>2 779</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>8 458</b>	<b>4 749</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>4 577</b>	<b>3 458</b>
Under 5 years .....	188	208	948	347	93	144	664	288	118	319	342
5 to 9 years .....	94	261	972	246	86	148	779	369	213	450	488
10 to 14 years .....	40	213	929	188	86	132	876	441	290	488	590
15 to 19 years .....	99	100	866	247	91	199	869	522	293	450	302
20 to 24 years .....	208	82	1 075	396	129	333	735	346	112	314	164
25 to 34 years .....	227	383	2 472	569	247	499	2 013	817	304	766	846
35 to 44 years .....	47	156	1 256	280	126	267	1 368	753	539	825	501
45 to 54 years .....	6	13	526	186	127	342	680	589	270	496	103
55 to 64 years .....	9	7	236	151	88	285	298	390	135	283	68
65 to 74 years .....	4	1	111	100	56	161	113	159	51	125	39
75 years and over .....	1	1	49	69	11	149	63	75	39	61	15
3 and 4 years .....	63	77	364	127	34	50	273	108	61	135	151
16 years and over .....	593	716	6 407	1 955	860	2 208	5 947	3 543	1 668	3 226	1 928
18 years and over .....	575	673	6 068	1 862	830	2 118	5 557	3 309	1 528	3 014	1 793
21 years and over .....	456	631	5 551	1 672	753	1 978	5 161	3 043	1 416	2 789	1 704
60 years and over .....	13	7	249	234	105	438	292	377	133	308	83
62 years and over .....	8	6	211	205	91	380	238	316	112	258	70
Median .....	20.9	16.1	24.7	24.6	28.5	31.7	26.5	30.2	32.1	30.0	20.2

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 562</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>18 739</b>	<b>5 639</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>16 722</b>	<b>9 278</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>9 175</b>	<b>6 727</b>
In households .....	1 611	2 725	18 739	5 456	2 380	4 788	16 722	9 278	4 668	9 173	6 727
Householder .....	470	610	5 927	1 715	836	1 662	5 312	2 901	1 307	2 787	1 667
Family householder .....	448	597	4 789	1 494	630	1 402	4 351	2 556	1 226	2 476	1 572
Nonfamily householder .....	22	13	1 138	221	206	480	961	345	81	311	95
Living alone .....	18	12	729	173	133	357	633	242	67	244	66
Spouse .....	393	492	3 967	1 258	566	1 173	3 690	2 213	1 085	2 147	1 307
Other relatives .....	737	1 602	8 019	2 353	816	1 504	7 085	3 925	2 223	4 050	3 672
Nonrelatives .....	11	21	826	130	162	209	635	239	53	189	81
Inmate of institution .....	1	—	—	183	—	159	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	1 950	1 825	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	—
Persons per household .....	3.43	4.47	3.16	3.18	2.85	2.53	3.15	3.20	3.57	3.29	4.04
Persons per family .....	3.52	4.51	3.50	3.42	3.19	2.91	3.48	3.40	3.70	3.50	4.17

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>91</b>
In households .....	7	3	236	272	123	333	268	389	133	289	91
Householder .....	3	1	100	157	73	204	101	181	50	135	37
Nonfamily householder .....	2	1	32	41	26	61	30	39	17	42	4
Living alone .....	1	1	30	35	26	58	29	36	16	42	3
Spouse .....	—	—	33	54	22	82	40	86	16	63	15
Other relatives .....	4	1	94	54	25	45	122	117	64	80	37
Nonrelatives .....	—	1	9	7	3	2	5	3	3	11	2
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	11	—	143	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>448</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>4 351</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>2 476</b>	<b>1 572</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	378	572	3 394	926	332	629	2 931	1 474	864	1 629	1 245
Number of own children under 18 years .....	680	1 475	6 464	1 695	577	987	5 524	2 709	1 693	3 105	3 171
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>3 967</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>3 690</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>1 307</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	327	468	2 735	780	291	483	2 409	1 237	756	1 380	1 012
Number of own children under 18 years .....	589	1 204	5 226	1 415	506	789	4 591	2 286	1 495	2 676	2 621
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>245</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	47	96	574	136	35	129	453	207	100	211	218
Number of own children under 18 years .....	83	251	1 095	252	64	174	825	377	185	368	516

MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 281</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>6 399</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>5 865</b>	<b>3 402</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>3 274</b>	<b>1 825</b>
Single .....	1 492	1 516	1 756	538	296	498	1 593	942	452	866	441
Now married, except separated .....	650	733	4 082	1 326	598	1 212	3 790	2 266	1 113	2 197	1 330
Separated .....	60	50	206	48	24	52	166	63	8	73	16
Widowed .....	2	1	29	25	9	31	34	35	18	28	10
Divorced .....	77	103	326	80	40	86	282	96	27	110	28
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>601</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>6 591</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>6 139</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>3 320</b>	<b>2 038</b>
Single .....	115	127	1 381	344	136	464	1 349	798	399	628	384
Now married, except separated .....	462	590	4 282	1 368	602	1 227	3 925	2 295	1 149	2 259	1 449
Separated .....	6	10	259	58	35	74	235	108	28	90	60
Widowed .....	8	4	213	147	51	268	235	235	99	179	55
Divorced .....	10	12	456	81	51	202	395	225	68	164	90



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts		Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.				
		Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
<b>AGE</b>						
<b>Total persons</b> .....		<b>12 198</b>	<b>5 677</b>	<b>13 218</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>893</b>
Under 5 years .....		984	482	1 421	177	48
5 to 9 years .....		994	504	1 543	182	53
10 to 14 years .....		1 127	483	1 390	238	80
15 to 19 years .....		1 093	438	925	266	104
20 to 24 years .....		1 114	370	626	250	63
25 to 34 years .....		2 574	1 430	3 323	427	111
35 to 44 years .....		1 854	906	2 350	401	138
45 to 54 years .....		1 205	519	876	295	108
55 to 64 years .....		757	318	468	244	99
65 to 74 years .....		339	160	210	194	61
75 years and over .....		157	67	86	117	28
3 and 4 years .....		347	208	585	78	23
16 years and over .....		8 848	4 102	8 639	2 137	698
18 years and over .....		8 377	3 908	8 211	2 025	646
21 years and over .....		7 799	3 715	7 817	1 863	590
60 years and over .....		789	357	468	427	147
62 years and over .....		658	293	393	377	124
Median .....		27.9	29.3	28.2	31.5	33.5
<b>Female</b> .....		<b>6 278</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>6 624</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>446</b>
Under 5 years .....		470	248	714	85	24
5 to 9 years .....		502	255	710	70	24
10 to 14 years .....		583	233	677	114	41
15 to 19 years .....		526	228	437	132	54
20 to 24 years .....		556	210	335	119	22
25 to 34 years .....		1 378	740	1 826	211	59
35 to 44 years .....		970	435	1 081	198	67
45 to 54 years .....		617	240	416	142	56
55 to 64 years .....		382	167	252	114	57
65 to 74 years .....		191	81	117	99	27
75 years and over .....		103	41	59	73	15
3 and 4 years .....		174	106	286	41	12
16 years and over .....		4 607	2 079	4 430	1 061	351
18 years and over .....		4 389	1 986	4 225	998	321
21 years and over .....		4 087	1 889	4 021	926	297
60 years and over .....		444	190	273	230	80
62 years and over .....		378	154	233	207	62
Median .....		28.5	28.9	28.4	32.7	34.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>						
<b>Total persons</b> .....		<b>12 198</b>	<b>5 677</b>	<b>13 218</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>893</b>
In households .....		12 198	5 677	13 211	2 791	893
Householder .....		4 150	1 862	3 897	949	284
Family householder .....		3 347	1 589	3 583	754	238
Nonfamily householder .....		803	273	314	195	46
Living alone .....		571	204	233	168	38
Spouse .....		2 769	1 410	3 239	666	199
Other relatives .....		4 841	2 263	5 866	1 115	387
Nonrelatives .....		438	142	209	61	23
Inmate of institution .....		—	—	7	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....		—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....		2.94	3.05	3.39	2.94	3.14
Persons per family .....		3.27	3.31	3.54	3.36	3.46
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....		<b>496</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>89</b>
In households .....		496	227	296	311	89
Householder .....		265	112	115	195	58
Nonfamily householder .....		79	27	35	85	17
Living alone .....		74	24	33	80	16
Spouse .....		111	50	59	69	20
Other relatives .....		110	62	114	44	7
Nonrelatives .....		10	3	8	3	4
Inmate of institution .....		—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....		—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>						
<b>Families</b> .....		<b>3 347</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>238</b>
With own children under 18 years .....		2 028	948	2 511	370	118
Number of own children under 18 years .....		3 603	1 669	4 828	691	201
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....		<b>2 769</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>3 239</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>199</b>
With own children under 18 years .....		1 624	824	2 229	333	97
Number of own children under 18 years .....		2 944	1 459	4 277	622	168
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....		<b>494</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>24</b>
With own children under 18 years .....		362	110	254	28	13
Number of own children under 18 years .....		604	188	502	56	20
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>						
<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....		<b>4 370</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>355</b>
Single .....		1 151	458	823	291	111
Now married, except separated .....		2 850	1 460	3 340	698	206
Separated .....		118	30	55	27	14
Widowed .....		37	31	36	46	6
Divorced .....		214	87	87	44	18
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....		<b>4 723</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>4 523</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>357</b>
Single .....		933	375	631	197	85
Now married, except separated .....		2 919	1 524	3 545	697	208
Separated .....		175	44	68	26	10
Widowed .....		299	122	178	124	40
Divorced .....		397	77	101	44	14

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Currituck County, N.C.											
	The SMSA	North Carolino (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Vo.	Norfolk city, Vo.	Portsmouth city, Vo.	Suffolk city, Vo.	Virginia Beach city, Vo.	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
AGE												
Total persons	560 620	9 256	9 256	551 364	81 351	162 300	56 190	24 735	226 788	2 555	3 262	2 497
Under 5 years	39 957	629	629	39 328	6 140	10 860	3 906	1 575	16 847	240	201	109
5 to 9 years	38 967	671	671	38 296	6 500	8 206	3 529	1 784	18 277	225	232	140
10 to 14 years	40 121	767	767	39 354	6 949	7 285	3 487	1 841	19 792	253	283	155
15 to 19 years	53 362	833	833	52 529	7 588	15 969	4 252	2 014	22 706	254	301	210
20 to 24 years	73 987	738	738	73 249	7 003	33 576	5 678	1 661	25 331	267	243	152
25 to 34 years	102 076	1 383	1 383	100 693	13 871	28 596	9 440	3 904	44 882	438	500	301
35 to 44 years	66 064	1 142	1 142	64 922	11 374	13 149	5 801	3 245	31 353	364	425	238
45 to 54 years	53 349	1 009	1 009	52 340	8 750	12 896	5 592	2 828	22 274	211	362	319
55 to 64 years	48 158	991	991	47 167	7 247	15 145	7 007	2 811	14 957	137	338	411
65 to 74 years	28 047	744	744	27 303	3 842	10 144	4 733	1 958	6 626	116	259	310
75 years and over	16 532	349	349	16 183	2 087	6 474	2 765	1 114	3 743	50	118	152
3 and 4 years	15 115	243	243	14 872	2 446	3 732	1 475	648	6 571	93	77	40
16 years and over	432 999	7 028	7 028	425 971	60 230	134 381	44 532	19 135	167 693	1 786	2 491	2 051
18 years and over	414 258	6 659	6 659	407 599	56 973	130 595	42 879	18 264	158 888	1 677	2 348	1 964
21 years and over	372 137	6 212	6 212	365 925	52 773	112 135	39 888	17 201	143 928	1 536	2 201	1 850
60 years and over	65 528	1 577	1 577	63 951	8 969	23 529	10 799	4 401	16 253	240	537	663
62 years and over	56 428	1 383	1 383	55 045	7 604	20 566	9 434	3 856	13 585	207	474	583
Median	27.9	32.2	32.2	27.9	29.8	26.3	32.4	33.9	27.2	25.6	32.7	41.7
Female												
Total persons	270 276	4 553	4 553	265 723	40 866	71 658	29 067	12 704	111 428	1 227	1 595	1 272
Under 5 years	19 298	275	275	19 023	2 974	5 190	1 879	775	8 205	110	88	40
5 to 9 years	18 808	324	324	18 484	3 083	4 012	1 648	862	8 879	102	108	72
10 to 14 years	19 767	339	339	19 428	3 372	3 608	1 772	900	9 776	112	122	68
15 to 19 years	23 195	378	378	22 817	3 740	5 713	2 056	972	10 336	112	151	89
20 to 24 years	27 698	361	361	27 337	3 344	9 565	2 659	807	10 962	138	114	76
25 to 34 years	48 866	671	671	48 195	7 031	12 019	4 620	1 960	22 565	213	241	145
35 to 44 years	32 056	559	559	31 497	5 656	5 892	2 867	1 613	15 469	166	205	133
45 to 54 years	27 484	512	512	26 972	4 405	6 853	3 001	1 447	11 266	114	175	162
55 to 64 years	25 302	521	521	24 781	3 698	8 237	3 798	1 467	7 581	66	181	227
65 to 74 years	16 371	390	390	15 981	2 167	6 044	2 833	1 132	3 805	62	135	165
75 years and over	11 431	223	223	11 208	1 396	4 525	1 934	769	2 584	32	75	95
3 and 4 years	7 306	109	109	7 197	1 185	1 754	725	315	3 218	45	34	14
16 years and over	208 187	3 549	3 549	204 638	30 715	58 061	23 405	9 956	82 501	882	1 256	1 075
18 years and over	199 099	3 370	3 370	195 729	29 102	56 287	22 600	9 529	78 211	830	1 179	1 037
21 years and over	183 687	3 169	3 169	180 518	27 039	51 097	21 200	9 050	72 132	766	1 105	989
60 years and over	38 889	874	874	38 015	5 142	14 360	6 557	2 580	9 376	132	303	366
62 years and over	34 159	763	763	33 396	4 458	12 747	5 836	2 319	8 036	117	265	319
Median	30.2	33.9	33.9	30.1	30.7	30.7	34.7	35.4	28.3	26.3	34.2	45.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	560 620	9 256	9 256	551 364	81 351	162 300	56 190	24 735	226 788	2 555	3 262	2 497
In households	525 140	9 195	9 195	515 945	80 492	136 622	54 889	24 524	219 418	2 555	3 206	2 492
Householder	192 249	3 381	3 381	188 868	26 966	55 895	21 613	8 880	75 514	852	1 173	1 008
Family householder	145 668	2 702	2 702	142 966	22 742	37 595	15 931	7 219	59 479	693	948	787
Nonfamily householder	46 581	679	679	45 902	4 224	18 300	5 682	1 661	16 035	159	225	221
Living alone	36 364	619	619	35 745	3 486	14 228	4 897	1 484	11 650	136	207	207
Spouse	124 046	2 369	2 369	121 677	19 993	31 084	13 424	6 408	50 768	610	833	683
Other relatives	189 714	3 291	3 291	186 423	31 846	42 312	18 359	8 865	85 041	1 048	1 141	759
Nonrelatives	19 131	154	154	18 977	1 687	7 331	1 493	371	8 095	45	59	42
Inmate of institution	3 084	61	61	3 023	742	811	498	207	765	-	56	5
Other, in group quarters	32 396	-	-	32 396	117	24 867	803	4	6 605	-	-	-
Persons per household	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.99	2.45	2.54	2.76	2.91	3.01	2.74	2.49
Persons per family	3.16	3.11	3.11	3.16	3.28	2.96	2.99	3.11	3.29	3.40	3.09	2.85
Persons 65 years and over												
Total persons	44 579	1 093	1 093	43 486	5 929	16 618	7 498	3 072	10 369	166	377	462
In households	42 580	1 089	1 089	41 491	5 536	16 050	7 193	2 904	9 808	166	377	458
Householder	27 242	739	739	26 503	3 381	10 756	4 796	1 866	5 704	117	249	312
Family householder	11 941	301	301	11 640	1 286	5 171	2 198	753	2 232	51	103	122
Nonfamily householder	11 426	297	297	11 129	1 228	4 938	2 125	719	2 119	51	103	119
Living alone	9 300	246	246	9 054	1 222	3 448	1 574	654	2 156	29	90	106
Spouse	5 408	92	92	5 316	850	1 587	739	340	1 800	20	32	34
Other relatives	5 408	92	92	5 316	850	1 587	739	340	1 800	20	32	34
Nonrelatives	630	12	12	618	83	259	84	44	148	-	6	4
Inmate of institution	1 952	4	4	1 948	393	530	298	168	559	-	-	-
Other, in group quarters	47	-	-	47	-	38	7	-	2	-	-	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	145 668	2 702	2 702	142 966	22 742	37 595	15 931	7 219	59 479	693	948	787
With own children under 18 years	76 156	1 298	1 298	74 858	12 531	16 894	7 071	3 449	34 913	426	456	288
Number of own children under 18 years	136 430	2 381	2 381	134 049	22 607	28 884	12 263	6 074	64 221	811	845	485
Married-couple families												
Total persons	124 415	2 382	2 382	122 033	20 029	31 184	13 400	6 398	51 022	613	836	690
With own children under 18 years	63 702	1 133	1 133	62 569	11 003	13 523	5 837	3 124	29 082	370	396	252
Number of own children under 18 years	115 571	2 090	2 090	113 481	20 038	23 505	10 261	5 545	54 132	707	743	423
Female householder, no husband present												
Total persons	17 172	237	237	16 935	2 117	5 184	2 033	643	6 958	62	82	71
With own children under 18 years	10 789	127	127	10 662	1 265	2 961	1 054	273	5 109	45	47	25
Number of own children under 18 years	18 291	233	233	18 058	2 153	4 774	1 732	447	8 952	87	85	41
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over												
Total persons	229 172	3 574	3 574	225 598	30 325	77 101	21 500	9 368	87 304	934	1 269	1 001
Single	75 653	787	787	74 866	7 147	33 486	5 266	2 071	26 896	209	283	202
Now married, except separated	133 410	2 453	2 453	130 957	20 608	36 362	14 028	6 546	53 411	637	861	707
Separated	5 585	85	85	5 500	732	2 043	543	186	1 996	36	27	16
Widowed	3 447	82	82	3 365	537	1 162	521	217	928	13	32	32
Divorced	11 077	167	167	10 910	1 301	4 048	1 142	346	4 073	39	66	44
Female, 15 years and over												
Total persons	212 403	3 615	3 615	208 788	31 437	58 848	23 768	10 167	84 568	903	1 277	1 092
Single	38 958	464	464	38 494	5 122	11 418	3 578	1 495	16 881	123	174	131
Now married, except separated	130 119	2 451	2 451	127 668	20 666	32 784	13 893	6 582	53 743	633	863	704
Separated	6 517	92	92	6 425	895	1 997	732	197	2 604	31	36	20
Widowed	22 951	465	465	22 486	3 178	8 211	3 870	1 500	5 727	76	162	188
Divorced	13 858	143	143	13 715	1 576	4 438	1 695	393	5 613	40	42	49



Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More White Persons and**  
**400 or More of a Specified Racial**  
**Group]**
**AGE**

	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 239</b>	<b>4 626</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>3 963</b>	<b>4 285</b>	<b>3 917</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>3 156</b>	<b>2 874</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>3 598</b>	<b>3 038</b>
Under 5 years .....	375	363	197	138	284	325	243	436	221	248	90	217	281
5 to 9 years .....	282	318	175	87	290	305	295	536	283	287	84	229	241
10 to 14 years .....	274	367	172	80	323	313	355	542	305	255	91	261	295
15 to 19 years .....	332	393	186	141	347	342	440	524	298	235	126	328	346
20 to 24 years .....	528	445	165	218	342	478	274	428	285	307	108	327	295
25 to 34 years .....	763	826	245	248	766	975	567	1 137	586	554	163	509	502
35 to 44 years .....	401	575	221	159	589	588	640	910	484	433	150	436	478
45 to 54 years .....	456	505	186	143	496	376	476	526	296	209	130	438	261
55 to 64 years .....	449	434	180	138	344	315	353	382	210	191	133	438	193
65 to 74 years .....	278	277	104	66	123	140	169	216	123	97	71	272	92
75 years and over .....	101	123	65	21	59	128	105	93	65	58	59	143	54
3 and 4 years .....	145	148	71	49	117	123	99	171	88	101	33	92	109
16 years and over .....	3 255	3 498	1 307	1 112	2 985	3 277	2 932	4 105	2 290	2 036	905	2 826	2 155
18 years and over .....	3 126	3 345	1 231	1 061	2 828	3 149	2 712	3 886	2 171	1 931	855	2 684	2 007
21 years and over .....	2 878	3 090	1 133	950	2 651	2 929	2 520	3 593	1 984	1 798	803	2 502	1 820
60 years and over .....	563	572	259	151	323	405	415	470	275	246	181	613	227
62 years and over .....	478	509	218	121	263	338	350	398	240	205	158	520	190
Median .....	28.4	29.7	27.0	26.4	29.6	28.4	32.0	29.0	28.7	27.1	31.4	33.3	26.1

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2 119</b>	<b>2 333</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>1 915</b>	<b>2 882</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>1 505</b>
Under 5 years .....	176	167	91	75	137	174	112	212	122	121	44	112	137
5 to 9 years .....	122	139	87	47	142	141	136	256	128	148	46	122	117
10 to 14 years .....	134	168	84	35	162	152	151	267	140	123	51	126	131
15 to 19 years .....	148	211	94	82	169	155	218	262	122	119	48	182	181
20 to 24 years .....	265	228	85	98	184	231	112	196	89	132	55	168	133
25 to 34 years .....	374	421	135	107	374	472	279	611	291	270	80	257	257
35 to 44 years .....	196	295	110	83	287	283	337	430	226	196	73	232	237
45 to 54 years .....	233	247	89	71	246	191	233	267	136	108	67	233	134
55 to 64 years .....	238	226	103	72	175	156	173	194	108	94	71	229	102
65 to 74 years .....	163	151	59	39	70	75	96	123	64	48	38	159	44
75 years and over .....	70	80	48	16	39	92	68	64	40	36	44	100	32
3 and 4 years .....	54	72	35	28	59	63	51	90	56	54	14	53	50
16 years and over .....	1 664	1 829	698	562	1 498	1 630	1 477	2 094	1 046	982	465	1 523	1 085
18 years and over .....	1 608	1 744	668	531	1 427	1 570	1 364	1 982	1 001	924	447	1 447	1 012
21 years and over .....	1 490	1 600	614	463	1 341	1 465	1 273	1 839	929	863	421	1 344	913
60 years and over .....	333	324	162	88	183	239	234	269	149	132	108	370	127
62 years and over .....	289	289	138	72	149	209	205	235	132	108	96	321	104
Median .....	29.3	30.5	29.1	26.5	29.7	28.7	33.4	29.3	30.5	27.1	33.2	34.6	27.2

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 239</b>	<b>4 626</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>3 963</b>	<b>4 285</b>	<b>3 917</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>3 156</b>	<b>2 874</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>3 598</b>	<b>3 038</b>
In households .....	4 239	4 626	1 857	1 439	3 963	4 175	3 782	5 730	2 981	2 774	1 165	3 519	3 002
Householder .....	1 498	1 610	579	564	1 362	1 494	1 201	1 863	903	873	387	1 284	957
Family householder .....	1 232	1 348	478	414	1 132	1 227	1 061	1 597	817	780	329	1 040	789
Nonfamily householder .....	266	262	101	150	230	267	140	266	86	93	58	244	168
Living alone .....	212	209	84	118	170	197	112	220	77	80	50	213	125
Spouse .....	1 067	1 177	362	329	1 018	1 084	963	1 436	756	713	299	884	676
Other relatives .....	1 548	1 730	861	477	1 473	1 459	1 535	2 336	1 278	1 164	466	1 287	1 266
Nonrelatives .....	126	109	55	69	110	138	83	95	44	24	13	64	103
Inmate of institution .....	-	-	39	-	-	108	135	-	175	-	38	79	36
Other, in group quarters .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	100	2	-	-
Persons per household .....	2.82	2.87	3.22	2.54	2.91	2.80	3.15	3.07	3.32	3.19	3.02	2.74	3.14
Persons per family .....	3.12	3.15	3.57	2.93	3.20	3.07	3.35	3.36	3.51	3.42	3.34	3.08	3.46
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>379</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>146</b>
In households .....	379	400	136	87	182	194	240	309	188	155	100	341	114
Householder .....	240	250	99	56	102	114	137	188	107	96	64	197	73
Nonfamily householder .....	86	90	48	27	39	34	45	81	36	31	23	67	29
Living alone .....	83	80	44	27	35	32	41	78	36	30	23	65	28
Spouse .....	90	97	27	19	33	43	50	72	44	34	19	92	18
Other relatives .....	43	49	8	10	42	34	46	41	34	22	17	48	23
Nonrelatives .....	6	4	2	2	5	3	7	8	3	3	-	4	-
Inmate of institution .....	-	-	33	-	-	74	34	-	-	-	30	74	32
Other, in group quarters .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>789</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	592	702	268	214	613	643	589	967	490	481	169	480	505
Number of own children under 18 years .....	995	1 181	598	347	1 090	1 054	1 069	1 743	909	896	314	838	937
<b>Morried-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 066</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>675</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	506	607	202	157	540	565	537	860	462	448	159	394	424
Number of own children under 18 years .....	873	1 023	448	248	964	940	978	1 573	862	834	291	702	793
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>128</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>87</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	67	78	59	44	61	68	43	86	17	22	9	75	67
Number of own children under 18 years .....	100	132	137	79	111	100	77	141	31	39	20	118	114

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 621</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>1 101</b>
Single .....	398	357	162	122	344	411	390	476	374	255	119	273	281
Now married, except separated .....	1 091	1 211	381	339	1 045	1 119	997	1 463	804	743	312	908	698
Separated .....	42	37	27	43	43	36	35	46	28	25	5	39	35
Widowed .....	23	35	20	10	22	29	27	25	14	20	9	28	27
Divorced .....	67	79	39	52	68	92	59	59	51	38	19	83	60
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 687</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>1 655</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>1 120</b>
Single .....	228	304	126	78	263	238	291	359	170	149	62	249	201
Now married, except separated .....	1 105	1 213	384	340	1 055	1 117	986	1 467	784	732	312	924	718
Separated .....	56	59	51	32	35	48	39	52	19	17	8	65	44
Widowed .....	190	185	104	58	113	156	142	180	78	76	78	229	79
Divorced .....	108	98	58	60	78	96	58	89	25	29	16	93	78

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]****AGE**

	Chesapeake city, Va.— Con.		Norfolk city, Va.										
	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0028	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 932</b>	<b>7 818</b>	<b>3 720</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>9 526</b>	<b>20 023</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>1 164</b>
Under 5 years .....	196	635	423	165	925	51	44	5	30	116	132	115	64
5 to 9 years .....	326	799	288	89	1 180	—	50	6	9	102	98	90	61
10 to 14 years .....	313	822	186	53	718	15	55	11	21	109	99	65	50
15 to 19 years .....	312	815	279	88	1 322	4 079	63	222	706	149	140	93	72
20 to 24 years .....	161	490	657	181	2 048	12 161	70	372	882	398	165	160	110
25 to 34 years .....	478	1 395	719	199	2 028	2 877	88	25	194	556	302	248	161
35 to 44 years .....	496	1 352	272	107	1 029	740	68	8	29	237	170	140	95
45 to 54 years .....	296	723	267	124	218	70	120	26	58	189	189	170	112
55 to 64 years .....	223	475	332	193	35	30	204	8	79	218	261	227	171
65 to 74 years .....	77	202	211	135	16	—	211	16	75	295	220	216	153
75 years and over .....	54	110	86	57	7	—	172	5	50	482	134	149	115
3 and 4 years .....	93	258	130	61	411	—	16	2	5	40	45	38	29
16 years and over .....	2 026	5 379	2 781	1 075	6 624	19 957	986	681	2 070	2 496	1 557	1 383	971
18 years and over .....	1 886	5 020	2 685	1 046	6 436	19 735	957	672	2 057	2 459	1 495	1 356	942
21 years and over .....	1 752	4 654	2 436	968	4 765	12 508	924	330	1 060	2 306	1 418	1 289	893
60 years and over .....	230	467	437	293	31	18	484	28	171	888	466	475	362
62 years and over .....	192	398	371	250	25	—	447	25	152	846	424	440	318
Median .....	29.9	28.3	25.3	30.6	21.0	21.7	56.1	20.8	21.0	34.9	35.9	39.4	41.8

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 447</b>	<b>3 894</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>3 373</b>	<b>.25</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>611</b>
Under 5 years .....	83	277	202	78	440	—	21	3	15	52	68	58	34
5 to 9 years .....	150	377	135	46	569	—	22	2	4	52	50	41	25
10 to 14 years .....	148	404	97	22	366	—	25	7	6	43	43	41	29
15 to 19 years .....	146	387	143	53	283	8	35	99	361	67	72	47	33
20 to 24 years .....	81	223	284	94	388	10	29	141	378	161	81	72	43
25 to 34 years .....	258	758	328	95	845	7	50	10	67	249	144	111	75
35 to 44 years .....	242	665	145	56	351	—	34	4	10	108	77	66	45
45 to 54 years .....	147	374	148	65	96	—	72	9	31	93	105	91	58
55 to 64 years .....	108	230	185	113	17	—	117	6	41	134	136	122	102
65 to 74 years .....	48	123	127	78	13	—	141	9	46	196	135	139	86
75 years and over .....	36	76	56	37	5	—	123	5	37	373	90	96	81
3 and 4 years .....	36	118	64	30	192	—	10	2	2	12	24	16	17
16 years and over .....	1 034	2 751	1 397	585	1 962	25	596	283	969	1 372	827	734	515
18 years and over .....	967	2 566	1 350	571	1 889	25	582	278	961	1 359	793	718	503
21 years and over .....	906	2 413	1 219	523	1 627	13	563	127	464	1 283	758	685	479
60 years and over .....	128	263	264	171	22	—	329	19	112	641	288	298	222
62 years and over .....	111	234	226	147	20	—	303	17	104	616	265	279	195
Median .....	31.1	29.6	26.6	32.1	20.3	22.2	59.3	20.6	20.8	48.4	40.9	45.9	48.5

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 932</b>	<b>7 818</b>	<b>3 720</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>9 526</b>	<b>20 023</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>1 164</b>
In households .....	2 932	7 806	3 720	1 391	6 015	—	1 145	453	1 380	2 616	1 910	1 673	1 130
Householder .....	868	2 384	1 378	534	1 505	—	574	133	669	1 193	759	726	473
Family householder .....	791	2 098	1 032	429	1 439	—	315	35	174	630	572	494	323
Nonfamily householder .....	63	224	346	105	66	—	259	98	495	563	187	232	150
Living alone .....	709	1 872	799	387	1 288	—	256	25	128	500	466	376	252
Spouse .....	1 323	3 418	1 333	446	3 164	—	300	52	154	632	626	499	343
Other relatives .....	32	132	210	24	58	—	15	243	429	291	59	72	62
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	235	—	—	34
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	12	—	—	3 510	20 016	—	251	750	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.38	3.27	2.72	2.57	4.00	—	1.98	3.29	2.08	2.19	2.53	2.32	2.41
Persons per family .....	3.57	3.52	3.09	2.90	4.09	—	2.74	3.20	2.62	2.78	2.92	2.79	2.88
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>268</b>
In households .....	131	312	297	192	22	—	383	21	125	557	354	365	237
Householder .....	70	145	186	118	5	—	295	14	86	391	226	239	163
Nonfamily householder .....	18	55	71	38	1	—	198	6	45	202	86	106	74
Living alone .....	18	55	69	38	1	—	193	6	42	191	80	98	69
Spouse .....	30	67	67	53	2	—	69	7	20	113	81	87	48
Other relatives .....	30	97	42	20	14	—	18	—	14	43	42	29	22
Nonrelatives .....	1	3	2	1	1	—	1	—	5	10	5	10	4
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	—	—	31
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>791</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>323</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	509	1 393	542	186	1 265	—	98	15	40	219	231	169	121
Number of own children under 18 years .....	993	2 691	946	308	2 925	—	170	27	61	357	374	286	197
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>715</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>253</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	462	1 234	400	158	1 118	—	67	8	32	176	188	128	91
Number of own children under 18 years .....	903	2 439	676	262	2 607	—	120	16	52	289	305	218	147
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>58</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	41	129	131	24	127	—	27	2	7	37	37	36	28
Number of own children under 18 years .....	78	200	253	41	280	—	43	1	8	62	58	59	48

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 031</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>4 705</b>	<b>19 932</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>466</b>
Single .....	250	686	410	80	2 522	15 417	78	359	921	474	174	173	121
Now married, except separated .....	728	1 907	841	383	1 795	3 493	258	25	138	523	481	396	272
Separated .....	13	46	41	8	151	362	5	4	13	33	19	13	11
Widowed .....	10	24	19	11	11	18	19	5	7	40	21	24	18
Divorced .....	30	63	96	11	226	642	35	6	23	73	46	53	44
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 066</b>	<b>2 836</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>523</b>
Single .....	189	526	200	65	471	22	72	234	746	276	109	88	70
Now married, except separated .....	727	1 927	849	399	1 422	2	263	25	133	544	487	396	273
Separated .....	17	65	76	19	33	—	17	1	8	29	29	22	17
Widowed .....	87	176	164	82	20	—	193	10	69	434	161	180	128
Divorced .....	46	142	127	26	52	1	56	13	15	98	54	58	35



Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**
**AGE**

	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.											Portsmouth city, Va.	
	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0061	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0107
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 013</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>5 915</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>3 777</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>673</b>
Under 5 years .....	226	41	50	175	172	458	47	546	229	158	44	109	37
5 to 9 years .....	121	24	31	134	146	405	39	215	211	131	57	88	27
10 to 14 years .....	64	22	30	113	107	329	65	124	268	147	87	76	11
15 to 19 years .....	170	25	45	123	150	431	104	470	300	220	135	90	44
20 to 24 years .....	403	39	133	227	250	657	94	1 258	465	298	127	145	85
25 to 34 years .....	373	81	226	326	353	1 053	169	686	577	462	159	269	97
35 to 44 years .....	145	39	50	124	200	569	99	185	393	269	161	138	31
45 to 54 years .....	143	38	33	104	157	608	186	157	574	248	234	193	36
55 to 64 years .....	167	65	68	106	158	689	280	111	492	235	251	341	73
65 to 74 years .....	137	42	88	61	94	471	172	58	181	139	86	268	100
75 years and over .....	64	18	37	26	45	245	65	19	87	46	33	92	132
3 and 4 years .....	53	14	14	61	66	180	22	141	80	64	20	41	7
16 years and over .....	1 587	345	675	1 073	1 382	4 647	1 146	2 921	3 019	1 859	1 163	1 519	595
18 years and over .....	1 540	335	660	1 026	1 321	4 480	1 106	2 854	2 888	1 788	1 106	1 477	585
21 years and over .....	1 334	316	621	935	1 210	4 186	1 039	2 159	2 694	1 650	1 018	1 428	529
60 years and over .....	283	88	165	133	200	1 006	366	124	470	292	225	534	279
62 years and over .....	246	73	150	108	173	879	318	103	380	248	183	465	265
Median .....	25.4	32.5	28.7	24.7	26.8	30.5	48.1	21.7	31.6	29.0	41.0	44.2	46.1

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 032</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>3 066</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>399</b>
Under 5 years .....	104	18	25	91	78	232	24	251	121	73	22	57	18
5 to 9 years .....	54	18	14	72	60	207	25	104	111	57	30	53	10
10 to 14 years .....	29	13	11	59	47	154	33	59	134	69	50	37	7
15 to 19 years .....	100	15	27	74	85	230	46	244	137	108	69	46	31
20 to 24 years .....	191	21	62	118	130	339	47	506	237	150	58	73	37
25 to 34 years .....	175	38	113	165	184	506	83	296	304	212	76	129	39
35 to 44 years .....	69	17	21	66	106	274	54	99	210	139	87	68	11
45 to 54 years .....	76	19	26	61	88	322	96	73	302	129	127	113	23
55 to 64 years .....	95	38	50	58	88	370	158	55	254	136	128	197	47
65 to 74 years .....	88	20	70	41	52	273	89	29	102	89	35	166	67
75 years and over .....	51	11	31	15	26	159	45	15	69	28	22	59	109
3 and 4 years .....	19	2	6	32	31	83	9	63	36	37	9	16	4
16 years and over .....	835	178	399	582	744	2 433	608	1 306	1 589	963	593	846	362
18 years and over .....	806	174	387	556	711	2 349	587	1 262	1 538	928	561	826	355
21 years and over .....	695	161	368	497	649	2 177	554	937	1 431	861	517	795	325
60 years and over .....	188	49	133	81	113	594	212	68	268	175	111	327	205
62 years and over .....	165	39	120	69	98	522	182	59	226	148	89	289	198
Median .....	26.2	32.6	31.6	24.8	27.9	31.7	49.9	21.5	33.0	30.8	41.7	49.8	61.5

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 013</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>5 915</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>3 777</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>673</b>
In households .....	2 003	434	791	1 519	1 832	5 915	1 320	3 829	3 776	2 340	1 374	1 809	673
Householder .....	885	170	439	554	696	2 295	539	1 590	1 489	961	512	791	261
Family householder .....	535	133	193	408	509	1 720	402	992	1 111	640	421	563	125
Nonfamily householder .....	350	37	246	146	187	575	137	598	378	321	91	228	136
Living alone .....	289	31	211	109	143	472	113	360	336	252	77	210	112
Spouse .....	435	105	154	293	384	1 421	326	714	940	508	366	494	93
Other relatives .....	573	147	148	588	659	1 991	402	1 078	1 272	745	463	500	124
Nonrelatives .....	110	12	50	84	93	208	53	447	75	126	33	24	47
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	131
Other, in group quarters .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	17
Persons per household .....	2.27	2.54	1.80	2.71	2.63	2.57	2.45	2.42	2.55	2.44	2.68	2.28	2.00
Persons per family .....	2.88	2.88	2.58	3.13	3.04	2.97	2.82	2.83	3.00	2.96	2.96	2.75	2.72
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>201</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>232</b>
In households .....	201	60	125	87	139	716	237	77	268	185	119	360	122
Householder .....	145	42	113	61	91	462	151	58	164	119	72	254	92
Nonfamily householder .....	91	15	95	31	34	185	57	37	73	57	24	121	58
Living alone .....	86	15	95	30	30	173	56	35	71	55	24	118	56
Spouse .....	38	12	10	16	35	176	55	11	61	35	22	79	17
Other relatives .....	14	5	2	9	10	63	27	7	38	29	22	25	10
Nonrelatives .....	4	1	—	1	3	15	4	1	5	2	3	2	3
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>535</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>125</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	266	53	74	256	274	776	101	571	501	318	139	182	35
Number of own children under 18 years .....	418	88	116	462	454	1 299	172	860	862	509	249	303	73
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>437</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>93</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	205	41	43	171	184	634	78	369	409	242	119	155	25
Number of own children under 18 years .....	336	71	73	319	296	1 078	136	535	710	385	218	258	54
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>26</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	52	10	29	78	78	120	18	186	86	63	11	23	8
Number of own children under 18 years .....	70	15	40	133	136	194	29	304	144	107	16	39	15

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>757</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>234</b>
Single .....	190	43	77	128	158	520	143	604	372	293	140	122	80
Now married, except separated .....	462	109	159	296	396	1 462	341	786	970	529	377	503	113
Separated .....	33	5	14	28	27	68	23	74	32	29	20	6	8
Widowed .....	12	5	2	10	14	57	13	24	19	11	11	18	15
Divorced .....	60	6	28	37	53	143	31	139	61	64	36	36	18
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>845</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>2 473</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>364</b>
Single .....	136	22	57	101	140	361	106	182	281	201	118	105	78
Now married, except separated .....	463	112	170	310	405	1 482	338	812	989	525	375	512	113
Separated .....	42	6	13	41	62	87	17	123	54	35	9	13	10
Widowed .....	128	25	97	73	69	348	110	58	173	124	57	163	140
Divorced .....	76	14	63	73	83	195	47	142	118	106	43	58	23

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

## AGE

	Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.							Suffolk city, Va.					
	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0128	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0751	Tract 0752
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 380</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>6 958</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>4 305</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>2 249</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>2 854</b>
Under 5 years .....	387	375	135	193	404	226	388	40	65	127	34	101	238
5 to 9 years .....	291	213	159	180	384	176	438	38	79	126	48	133	265
10 to 14 years .....	267	137	152	210	508	171	400	32	84	130	51	117	249
15 to 19 years .....	370	186	170	236	644	194	386	46	92	146	85	112	240
20 to 24 years .....	550	440	189	244	704	331	284	57	109	163	79	87	171
25 to 34 years .....	711	493	320	328	1 132	481	934	108	167	328	108	287	568
35 to 44 years .....	378	190	246	291	871	269	639	46	149	228	91	182	446
45 to 54 years .....	365	172	243	237	887	135	412	53	170	217	101	159	279
55 to 64 years .....	451	268	299	331	864	114	269	93	310	284	126	130	250
65 to 74 years .....	389	140	158	214	360	49	118	69	262	308	110	73	97
75 years and over .....	221	47	68	90	200	32	37	54	185	192	55	24	51
3 and 4 years .....	138	122	63	69	151	92	149	15	31	49	12	42	98
16 years and over .....	3 379	1 904	1 664	1 919	5 541	1 577	3 000	517	1 427	1 841	745	1 029	2 058
18 years and over .....	3 236	1 841	1 583	1 828	5 283	1 511	2 829	495	1 388	1 781	709	982	1 950
21 years and over .....	2 964	1 664	1 484	1 686	4 881	1 342	2 624	471	1 331	1 684	654	927	1 824
60 years and over .....	843	306	346	482	963	128	267	169	615	652	227	143	258
62 years and over .....	740	262	289	412	790	109	218	145	548	595	198	120	212
Median .....	29.1	24.8	33.0	31.1	31.9	24.9	28.1	34.7	50.4	38.6	38.7	30.9	30.2

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2 239</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>3 624</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 406</b>
Under 5 years .....	167	183	73	75	205	111	187	14	31	66	17	46	116
5 to 9 years .....	144	95	80	94	178	83	195	19	40	56	26	74	111
10 to 14 years .....	130	74	78	108	250	86	198	17	47	74	24	47	128
15 to 19 years .....	160	99	80	124	324	98	188	23	53	73	47	41	115
20 to 24 years .....	273	221	93	114	354	162	142	24	45	82	35	39	92
25 to 34 years .....	349	237	159	173	536	230	508	42	86	155	57	145	293
35 to 44 years .....	186	101	124	155	478	127	298	25	77	121	42	91	207
45 to 54 years .....	206	96	125	132	470	68	214	29	93	124	55	71	139
55 to 64 years .....	247	146	157	190	448	60	127	56	170	174	65	65	115
65 to 74 years .....	226	79	95	119	232	30	65	49	154	196	75	37	50
75 years and over .....	151	32	41	54	149	23	23	48	126	145	40	14	40
3 and 4 years .....	62	66	29	27	77	43	77	5	13	25	5	18	49
16 years and over .....	1 769	996	860	1 032	2 929	781	1 528	293	792	1 057	409	494	1 026
18 years and over .....	1 712	966	819	984	2 799	753	1 448	281	773	1 024	389	473	974
21 years and over .....	1 587	862	774	917	2 595	664	1 351	270	742	978	362	456	916
60 years and over .....	511	178	193	275	587	78	135	123	377	434	141	78	139
62 years and over .....	454	155	166	234	498	68	116	107	340	402	127	63	119
Median .....	31.6	25.3	33.8	33.9	34.3	25.0	28.4	51.4	54.4	45.5	42.8	31.3	30.0

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 380</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>6 958</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>4 305</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>2 249</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>2 854</b>
In households .....	4 380	2 661	2 139	2 554	6 958	2 178	4 305	634	1 573	2 226	888	1 405	2 854
Householder .....	1 729	980	779	943	2 687	788	1 356	279	666	984	370	461	911
Family householder .....	1 203	775	635	730	2 045	584	1 211	166	508	614	260	406	821
Nonfamily householder .....	526	205	144	213	642	204	145	113	158	370	110	55	90
Living alone .....	432	179	123	191	549	148	108	96	141	339	99	51	71
Spouse .....	933	676	534	550	1 724	483	1 081	120	437	492	196	374	757
Other relatives .....	1 536	952	777	1 004	2 384	809	1 796	204	440	686	297	555	1 150
Nonrelatives .....	182	53	49	57	163	98	72	31	30	64	25	15	36
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	23	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.54	2.69	2.74	2.71	2.58	2.75	3.18	2.28	2.36	2.26	2.40	3.05	3.13
Persons per family .....	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.13	3.00	3.20	3.38	2.96	2.73	2.91	2.90	3.29	3.33
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>610</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>148</b>
In households .....	610	187	226	304	560	81	155	123	362	482	165	97	148
Householder .....	420	133	137	202	361	46	73	86	229	348	117	58	81
Nonfamily householder .....	194	63	48	77	178	22	18	50	79	195	57	15	28
Living alone .....	188	61	42	75	173	21	18	44	74	188	55	14	28
Spouse .....	137	33	61	74	108	14	36	17	98	83	35	28	33
Other relatives .....	49	19	25	25	81	21	45	13	32	38	12	10	33
Nonrelatives .....	4	2	3	3	10	—	1	7	3	13	1	1	1
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	18	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 203</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>821</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	582	432	288	353	920	351	763	66	166	254	89	227	471
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 035	763	498	656	1 537	636	1 416	121	271	424	157	411	863
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>936</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>759</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	429	362	247	248	753	280	674	51	143	201	65	215	445
Number of own children under 18 years .....	776	646	436	476	1 280	522	1 245	96	235	354	108	392	817
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>221</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>39</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	135	63	35	93	137	61	80	15	17	51	23	10	19
Number of own children under 18 years .....	233	107	56	162	210	98	157	25	30	68	47	15	33

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 637</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>2 671</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1 051</b>
Single .....	443	152	177	217	665	242	338	75	115	209	92	127	204
Now married, except separated .....	978	674	555	567	1 765	486	1 099	120	454	497	205	385	774
Separated .....	64	30	19	39	77	24	22	10	14	15	10	11	24
Widowed .....	48	23	22	24	46	6	15	6	32	29	10	9	15
Divorced .....	104	46	46	63	118	49	40	19	25	46	22	19	34
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 798</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>1 051</b>
Single .....	259	87	114	153	496	149	259	37	117	168	76	60	154
Now married, except separated .....	967	705	549	576	1 761	502	1 100	125	450	507	205	386	775
Separated .....	104	30	26	42	108	39	48	17	9	36	15	7	20
Widowed .....	303	114	124	184	403	51	75	92	193	286	97	35	75
Divorced .....	165	75	61	106	223	57	83	25	35	73	23	15	27



Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

## AGE

Total persons	2 334	2 780	1 794	1 063	4 253	2 788	2 877	2 426	3 060	5 925	6 412	10 295	7 073
Under 5 years	150	181	117	75	270	177	223	9	318	484	508	792	550
5 to 9 years	158	212	113	70	330	211	412	—	239	443	531	818	652
10 to 14 years	173	221	142	74	356	211	409	—	166	398	599	936	717
15 to 19 years	191	244	165	77	383	228	379	525	290	524	734	1 115	813
20 to 24 years	124	189	140	78	285	179	382	1 409	683	1 160	751	1 132	642
25 to 34 years	375	391	283	166	650	471	582	339	759	1 320	1 113	1 803	1 264
35 to 44 years	322	436	239	129	641	334	423	122	277	579	849	1 346	1 057
45 to 54 years	310	338	230	120	529	321	57	16	163	491	754	1 276	811
55 to 64 years	285	281	219	116	425	290	7	5	116	333	410	675	360
65 to 74 years	157	157	100	110	265	246	2	1	37	140	103	253	135
75 years and over	89	130	46	48	119	120	1	—	12	53	60	149	72
3 and 4 years	55	72	49	27	125	73	120	—	100	209	211	291	214
16 years and over	1 803	2 113	1 396	832	3 222	2 136	1 774	2 417	2 307	4 519	4 632	7 540	4 999
18 years and over	1 733	1 998	1 320	804	3 050	2 042	1 693	2 389	2 260	4 354	4 323	7 038	4 628
21 years and over	1 641	1 882	1 232	750	2 857	1 936	1 332	1 478	1 908	3 893	3 883	6 410	4 206
60 years and over	383	415	243	211	580	500	5	3	103	317	287	632	327
62 years and over	325	361	199	194	511	443	5	2	79	258	216	517	264
Median	34.9	33.8	32.7	34.3	32.9	33.4	20.1	21.7	23.7	24.8	25.6	26.9	26.2

Female .....	1 194	1 400	900	554	2 140	1 411	1 143	1	1 525	2 992	3 206	5 154	3 531
Under 5 years .....	83	94	66	35	126	81	94	—	160	212	244	356	272
5 to 9 years .....	75	101	60	40	158	101	202	—	123	237	251	384	318
10 to 14 years .....	82	103	58	45	169	91	209	—	83	194	305	453	356
15 to 19 years .....	96	112	84	41	181	119	116	—	157	302	385	546	386
20 to 24 years .....	61	92	66	39	154	78	54	1	331	560	332	553	299
25 to 34 years .....	189	204	141	82	329	235	262	—	355	664	566	916	637
35 to 44 years .....	154	215	122	68	322	168	172	—	128	274	440	681	531
45 to 54 years .....	164	167	112	61	264	167	26	—	99	267	386	661	421
55 to 64 years .....	141	132	114	57	230	147	5	—	56	158	188	321	175
65 to 74 years .....	87	92	52	54	138	144	2	—	24	90	68	174	86
75 years and over .....	62	88	25	32	69	80	1	—	9	34	41	109	50
3 and 4 years .....	32	40	31	10	57	30	44	—	40	73	100	142	103
16 years and over .....	910	1 073	699	428	1 658	1 107	607	1	1 146	2 302	2 318	3 853	2 510
18 years and over .....	883	1 025	659	415	1 569	1 055	570	1	1 117	2 214	2 176	3 607	2 337
21 years and over .....	850	976	621	384	1 478	1 008	506	1	928	1 950	1 948	3 298	2 140
60 years and over .....	206	238	122	113	311	294	5	—	59	185	165	390	194
62 years and over .....	183	219	104	105	278	268	5	—	47	154	135	341	166
Median .....	35.5	34.7	32.5	33.9	33.7	35.0	17.9	21.5	23.5	24.9	26.2	28.0	27.0

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons .....	2 334	2 780	1 794	1 063	4 253	2 788	2 877	2 426	3 060	5 925	6 412	10 295	7 073
In households .....	2 334	2 716	1 774	1 063	4 253	2 788	2 119	—	2 862	5 925	6 412	10 295	7 073
Householder .....	834	910	645	372	1 460	983	476	—	1 105	2 365	2 002	3 354	2 087
Family householder .....	703	789	550	309	1 275	816	474	—	767	1 565	1 711	2 770	1 885
Nonfamily householder .....	131	121	95	63	185	167	2	—	338	800	291	584	202
Living alone .....	120	104	84	58	169	149	1	—	224	579	186	447	122
Spouse .....	651	727	496	271	1 147	737	403	—	620	1 247	1 448	2 287	1 598
Other relatives .....	817	1 047	615	397	1 615	1 034	1 224	—	928	1 947	2 728	4 351	3 189
Nonrelatives .....	32	32	18	23	31	34	16	—	209	366	234	303	199
Inmate of institution .....	—	64	18	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	758	2 425	196	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.79	2.98	2.75	2.88	2.91	2.84	4.51	—	2.60	2.50	3.21	3.07	3.41
Persons per family .....	3.08	3.24	3.02	3.19	3.16	3.17	4.49	—	3.03	3.04	3.45	3.40	3.56
Persons 65 years and over .....	246	287	146	158	384	366	3	1	49	193	163	402	207
In households .....	246	229	142	158	384	366	3	—	49	193	163	402	207
Householder .....	151	138	90	100	236	230	—	—	32	125	77	224	88
Nonfamily householder .....	58	45	32	34	72	86	—	—	15	61	30	110	26
Living alone .....	55	42	31	34	70	82	—	—	15	59	28	107	25
Spouse .....	64	56	37	31	87	85	—	—	8	43	31	79	43
Other relatives .....	29	33	14	22	56	48	3	—	9	23	51	94	76
Nonrelatives .....	2	2	1	5	5	3	—	—	—	2	4	5	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	58	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families .....	703	789	550	...	1 275	816	474	—	767	1 565	1 711	2 770	1 885
With own children under 18 years .....	326	414	268	...	667	366	454	—	465	866	1 060	1 689	1 250
Number of own children under 18 years .....	574	752	445	235	1 136	678	1 142	—	735	1 455	1 960	3 082	2 300
Married-couple families .....	649	724	495	...	1 143	736	416	—	625	1 255	1 461	2 302	1 618
With own children under 18 years .....	302	388	239	...	610	340	398	—	359	652	883	1 376	1 073
Number of own children under 18 years .....	535	708	397	222	1 047	628	1 003	—	567	1 121	1 633	2 527	1 969
Female householder, no husband present .....	40	51	41	...	100	60	54	—	119	264	207	387	210
With own children under 18 years .....	19	19	23	...	48	22	52	—	96	198	151	275	146
Number of own children under 18 years .....	27	35	40	9	78	39	130	—	153	309	282	494	287

## MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over .....	913	1 064	706	410	1 610	1 051	1 195	2 416	1 178	2 251	2 368	3 788	2 569
Single .....	190	246	156	91	336	226	588	1 813	411	692	682	1 090	759
Now married, except separated .....	659	744	504	282	1 166	756	517	467	653	1 303	1 521	2 369	1 654
Separated .....	16	19	10	8	33	16	39	51	35	83	38	96	48
Widowed .....	18	21	13	14	31	18	2	2	8	41	25	34	23
Divorced .....	30	34	23	15	44	35	49	83	71	132	102	199	85
Female, 15 years and over .....	940	1 102	716	434	1 687	1 138	638	1	1 159	2 349	2 406	3 961	2 585
Single .....	123	173	102	75	244	164	154	1	289	543	527	828	536
Now married, except separated .....	666	748	502	282	1 170	763	463	—	671	1 301	1 537	2 416	1 683
Separated .....	12	11	17	5	31	16	5	—	55	134	85	124	86
Widowed .....	112	138	64	61	185	160	7	—	46	117	122	289	140
Divorced .....	27	32	31	11	57	35	9	—	98	254	135	304	140

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.

## AGE

	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02	Tract 0450	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>8 706</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>7 678</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>16 251</b>	<b>4 334</b>	<b>14 420</b>	<b>8 343</b>	<b>5 559</b>	<b>10 409</b>	<b>4 497</b>	<b>11 273</b>
Under 5 years .....	469	193	616	296	314	1 640	557	1 144	592	560	810	373	1 184
5 to 9 years .....	286	113	508	204	171	1 672	412	1 296	820	813	829	369	1 271
10 to 14 years .....	309	79	466	154	80	1 572	294	1 435	924	948	951	395	1 183
15 to 19 years .....	683	139	604	227	544	1 479	379	1 467	921	532	929	328	808
20 to 24 years .....	1 840	375	1 470	580	928	1 876	603	1 293	600	225	979	298	560
25 to 34 years .....	2 359	420	1 953	652	517	4 250	956	3 375	1 281	1 265	2 134	1 230	2 888
35 to 44 years .....	766	158	851	237	150	2 252	475	2 395	1 512	883	1 566	689	1 967
45 to 54 years .....	662	93	502	205	10	946	281	1 276	950	165	1 068	416	779
55 to 64 years .....	658	84	399	218	14	373	190	521	517	103	695	252	403
65 to 74 years .....	453	27	197	112	6	138	118	139	155	50	305	101	161
75 years and over .....	221	15	112	85	1	53	69	79	71	15	143	46	69

3 and 4 years .....	163	64	192	83	105	641	182	458	250	248	279	157	481
16 years and over .....	7 573	1 292	6 002	2 282	2 158	11 050	3 006	10 227	5 796	3 062	7 621	3 277	7 445
18 years and over .....	7 381	1 260	5 786	2 205	2 123	10 442	2 874	9 576	5 382	2 810	7 221	3 131	7 063
21 years and over .....	6 652	1 097	5 233	1 989	1 335	9 569	2 584	8 869	4 940	2 658	6 709	2 989	6 721
60 years and over .....	989	75	484	292	17	318	263	399	426	104	717	249	367
62 years and over .....	869	65	405	249	13	263	221	310	248	88	595	201	310
Median .....	27.2	24.4	25.6	25.2	20.9	24.7	24.4	26.7	28.2	18.5	28.2	29.2	28.2

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>4 260</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>3 949</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>8 156</b>	<b>2 146</b>	<b>7 249</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>5 649</b>
Under 5 years .....	228	92	323	151	155	817	269	549	278	270	387	191	610
5 to 9 years .....	142	50	252	99	81	840	198	654	398	397	414	187	592
10 to 14 years .....	169	40	236	70	35	794	145	696	453	473	494	187	570
15 to 19 years .....	338	77	334	118	80	748	182	755	411	251	436	173	381
20 to 24 years .....	831	158	714	287	169	962	310	657	288	140	487	168	300
25 to 34 years .....	1 044	208	984	302	187	2 112	471	1 776	707	687	1 129	636	1 575
35 to 44 years .....	367	73	427	109	40	1 077	222	1 160	748	419	810	325	900
45 to 54 years .....	359	55	268	102	2	468	129	600	457	84	550	187	367
55 to 64 years .....	364	44	220	117	8	208	103	259	253	57	352	127	215
65 to 74 years .....	265	16	118	64	4	89	63	88	91	29	172	47	91
75 years and over .....	153	6	73	64	1	41	54	55	54	8	94	30	48

3 and 4 years .....	83	39	103	48	54	315	95	230	117	123	141	79	237
16 years and over .....	3 688	628	3 094	1 147	483	5 553	1 504	5 181	2 926	1 577	3 940	1 644	3 798
18 years and over .....	3 584	615	2 983	1 110	466	5 257	1 435	4 851	2 731	1 468	3 763	1 574	3 615
21 years and over .....	3 246	523	2 685	982	374	4 797	1 291	4 499	2 520	1 398	3 495	1 502	3 442
60 years and over .....	607	40	276	180	12	207	161	239	251	62	403	128	215
62 years and over .....	535	34	237	154	8	172	139	193	207	52	340	104	186
Median .....	27.7	24.7	25.8	25.3	20.8	24.6	24.5	26.7	30.0	20.6	28.9	28.8	28.3

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>8 706</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>7 678</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>16 251</b>	<b>4 334</b>	<b>14 420</b>	<b>8 343</b>	<b>5 559</b>	<b>10 409</b>	<b>4 497</b>	<b>11 273</b>
In households .....	8 693	1 696	7 671	2 970	1 350	16 251	4 194	14 420	8 341	5 559	10 409	4 497	11 269
Householder .....	4 290	704	3 249	1 193	392	5 247	1 346	4 715	2 567	1 408	3 564	1 541	3 425
Family householder .....	2 052	447	2 053	795	376	4 199	1 181	3 831	2 286	1 325	2 877	1 311	3 139
Nonfamily householder .....	2 238	257	1 196	398	16	1 048	165	884	281	83	687	230	286
Living alone .....	1 552	156	843	295	13	671	125	578	219	60	485	168	210
Spouse .....	1 589	324	1 580	653	331	3 483	1 020	3 260	1 982	1 101	2 418	1 180	2 813
Other relatives .....	1 835	512	2 289	952	616	6 781	1 738	5 879	3 618	2 977	4 047	1 657	4 848
Nonrelatives .....	979	156	553	172	11	740	90	566	174	73	380	119	183
Inmate of institution .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	5	—	—	—	1 384	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4
Persons per household .....	2.03	2.42	2.37	2.48	3.42	3.10	3.10	3.07	3.25	3.99	2.92	2.92	3.30
Persons per family .....	2.67	2.88	2.89	3.00	3.50	3.45	3.32	3.40	3.45	4.12	3.25	3.16	3.45

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>674</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>230</b>
In households .....	674	42	309	197	7	191	176	218	226	65	448	147	230
Householder .....	485	25	206	147	3	81	100	90	103	27	239	73	104
Nonfamily householder .....	238	10	95	98	2	28	24	28	30	3	74	15	33
Living alone .....	222	9	90	94	1	28	23	27	30	3	69	13	31
Spouse .....	127	8	64	32	—	26	37	35	51	11	103	36	52
Other relatives .....	50	7	37	18	4	79	36	90	62	25	96	37	68
Nonrelatives .....	12	2	—	—	—	5	3	3	10	2	10	1	6
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 052</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>2 877</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>3 139</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	790	253	1 095	448	316	2 937	735	2 506	1 510	1 038	1 687	752	2 148
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 139	398	1 760	706	572	5 513	1 337	4 611	2 849	2 606	3 010	1 309	4 072
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 596</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>2 832</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	558	166	773	353	272	2 381	630	2 080	1 276	859	1 377	656	1 894
Number of own children under 18 years .....	835	262	1 268	574	491	4 471	1 133	3 880	2 450	2 197	2 498	1 148	3 587
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>359</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>263</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	202	80	295	80	40	483	99	370	198	166	277	85	229
Number of own children under 18 years .....	261	125	451	112	73	920	190	645	340	381	468	145	443

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 921</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>2 950</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>5 662</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>5 195</b>	<b>2 998</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>3 789</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>3 758</b>
Single .....	1 609	244	919	332	1 066	1 536	363	1 403	798	376	989	334	709
Now married, except separated .....	1 672	342	1 662	674	506	3 611	1 068	3 364	2 015	1 143	2 485	1 216	2 895
Separated .....	65	28	104	37	42	185	26	142	63	12	98	21	50
Widowed .....	60	12	31	24	1	24	14	26	23	7	30	16	26
Divorced .....	415	48	234	86	64	306	66	260	99	25	187	80	78
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 721</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>3 138</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>5 705</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>3 009</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>4 030</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>3 877</b>
Single .....	1 024	125	700	200	88	1 154	220	1 154	553	308	748	264	527
Now married, except separated .....	1 677	346	1 681	689	382	3 749	1 105	3 444	2 073	1 210	2 550	1 263	3 054
Separated .....	177	51	175	55	4	219	41	200	79	41	140	32	61
Widowed .....	356	30	199	121	8	177	106	191	148	41	260	75	140
Divorced .....	487	85	383	98	9	406	62	361	156	75	332	59	95



Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.		
										Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>223 503</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>221 745</b>	<b>31 600</b>	<b>93 987</b>	<b>47 185</b>	<b>22 682</b>	<b>26 291</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>563</b>
Under 5 years	20 407	154	154	20 253	2 920	8 581	4 507	1 786	2 459	52	48	54
5 to 9 years	19 176	135	135	19 041	2 898	7 672	4 170	1 893	2 408	38	48	49
10 to 14 years	20 810	152	152	20 658	3 336	8 255	4 399	2 186	2 482	58	41	53
15 to 19 years	25 914	175	175	25 739	3 736	11 170	5 164	2 632	3 037	64	57	54
20 to 24 years	26 490	179	179	26 311	3 080	13 118	4 770	2 074	3 269	63	77	39
25 to 34 years	34 581	266	266	34 315	5 024	14 501	6 922	2 897	4 971	60	133	73
35 to 44 years	20 184	149	149	20 035	3 327	7 517	4 073	2 156	2 962	49	57	42
45 to 54 years	19 581	159	159	19 422	2 733	7 771	4 652	2 314	1 952	44	54	61
55 to 64 years	19 050	184	184	18 866	2 448	7 803	4 835	2 369	1 411	36	77	71
65 to 74 years	11 523	133	133	11 390	1 419	5 072	2 431	1 569	899	32	63	38
75 years and over	5 787	72	72	5 715	679	2 527	1 262	806	441	16	27	29
3 and 4 years	7 730	55	55	7 675	1 136	3 191	1 729	698	921	16	19	20
16 years and over	157 978	1 288	1 288	156 690	21 619	67 437	33 027	16 243	18 364	356	536	395
18 years and over	147 810	1 207	1 207	146 603	19 989	63 396	30 848	15 145	17 225	329	507	370
21 years and over	131 491	1 118	1 118	130 373	18 097	55 431	27 974	13 707	15 164	291	474	352
60 years and over	25 926	299	299	25 627	3 181	11 240	5 764	3 482	1 960	66	128	105
62 years and over	22 073	255	255	21 818	2 675	9 636	4 814	3 002	1 691	57	107	91
Median	24.8	27.2	27.2	24.8	24.7	24.2	25.7	27.2	24.1	23.6	28.1	28.6

<b>Female</b>	<b>115 820</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>114 978</b>	<b>16 462</b>	<b>48 032</b>	<b>25 324</b>	<b>12 116</b>	<b>13 044</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>282</b>
Under 5 years	10 004	66	66	9 938	1 405	4 147	2 211	933	1 242	24	21	21
5 to 9 years	9 520	69	69	9 451	1 467	3 795	2 071	960	1 158	20	26	23
10 to 14 years	10 392	70	70	10 322	1 646	4 131	2 280	1 055	1 210	28	21	21
15 to 19 years	12 574	84	84	12 490	1 852	5 344	2 563	1 361	1 370	26	28	30
20 to 24 years	12 461	90	90	12 371	1 603	5 690	2 623	1 088	1 367	43	26	21
25 to 34 years	18 224	102	102	18 122	2 714	7 468	3 760	1 557	2 623	28	36	38
35 to 44 years	11 213	73	73	11 140	1 839	4 192	2 342	1 229	1 538	26	25	21
45 to 54 years	10 876	86	86	10 790	1 471	4 391	2 610	1 278	1 040	23	29	34
55 to 64 years	10 237	96	96	10 141	1 292	4 265	2 619	1 237	728	18	40	38
65 to 74 years	6 618	66	66	6 552	762	2 975	1 403	911	501	17	31	18
75 years and over	3 701	40	40	3 661	411	1 634	842	507	267	11	12	17
3 and 4 years	3 772	28	28	3 744	531	1 546	837	382	448	9	10	9
16 years and over	83 397	625	625	82 772	11 524	34 973	18 235	8 876	9 164	190	223	211
18 years and over	78 372	585	585	77 787	10 749	32 952	17 166	8 321	8 599	178	207	199
21 years and over	70 786	541	541	70 245	9 765	29 451	15 689	7 555	7 785	162	192	186
60 years and over	14 944	150	150	14 794	1 730	6 604	3 350	2 004	1 106	37	60	53
62 years and over	12 902	128	128	12 774	1 469	5 738	2 861	1 751	955	31	52	45
Median	26.3	27.6	27.6	26.3	25.9	26.0	27.0	28.7	25.6	24.0	28.9	30.0

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b>	<b>223 503</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>221 745</b>	<b>31 600</b>	<b>93 987</b>	<b>47 185</b>	<b>22 682</b>	<b>26 291</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>563</b>
In households	214 093	1 646	1 646	212 447	31 096	87 597	46 634	22 451	24 669	512	570	563
Householder	68 076	501	501	67 575	9 038	29 439	14 780	6 792	7 526	144	187	170
Family householder	51 583	390	390	51 193	7 546	20 949	11 421	5 291	5 986	118	138	134
Nonfamily householder	16 493	111	111	16 382	1 492	8 490	3 359	1 501	1 540	26	49	36
Living alone	13 516	99	99	13 417	1 241	6 886	2 857	1 261	1 172	23	43	33
Spouse	29 471	260	260	29 211	4 964	10 577	6 495	3 163	4 012	81	101	78
Other relatives	108 146	837	837	107 309	16 230	43 278	23 838	11 778	12 185	276	261	300
Nonrelatives	8 400	48	48	8 352	864	4 303	1 521	718	946	11	21	15
Inmate of institution	1 958	112	112	1 846	485	637	336	217	171	—	112	—
Other, in group quarters	7 452	—	—	7 452	19	5 753	215	14	1 451	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.15	3.28	3.28	3.15	3.45	2.98	3.16	3.31	3.29	3.55	3.06	3.30
Persons per family	3.67	3.82	3.82	3.67	3.82	3.58	3.66	3.82	3.72	4.03	3.64	3.81
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>17 310</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>17 105</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>7 599</b>	<b>3 693</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>67</b>
In households	16 621	202	202	16 419	2 002	7 333	3 573	2 274	1 237	48	87	67
Householder	10 904	136	136	10 768	1 217	4 942	2 350	1 518	741	30	62	44
Nonfamily householder	4 660	53	53	4 607	376	2 365	1 005	602	259	9	29	15
Living alone	4 086	50	50	4 036	336	2 064	891	515	230	9	27	14
Spouse	2 590	35	35	2 555	350	1 068	557	353	227	12	15	8
Other relatives	2 428	24	24	2 404	373	982	539	299	211	5	5	14
Nonrelatives	699	7	7	692	62	341	127	104	58	1	5	1
Inmate of institution	678	3	3	675	96	259	117	101	102	—	3	—
Other, in group quarters	11	—	—	11	—	7	3	—	1	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b>	<b>51 583</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>51 193</b>	<b>7 546</b>	<b>20 949</b>	<b>11 421</b>	<b>5 291</b>	<b>5 986</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>...</b>
With own children under 18 years	30 241	195	195	30 046	4 630	12 373	6 432	2 665	3 946	68	72	...
Number of own children under 18 years	62 449	403	403	62 046	9 717	25 437	13 388	5 688	7 816	146	131	126
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>29 708</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>29 447</b>	<b>4 990</b>	<b>10 676</b>	<b>6 528</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>4 080</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>...</b>
With own children under 18 years	16 416	138	138	16 278	2 976	5 613	3 464	1 616	2 609	47	58	...
Number of own children under 18 years	33 336	285	285	33 051	6 236	11 268	6 936	3 440	5 171	101	104	80
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>18 938</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>18 843</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>8 969</b>	<b>4 296</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>...</b>
With own children under 18 years	12 761	45	45	12 716	1 498	6 302	2 775	935	1 206	17	12	...
Number of own children under 18 years	27 296	93	93	27 203	3 204	13 396	6 123	2 056	2 424	37	25	31

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b>	<b>77 206</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>76 526</b>	<b>10 502</b>	<b>33 520</b>	<b>15 347</b>	<b>7 649</b>	<b>9 508</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>190</b>
Single	32 646	267	267	32 379	3 897	15 624	5 896	3 042	3 920	66	137	64
Now married, except separated	33 128	300	300	32 828	5 322	12 518	6 999	3 426	4 563	87	128	85
Separated	4 928	32	32	4 896	543	2 386	1 046	471	450	6	11	15
Widowed	2 898	52	52	2 846	312	1 318	625	396	195	7	28	17
Divorced	3 606	29	29	3 577	428	1 674	781	314	380	6	14	9
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b>	<b>85 904</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>85 267</b>	<b>11 944</b>	<b>35 959</b>	<b>18 762</b>	<b>9 168</b>	<b>9 434</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>217</b>
Single	28 370	179	179	28 191	3 722	12 594	5 868	3 021	2 986	64	57	57
Now married, except separated	31 966	285	285	31 681	5 310	11 628	6 978	3 428	4 337	86	113	86
Separated	8 329	31	31	8 298	962	4 055	1 851	710	720	11	8	12
Widowed	11 283	113	113	11 170	1 297	4 947	2 614	1 490	822	18	43	52
Divorced	5 956	29	29	5 927	653	2 735	1 451	519	569	13	6	10

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****AGE**

Chesapeake city, Va.													
	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.03	Tract 0209.04	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>475</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>4 584</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>429</b>
Under 5 years .....	50	138	555	277	195	88	40	191	203	22	31	81	23
5 to 9 years .....	37	99	582	239	217	96	19	175	161	47	24	67	26
10 to 14 years .....	34	101	564	364	258	109	25	214	167	66	45	92	53
15 to 19 years .....	47	68	575	416	303	86	45	277	218	118	51	194	73
20 to 24 years .....	74	122	435	305	255	54	58	203	250	66	60	212	43
25 to 34 years .....	120	182	753	392	339	170	117	335	304	83	52	148	49
35 to 44 years .....	51	58	423	315	333	196	36	213	169	67	56	101	47
45 to 54 years .....	30	27	326	334	280	96	48	229	214	71	48	85	37
55 to 64 years .....	18	14	226	464	187	51	31	317	160	67	54	101	33
65 to 74 years .....	10	8	98	286	93	17	21	136	90	80	36	69	31
75 years and over .....	4	5	47	129	29	12	15	48	33	32	8	25	14
3 and 4 years .....	17	55	215	95	74	41	13	73	85	9	13	32	11
16 years and over .....	341	465	2 766	2 564	1 759	658	363	1 692	1 386	553	356	904	309
18 years and over .....	321	438	2 518	2 371	1 612	620	342	1 576	1 302	497	332	832	279
21 years and over .....	291	405	2 217	2 158	1 471	581	316	1 442	1 180	448	299	686	244
60 years and over .....	21	20	243	647	198	43	49	323	185	148	69	135	58
62 years and over .....	20	18	201	553	159	36	42	244	159	138	57	116	52
Median .....	24.7	20.5	20.2	28.7	25.4	30.0	27.9	27.6	24.7	29.8	28.1	23.2	24.4
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>263</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>208</b>
Under 5 years .....	22	68	263	131	89	44	17	93	105	15	15	31	9
5 to 9 years .....	24	47	304	118	112	47	9	84	73	22	13	28	15
10 to 14 years .....	18	43	268	196	139	53	12	100	89	36	19	46	23
15 to 19 years .....	22	28	296	216	155	38	21	147	114	41	28	74	35
20 to 24 years .....	47	79	262	159	155	26	22	99	137	20	33	47	17
25 to 34 years .....	69	108	432	202	186	98	50	178	187	35	25	50	26
35 to 44 years .....	26	34	242	199	197	94	16	106	102	35	30	51	25
45 to 54 years .....	13	18	175	192	156	40	23	148	114	36	26	45	21
55 to 64 years .....	14	11	123	263	92	30	16	155	74	41	30	54	13
65 to 74 years .....	5	5	50	166	43	10	13	67	53	42	16	32	18
75 years and over .....	3	3	28	86	19	11	11	26	20	20	3	15	6
3 and 4 years .....	8	29	103	43	34	18	6	38	39	5	6	12	5
16 years and over .....	192	277	1 552	1 441	976	335	169	887	773	260	184	349	153
18 years and over .....	185	268	1 425	1 347	901	319	158	832	738	245	172	321	137
21 years and over .....	167	251	1 253	1 230	822	303	145	761	662	221	155	283	121
60 years and over .....	15	13	130	384	96	30	27	161	100	84	32	66	28
62 years and over .....	14	12	107	335	78	26	26	121	89	80	26	55	24
Median .....	24.9	23.1	21.7	31.7	26.1	30.3	29.0	28.5	25.6	35.8	28.5	27.1	26.3

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>475</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>4 584</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>429</b>
In households .....	475	821	4 567	3 521	2 489	975	387	2 338	1 969	628	465	950	413
Householder .....	177	254	1 200	1 092	768	264	131	695	643	186	135	237	99
Family householder .....	130	202	1 029	855	641	246	106	560	544	151	114	206	85
Nonfamily householder .....	47	52	171	237	127	18	25	135	99	35	21	31	14
Living alone .....	37	40	130	198	102	15	18	112	85	30	18	30	12
Spouse .....	77	84	514	487	416	230	80	395	337	101	80	137	62
Other relatives .....	200	448	2 677	1 817	1 247	467	166	1 191	950	302	239	560	247
Nonrelatives .....	21	35	176	125	58	14	10	57	39	39	11	16	5
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	17	—	—	—	68	—	—	91	—	225	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Persons per household .....	2.68	3.24	3.81	3.23	3.25	3.70	3.02	3.37	3.05	3.37	3.45	4.02	4.20
Persons per family .....	3.13	3.65	4.10	3.70	3.61	3.85	3.39	3.84	3.35	3.68	3.82	4.39	4.67
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>45</b>
In households .....	14	13	134	415	122	29	24	184	123	99	44	92	45
Householder .....	11	8	81	275	66	9	16	119	77	59	30	54	22
Nonfamily householder .....	4	2	20	92	18	2	7	40	20	18	7	19	8
Living alone .....	4	2	17	81	18	2	5	33	16	15	7	18	7
Spouse .....	1	2	17	69	21	2	2	30	23	22	7	21	10
Other relatives .....	2	3	32	61	27	16	3	31	19	12	7	13	11
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	4	10	8	2	3	4	4	6	—	4	2
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	12	—	—	13	—	2	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>85</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	85	164	737	388	400	172	62	294	325	67	44	97	53
Number of own children under 18 years .....	130	325	1 795	881	763	332	101	603	571	131	85	220	130
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>64</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	47	63	343	204	244	165	49	206	174	46	34	72	39
Number of own children under 18 years .....	75	128	829	441	462	319	81	425	322	91	65	164	95
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>16</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	34	97	366	166	148	7	13	75	134	18	9	19	11
Number of own children under 18 years .....	51	194	919	409	287	13	20	159	220	36	18	40	26

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>155</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>166</b>
Single .....	51	82	547	430	285	84	77	293	215	155	63	346	79
Now married, except separated .....	81	91	552	528	431	239	102	425	353	120	86	167	74
Separated .....	14	15	101	80	40	8	7	52	29	15	8	22	4
Widowed .....	1	1	23	53	21	2	4	35	22	10	7	20	5
Divorced .....	8	9	52	67	39	2	9	27	18	14	10	12	4
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>199</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>161</b>
Single .....	63	91	611	450	336	69	50	289	253	77	65	129	62
Now married, except separated .....	88	92	557	531	434	239	87	427	358	112	86	151	69
Separated .....	16	55	221	140	84	7	7	70	61	11	12	26	6
Widowed .....	13	18	139	259	85	22	20	117	73	58	20	52	18
Divorced .....	19	30	80	103	64	10	8	23	56	12	8	10	6



Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****AGE**

	Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.					Norfolk city, Va.							
	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0016	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>2 137</b>	<b>3 839</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>2 658</b>	<b>721</b>
Under 5 years .....	105	168	342	138	96	98	98	199	7	75	265	206	45
5 to 9 years .....	117	183	403	141	86	65	61	230	1	72	240	196	45
10 to 14 years .....	166	148	464	153	135	34	50	144	4	98	158	246	62
15 to 19 years .....	208	132	450	160	92	29	26	315	724	109	124	305	169
20 to 24 years .....	124	138	256	102	101	159	87	614	2 381	81	210	285	106
25 to 34 years .....	152	299	702	281	213	148	115	469	613	109	290	294	87
35 to 44 years .....	119	106	571	155	110	30	12	137	92	82	101	229	57
45 to 54 years .....	167	33	303	143	67	6	5	23	13	107	62	272	74
55 to 64 years .....	181	24	183	98	42	2	1	3	4	105	42	332	42
65 to 74 years .....	112	25	90	39	19	1	1	3	—	107	23	226	29
75 years and over .....	67	18	40	22	14	2	1	—	—	58	14	67	5
3 and 4 years .....	44	68	145	55	33	32	42	90	—	35	103	82	11
16 years and over .....	1 081	751	2 479	959	633	374	243	1 548	3 827	732	839	1 953	551
18 years and over .....	998	692	2 275	892	589	365	236	1 517	3 801	686	796	1 832	512
21 years and over .....	899	621	2 084	825	546	325	212	1 073	2 458	635	706	1 614	358
60 years and over .....	254	55	203	107	53	3	2	4	1	223	57	445	52
62 years and over .....	213	47	171	82	46	3	2	3	—	202	47	377	42
Median .....	27.3	20.3	24.8	25.9	23.9	22.1	19.3	21.0	21.8	30.9	19.4	27.8	20.9

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>783</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>391</b>
Under 5 years .....	59	70	176	74	49	50	52	99	—	34	127	98	17
5 to 9 years .....	54	104	201	66	50	24	33	111	—	28	119	93	18
10 to 14 years .....	74	76	214	75	75	16	27	68	—	55	83	113	36
15 to 19 years .....	98	73	239	85	44	19	14	76	3	60	64	158	106
20 to 24 years .....	70	89	134	52	42	82	52	114	2	45	145	157	58
25 to 34 years .....	79	187	375	151	107	72	53	188	1	51	177	164	47
35 to 44 years .....	75	69	288	81	57	13	11	41	—	40	59	129	36
45 to 54 years .....	83	23	140	74	39	4	4	11	—	61	38	145	35
55 to 64 years .....	95	13	95	55	18	—	1	2	—	55	26	171	19
65 to 74 years .....	56	16	41	22	13	1	1	1	—	64	17	128	16
75 years and over .....	40	12	25	10	8	2	1	—	—	31	9	41	3
3 and 4 years .....	26	31	64	30	15	17	24	49	—	13	53	43	5
16 years and over .....	574	467	1 276	506	317	191	137	428	6	393	524	1 062	309
18 years and over .....	535	434	1 170	471	294	186	133	415	6	372	505	1 009	290
21 years and over .....	485	396	1 063	439	277	158	115	326	3	341	446	880	187
60 years and over .....	136	35	107	55	28	3	2	2	—	129	37	237	27
62 years and over .....	115	31	88	43	24	3	2	1	—	118	31	208	22
Median .....	28.8	22.7	25.0	26.4	23.9	22.0	19.8	20.0	20.5	31.8	21.6	28.9	20.7

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>2 137</b>	<b>3 839</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>2 658</b>	<b>721</b>
In households .....	1 514	1 244	3 804	1 432	973	574	457	1 161	—	1 003	1 529	2 618	636
Householder .....	417	376	1 014	402	274	216	131	277	—	335	528	870	207
Family householder .....	329	329	909	353	231	139	120	270	—	253	397	591	134
Nonfamily householder .....	88	47	105	49	43	77	11	7	—	82	131	279	73
Living alone .....	78	38	84	39	41	45	7	7	—	76	99	225	52
Spouse .....	246	144	748	291	187	78	81	230	—	164	97	307	76
Other relatives .....	796	697	1 975	702	504	222	236	653	—	458	834	1 292	301
Nonrelatives .....	55	27	67	37	8	58	9	1	—	46	70	149	52
Inmate of institution .....	4	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	976	3 839	—	40	85
Persons per household .....	3.63	3.31	3.76	3.55	3.58	2.68	3.45	4.31	—	3.00	2.90	3.02	3.10
Persons per family .....	4.16	3.57	4.01	3.81	4.01	3.19	3.59	4.39	—	3.47	3.35	3.70	3.90

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>34</b>
In households .....	179	17	130	61	33	3	2	3	—	165	37	293	34
Householder .....	114	10	67	35	17	1	1	1	—	106	24	194	17
Nonfamily householder .....	39	4	17	10	5	1	—	—	—	39	12	81	4
Living alone .....	35	4	16	10	5	—	—	—	—	38	11	70	4
Spouse .....	34	2	26	11	5	—	—	—	—	37	5	46	7
Other relatives .....	26	5	35	14	11	1	1	2	—	16	7	37	6
Nonrelatives .....	5	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	6	1	16	4
Inmate of institution .....	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>329</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>134</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	157	273	645	231	162	106	100	248	—	110	329	298	80
Number of own children under 18 years .....	370	528	1 375	492	341	198	203	582	—	235	687	686	161
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>246</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>76</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	123	118	544	183	143	58	63	224	—	64	70	134	38
Number of own children under 18 years .....	301	245	1 157	378	298	98	116	517	—	145	154	301	81
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>51</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	30	149	82	38	18	43	35	22	—	38	251	152	39
Number of own children under 18 years .....	63	273	179	93	42	94	85	61	—	73	523	359	77

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>534</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>3 821</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>249</b>
Single .....	201	111	351	135	100	70	14	679	2 916	116	155	371	130
Now married, except separated .....	265	148	785	295	202	88	91	404	750	173	108	339	83
Separated .....	13	14	52	13	18	16	5	28	75	26	45	91	13
Widowed .....	27	8	24	7	2	—	—	3	4	22	5	48	9
Divorced .....	28	12	46	20	8	10	1	17	76	14	18	68	14
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>596</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>320</b>
Single .....	195	159	364	132	71	62	13	153	2	112	228	385	178
Now married, except separated .....	256	157	793	301	199	89	93	264	3	173	113	345	81
Separated .....	32	64	51	28	18	24	20	7	—	35	115	124	16
Widowed .....	87	31	82	40	26	3	3	3	—	74	43	161	25
Divorced .....	26	71	47	29	14	15	8	6	1	13	36	78	20

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044
<b>Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]</b>													
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons	3 821	1 676	6 122	730	881	1 506	2 316	2 950	1 825	2 184	2 139	3 451	3 582
Under 5 years	297	105	563	80	80	151	115	193	140	200	210	247	334
5 to 9 years	281	132	526	84	84	122	145	211	94	192	176	231	321
10 to 14 years	386	146	565	62	85	153	167	267	116	259	206	281	431
15 to 19 years	495	219	645	87	93	180	207	297	149	340	288	355	582
20 to 24 years	377	174	601	76	103	117	191	228	131	171	171	327	347
25 to 34 years	493	243	916	168	157	271	280	323	201	222	209	435	319
35 to 44 years	370	173	554	77	104	166	170	190	142	151	186	280	247
45 to 54 years	517	219	648	46	83	154	268	305	216	181	197	330	270
55 to 64 years	382	149	603	29	45	109	354	387	291	188	223	425	361
65 to 74 years	157	80	353	18	28	50	259	334	211	172	165	354	251
75 years and over	66	36	148	3	19	33	160	215	134	108	108	186	119
3 and 4 years	108	43	214	34	26	49	46	79	56	77	78	95	125
16 years and over	2 756	1 248	4 331	487	611	1 046	1 837	2 218	1 451	1 447	1 472	2 624	2 372
18 years and over	2 548	1 149	4 066	444	574	964	1 753	2 075	1 392	1 306	1 349	2 455	2 131
21 years and over	2 286	1 028	3 707	401	522	877	1 646	1 928	1 308	1 148	1 220	2 271	1 829
60 years and over	400	181	768	29	64	119	595	744	477	374	381	762	553
62 years and over	315	151	639	23	57	102	524	677	414	335	328	674	471
Median	26.2	27.4	26.5	23.3	24.8	26.1	37.8	33.5	40.5	22.6	25.8	31.2	21.4
<b>Female</b>													
Under 5 years	146	44	271	34	37	82	53	82	82	103	103	121	161
5 to 9 years	154	71	283	48	36	60	67	99	44	100	87	129	161
10 to 14 years	209	73	296	28	42	71	74	134	62	118	105	144	226
15 to 19 years	239	107	338	51	50	92	104	139	84	171	158	176	295
20 to 24 years	198	96	352	42	53	60	103	111	66	110	100	165	208
25 to 34 years	257	119	507	90	81	153	142	201	118	153	126	246	217
35 to 44 years	201	106	290	42	57	82	86	105	72	112	131	158	180
45 to 54 years	272	109	349	29	43	75	146	177	114	140	127	182	198
55 to 64 years	199	69	302	14	27	52	200	212	140	129	126	253	234
65 to 74 years	80	45	185	12	18	30	166	205	126	122	97	214	171
75 years and over	46	23	92	1	10	21	101	133	79	85	73	116	81
3 and 4 years	55	16	102	13	17	28	22	31	35	37	37	49	58
16 years and over	1 449	654	2 345	270	328	547	1 022	1 259	788	981	904	1 478	1 528
18 years and over	1 349	602	2 205	246	308	508	979	1 188	757	911	832	1 393	1 402
21 years and over	1 219	538	2 005	225	280	458	928	1 118	704	825	761	1 309	1 235
60 years and over	209	98	421	19	37	68	366	446	272	270	230	460	368
62 years and over	167	86	350	15	32	59	326	409	240	246	203	405	310
Median	27.0	28.6	26.9	24.0	26.9	26.3	43.6	38.0	40.2	30.0	29.5	33.6	25.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	3 821	1 676	6 122	730	881	1 506	2 316	2 950	1 825	2 184	2 139	3 451	3 582
In households	3 821	1 663	6 038	730	881	1 500	2 316	2 950	1 825	2 184	2 139	3 451	3 582
Householder	1 169	476	2 014	203	262	443	895	1 135	750	788	779	1 319	1 088
Family householder	874	374	1 383	161	215	359	560	670	411	516	492	823	830
Nonfamily householder	295	102	631	42	47	84	335	465	339	272	287	496	258
Living alone	241	72	492	34	36	65	279	403	268	247	249	422	230
Spouse	452	247	631	113	143	246	322	286	164	91	116	383	256
Other relatives	2 013	816	2 981	385	445	751	967	1 364	752	1 251	1 161	1 564	2 148
Nonrelatives	187	124	412	29	31	60	132	165	159	54	83	185	90
Inmate of institution	—	13	84	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.27	3.52	3.00	3.60	3.35	3.38	2.60	2.60	2.44	2.78	2.74	2.62	3.30
Persons per family	3.82	3.87	3.61	4.12	3.73	3.77	3.31	3.47	3.23	3.61	3.58	3.36	3.90
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>													
In households	223	116	501	21	47	83	419	549	345	280	273	540	370
Householder	127	52	275	10	26	41	294	386	253	225	218	404	258
Nonfamily householder	45	18	121	4	5	14	143	230	138	150	128	214	113
Living alone	40	10	96	4	4	12	117	204	111	134	113	195	105
Spouse	31	17	56	4	11	16	71	76	34	18	22	74	58
Other relatives	53	28	69	6	8	18	41	58	33	29	24	41	48
Nonrelatives	12	7	41	1	2	3	13	29	25	8	9	21	6
Inmate of institution	—	12	60	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	874	374	1 383	161	215	359	560	670	...	516	492	823	830
With own children under 18 years	471	204	804	109	134	229	210	321	...	316	282	393	475
Number of own children under 18 years	960	391	1 671	233	257	462	427	710	320	730	610	812	1 166
Married-couple families	453	253	632	115	141	247	322	287	...	92	114	386	258
With own children under 18 years	201	136	312	78	87	161	110	101	...	42	51	139	87
Number of own children under 18 years	399	276	652	159	163	333	227	233	85	108	119	271	197
Female householder, no husband present	347	96	642	42	55	94	199	322	...	397	348	378	546
With own children under 18 years	230	59	462	29	39	61	89	205	...	267	227	238	380
Number of own children under 18 years	490	104	975	72	82	119	183	458	219	612	485	516	944
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over	1 365	619	2 053	223	293	515	841	996	676	511	609	1 182	912
Single	604	267	827	80	110	189	301	377	258	310	319	498	528
Now married, except separated	489	270	705	117	147	255	354	318	187	107	143	416	292
Separated	136	34	248	16	14	31	54	124	87	36	57	100	35
Widowed	59	20	115	4	4	16	62	109	85	38	57	77	33
Divorced	77	28	158	6	18	24	70	68	59	20	33	91	24
Female, 15 years and over	1 492	674	2 415	281	339	565	1 048	1 283	799	1 022	938	1 510	1 584
Single	514	230	863	99	105	164	286	391	236	413	364	461	667
Now married, except separated	491	273	703	116	147	261	361	317	180	116	139	425	291
Separated	193	49	330	25	38	40	93	165	106	177	168	165	202
Widowed	187	77	332	16	26	59	219	323	225	230	189	336	261
Divorced	107	45	187	25	23	41	89	87	52	86	78	123	163



Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.

## AGE

	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.03
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 502</b>	<b>2 884</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>3 253</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>4 478</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>2 009</b>
Under 5 years .....	226	246	77	197	126	49	408	142	328	126	458	436	409
5 to 9 years .....	211	276	74	180	142	57	372	177	238	152	445	380	261
10 to 14 years .....	236	325	89	226	155	84	552	252	242	214	516	243	143
15 to 19 years .....	242	437	576	255	241	127	662	251	266	272	485	219	128
20 to 24 years .....	234	317	405	180	164	102	430	173	467	228	487	478	363
25 to 34 years .....	279	288	153	135	225	137	430	292	529	269	889	728	467
35 to 44 years .....	195	245	92	117	152	96	318	192	224	213	424	197	103
45 to 54 years .....	220	286	140	119	216	167	369	227	317	390	285	100	79
55 to 64 years .....	330	267	189	119	246	188	389	235	353	438	228	76	40
65 to 74 years .....	232	146	147	75	146	106	231	206	216	208	189	20	10
75 years and over .....	97	51	73	48	73	35	129	103	73	68	72	11	6
3 and 4 years .....	85	97	22	74	44	17	144	49	117	52	183	161	133
16 years and over .....	1 781	1 923	1 757	994	1 410	936	2 801	1 623	2 397	2 032	2 966	1 779	1 178
18 years and over .....	1 684	1 741	1 714	880	1 313	878	2 516	1 516	2 293	1 912	2 732	1 694	1 133
21 years and over .....	1 539	1 529	1 030	757	1 175	813	2 193	1 391	2 094	1 771	2 486	1 554	1 028
60 years and over .....	505	312	301	178	326	234	541	433	449	491	365	63	29
62 years and over .....	420	262	274	146	282	195	462	379	384	395	328	49	21
Median .....	28.1	22.2	21.2	19.3	28.5	36.6	21.6	29.4	26.1	36.9	23.5	22.2	21.3
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 400</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>1 037</b>
Under 5 years .....	115	118	37	98	57	18	200	62	181	60	223	221	193
5 to 9 years .....	100	129	37	82	60	28	173	78	110	77	231	196	128
10 to 14 years .....	116	155	43	119	71	39	275	128	121	115	248	128	60
15 to 19 years .....	127	189	344	115	101	66	349	127	145	144	281	115	76
20 to 24 years .....	138	175	166	109	91	49	249	100	245	125	280	294	217
25 to 34 years .....	165	168	67	93	108	71	275	178	285	129	503	412	242
35 to 44 years .....	125	167	50	100	79	50	229	117	124	123	239	110	45
45 to 54 years .....	126	166	66	91	115	92	253	123	176	213	173	60	50
55 to 64 years .....	192	144	106	86	121	88	240	141	196	225	129	43	17
65 to 74 years .....	138	75	78	55	77	53	142	118	118	114	115	12	5
75 years and over .....	58	34	47	35	50	22	86	77	40	36	49	5	4
3 and 4 years .....	40	53	12	29	18	7	78	20	58	23	85	80	60
16 years and over .....	1 043	1 076	913	658	721	478	1 738	957	1 311	1 079	1 723	1 019	650
18 years and over .....	997	990	893	609	681	452	1 592	900	1 257	1 014	1 586	988	626
21 years and over .....	918	889	508	549	611	418	1 420	836	1 134	945	1 432	897	560
60 years and over .....	305	170	175	127	174	115	341	271	253	255	225	33	14
62 years and over .....	255	144	164	107	160	101	285	237	219	204	204	28	12
Median .....	30.0	24.8	20.8	23.3	31.5	38.4	24.7	32.0	26.6	39.0	24.6	22.7	22.0

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 502</b>	<b>2 884</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>3 253</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>4 478</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>2 009</b>
In households .....	2 502	2 874	1 247	1 629	1 868	1 148	4 290	2 250	3 253	2 578	4 478	2 888	2 009
Householder .....	903	813	476	469	622	357	1 237	754	1 215	859	1 435	977	691
Family householder .....	661	673	261	350	422	282	952	546	834	715	1 124	732	486
Nonfamily householder .....	242	140	215	119	200	75	285	208	381	144	311	245	205
Living alone .....	224	120	159	115	167	62	258	173	306	121	251	189	149
Spouse .....	282	271	131	60	197	200	330	256	498	547	590	330	170
Other relatives .....	1 251	1 683	502	1 082	934	540	2 618	1 138	1 379	1 061	2 257	1 434	1 001
Nonrelatives .....	66	107	138	18	115	51	105	102	161	111	196	147	147
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	18	22	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	750	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.77	3.54	2.61	3.47	3.00	3.24	3.47	2.99	2.68	3.00	3.13	2.94	2.90
Persons per family .....	3.32	3.91	3.41	4.26	3.68	3.63	4.09	3.56	3.26	3.24	3.54	3.38	3.41
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>329</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>16</b>
In households .....	329	197	202	123	211	141	360	309	289	276	261	31	16
Householder .....	229	123	138	90	143	80	255	208	192	161	188	17	7
Nonfamily householder .....	92	39	76	57	69	30	114	98	98	42	104	7	2
Living alone .....	87	32	62	56	52	24	104	85	87	37	94	6	2
Spouse .....	69	32	28	8	30	22	50	34	56	66	39	3	3
Other relatives .....	25	32	16	24	31	28	38	54	30	37	24	9	5
Nonrelatives .....	6	10	20	1	7	11	17	13	11	12	10	2	1
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	18	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>661</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>486</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	337	390	114	229	200	109	560	280	449	302	800	579	397
Number of own children under 18 years .....	702	930	239	583	420	224	1 394	587	831	552	1 549	1 105	786
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>283</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>175</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	112	117	44	27	76	81	142	111	220	222	410	230	132
Number of own children under 18 years .....	244	260	77	69	152	156	356	248	399	410	814	474	276
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>323</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>275</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	212	259	58	200	115	25	409	161	212	64	367	332	246
Number of own children under 18 years .....	434	639	137	510	247	62	1 024	325	405	117	692	598	478

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>760</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>540</b>
Single .....	285	467	546	249	340	170	630	282	384	286	475	321	252
Now married, except separated .....	303	306	160	71	222	214	359	285	527	579	638	353	191
Separated .....	64	61	53	18	82	26	61	54	91	43	86	59	63
Widowed .....	55	46	39	14	40	29	48	44	44	31	34	4	7
Divorced .....	53	39	53	12	37	28	37	33	70	38	57	41	27
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 069</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>656</b>
Single .....	338	449	551	300	267	160	757	308	382	297	593	406	264
Now married, except separated .....	312	300	154	84	219	210	375	283	533	573	630	354	191
Separated .....	129	160	62	110	69	29	252	86	144	43	203	154	127
Widowed .....	195	120	122	122	145	64	299	210	166	141	173	38	18
Divorced .....	95	89	35	68	42	28	140	94	104	55	170	99	56

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.						Portsmouth city, Va.						
	Tract 0061	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0107	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113
AGE													
Total persons .....	893	2 350	1 032	477	543	2 034	681	1 682	1 416	812	2 575	451	560
Under 5 years .....	101	276	186	57	50	138	174	166	154	44	...	...	37
5 to 9 years .....	102	229	96	41	45	156	77	180	150	30	...	...	43
10 to 14 years .....	93	214	35	39	47	222	63	147	137	52	...	...	52
15 to 19 years .....	70	203	96	25	46	331	42	180	122	68	...	...	64
20 to 24 years .....	93	243	289	76	61	161	85	138	160	93	...	...	47
25 to 34 years .....	254	486	248	147	140	280	116	219	282	123	...	...	61
35 to 44 years .....	83	269	46	53	68	330	41	110	121	87	...	...	44
45 to 54 years .....	44	196	25	25	31	226	34	140	98	90	...	...	78
55 to 64 years .....	38	145	9	10	30	125	25	197	94	123	...	...	76
65 to 74 years .....	12	68	1	3	16	47	13	139	48	64	...	...	42
75 years and over .....	3	21	1	1	9	18	11	66	50	38	...	...	16
3 and 4 years .....	32	119	54	21	17	55	60	68	68	15	...	...	10
16 years and over .....	581	1 581	709	333	389	1 430	358	1 150	954	669	...	...	409
18 years and over .....	554	1 497	692	326	369	1 296	342	1 082	901	648	...	...	385
21 years and over .....	511	1 390	572	306	342	1 145	307	979	826	599	...	...	357
60 years and over .....	29	144	3	6	37	115	39	301	138	155	...	...	89
62 years and over .....	16	120	3	5	29	94	32	255	119	131	...	...	82
Median .....	23.9	25.2	21.9	25.0	26.5	25.4	18.2	26.0	24.6	34.7	...	...	30.7
Female .....	448	1 272	479	250	283	1 087	385	1 004	751	339	...	...	293
Under 5 years .....	56	145	92	32	19	66	74	84	82	22	...	...	21
5 to 9 years .....	41	115	49	19	25	87	30	96	73	15	...	...	18
10 to 14 years .....	47	114	15	19	20	117	37	84	75	25	...	...	34
15 to 19 years .....	29	107	54	17	19	176	26	96	59	34	...	...	30
20 to 24 years .....	51	153	153	39	39	88	63	96	89	22	...	...	22
25 to 34 years .....	135	269	90	72	79	153	82	146	142	45	...	...	32
35 to 44 years .....	35	140	15	27	35	181	25	73	65	29	...	...	24
45 to 54 years .....	26	104	8	15	17	115	20	88	52	34	...	...	39
55 to 64 years .....	18	77	2	9	13	66	10	116	46	59	...	...	40
65 to 74 years .....	8	33	1	—	9	25	9	85	29	27	...	...	25
75 years and over .....	2	15	1	1	8	13	9	40	39	27	...	...	8
3 and 4 years .....	17	63	25	12	9	27	30	32	39	8	...	...	6
16 years and over .....	297	869	320	176	215	772	239	719	513	268	...	...	213
18 years and over .....	287	830	310	171	205	697	232	691	485	257	...	...	203
21 years and over .....	264	765	235	160	192	620	203	629	446	239	...	...	188
60 years and over .....	16	77	2	3	22	66	22	179	83	85	...	...	49
62 years and over .....	11	66	2	2	18	53	21	151	76	69	...	...	44
Median .....	25.0	25.1	20.9	24.9	27.1	25.7	21.9	27.3	24.9	37.1	...	...	30.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons .....	893	2 350	1 032	477	543	2 034	681	1 682	1 416	812	2 575	451	560
In households .....	893	2 350	1 032	477	534	2 034	681	1 682	1 344	682	...	...	560
Householder .....	287	777	412	176	190	519	226	559	403	255	...	...	171
Family householder .....	223	621	249	124	138	481	193	435	292	131	...	...	121
Nonfamily householder .....	64	156	163	52	52	38	33	124	111	124	...	...	50
Living alone .....	50	116	115	37	43	34	30	103	81	72	...	...	35
Spouse .....	156	360	158	94	85	379	66	172	154	35	...	...	64
Other relatives .....	417	1 118	357	180	229	1 107	377	889	709	278	...	...	273
Nonrelatives .....	33	95	105	27	30	29	12	62	78	114	...	...	52
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	70	119	...	...	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	11	...	...	—
Persons per household .....	3.14	3.03	2.50	2.71	2.82	3.95	3.02	3.02	3.36	2.67	...	...	3.29
Persons per family .....	3.61	3.39	3.06	3.23	3.30	4.12	3.30	3.44	3.97	3.38	...	...	3.82
Persons 65 years and over .....	15	89	2	4	25	65	24	205	98	102	...	...	58
In households .....	15	89	2	4	25	65	24	205	46	99	...	...	58
Householder .....	8	50	1	3	12	22	14	138	27	67	...	...	33
Nonfamily householder .....	2	18	1	1	4	4	9	62	6	39	...	...	15
Living alone .....	2	14	1	1	3	3	7	56	4	24	...	...	13
Spouse .....	1	12	—	—	5	6	5	34	7	2	...	...	5
Other relatives .....	6	24	1	1	5	36	2	26	11	13	...	...	12
Nonrelatives .....	—	3	—	—	3	1	3	7	1	17	...	...	8
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	1	...	...	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	...	...	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families .....	223	621	249	124	138	481	193	435	292	131	...	...	121
With own children under 18 years .....	159	393	183	86	77	325	154	238	188	48	...	...	59
Number of own children under 18 years .....	292	744	309	140	136	649	323	483	408	116	...	...	135
Married-couple families .....	162	360	159	94	87	382	67	172	157	35	...	...	65
With own children under 18 years .....	109	215	105	64	44	269	42	70	94	11	...	...	35
Number of own children under 18 years .....	208	415	169	102	78	544	89	132	214	31	...	...	84
Female householder, no husband present .....	56	221	72	25	40	75	124	247	114	72	...	...	47
With own children under 18 years .....	47	162	67	20	30	43	112	164	86	31	...	...	23
Number of own children under 18 years .....	78	301	127	36	54	83	234	338	184	72	...	...	50
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over .....	293	733	392	160	182	701	123	449	454	409	...	...	208
Single .....	94	253	148	45	67	250	32	182	182	193	...	...	84
Now married, except separated .....	168	375	181	99	88	401	68	181	177	74	...	...	74
Separated .....	19	49	35	8	12	20	13	31	53	73	...	...	18
Widowed .....	—	15	2	—	6	15	4	31	11	37	...	...	17
Divorced .....	12	41	26	8	9	15	6	24	31	32	...	...	15
Female, 15 years and over .....	304	898	323	180	219	817	244	740	521	277	...	...	220
Single .....	76	305	90	54	65	290	96	261	165	97	...	...	66
Now married, except separated .....	160	380	180	98	92	405	72	184	173	47	...	...	73
Separated .....	27	90	31	13	18	28	38	92	57	40	...	...	30
Widowed .....	12	54	2	6	17	48	17	131	91	66	...	...	36
Divorced .....	29	69	20	9	27	46	21	72	35	27	...	...	15



Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****AGE**

	Tract 0114	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 743</b>	<b>3 797</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>3 034</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>6 469</b>	<b>5 003</b>	<b>750</b>
Under 5 years .....	246	240	376	219	231	212	71	150	137	367	512	254	88
5 to 9 years .....	262	241	389	202	215	175	35	66	101	265	590	338	79
10 to 14 years .....	272	238	423	297	190	152	24	23	97	226	695	441	57
15 to 19 years .....	293	355	491	413	282	211	24	33	67	185	770	686	41
20 to 24 years .....	237	344	416	272	211	200	98	164	99	271	539	493	90
25 to 34 years .....	340	469	528	349	352	229	105	183	139	386	987	493	211
35 to 44 years .....	194	266	335	250	207	129	16	36	48	130	873	537	80
45 to 54 years .....	257	421	455	343	264	166	16	13	25	82	764	862	33
55 to 64 years .....	349	712	519	358	366	203	22	12	20	85	491	627	37
65 to 74 years .....	192	342	264	215	230	146	13	9	8	33	177	218	26
75 years and over .....	101	169	159	116	116	81	1	1	2	11	71	54	8

3 and 4 years .....	106	90	141	85	87	90	24	47	58	146	209	96	24
16 years and over .....	1 903	3 018	3 062	2 240	1 979	1 315	291	449	390	1 150	4 484	3 840	515
18 years and over .....	1 762	2 857	2 859	2 065	1 853	1 227	282	444	366	1 071	4 143	3 546	494
21 years and over .....	1 614	2 647	2 593	1 832	1 704	1 115	256	379	327	945	3 786	3 174	478
60 years and over .....	456	809	648	487	523	337	24	17	15	76	429	502	49
62 years and over .....	384	681	554	412	435	288	22	13	14	68	338	383	42
Median .....	26.7	35.6	26.2	27.4	29.5	25.1	23.1	22.1	17.5	19.3	26.4	30.4	25.8

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 529</b>	<b>2 050</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>412</b>
Under 5 years .....	120	127	165	104	113	99	34	64	74	177	264	122	46
5 to 9 years .....	119	132	196	96	112	93	19	25	49	138	271	161	41
10 to 14 years .....	150	120	227	153	90	75	9	13	44	121	350	209	36
15 to 19 years .....	134	185	225	214	138	116	15	24	36	103	382	342	20
20 to 24 years .....	134	191	219	153	131	110	44	82	63	173	303	239	50
25 to 34 years .....	216	227	296	181	190	129	59	79	78	215	570	260	112
35 to 44 years .....	111	160	218	148	105	85	9	15	32	84	465	309	45
45 to 54 years .....	150	228	276	185	150	99	10	7	17	52	401	465	17
55 to 64 years .....	205	391	284	197	196	123	14	6	14	55	244	286	22
65 to 74 years .....	111	185	155	123	132	96	7	5	3	19	103	109	18
75 years and over .....	79	104	104	71	64	47	1	—	2	7	47	40	5

3 and 4 years .....	55	42	52	36	45	42	10	23	30	69	114	45	11
16 years and over .....	1 109	1 642	1 732	1 237	1 080	776	157	218	233	692	2 412	1 983	285
18 years and over .....	1 051	1 551	1 637	1 141	1 017	734	152	213	222	648	2 251	1 847	272
21 years and over .....	978	1 444	1 507	1 018	945	671	134	169	200	571	2 062	1 668	266
60 years and over .....	285	449	382	279	292	215	12	9	7	43	236	253	32
62 years and over .....	248	383	332	236	243	183	12	7	6	37	188	200	29
Median .....	29.9	38.2	29.0	29.3	30.6	27.7	23.5	21.5	20.3	21.0	27.5	32.7	26.2

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 743</b>	<b>3 797</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>3 034</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>6 469</b>	<b>5 003</b>	<b>750</b>
In households .....	2 743	3 696	4 355	3 034	2 664	1 904	425	690	743	2 041	6 469	5 003	750
Householder .....	914	1 334	1 373	936	909	664	171	270	208	622	1 820	1 409	289
Family householder .....	659	1 019	1 043	679	638	421	112	184	184	521	1 644	1 255	196
Nonfamily householder .....	255	315	330	257	271	243	59	86	24	101	176	154	93
Living alone .....	236	279	278	220	222	227	45	78	21	88	164	133	78
Spouse .....	290	676	522	390	346	174	58	143	68	198	1 249	982	124
Other relatives .....	1 476	1 609	2 290	1 595	1 280	1 001	170	258	438	1 169	3 302	2 539	303
Nonrelatives .....	63	77	170	113	129	65	26	19	29	52	98	73	34
Inmate of institution .....	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.00	2.77	3.17	3.24	2.93	2.86	2.48	2.58	3.58	3.28	3.56	3.56	2.60
Persons per family .....	3.68	3.24	3.69	3.92	3.54	3.78	3.04	3.22	3.76	3.62	3.77	3.81	3.19

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>293</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>34</b>
In households .....	293	485	423	331	346	227	14	10	10	44	248	272	34
Householder .....	217	309	301	220	217	187	10	7	7	26	134	150	22
Nonfamily householder .....	119	80	141	94	85	121	7	7	2	12	29	35	10
Living alone .....	112	72	124	83	74	114	5	5	1	11	27	30	10
Spouse .....	36	113	64	55	61	19	2	1	—	8	37	57	7
Other relatives .....	35	52	44	50	48	16	1	1	2	8	71	58	4
Nonrelatives .....	5	11	14	6	20	5	1	1	1	2	6	7	1
Inmate of institution .....	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>659</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>196</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	341	369	538	323	288	223	76	141	162	414	1 062	600	127
Number of own children under 18 years .....	795	690	1 155	759	604	500	126	236	348	883	2 021	1 149	227
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>290</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>125</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	120	236	227	174	139	81	36	110	59	150	617	471	76
Number of own children under 18 years .....	266	428	473	384	275	185	55	186	123	325	1 542	923	128
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>333</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>60</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	214	119	295	141	136	134	32	27	98	254	221	107	45
Number of own children under 18 years .....	520	240	646	358	310	300	62	46	219	536	433	191	91

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>823</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>237</b>
Single .....	359	467	571	449	348	240	45	54	69	193	687	701	61
Now married, except separated .....	310	724	574	421	370	187	60	149	71	212	1 302	1 026	130
Separated .....	64	58	114	67	83	46	18	18	10	41	75	78	24
Widowed .....	48	69	59	52	62	43	3	3	4	7	38	47	5
Divorced .....	42	89	72	55	59	44	10	9	9	22	55	68	17
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 140</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>2 515</b>	<b>2 050</b>	<b>289</b>
Single .....	390	432	539	434	347	270	36	36	81	257	730	635	69
Now married, except separated .....	317	714	569	418	373	207	62	154	75	219	1 304	1 033	131
Separated .....	130	117	210	124	105	93	26	11	50	121	131	86	36
Widowed .....	220	286	311	205	188	164	15	6	20	54	206	201	28
Divorced .....	83	122	148	91	93	71	20	11	19	57	144	95	25

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Portsmouth city, Va.— Con.		Suffolk city, Va.										
	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756
AGE													
Total persons .....	2 084	817	2 053	695	1 077	2 871	3 184	475	1 308	1 479	821	1 415	3 828
Under 5 years .....	288	100	174	51	68	252	252	35	124	105	56	71	334
5 to 9 years .....	237	89	183	54	87	232	245	33	106	110	56	92	427
10 to 14 years .....	202	78	181	53	87	266	312	61	95	161	84	107	429
15 to 19 years .....	176	65	260	63	99	302	328	56	131	181	111	173	503
20 to 24 years .....	285	82	194	87	94	256	278	27	150	157	54	118	338
25 to 34 years .....	509	230	289	101	139	370	373	72	187	155	81	150	526
35 to 44 years .....	144	75	170	49	80	252	278	44	97	151	76	166	437
45 to 54 years .....	92	39	251	65	119	251	335	41	119	138	87	178	370
55 to 64 years .....	75	33	192	71	111	343	390	56	113	204	83	183	284
65 to 74 years .....	51	18	124	51	125	229	270	25	121	88	71	125	125
75 years and over .....	25	8	35	50	68	118	123	25	65	29	62	52	55
3 and 4 years .....	100	39	57	18	27	89	106	9	44	31	22	32	148
16 years and over .....	1 316	532	1 450	527	815	2 056	2 299	339	952	1 072	599	1 103	2 539
18 years and over .....	1 255	508	1 353	498	773	1 936	2 163	315	901	996	552	1 024	2 319
21 years and over .....	1 139	476	1 223	461	712	1 765	1 970	281	824	875	504	947	2 050
60 years and over .....	107	39	248	130	249	508	561	84	237	216	170	274	305
62 years and over .....	92	32	208	125	228	427	480	70	216	180	153	234	250
Median .....	22.8	24.8	25.8	28.5	31.6	27.8	28.8	28.9	26.8	26.2	30.9	34.8	23.1
Female .....													
Under 5 years .....	1 116	420	1 085	335	590	1 548	1 758	257	725	767	414	738	2 078
5 to 9 years .....	151	45	84	28	20	148	145	22	55	58	28	32	174
10 to 14 years .....	120	41	95	23	45	123	130	17	59	54	21	49	207
15 to 19 years .....	101	39	87	26	34	130	135	19	59	70	36	65	231
20 to 24 years .....	98	28	128	28	42	145	189	33	76	92	53	87	254
25 to 34 years .....	156	55	103	32	51	150	142	15	75	71	30	56	187
35 to 44 years .....	273	123	157	33	77	193	220	35	107	93	43	71	301
45 to 54 years .....	83	33	98	24	54	144	158	27	56	90	41	91	255
55 to 64 years .....	44	23	125	36	64	133	189	24	72	82	49	102	198
65 to 74 years .....	36	17	107	37	75	174	213	30	54	90	38	87	156
75 years and over .....	38	11	78	36	80	135	154	16	70	50	41	64	78
Median .....	16	5	23	32	48	73	83	19	42	17	34	34	37
3 and 4 years .....	57	19	22	13	9	58	69	6	20	19	13	19	72
16 years and over .....	720	288	786	251	484	1 119	1 307	197	531	566	320	574	1 414
18 years and over .....	690	277	742	240	470	1 066	1 225	182	505	522	296	536	1 306
21 years and over .....	621	260	673	225	436	971	1 122	162	464	468	272	490	1 165
60 years and over .....	68	22	148	80	168	286	337	51	135	115	93	146	186
62 years and over .....	62	19	128	78	151	246	289	47	125	100	85	122	159
Median .....	23.2	25.1	27.6	33.8	39.3	28.5	30.8	31.5	27.4	28.5	34.4	36.4	24.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons .....	2 084	817	2 053	695	1 077	2 871	3 184	475	1 308	1 479	821	1 415	3 828
In households .....	2 084	817	2 052	599	1 069	2 871	3 180	475	1 299	1 479	760	1 363	3 828
Householder .....	672	253	610	199	396	928	1 025	141	454	405	200	412	1 013
Family householder .....	519	213	478	142	265	649	754	102	322	337	167	345	908
Nonfamily householder .....	153	40	132	57	131	279	271	39	132	68	33	67	105
Living alone .....	121	32	111	45	114	221	217	31	120	61	30	61	90
Spouse .....	295	171	278	70	132	293	395	68	199	213	132	261	557
Other relatives .....	1 029	367	1 096	300	488	1 503	1 632	253	610	832	409	662	2 181
Nonrelatives .....	88	26	68	30	53	147	128	13	36	29	19	28	77
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	96	8	—	4	—	9	—	48	52	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.12	3.22	3.36	3.02	2.71	3.09	3.10	3.38	2.86	3.65	3.79	3.31	3.78
Persons per family .....	3.57	3.53	3.87	3.61	3.35	3.77	3.69	4.17	3.51	4.10	4.23	3.68	4.01
Persons 65 years and over .....													
In households .....	76	26	159	101	193	347	393	50	186	117	133	177	180
Householder .....	76	26	159	89	187	347	391	50	179	117	90	146	180
Family householder .....	50	15	100	63	133	233	273	38	121	81	52	84	117
Nonfamily householder .....	17	7	40	29	63	104	119	16	57	25	17	28	33
Living alone .....	15	7	33	23	54	83	96	14	53	23	16	27	29
Spouse .....	11	4	27	11	22	39	58	6	33	22	27	31	25
Other relatives .....	13	7	24	10	17	52	41	5	19	11	9	27	38
Nonrelatives .....	2	—	8	5	15	23	19	1	6	3	2	4	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	12	6	—	2	—	7	—	43	31	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families .....	519	213	478	142	265	649	754	102	322	337	167	345	908
With own children under 18 years .....	378	140	237	63	117	299	336	50	180	167	79	145	554
Number of own children under 18 years .....	744	266	509	153	243	638	744	117	346	328	191	286	1 194
Married-couple families .....	304	172	279	70	134	294	396	69	200	213	132	261	558
With own children under 18 years .....	222	117	133	31	59	132	180	36	111	106	61	117	336
Number of own children under 18 years .....	447	223	284	81	113	298	379	79	215	206	143	232	741
Female householder, no husband present .....	180	34	169	57	116	289	294	31	99	97	26	74	314
With own children under 18 years .....	139	20	92	29	55	147	134	13	62	53	16	26	201
Number of own children under 18 years .....	271	40	209	65	125	313	332	35	119	111	42	49	413
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over .....	613	255	696	279	344	974	1 027	147	431	518	296	553	1 172
Single .....	212	55	297	119	137	413	413	60	146	218	112	214	467
Now married, except separated .....	314	175	297	98	140	331	413	72	216	243	140	275	586
Separated .....	37	14	46	28	24	97	81	5	25	19	11	23	54
Widowed .....	17	4	29	17	23	72	72	4	29	15	23	22	33
Divorced .....	33	7	27	17	20	61	48	6	15	23	10	19	32
Female, 15 years and over .....	744	295	819	258	491	1 147	1 348	199	552	585	329	592	1 466
Single .....	238	64	252	71	148	384	461	79	167	208	102	173	516
Now married, except separated .....	314	176	307	85	136	327	417	70	224	239	146	275	593
Separated .....	77	17	82	19	37	129	146	15	40	42	16	33	90
Widowed .....	52	16	123	69	124	225	245	28	92	73	51	90	180
Divorced .....	63	22	55	14	46	82	79	7	29	23	14	21	87



Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Suffolk city, Va.—Con.		Virginia Beach city, Va.										
	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0428	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons .....	871	2 605	400	489	1 508	1 253	1 413	1 118	1 744	927	2 848	660	610
Under 5 years .....	59	205	31	—	132	145	142	93	139	83	298	87	42
5 to 9 years .....	68	200	45	1	112	116	151	99	190	63	240	75	46
10 to 14 years .....	91	259	49	—	124	89	181	116	226	67	301	38	39
15 to 19 years .....	101	324	61	114	129	94	191	132	239	93	369	50	45
20 to 24 years .....	77	244	85	259	173	217	137	121	174	160	277	130	50
25 to 34 years .....	134	320	84	94	296	375	218	218	215	160	379	171	88
35 to 44 years .....	92	264	42	13	142	117	174	153	249	88	274	51	63
45 to 54 years .....	102	258	1	4	151	49	106	106	177	84	292	28	70
55 to 64 years .....	77	262	1	4	149	27	51	59	76	76	228	14	80
65 to 74 years .....	49	166	1	—	71	18	39	15	40	40	132	9	61
75 years and over .....	21	103	—	—	29	6	23	6	19	13	58	7	26
3 and 4 years .....	23	92	11	—	43	48	56	43	51	26	117	27	15
16 years and over .....	629	1 863	265	488	1 111	879	907	786	1 134	698	1 940	453	473
18 years and over .....	593	1 722	250	487	1 068	845	819	728	1 027	666	1 768	438	452
21 years and over .....	538	1 557	188	306	977	790	717	654	920	580	1 572	379	431
60 years and over .....	110	390	1	—	167	32	87	42	101	83	283	21	130
62 years and over .....	95	336	1	—	134	28	72	33	88	68	242	19	111
Median .....	27.6	26.8	20.5	21.8	27.4	24.4	21.4	24.9	22.3	24.9	23.7	23.0	34.0
<b>Female</b>													
Total persons .....	445	1 376	149	—	802	672	778	576	907	441	1 557	332	295
Under 5 years .....	34	105	16	—	60	81	73	46	72	41	151	39	20
5 to 9 years .....	36	101	20	—	56	56	66	56	104	29	123	43	20
10 to 14 years .....	35	128	29	—	55	45	79	58	98	28	152	17	21
15 to 19 years .....	60	174	21	—	73	47	100	60	118	44	182	30	20
20 to 24 years .....	46	130	14	—	96	128	84	64	90	58	142	63	20
25 to 34 years .....	58	169	31	—	165	200	129	113	121	77	236	86	45
35 to 44 years .....	44	147	18	—	76	65	106	84	132	45	162	22	23
45 to 54 years .....	60	144	—	—	92	27	63	49	95	51	166	14	40
55 to 64 years .....	36	140	—	—	75	9	39	36	40	35	125	9	41
65 to 74 years .....	25	84	—	—	37	11	25	6	26	24	81	6	27
75 years and over .....	11	54	—	—	17	3	14	4	11	9	37	3	18
3 and 4 years .....	12	50	7	—	13	23	28	25	30	12	59	8	5
16 years and over .....	328	999	79	—	614	483	542	411	607	339	1 096	230	230
18 years and over .....	307	924	73	—	595	469	496	384	553	321	1 015	224	222
21 years and over .....	274	833	59	—	539	430	442	342	496	282	915	188	212
60 years and over .....	54	205	—	—	87	17	60	24	61	48	174	14	68
62 years and over .....	50	171	—	—	70	15	48	16	52	40	147	12	58
Median .....	26.0	27.8	17.5	—	28.3	24.3	24.5	25.3	23.6	26.7	26.0	23.0	35.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons .....	871	2 605	400	489	1 508	1 253	1 413	1 118	1 744	927	2 848	660	610
In households .....	871	2 605	252	—	1 475	1 253	1 413	1 118	1 744	924	2 848	659	610
Householder .....	250	759	48	—	504	470	412	307	438	360	888	236	234
Family householder .....	218	604	48	—	404	318	322	258	396	208	688	177	139
Nonfamily householder .....	32	155	—	—	100	152	90	49	42	152	200	59	95
Living alone .....	26	134	—	—	72	103	80	36	34	108	159	43	77
Spouse .....	153	412	42	—	288	183	169	203	270	103	317	117	95
Other relatives .....	442	1 370	162	—	623	519	801	571	1 001	354	1 532	262	251
Nonrelatives .....	26	64	—	—	60	81	31	37	35	107	111	44	30
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	148	489	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.50	3.42	5.19	—	2.94	2.72	3.41	3.66	4.01	2.53	3.19	2.76	2.61
Persons per family .....	3.74	3.95	5.19	—	3.27	3.27	3.98	4.01	4.24	3.21	3.67	3.13	3.50
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>													
In households .....	70	269	1	—	100	24	62	21	59	53	190	16	87
Householder .....	44	179	—	—	57	12	37	11	28	34	126	11	65
Nonfamily householder .....	8	63	—	—	15	4	19	2	11	16	49	4	38
Living alone .....	7	57	—	—	13	4	19	2	10	11	43	3	37
Spouse .....	9	43	—	—	19	4	9	2	10	9	38	2	11
Other relatives .....	8	38	—	—	18	8	13	7	19	4	18	3	9
Nonrelatives .....	9	9	—	—	6	—	3	1	2	6	8	—	2
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families .....	218	604	48	—	404	318	322	258	396	208	688	177	139
With own children under 18 years .....	121	317	48	—	221	214	245	172	275	120	426	108	64
Number of own children under 18 years .....	232	707	143	—	368	364	517	345	620	222	904	190	123
Married-couple families .....	155	412	42	—	291	191	165	205	276	109	316	117	97
With own children under 18 years .....	96	218	42	—	149	114	124	138	190	48	159	64	40
Number of own children under 18 years .....	189	480	126	—	247	168	275	287	418	82	334	122	77
Female householder, no husband present .....	46	160	6	—	101	106	147	37	106	81	338	52	26
With own children under 18 years .....	19	88	6	—	67	93	116	27	78	64	254	39	19
Number of own children under 18 years .....	36	207	17	—	115	182	234	47	191	129	545	60	35
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over .....	313	899	191	488	509	413	379	394	556	371	878	227	249
Single .....	98	348	115	355	156	160	168	144	214	180	400	83	85
Now married, except separated .....	171	444	66	112	305	199	177	218	296	119	348	122	110
Separated .....	19	39	5	12	21	21	21	8	24	33	70	10	20
Widowed .....	12	45	—	—	12	6	5	5	4	10	28	1	13
Divorced .....	13	23	5	9	15	27	8	19	18	29	32	11	21
Female, 15 years and over .....	340	1 042	84	—	631	490	560	416	633	343	1 131	233	234
Single .....	100	360	35	—	183	188	222	126	208	119	416	62	52
Now married, except separated .....	168	441	48	—	307	198	182	221	288	109	351	134	102
Separated .....	9	52	1	—	47	47	69	22	51	53	146	12	21
Widowed .....	50	140	—	—	49	18	48	27	56	41	140	10	40
Divorced .....	13	49	—	—	45	39	39	20	30	21	78	15	19

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****AGE**

	Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.								
	Tract 0450	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>596</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>842</b>
Under 5 years .....	43	198	134	151	46	96	129	59	92
5 to 9 years .....	19	187	97	172	32	111	128	50	101
10 to 14 years .....	6	191	89	179	26	133	142	52	96
15 to 19 years .....	147	177	131	135	38	77	139	85	75
20 to 24 years .....	266	144	162	105	40	29	122	59	36
25 to 34 years .....	100	457	177	281	73	168	369	121	195
35 to 44 years .....	14	215	90	211	64	88	231	83	151
45 to 54 years .....	1	67	104	86	54	17	115	73	50
55 to 64 years .....	—	33	105	35	50	19	57	47	21
65 to 74 years .....	—	23	65	20	37	10	30	43	13
75 years and over .....	—	13	27	7	9	8	12	17	12
3 and 4 years .....	12	79	50	59	20	40	50	27	34
16 years and over .....	528	1 080	838	850	360	391	1 035	510	534
18 years and over .....	520	1 015	781	785	339	354	976	476	506
21 years and over .....	289	929	698	729	321	334	917	432	466
60 years and over .....	—	47	138	45	68	22	65	79	32
62 years and over .....	—	45	124	36	58	20	56	68	29
Median .....	20.9	23.7	24.3	22.7	31.7	16.7	26.7	28.4	27.4
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>99</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>422</b>
Under 5 years .....	21	89	66	78	23	49	62	34	48
5 to 9 years .....	8	75	43	79	14	54	71	24	43
10 to 14 years .....	3	92	40	98	8	70	65	30	53
15 to 19 years .....	13	98	61	74	24	39	78	41	33
20 to 24 years .....	28	84	76	56	22	20	62	33	19
25 to 34 years .....	24	252	79	167	34	101	209	63	114
35 to 44 years .....	2	111	51	101	33	45	131	41	65
45 to 54 years .....	—	34	55	40	26	11	54	39	22
55 to 64 years .....	—	14	48	19	24	10	29	25	8
65 to 74 years .....	—	14	36	13	24	5	17	24	7
75 years and over .....	—	8	15	5	7	6	8	10	10
3 and 4 years .....	8	34	27	27	10	18	23	16	16
16 years and over .....	67	590	408	459	192	228	566	265	271
18 years and over .....	66	555	384	418	179	206	529	249	259
21 years and over .....	50	506	344	391	167	193	499	229	238
60 years and over .....	—	29	72	28	43	14	38	44	20
62 years and over .....	—	28	65	24	39	12	35	37	18
Median .....	21.1	24.8	24.9	23.2	33.8	18.2	27.2	28.4	27.5

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>596</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>842</b>
In households .....	147	1 705	1 143	1 382	469	756	1 474	689	839
Householder .....	43	483	330	393	145	183	506	207	224
Family householder .....	41	409	278	334	116	175	398	168	208
Nonfamily householder .....	2	74	52	59	29	8	108	39	16
Living alone .....	2	46	44	44	24	4	84	34	14
Spouse .....	35	304	208	234	93	117	281	123	187
Other relatives .....	69	853	571	705	219	449	635	341	416
Nonrelatives .....	—	65	34	50	12	7	52	18	12
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other, in group quarters .....	449	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.51	3.56	3.46	3.53	3.27	4.20	2.92	3.34	3.75
Persons per family .....	3.63	3.85	3.80	3.85	3.75	4.30	3.31	3.77	3.89
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>25</b>
In households .....	—	36	92	27	46	18	42	60	25
Householder .....	—	19	56	11	30	10	24	37	8
Nonfamily householder .....	—	4	17	2	11	1	5	12	2
Living alone .....	—	2	12	2	11	—	5	11	2
Spouse .....	—	6	16	5	12	4	7	12	6
Other relatives .....	—	7	16	9	3	4	11	9	11
Nonrelatives .....	—	4	4	2	1	—	—	2	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>208</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	36	313	163	262	55	140	280	98	156
Number of own children under 18 years .....	64	637	321	524	96	360	460	172	311
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>189</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	32	232	126	182	46	98	195	80	143
Number of own children under 18 years .....	59	473	246	366	81	257	331	142	283
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>14</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	4	71	33	68	8	41	77	15	11
Number of own children under 18 years .....	5	146	61	139	14	102	118	24	24

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>461</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>275</b>
Single .....	339	159	172	110	44	51	139	94	67
Now married, except separated .....	96	315	228	250	105	123	299	132	194
Separated .....	16	20	20	23	8	1	18	8	3
Widowed .....	1	2	11	4	4	1	7	12	3
Divorced .....	9	18	9	18	10	3	24	6	8
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>278</b>
Single .....	21	189	122	139	56	61	165	88	57
Now married, except separated .....	45	322	227	247	99	135	293	131	199
Separated .....	1	35	16	34	8	17	32	12	3
Widowed .....	—	24	41	24	24	12	37	31	17
Divorced .....	—	45	15	31	7	12	61	14	2



Table P-4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

## AGE

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.
Total persons .....	2 022	26	26	1 996	248	885	173	57	633
Under 5 years .....	146	3	3	143	14	56	14	3	56
5 to 9 years .....	133	4	4	129	13	51	12	2	51
10 to 14 years .....	143	3	3	140	23	40	5	3	69
15 to 19 years .....	269	1	1	268	35	131	15	6	81
20 to 24 years .....	436	3	3	433	34	259	39	6	95
25 to 34 years .....	376	5	5	371	42	167	32	6	124
35 to 44 years .....	275	1	1	274	42	89	25	7	111
45 to 54 years .....	120	3	3	117	27	39	9	13	29
55 to 64 years .....	64	2	2	62	10	28	15	—	9
65 to 74 years .....	38	1	1	37	7	12	4	9	5
75 years and over .....	22	—	—	22	1	13	3	2	3

3 and 4 years .....	50	1	1	49	6	16	5	—	22
16 years and over .....	1 562	16	16	1 546	193	725	142	47	439
18 years and over .....	1 496	15	15	1 481	174	703	138	46	420
21 years and over .....	1 232	15	15	1 217	157	545	119	42	354
60 years and over .....	87	3	3	84	13	35	13	11	12
62 years and over .....	70	1	1	69	11	30	8	11	9
Median .....	23.1	22.5	22.5	23.1	26.0	22.5	25.5	38.5	22.7

Female .....	858	19	19	839	120	321	77	23	298
Under 5 years .....	60	2	2	58	2	23	5	2	26
5 to 9 years .....	62	4	4	58	8	26	6	—	18
10 to 14 years .....	76	1	1	75	13	23	2	1	36
15 to 19 years .....	102	1	1	101	22	33	9	1	36
20 to 24 years .....	134	1	1	133	12	66	15	3	37
25 to 34 years .....	172	4	4	168	20	70	12	2	64
35 to 44 years .....	122	1	1	121	19	32	7	2	61
45 to 54 years .....	60	3	3	57	11	19	7	5	15
55 to 64 years .....	35	1	1	34	8	15	9	—	2
65 to 74 years .....	23	1	1	22	5	6	3	6	2
75 years and over .....	12	—	—	12	—	8	2	1	1

3 and 4 years .....	21	1	1	20	—	9	3	—	8
16 years and over .....	637	12	12	625	92	240	64	19	210
18 years and over .....	607	11	11	596	81	231	63	19	202
21 years and over .....	535	11	11	524	74	204	51	18	177
60 years and over .....	50	2	2	48	9	21	8	7	3
62 years and over .....	41	1	1	40	7	18	5	7	3
Median .....	24.8	27.5	27.5	24.7	26.0	24.0	26.3	47.3	24.2

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons .....	2 022	26	26	1 996	248	885	173	57	633
In households .....	1 663	25	25	1 638	234	621	154	57	572
Householder .....	577	2	2	575	82	222	64	28	179
Family householder .....	449	2	2	447	70	169	48	20	140
Nonfamily householder .....	128	—	—	128	12	53	16	8	39
Living alone .....	85	—	—	85	9	34	11	8	23
Spouse .....	354	12	12	342	50	123	34	8	127
Other relatives .....	627	11	11	616	95	221	43	20	237
Nonrelatives .....	105	—	—	105	7	55	13	1	29
Inmate of institution .....	24	1	1	23	12	3	4	—	4
Other, in group quarters .....	335	—	—	335	2	261	15	—	57
Persons per household .....	2.99	2.00	2.00	2.99	3.22	2.99	2.66	2.54	3.09
Persons per family .....	3.36	2.00	2.00	3.36	3.49	3.37	3.04	3.10	3.45

Persons 65 years and over .....	60	1	1	59	8	25	7	11	8
In households .....	59	1	1	58	8	24	7	11	8
Householder .....	33	—	—	33	3	15	4	9	2
Nonfamily householder .....	17	—	—	17	1	9	2	5	—
Living alone .....	15	—	—	15	1	7	2	5	—
Spouse .....	10	1	1	9	2	1	1	2	3
Other relatives .....	13	—	—	13	3	5	2	—	3
Nonrelatives .....	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families .....	449	...	...	447	70	169	48	20	140
With own children under 18 years .....	292	...	...	292	45	113	27	8	99
Number of own children under 18 years .....	456	10	10	446	66	156	30	10	184
Married-couple families .....	358	...	...	356	52	141	39	15	109
With own children under 18 years .....	224	...	...	224	32	91	22	7	72
Number of own children under 18 years .....	338	9	9	329	48	118	28	7	128
Female householder, no husband present .....	71	...	...	71	11	25	8	4	23
With own children under 18 years .....	57	...	...	57	10	20	4	—	23
Number of own children under 18 years .....	92	1	1	91	15	33	1	1	41

## MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over .....	940	4	4	936	101	489	78	29	239
Single .....	419	1	1	418	28	263	22	9	96
Now married, except separated .....	419	3	3	416	57	190	44	16	109
Separated .....	30	—	—	30	6	17	3	1	4
Widowed .....	16	—	—	16	3	4	1	1	7
Divorced .....	56	—	—	56	7	15	8	3	23
Female, 15 years and over .....	660	12	12	648	97	249	64	20	218
Single .....	127	1	1	126	25	50	12	3	36
Now married, except separated .....	402	11	11	391	50	139	38	10	154
Separated .....	39	—	—	39	6	16	2	1	14
Widowed .....	43	—	—	43	7	19	8	6	3
Divorced .....	49	—	—	49	9	25	4	—	11

Table P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]

## AGE

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Vo.	Norfolk city, Vo.	Portsmouth city, Vo.	Suffolk city, Vo.	Virginia Beach city, Vo.
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>15 529</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15 504</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>7 149</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>6 570</b>
Under 5 years .....	1 657	—	—	1 657	81	819	69	9	679
5 to 9 years .....	1 958	5	5	1 953	97	860	67	18	911
10 to 14 years .....	1 541	—	—	1 541	131	600	57	11	742
15 to 19 years .....	920	1	1	919	79	380	43	6	411
20 to 24 years .....	1 123	—	—	1 123	54	638	66	6	359
25 to 34 years .....	3 483	9	9	3 474	168	1 782	188	16	1 320
35 to 44 years .....	2 789	6	6	2 783	168	1 198	101	26	1 290
45 to 54 years .....	1 029	—	—	1 029	93	413	60	8	455
55 to 64 years .....	557	—	—	557	46	258	27	3	223
65 to 74 years .....	357	1	1	356	27	159	21	4	145
75 years and over .....	115	3	3	112	14	42	19	2	35

3 and 4 years .....	657	—	—	657	33	296	24	3	301
16 years and over .....	10 160	20	20	10 140	627	4 789	513	70	4 141
18 years and over .....	9 804	19	19	9 785	590	4 664	500	68	3 963
21 years and over .....	9 248	19	19	9 229	557	4 373	472	64	3 763
60 years and over .....	739	4	4	735	72	309	51	9	294
62 years and over .....	629	4	4	625	57	265	47	8	248
Median .....	26.9	30.8	30.8	26.9	27.6	26.7	27.5	30.5	27.0

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>7 665</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7 649</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>3 433</b>
Under 5 years .....	825	—	—	825	45	423	34	6	317
5 to 9 years .....	929	4	4	925	46	396	32	9	442
10 to 14 years .....	746	—	—	746	56	295	25	5	365
15 to 19 years .....	418	—	—	418	35	175	15	1	192
20 to 24 years .....	472	—	—	472	25	233	35	3	176
25 to 34 years .....	1 819	7	7	1 812	100	837	90	12	773
35 to 44 years .....	1 356	4	4	1 352	87	524	40	15	686
45 to 54 years .....	539	—	—	539	52	216	30	2	239
55 to 64 years .....	322	—	—	322	26	142	17	2	135
65 to 74 years .....	195	—	—	195	15	79	10	3	88
75 years and over .....	44	1	1	43	2	16	4	1	20

3 and 4 years .....	323	—	—	323	17	145	15	2	144
16 years and over .....	5 063	12	12	5 051	333	2 183	237	38	2 260
18 years and over .....	4 889	12	12	4 877	317	2 110	232	38	2 180
21 years and over .....	4 672	12	12	4 660	303	2 016	221	38	2 082
60 years and over .....	399	1	1	398	37	155	19	6	181
62 years and over .....	327	1	1	326	26	129	18	5	148
Median .....	27.9	29.0	29.0	27.9	29.8	27.1	27.0	31.8	29.0

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>15 529</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15 504</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>7 149</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>6 570</b>
In households .....	14 729	24	24	14 705	954	6 521	697	109	6 424
Householder .....	3 660	7	7	3 653	218	1 708	217	27	1 483
Family householder .....	3 245	5	5	3 240	203	1 473	174	22	1 368
Nonfamily householder .....	415	2	2	413	15	235	43	5	115
Living alone .....	291	—	—	289	13	154	35	—	82
Spouse .....	3 357	8	8	3 349	236	1 427	158	29	1 499
Other relatives .....	7 279	7	7	7 272	482	3 132	296	51	3 311
Nonrelatives .....	433	2	2	431	18	254	26	2	131
Inmate of institution .....	9	—	—	8	2	3	1	—	2
Other, in group quarters .....	791	—	—	791	2	625	20	—	144
Persons per household .....	3.91	2.57	2.57	3.91	4.19	3.75	3.32	3.74	4.15
Persons per family .....	4.16	3.00	3.00	4.17	4.38	4.03	3.74	4.32	4.33

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>472</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>180</b>
In households .....	470	4	4	466	40	201	39	6	180
Householder .....	129	3	3	126	15	61	22	6	22
Nonfamily householder .....	38	1	1	37	3	20	7	4	3
Living alone .....	36	1	1	35	3	18	7	4	3
Spouse .....	26	—	—	26	—	16	2	—	8
Other relatives .....	301	1	1	300	21	117	14	—	148
Nonrelatives .....	14	—	—	14	4	7	1	—	2
Inmate of institution .....	2	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 245</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1 368</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 588	2	2	2 586	161	1 127	115	19	1 164
Number of own children under 18 years .....	5 483	6	6	5 477	343	2 379	208	40	2 507
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 806</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 200</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 265	2	2	2 263	145	971	105	18	1 024
Number of own children under 18 years .....	4 905	5	5	4 900	327	2 088	187	40	2 258
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>339</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>143</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	282	—	—	282	9	136	7	1	129
Number of own children under 18 years .....	509	1	1	508	9	246	16	—	237

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 208</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5 200</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>2 648</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1 929</b>
Single .....	1 462	2	2	1 460	90	805	78	7	480
Now married, except separated .....	3 497	5	5	3 492	198	1 715	187	23	1 369
Separated .....	86	—	—	86	6	51	1	—	27
Widowed .....	60	1	1	59	6	25	6	—	22
Divorced .....	103	—	—	103	7	52	12	1	31
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 165</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5 153</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2 309</b>
Single .....	754	2	2	752	49	325	44	4	330
Now married, except separated .....	3 936	7	7	3 929	257	1 700	171	28	1 773
Separated .....	95	—	—	95	6	49	5	—	35
Widowed .....	275	2	2	273	26	104	15	5	123
Divorced .....	105	1	1	104	4	44	6	2	48



Table P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980—Con.

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]

## AGE

	Norfolk city, Va.			Virginia Beach city, Va.			
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0458	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>610</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1 008</b>
Under 5 years .....	146	184	1	49	53	47	134
5 to 9 years .....	67	271	1	83	104	82	158
10 to 14 years .....	41	137	—	73	143	31	95
15 to 19 years .....	11	49	35	29	69	24	32
20 to 24 years .....	38	42	176	31	22	11	27
25 to 34 years .....	204	253	179	132	102	72	216
35 to 44 years .....	74	252	117	106	183	123	222
45 to 54 years .....	14	24	5	40	73	28	42
55 to 64 years .....	6	18	—	21	28	19	42
65 to 74 years .....	8	15	—	8	19	13	35
75 years and over .....	1	—	—	1	4	3	5
3 and 4 years .....	35	77	—	20	24	23	63
16 years and over .....	352	640	512	362	482	288	610
18 years and over .....	348	624	511	346	454	274	596
21 years and over .....	342	595	439	335	426	268	585
60 years and over .....	11	28	—	17	35	25	67
62 years and over .....	10	22	—	15	29	—	53
Median .....	25.1	18.1	26.7	27.5	26.0	31.8	29.5
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>283</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>507</b>
Under 5 years .....	65	106	—	27	30	21	53
5 to 9 years .....	21	127	—	43	40	43	73
10 to 14 years .....	19	73	—	32	73	13	44
15 to 19 years .....	6	18	—	12	27	13	17
20 to 24 years .....	24	11	—	17	14	7	15
25 to 34 years .....	100	141	—	86	62	37	123
35 to 44 years .....	32	108	—	55	98	65	109
45 to 54 years .....	6	9	—	18	36	14	24
55 to 64 years .....	3	10	—	13	20	15	29
65 to 74 years .....	6	9	—	8	12	8	19
75 years and over .....	1	—	—	—	3	1	1
3 and 4 years .....	13	42	—	13	14	11	31
16 years and over .....	176	300	—	205	267	157	332
18 years and over .....	173	292	—	201	254	150	325
21 years and over .....	171	287	—	194	242	146	316
60 years and over .....	7	16	—	13	25	16	38
62 years and over .....	7	13	—	11	21	11	29
Median .....	25.6	15.0	—	29.6	31.3	33.0	31.0

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>610</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1 008</b>
In households .....	610	1 156	—	573	800	453	1 008
Householder .....	173	248	—	141	173	99	228
Family householder .....	169	246	—	130	164	96	219
Nonfamily householder .....	4	2	—	11	9	3	9
Living alone .....	4	2	—	9	7	1	7
Spouse .....	132	225	—	141	177	98	218
Other relatives .....	294	682	—	281	441	252	548
Nonrelatives .....	11	1	—	10	9	4	14
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	89	513	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.84	4.69	—	4.01	4.53	4.46	4.39
Persons per family .....	3.85	4.71	—	4.18	4.66	4.52	4.47
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>40</b>
In households .....	9	15	—	9	23	16	40
Householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Family householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Living alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Other relatives .....	9	15	—	8	23	16	34
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>169</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>219</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	150	231	—	104	148	90	195
Number of own children under 18 years .....	258	614	—	219	342	177	402
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>149</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>202</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	133	206	—	90	136	81	181
Number of own children under 18 years .....	235	555	—	201	313	161	369
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	12	25	—	13	11	9	13
Number of own children under 18 years .....	14	52	—	18	28	16	30

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>178</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>284</b>
Single .....	13	74	250	38	61	30	40
Now married, except separated .....	163	266	232	117	161	99	236
Separated .....	1	3	18	1	1	—	1
Widowed .....	—	1	2	2	3	3	6
Divorced .....	1	3	10	1	2	1	1
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>178</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>337</b>
Single .....	8	26	—	26	41	20	40
Now married, except separated .....	157	271	—	166	210	120	269
Separated .....	2	1	—	3	1	—	4
Widowed .....	7	7	—	10	19	16	21
Divorced .....	4	1	—	4	1	4	3

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va. Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Virginia Beach city, Va. Tract 0454.01
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>13 779</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>13 684</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>6 074</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>5 160</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>400</b>
Under 5 years .....	1 492	13	13	1 479	93	645	130	31	580	101	7	49
5 to 9 years .....	1 203	7	7	1 196	99	469	87	20	521	112	—	49
10 to 14 years .....	1 162	13	13	1 149	122	394	66	36	531	65	1	49
15 to 19 years .....	1 509	7	7	1 502	117	674	79	46	586	92	217	33
20 to 24 years .....	2 682	7	7	2 675	112	1 606	141	39	777	143	758	41
25 to 34 years .....	2 576	11	11	2 565	183	1 157	214	43	968	157	178	78
35 to 44 years .....	1 398	16	16	1 382	125	481	116	42	618	76	37	66
45 to 54 years .....	858	5	5	853	93	284	85	39	352	6	4	26
55 to 64 years .....	493	9	9	484	57	197	64	28	138	7	4	7
65 to 74 years .....	250	3	3	247	38	102	33	13	61	4	—	1
75 years and over .....	156	4	4	152	20	65	27	12	28	—	—	1
3 and 4 years .....	508	4	4	504	35	209	54	13	193	41	—	15
16 years and over .....	9 737	60	60	9 677	730	4 515	747	252	3 433	479	1 198	246
18 years and over .....	9 328	60	60	9 268	675	4 391	719	234	3 249	470	1 192	233
21 years and over .....	7 767	54	54	7 713	608	3 477	656	209	2 763	344	758	216
60 years and over .....	581	11	11	570	77	240	80	37	136	8	—	5
62 years and over .....	501	9	9	492	70	205	73	31	113	5	—	5
Median .....	22.5	27.5	27.5	22.5	24.3	22.1	25.6	25.5	22.1	20.2	21.7	23.3

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>6 100</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>6 058</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>2 474</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>203</b>
Under 5 years .....	738	4	4	734	51	322	61	19	281	48	—	22
5 to 9 years .....	610	2	2	608	49	240	44	8	267	49	—	27
10 to 14 years .....	572	7	7	565	65	196	36	18	250	31	—	24
15 to 19 years .....	552	4	4	548	63	199	33	19	234	11	1	16
20 to 24 years .....	743	4	4	739	43	354	59	20	263	17	1	16
25 to 34 years .....	1 180	4	4	1 176	106	449	99	23	499	74	—	38
35 to 44 years .....	756	8	8	748	61	234	61	24	368	35	—	41
45 to 54 years .....	444	1	1	443	46	145	47	21	184	1	—	11
55 to 64 years .....	263	5	5	258	31	96	36	17	78	4	—	6
65 to 74 years .....	149	1	1	148	24	55	21	11	37	2	—	1
75 years and over .....	93	2	2	91	11	39	21	7	13	—	—	1
3 and 4 years .....	249	1	1	248	22	107	22	9	88	17	—	7
16 years and over .....	4 080	27	27	4 053	376	1 539	373	137	1 628	140	2	126
18 years and over .....	3 869	27	27	3 842	345	1 481	357	129	1 530	138	2	120
21 years and over .....	3 475	24	24	3 451	316	1 297	335	118	1 385	128	1	112
60 years and over .....	341	6	6	335	44	137	52	25	77	4	—	4
62 years and over .....	295	4	4	291	40	115	47	22	67	2	—	4
Median .....	23.8	25.5	25.5	23.8	25.7	22.9	27.2	28.5	23.9	19.3	20.5	24.3

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>13 779</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>13 684</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>6 074</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>5 160</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>400</b>
In households .....	11 733	94	94	11 639	1 034	4 585	969	348	4 703	524	—	400
Householder .....	3 482	31	31	3 451	293	1 456	332	107	1 263	113	—	114
Family householder .....	2 694	25	25	2 669	228	1 092	243	79	1 027	112	—	99
Nonfamily householder .....	788	6	6	782	65	364	89	28	236	1	—	15
Living alone .....	535	5	5	530	53	247	70	23	137	1	—	8
Spouse .....	2 236	13	13	2 223	207	829	176	50	961	95	—	83
Other relatives .....	5 487	49	49	5 438	509	2 037	418	184	2 290	314	—	182
Nonrelatives .....	528	1	1	527	25	263	43	7	189	2	—	21
Inmate of institution .....	47	—	—	46	20	10	7	1	8	—	1	—
Other, in group quarters .....	1 999	—	—	1 999	5	1 479	66	—	449	239	1 205	—
Persons per household .....	3.17	3.23	3.23	3.17	3.30	3.01	2.94	3.13	3.38	4.56	—	3.32
Persons per family .....	3.60	3.72	3.72	3.60	3.85	3.46	3.45	3.72	4.59	—	—	3.54
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>406</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>
In households .....	397	7	7	390	56	166	59	25	84	4	—	2
Householder .....	220	5	5	215	30	91	38	21	35	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder .....	103	2	2	101	16	37	21	11	16	—	—	—
Living alone .....	94	2	2	92	15	33	21	10	13	—	—	—
Spouse .....	54	1	1	53	9	25	7	2	10	—	—	—
Other relatives .....	117	1	1	116	16	47	14	2	37	4	—	2
Nonrelatives .....	6	—	—	6	1	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	8	—	—	8	2	1	1	—	4	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 694</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2 669</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>99</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 811	14	14	1 797	154	706	151	40	746	105	—	76
Number of own children under 18 years .....	4 061	30	30	4 031	344	1 536	291	84	1 776	284	—	155
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 050</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>81</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 363	12	12	1 351	120	519	97	25	590	95	—	62
Number of own children under 18 years .....	3 128	29	29	3 099	275	1 126	196	51	1 451	261	—	133
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>528</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	399	2	2	397	24	169	48	12	144	9	—	13
Number of own children under 18 years .....	841	1	1	840	49	372	89	28	302	21	—	21

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 742</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>5 709</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>123</b>
Single .....	2 673	8	8	2 665	122	1 571	129	44	799	184	886	33
Now married, except separated .....	2 577	19	19	2 558	200	1 181	203	55	919	136	250	83
Separated .....	183	2	2	181	9	88	22	9	53	9	17	5
Widowed .....	66	3	3	63	8	25	7	4	19	1	2	—
Divorced .....	243	1	1	242	21	130	21	8	62	11	41	2
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 180</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4 151</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>130</b>
Single .....	908	7	7	901	94	328	66	39	374	22	1	26
Now married, except separated .....	2 532	14	14	2 518	222	963	192	56	1 085	119	1	91
Separated .....	236	1	1	235	19	96	40	12	68	1	—	3
Widowed .....	259	7	7	252	37	94	37	25	59	1	—	4
Divorced .....	245	—	—	245	13	90	42	10	90	1	—	6



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.			
										Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>806 951</b>	<b>11 089</b>	<b>11 089</b>	<b>795 862</b>	<b>114 486</b>	<b>266 979</b>	<b>104 577</b>	<b>47 621</b>	<b>262 199</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>3 095</b>	<b>3 974</b>	<b>3 075</b>
White.....	560 620	9 256	9 256	551 364	81 351	162 300	56 190	24 735	226 788	942	2 555	3 262	2 497
Black.....	223 503	1 758	1 758	221 745	31 600	93 987	47 185	22 682	26 291	1	512	682	563
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	2 022	26	26	1 996	248	885	173	57	633	—	7	12	7
American Indian.....	1 952	23	23	1 929	244	850	172	57	606	—	7	12	4
Eskimo.....	44	—	—	44	2	27	1	—	14	—	—	—	—
Aleut.....	26	3	3	23	2	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	3
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	15 529	25	25	15 504	958	7 149	718	109	6 570	1	14	7	3
Japanese.....	767	6	6	761	59	309	51	8	334	—	5	1	—
Chinese.....	1 032	2	2	1 030	91	418	88	21	412	—	2	—	—
Filipino.....	11 698	13	13	11 685	610	5 714	455	28	4 878	1	6	4	2
Korean.....	489	—	—	489	39	138	29	12	271	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian.....	512	2	2	510	43	163	35	30	239	—	1	—	1
Vietnamese.....	543	1	1	542	66	206	35	1	234	—	—	1	—
Hawaiian.....	233	1	1	232	25	95	18	7	87	—	—	1	—
Guamanian.....	168	—	—	168	22	69	4	1	72	—	—	—	—
Samoan.....	87	—	—	87	3	37	3	1	43	—	—	—	—
Other.....	5 277	24	24	5 253	329	2 658	311	38	1 917	1	7	11	5
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>13 779</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>13 684</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>6 074</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>5 160</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>23</b>
Mexican.....	4 267	48	48	4 219	324	1 908	411	224	1 352	—	16	11	21
Puerto Rican.....	2 508	3	3	2 505	175	1 178	143	20	989	—	1	2	—
Cuban.....	613	—	—	613	46	251	58	11	247	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish.....	6 391	44	44	6 347	514	2 737	430	94	2 572	3	20	19	2
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>13 779</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>13 684</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>6 074</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>5 160</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>23</b>
White.....	6 468	55	55	6 413	542	2 400	426	117	2 928	2	26	18	9
Black.....	2 061	26	26	2 035	227	926	343	214	325	—	8	4	14
Other races.....	5 250	14	14	5 236	290	2 748	273	18	1 907	1	3	10	—

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Total persons	1 706	4 758	5 531	6 512	3 876	1 448	2 918	262	981	—	4 173	3 951	5 047
White	1 688	4 239	4 626	1 896	347	1 215	2 732	45	699	—	3 902	1 439	3 963
Black	1	475	822	4 584	3 521	214	154	213	281	—	205	2 489	975
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	8	21	14	1	1	8	—	1	—	5	9	17
American Indian	5	8	21	14	1	1	7	—	1	—	5	9	17
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	6	25	46	6	5	18	20	4	—	—	42	4	72
Japanese	1	7	4	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	1	2	4
Chinese	5	3	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	9
Filipino	—	2	34	4	1	3	3	4	—	—	30	1	48
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	1
Asian Indian	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Vietnamese	—	1	—	2	—	12	5	—	—	—	8	—	9
Hawaiian	—	5	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Guamanian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Samoon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	11	16	12	2	—	4	—	—	—	19	10	20
SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>2</sup>													
Persons of Spanish origin	8	46	50	50	21	3	25	—	6	—	28	30	44
Mexican	4	21	5	37	3	2	6	—	—	—	2	11	18
Puerto Rican	2	9	10	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	9	3	6
Cuban	—	3	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1
Other Spanish	2	13	29	12	18	1	15	—	4	—	13	16	19
Persons of Spanish origin	8	46	50	50	21	3	25	—	6	—	28	30	44
White	4	34	29	2	—	3	22	—	6	—	17	11	29
Black	—	1	—	38	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	9
Other races	4	11	21	10	2	—	3	—	—	—	11	3	6

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

**RACE**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 798</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>2 573</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>6 228</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>4 384</b>	<b>3 360</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>2 734</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>4 099</b>
White .....	4 285	2 865	231	396	3 917	5 730	2 456	3 156	2 874	1 705	1 205	578	3 712
Black .....	455	212	2 338	1 969	719	465	90	1 175	429	64	1 518	144	364
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	8	13	—	2	14	7	4	11	15	5	3	—	6
American Indian .....	8	13	—	2	14	7	4	10	15	5	3	—	6
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	37	39	2	—	17	14	8	10	21	17	5	4	12
Japanese .....	2	2	—	—	1	1	1	—	6	4	2	3	1
Chinese .....	6	1	—	—	7	2	1	1	—	4	—	—	—
Filipino .....	18	14	1	—	6	7	6	9	14	4	2	—	9
Korean .....	3	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	2
Asian Indian .....	4	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese .....	2	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	—
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	13	11	2	3	10	12	9	32	21	—	3	3	5

**SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>**

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>
Mexican .....	13	4	26	14	12	17	3	13	24	—	1	5	14
Puerto Rican .....	6	5	1	4	5	8	—	7	7	4	—	—	2
Cuban .....	3	1	8	1	—	1	—	6	3	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish .....	20	18	30	6	19	10	13	23	25	2	3	7	5
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>
White .....	29	24	13	1	24	29	14	29	31	5	2	5	10
Black .....	2	—	51	24	—	—	—	6	8	—	2	4	7
Other races .....	11	4	1	—	12	7	2	14	20	1	—	3	4

**Census Tracts**

**RACE**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 898</b>	<b>7 061</b>	<b>4 425</b>	<b>4 357</b>	<b>9 132</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>3 177</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>4 646</b>	<b>2 444</b>
White .....	3 598	3 038	2 932	4 064	7 818	2 383	2 616	3 418	2 642	2 964	2 887	3 720	2 369
Black .....	1 274	3 804	1 432	239	975	78	309	78	145	122	246	574	10
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	13	15	11	9	22	2	18	10	9	16	9	15	5
American Indian .....	13	14	11	8	22	2	18	10	9	16	8	15	5
Eskimo .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	6	156	35	39	288	51	39	104	70	26	261	273	47
Japanese .....	—	4	—	3	5	2	1	8	3	3	9	13	2
Chinese .....	—	1	1	4	36	1	—	2	4	4	2	3	6
Filipino .....	5	136	32	27	190	46	26	85	56	15	234	232	39
Korean .....	—	1	—	—	21	2	2	5	2	2	4	2	—
Asian Indian .....	—	5	—	1	25	—	1	2	—	—	7	1	—
Vietnamese .....	1	1	1	4	—	—	4	1	3	—	4	20	—
Hawaiian .....	—	1	1	—	7	—	4	1	—	—	1	2	—
Guamanian .....	—	7	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	7	48	15	6	29	24	31	33	40	49	40	64	13

**SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>**

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>27</b>
Mexican .....	7	18	25	3	16	15	19	12	29	47	15	38	8
Puerto Rican .....	3	25	10	1	42	13	19	11	23	16	39	27	—
Cuban .....	—	1	—	5	2	7	2	1	2	3	2	4	—
Other Spanish .....	17	80	23	26	45	23	32	48	38	22	32	86	19
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>27</b>
White .....	22	41	21	22	63	32	45	32	46	56	38	58	13
Black .....	3	17	19	—	1	—	4	—	5	5	6	14	—
Other races .....	2	66	18	13	41	26	23	40	41	27	44	83	14

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Total persons	2 525	13 312	25 308	1 493	2 953	2 624	1 378	1 940	1 028	1 881	960	685	1 432
White	1 391	9 526	20 023	1 253	2 828	2 079	1 123	1 886	19	1 786	778	638	1 303
Black	457	2 137	3 839	39	85	358	206	22	1 003	52	176	8	100
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7	115	190	4	4	12	7	—	—	2	—	2	6
American Indian	7	110	176	3	4	12	7	—	—	2	—	2	6
Eskimo	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	610	1 245	514	173	22	117	30	13	5	34	1	34	15
Japanese	9	24	28	5	2	4	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	2	11	19	—	4	11	—	1	—	4	—	24	—
Filipino	581	1 163	409	165	11	89	19	5	1	3	—	6	11
Korean	—	8	6	3	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	1	10	—	3	—	—	—	3	11	1	4	1
Vietnamese	6	9	2	—	—	5	3	4	—	15	—	—	3
Hawaiian	—	3	23	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	12	11	4	—	1	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Samoa	—	15	13	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	60	289	742	24	14	58	12	19	1	7	5	3	8

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>170</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>
Mexican .....	16	204	442	20	7	24	3	1	7	3	—	2	—
Puerto Rican .....	28	119	332	6	7	15	5	—	7	7	2	—	3
Cuban .....	—	17	55	—	—	6	1	2	—	—	1	—	1
Other Spanish .....	126	423	377	45	31	54	4	12	1	18	5	—	7
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>170</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>
White .....	28	261	471	23	30	32	8	13	7	21	5	2	5
Black .....	15	33	84	—	3	8	2	—	7	—	3	—	3
Other races .....	127	469	651	48	12	59	3	2	1	7	—	—	3

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Total persons	2 696	1 066	2 259	3 068	3 403	2 967	3 993	4 642	6 387	2 158	2 722	2 606	2 732
White	1 145	1 061	2 122	3 035	2 704	2 133	1 59	2 851	233	1 711	1 910	1 673	1 64
Black	1 529	—	43	2	2 658	721	3 821	1 676	6 122	365	730	881	1 506
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	2	—	2	1	4	33	3	13	12	6	21	2	9
American Indian	2	—	2	1	4	33	3	13	12	5	19	2	9
Eskima	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	7	2	47	22	26	47	4	64	7	49	49	33	31
Japanese	—	—	—	2	—	6	3	2	—	1	1	—	1
Chinese	3	—	24	9	6	23	1	20	2	—	15	1	8
Filipino	1	2	1	5	—	2	—	29	3	25	25	16	17
Korean	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	1	—	10	—	—	2
Asian Indian	3	—	21	5	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	6	—
Vietnamese	—	—	1	—	13	4	—	2	—	13	4	10	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	3
Guamanian	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	13	3	45	8	11	33	6	38	13	27	12	17	22

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>
Mexican .....	24	1	7	15	29	11	15	13	51	11	19	16	4
Puerto Rican .....	1	1	4	3	1	10	4	8	3	9	12	5	7
Cuban .....	5	—	7	5	1	5	—	6	14	1	2	—	—
Other Spanish .....	16	1	7	9	8	12	2	34	8	21	12	6	10
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>
White .....	16	—	20	28	4	26	1	26	2	22	31	12	7
Black .....	21	—	2	—	28	6	18	3	71	3	3	12	3
Other races .....	9	3	3	4	7	6	2	32	3	17	11	3	11

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
RACE													
Total persons	2 343	2 984	1 828	278	2 041	2 561	200	—	281	2 864	2 197	2 149	3 512
White	6	23	1	234	1 974	2 465	165	—	266	2 694	5	7	36
Black	2 316	2 950	1 825	43	42	65	29	—	12	117	2 184	2 139	3 451
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	4	3	1	—	6	5	3	—	—	6	1	—	2
American Indian	4	3	1	—	6	5	3	—	—	6	—	—	2
Eskima	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	10	3	1	—	11	6	2	—	3	29	1	3	13
Japanese	—	1	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	6	—	2	2
Chinese	—	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Filipino	4	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	14	—	—	7
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—
Vietnamese	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	7	5	—	1	8	20	1	—	—	18	6	—	10
SPANISH ORIGIN²													
Persons of Spanish origin	16	35	21	—	17	25	3	—	2	44	11	19	21
Mexican	6	20	6	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	9	12	18
Puerto Rican	2	1	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	2
Cuban	1	—	—	—	4	2	2	—	—	4	1	—	1
Other Spanish	7	14	15	—	6	12	1	—	2	30	1	7	—
Persons of Spanish origin	16	35	21	—	17	25	3	—	2	44	11	19	21
White	—	—	—	—	10	15	3	—	2	30	—	—	—
Black	10	31	21	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	11	19	20
Other races	6	4	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	14	—	—	1

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0048.99	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
RACE													
Total persons	3 605	2 511	2 962	2 042	29	1 706	—	1 206	1 936	31	1 314	4 308	2 262
White	12	5	68	12	29	51	—	850	44	19	163	3	8
Black	3 582	2 502	2 884	2 015	—	1 651	—	332	1 886	10	1 148	4 290	2 250
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	1	2	—	4	—	—	—	5	5	—	2	7	—
American Indian	1	2	—	4	—	—	—	5	5	—	2	7	—
Eskima	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	8	—	8	3	—	3	—	11	—	—	1	5	1
Japanese	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
Chinese	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hawaiian	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Guamanian	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2	2	2	8	—	1	—	8	1	2	—	3	3
SPANISH ORIGIN²													
Persons of Spanish origin	22	30	21	20	4	16	—	11	22	5	14	49	8
Mexican	20	26	14	11	—	10	—	4	20	—	5	24	5
Puerto Rican	—	1	2	3	3	—	—	2	1	2	5	—	3
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Other Spanish	2	3	5	6	1	6	—	5	1	2	2	25	—
Persons of Spanish origin	22	30	21	20	4	16	—	11	22	5	14	49	8
White	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	3	—	1	4	—	—
Black	20	29	21	14	—	15	—	4	21	2	9	48	5
Other races	2	1	—	6	—	—	—	4	1	2	1	1	3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
<b>RACE</b>													
Total persons.....	2 891	4 275	3 306	5 471	3 047	5 358	4 704	3 765	4 125	3 590	6 987	3 154	9
White.....	2 465	4 047	3 060	2 013	434	791	1 519	3 131	1 832	3 160	5 915	2 790	1
Black.....	288	93	190	3 253	2 578	4 478	2 888	353	2 009	300	893	259	8
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut.....	7	10	11	29	6	4	10	7	13	7	12	13	—
American Indian.....	5	10	11	29	6	4	10	7	13	5	12	12	—
Eskima.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Aleut.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	84	106	34	113	23	63	249	242	239	103	136	70	—
Japanese.....	9	17	3	3	1	7	5	3	5	11	8	4	—
Chinese.....	11	3	1	9	—	—	1	3	1	1	—	14	—
Filipino.....	49	72	28	85	21	53	237	224	200	85	116	42	—
Korean.....	3	6	—	4	—	1	3	5	16	4	3	2	—
Asian Indian.....	6	1	2	6	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	1	—
Vietnamese.....	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	11	—	5	3	—
Hawaiian.....	3	1	—	4	1	2	—	4	1	1	3	—	—
Guamanian.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	4	—
Samoan.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	47	19	11	63	6	22	38	32	32	20	31	22	—
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>													
Persons of Spanish origin.....	84	43	51	113	19	94	108	135	98	93	78	45	—
Mexican.....	22	10	13	36	10	50	26	27	31	17	25	18	—
Puerto Rican.....	26	5	9	21	4	12	10	15	17	18	9	3	—
Cuban.....	3	—	6	6	—	6	—	9	—	1	1	1	—
Other Spanish.....	33	28	23	50	5	26	72	84	50	57	43	23	—
Persons of Spanish origin.....	84	43	51	113	19	94	108	135	98	93	78	45	—
White.....	41	32	46	19	4	13	31	48	15	48	35	21	—
Black.....	11	—	—	40	12	64	9	29	6	7	7	1	—
Other races.....	32	11	5	54	3	17	68	86	54	39	36	23	—
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
<b>RACE</b>													
Total persons.....	3 707	3 168	5 086	2 055	2 981	2 830	2 491	2 776	4 441	3 301	416	1 658	3 043
White.....	1 320	2 681	3 829	1 582	2 793	2 622	2 240	2 407	3 777	2 578	218	1 485	2 353
Black.....	2 350	354	1 032	310	49	51	118	255	477	358	194	75	543
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut.....	3	18	46	2	10	12	15	2	17	5	—	1	8
American Indian.....	3	16	45	2	10	12	13	2	17	5	—	1	8
Eskima.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut.....	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	19	56	78	124	113	125	98	97	136	316	3	90	114
Japanese.....	5	4	8	5	12	9	8	3	5	2	—	6	4
Chinese.....	7	3	2	—	9	12	3	6	8	8	3	7	56
Filipino.....	6	36	40	117	88	96	70	88	107	293	—	75	43
Korean.....	—	1	1	2	—	4	—	—	4	2	—	—	5
Asian Indian.....	1	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	—
Vietnamese.....	—	1	4	—	4	1	7	—	2	7	—	1	6
Hawaiian.....	—	2	7	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	1	—
Guamanian.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan.....	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	15	59	101	37	16	20	20	15	34	44	1	7	25
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>													
Persons of Spanish origin.....	46	124	215	105	53	73	56	65	93	102	3	28	54
Mexican.....	4	50	64	27	12	9	22	13	19	7	—	6	13
Puerto Rican.....	19	33	61	16	12	16	11	12	21	16	—	7	4
Cuban.....	2	3	12	3	2	1	10	1	5	6	—	—	3
Other Spanish.....	21	38	78	59	27	47	13	39	48	73	3	15	34
Persons of Spanish origin.....	46	124	215	105	53	73	56	65	93	102	3	28	54
White.....	3	64	119	50	32	26	36	32	58	42	1	12	28
Black.....	26	8	15	4	—	—	3	8	1	1	2	—	1
Other races.....	17	52	81	51	21	47	17	25	34	59	—	16	25

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

**RACE**

	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.			Portsmouth city, Va.									
	Tract 0069.02	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 147</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>2 578</b>
White.....	1 954	1 256	1 374	2 315	1 809	1 457	323	1 657	673	282	1 493	266	—
Black.....	118	258	2 034	114	681	12	1 682	375	1 416	89	105	812	2 575
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	8	5	6	2	10	1	3	10	3	13	5	10	3
American Indian.....	8	5	6	2	10	1	3	10	3	12	5	10	3
Eskimo.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	63	16	45	19	5	9	2	12	10	8	18	3	—
Japanese.....	1	2	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Chinese.....	9	—	7	8	—	4	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Filipina.....	53	13	19	5	2	5	1	6	9	5	13	3	—
Korean.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Asian Indian.....	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Vietnamese.....	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Guamanian.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	4	15	10	5	2	3	3	8	11	10	11	2	—

**SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>**

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>30</b>
Mexican.....	3	16	11	16	19	6	15	6	2	10	5	14	6
Puerto Rican.....	—	8	—	1	3	1	3	1	5	7	3	2	—
Cuban.....	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	19
Other Spanish.....	11	19	16	2	10	5	12	19	16	4	13	2	5
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>30</b>
White.....	8	30	12	16	10	10	1	9	7	12	16	2	—
Black.....	—	2	11	—	18	—	26	7	1	2	1	14	30
Other races.....	6	13	4	4	4	2	3	10	15	10	5	2	—

**Census Tracts**

**RACE**

	Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>455</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>4 188</b>	<b>4 460</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 868</b>
White.....	4	252	2	1 732	3 694	387	74	65	36	73	170	—	4 380
Black.....	451	560	2 743	295	75	3 797	4 355	3 034	2 664	1 904	29	—	425
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	2	6	5	4	—	6	1	3	2	1	—	14
American Indian.....	—	2	6	5	4	—	6	1	3	2	1	—	14
Eskimo.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	7	—	23	48	2	6	3	2	11	7	—	39
Japanese.....	—	6	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	2	—	—	—
Chinese.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipina.....	—	1	—	19	17	1	3	2	—	6	6	—	30
Korean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Asian Indian.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Vietnamese.....	—	—	—	—	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Hawaiian.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Guamanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Samoa.....	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	10	2	19	—	—	1	—	—	10

**SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>**

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>64</b>
Mexican.....	4	2	28	—	3	15	34	13	4	5	6	—	43
Puerto Rican.....	—	—	—	4	1	—	2	—	1	9	—	—	3
Cuban.....	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	1
Other Spanish.....	—	11	—	14	12	6	9	1	2	7	5	—	17
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>64</b>
White.....	—	10	—	9	11	2	2	—	—	1	6	—	43
Black.....	4	2	30	—	—	19	39	20	7	19	2	—	8
Other races.....	—	1	—	9	5	1	4	—	—	1	3	—	13

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Total persons	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0130.99	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652
White	3 534	2 911	4 644	6 513	5 024	7 821	5 427	8 847	514	4 327	5 243	2 699	2 370
Black	2 661	2 139	2 554	21	15	6 958	5 385	8 407	423	2 178	4 305	636	1 672
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	690	743	2 041	6 469	5 003	750	16	305	74	2 084	817	2 053	695
Eskima	9	1	6	2	1	12	11	8	1	11	7	2	1
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	140	22	18	10	2	67	11	104	6	30	74	6	2
Japanese	3	1	1	2	—	11	1	3	—	6	8	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	30	1	3	17	—	—
Filipina	134	15	17	—	—	36	7	43	4	21	44	1	—
Korean	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	19	—	—	2	3	—
Asian Indian	1	—	—	2	—	4	—	8	—	—	3	—	1
Vietnamese	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	2	—	—	4	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	1
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other	34	6	25	11	3	34	4	23	10	24	40	2	—

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

Persons of Spanish origin	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0130.99	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652
Mexican	85	15	64	38	12	84	26	74	33	31	72	18	13
Puerto Rican	23	6	24	12	4	23	4	22	4	13	20	16	5
Cuban	4	1	8	12	1	10	7	14	24	5	11	—	2
Other Spanish	3	—	2	2	3	7	—	4	—	—	3	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	55	8	30	12	4	44	15	34	5	13	38	2	6
White	85	15	64	38	12	84	26	74	33	31	72	18	13
Black	28	4	26	—	—	55	24	55	19	14	34	5	3
Other races	1	6	17	29	11	3	—	2	6	10	9	13	10
Other	56	5	21	9	1	26	2	17	8	7	29	—	—

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Total persons	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99
White	3 354	3 763	3 206	1 895	4 180	3 822	3 637	3 216	4 903	5 166	5 410	3 506	3 077
Black	2 249	888	19	1 405	2 854	2 334	2 780	1 794	1 063	4 253	2 788	2 877	2 426
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	1 077	2 871	3 184	475	1 308	1 479	821	1 415	3 828	871	2 605	400	489
Eskima	3	—	3	2	4	5	8	4	6	8	11	17	15
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	24	2	—	12	7	3	28	1	4	16	4	138	55
Japanese	—	—	—	2	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Chinese	2	—	—	—	1	—	10	—	—	4	4	—	1
Filipina	9	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	3	6	—	116	49
Korean	4	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Asian Indian	7	1	—	—	—	—	16	—	1	4	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Hawaiian	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
Guamanian	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other	1	2	—	1	7	1	—	2	2	18	2	74	92

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

Persons of Spanish origin	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99
Mexican	32	42	36	13	25	18	11	16	56	18	51	123	169
Puerto Rican	24	32	22	7	14	9	3	10	46	3	33	31	69
Cuban	3	—	3	2	4	—	4	—	—	2	—	25	43
Other Spanish	5	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5
Persons of Spanish origin	5	3	7	4	7	9	4	6	10	13	18	65	52
White	32	42	36	13	25	18	11	16	56	18	51	123	169
Black	23	10	—	5	8	14	11	13	—	12	13	49	59
Other races	8	32	36	7	10	4	—	2	53	3	36	8	16
Other	1	—	—	1	7	—	—	1	3	3	2	66	94

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Can.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426
<b>RACE</b>													
Total persons	4 716	7 374	1 382	8 159	11 848	5 861	3 603	3 717	8 184	1 966	7 538	5 791	1 543
White	3 060	5 925	1 064	6 412	10 295	5 671	3 276	3 528	7 509	1 911	7 233	5 245	1 510
Black	1 508	1 253	280	1 413	1 118	53	274	52	337	31	210	375	11
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	15	12	—	32	45	4	3	6	12	—	2	4	3
American Indian	15	12	—	32	45	3	3	4	11	—	2	2	3
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	86	111	30	245	321	55	48	112	214	19	74	130	14
Japanese	20	12	2	22	21	10	2	10	15	—	6	8	2
Chinese	6	2	2	12	56	2	1	12	4	—	15	10	9
Filipino	47	70	22	165	192	25	22	68	163	16	30	68	—
Korean	7	3	—	5	24	9	5	1	4	—	14	2	3
Asian Indian	3	8	4	—	7	6	11	20	2	1	6	7	—
Vietnamese	1	6	—	21	15	1	6	—	3	2	3	35	—
Hawaiian	2	10	—	12	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	7	—	1	1	1	23	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	47	73	8	57	69	78	2	19	112	5	19	37	5
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN²</b>													
Persons of Spanish origin	104	162	20	182	223	74	46	59	205	33	89	123	9
Mexican	26	36	6	59	45	19	16	5	53	—	34	36	1
Puerto Rican	17	45	5	42	37	15	11	1	39	—	15	15	2
Cuban	5	15	2	3	16	6	—	—	6	6	—	5	6
Other Spanish	56	66	7	78	125	34	19	53	107	27	40	67	—
Persons of Spanish origin	104	162	20	182	223	74	46	59	205	33	89	123	9
White	62	108	7	110	143	48	45	39	94	20	74	94	9
Black	8	10	—	11	2	—	—	—	5	6	1	5	—
Other races	34	44	13	61	78	26	1	20	106	7	14	24	—

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Can.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0428	Tract 0430.01	Tract 0430.02	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
<b>RACE</b>													
Total persons	9 155	4 474	2 037	1 025	1 958	1 605	3 427	9 820	4 578	7 772	4 724	8 559	3 647
White	7 073	4 454	1 928	633	1 936	1 597	3 402	8 706	1 696	7 403	4 593	7 678	2 970
Black	1 744	5	99	326	6	2	11	927	2 848	229	92	660	610
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	24	2	3	5	6	1	2	25	4	12	5	30	18
American Indian	24	2	2	5	4	1	1	25	4	12	5	29	18
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Aleut	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	237	12	3	34	1	2	5	92	18	80	20	88	31
Japanese	19	3	1	5	—	—	—	5	6	3	—	9	3
Chinese	21	—	—	1	—	1	5	7	—	21	1	10	—
Filipino	137	5	—	9	—	—	—	38	11	28	5	50	26
Korean	6	1	—	12	—	1	—	14	—	22	11	6	1
Asian Indian	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	20	—	1	1	—	—
Vietnamese	41	2	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	5	2	9	—
Hawaiian	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—
Guamanian	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Samoan	4	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
Other	77	1	4	27	9	3	7	70	12	48	14	103	18
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN²</b>													
Persons of Spanish origin	220	23	17	55	15	7	13	205	78	132	24	188	42
Mexican	47	6	3	18	9	5	3	65	40	27	7	58	19
Puerto Rican	47	5	—	20	1	—	—	50	13	27	2	37	8
Cuban	21	1	—	1	—	—	—	12	6	13	2	13	2
Other Spanish	105	11	14	16	5	2	10	78	19	65	13	80	13
Persons of Spanish origin	220	23	17	55	15	7	13	205	78	132	24	188	42
White	133	22	16	22	9	7	12	127	24	101	23	105	24
Black	29	—	—	8	—	—	—	41	48	5	1	12	3
Other races	58	1	1	25	6	—	1	37	6	26	—	71	15

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 562</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>18 739</b>	<b>5 639</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>16 722</b>	<b>9 278</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>9 175</b>	<b>6 727</b>
White .....	2 735	3 961	16 251	4 334	2 209	4 611	14 420	B 704	4 381	B 343	5 559
Black .....	596	373	1 705	1 181	146	245	1 382	351	133	469	756
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	20	33	50	22	3	7	22	10	4	28	53
American Indian .....	20	30	49	22	3	7	20	10	4	28	45
Eskimo .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4
Aleut .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	105	105	573	54	16	34	800	178	147	295	292
Japanese .....	4	10	27	9	1	6	30	3	4	7	1
Chinese .....	1	—	38	1	—	2	37	31	11	17	7
Filipino .....	84	73	457	36	13	17	667	126	104	224	237
Korean .....	—	4	9	1	1	4	22	13	11	16	2
Asian Indian .....	1	1	20	—	—	—	19	4	17	12	—
Vietnamese .....	1	—	11	3	1	1	15	—	—	13	11
Hawaiian .....	6	1	10	3	—	4	2	1	—	6	8
Guamanian .....	2	4	1	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	18
Samoaan .....	6	12	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	8
Other .....	106	78	160	48	6	30	98	35	12	40	67

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>199</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>208</b>
Mexican .....	65	82	100	43	13	10	68	48	11	22	56
Puerto Rican .....	59	33	76	38	5	9	57	24	12	26	40
Cuban .....	12	3	24	5	2	6	11	1	5	3	2
Other Spanish .....	63	67	200	46	22	40	238	51	47	99	110

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>199</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>208</b>
White .....	74	102	238	82	34	48	209	84	32	84	87
Black .....	8	3	11	9	—	—	16	7	—	—	4
Other races .....	117	80	151	41	8	17	149	33	43	66	117

## Census Tracts

## RACE

	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>12 198</b>	<b>5 677</b>	<b>13 218</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>893</b>
White .....	10 409	4 497	11 273	2 474	616
Black .....	1 474	689	842	311	275
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	31	15	27	1	—
American Indian .....	31	15	26	1	—
Eskimo .....	—	—	1	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	233	453	1 008	2	—
Japanese .....	7	8	16	1	—
Chinese .....	25	22	21	—	—
Filipino .....	170	385	923	—	—
Korean .....	9	7	18	—	—
Asian Indian .....	12	30	18	—	—
Vietnamese .....	8	—	10	—	—
Hawaiian .....	1	1	—	1	—
Guamanian .....	1	—	1	—	—
Samoaan .....	—	—	1	—	—
Other .....	51	23	68	3	2

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>144</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>
Mexican .....	15	16	44	15	1
Puerto Rican .....	25	10	53	—	—
Cuban .....	9	4	6	2	4
Other Spanish .....	95	52	209	6	—

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>144</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>
White .....	82	49	125	9	3
Black .....	19	8	8	13	—
Other races .....	43	25	179	1	2

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.			
										Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>806 951</b>	<b>11 089</b>	<b>11 089</b>	<b>795 862</b>	<b>114 486</b>	<b>266 979</b>	<b>104 577</b>	<b>47 621</b>	<b>262 199</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>3 974</b>	<b>3 075</b>
Single ancestry group .....	431 890	6 210	6 210	425 680	60 155	150 630	63 542	27 394	123 959	531	1 464	2 353	1 862
Dutch .....	2 553	18	18	2 535	319	879	239	81	1 017	6	—	7	5
English .....	123 471	3 517	3 517	119 954	20 335	30 495	14 971	9 709	44 444	407	604	1 425	1 081
French .....	6 674	53	53	6 621	787	2 245	535	193	2 861	12	6	14	21
German .....	31 919	349	349	31 570	3 687	10 076	2 410	823	14 574	50	139	73	87
Greek .....	2 411	—	—	2 411	225	1 056	116	58	956	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	1 406	53	53	1 353	185	484	95	31	558	—	22	31	—
Irish .....	26 900	263	263	26 637	3 828	8 372	2 456	826	11 155	11	100	65	87
Italian .....	10 200	27	27	10 173	1 057	3 003	811	87	5 215	—	—	12	15
Norwegian .....	1 250	—	—	1 250	93	498	88	7	564	—	—	—	—
Polish .....	5 528	22	22	5 506	700	2 018	320	42	2 426	—	7	—	15
Portuguese .....	638	—	—	638	48	201	40	8	341	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	2 222	15	15	2 207	48	1 184	163	6	806	—	7	8	—
Scottish .....	5 032	67	67	4 965	550	1 708	275	86	2 346	16	23	11	17
Swedish .....	1 735	24	24	1 711	93	606	176	37	799	—	4	20	—
Ukrainian .....	449	—	—	449	19	190	40	4	196	—	—	—	—
Other .....	209 502	1 802	1 802	207 700	28 181	87 615	40 807	15 396	35 701	29	552	687	534
Multiple ancestry group .....	202 538	2 594	2 594	199 944	24 275	60 173	16 570	5 744	93 182	263	913	788	630
Ancestry not specified .....	172 523	2 285	2 285	170 238	30 056	56 176	24 465	14 483	45 058	209	660	833	583
Not reported .....	105 804	989	989	104 815	16 983	38 182	13 560	9 951	26 139	101	237	374	277
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	91 953	1 266	1 266	90 687	11 611	25 261	8 371	3 180	42 264	164	382	392	328
French and other group(s) .....	28 805	443	443	28 362	3 042	8 529	2 122	975	13 694	61	159	173	50
German and other group(s) .....	80 490	1 054	1 054	79 436	9 486	24 790	5 850	2 157	37 153	141	328	336	249
Irish and other group(s) .....	95 778	1 238	1 238	94 540	12 406	28 999	8 041	2 579	42 515	128	421	417	272
Italian and other group(s) .....	13 003	101	101	12 902	1 363	4 025	673	251	6 590	7	63	21	10
Polish and other group(s) .....	8 321	25	25	8 296	1 018	2 640	396	100	4 142	—	—	6	19

## Census Tracts

	Chesapeake city, Va.												
	Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 691</b>	<b>4 773</b>	<b>5 531</b>	<b>6 512</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>3 951</b>	<b>5 047</b>
Single ancestry group .....	564	2 027	2 583	4 529	2 794	716	1 122	196	466	—	1 797	2 289	2 783
Dutch .....	8	—	21	16	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	17	39
English .....	294	1 088	995	547	126	382	561	—	112	—	1 108	205	1 139
French .....	5	33	27	10	—	—	32	—	6	—	42	13	68
German .....	105	219	238	37	9	40	91	—	42	—	159	77	117
Greek .....	—	—	43	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4
Hungarian .....	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	18	—
Irish .....	54	186	270	198	54	68	96	8	19	—	182	55	239
Italian .....	26	43	37	—	—	7	19	—	—	—	31	—	53
Norwegian .....	9	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish .....	21	9	54	—	16	—	42	—	—	—	12	—	8
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Russian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottish .....	12	6	53	—	—	6	27	—	—	—	13	—	13
Swedish .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	15	—
Ukrainian .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	23	429	826	3 721	2 589	213	221	179	282	—	232	1 889	1 103
Multiple ancestry group .....	580	1 139	1 461	384	92	281	670	44	131	—	857	432	1 340
Ancestry not specified .....	547	1 607	1 487	1 599	990	525	1 052	30	369	—	1 526	1 230	924
Not reported .....	428	1 037	610	882	590	88	343	30	231	—	990	916	652
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	314	605	678	98	72	189	251	—	66	—	463	160	649
French and other group(s) .....	68	122	173	25	17	12	42	—	36	—	137	80	180
German and other group(s) .....	170	499	685	128	40	37	181	—	41	—	291	156	469
Irish and other group(s) .....	315	578	777	219	64	136	454	44	44	—	422	235	660
Italian and other group(s) .....	27	66	89	7	—	13	22	15	19	—	49	22	60
Polish and other group(s) .....	32	36	61	—	—	—	61	—	12	—	64	31	38



Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.03	Tract 0209.04	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.01	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 798</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>2 573</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>6 228</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>4 384</b>	<b>3 360</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>4 033</b>
Single ancestry group .....	1 779	1 348	2 075	1 832	2 164	2 802	1 217	2 361	1 517	734	1 942	409	1 869
Dutch .....	—	—	—	8	28	6	5	18	15	—	14	—	—
English .....	922	733	85	62	1 095	1 386	687	885	707	365	549	138	800
French .....	18	51	—	9	29	69	43	73	17	6	5	—	27
German .....	131	63	12	9	106	254	164	304	142	47	8	—	229
Greek .....	7	4	—	—	24	6	62	—	—	—	—	—	13
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	—	45	5	8	10	12	4	—	6	—
Irish .....	171	73	11	35	119	372	104	75	90	103	88	30	280
Italian .....	44	78	5	—	48	84	29	11	47	18	6	—	34
Norwegian .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	21
Polish .....	46	16	—	4	30	30	5	10	12	124	21	—	56
Portuguese .....	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Scottish .....	37	6	5	—	22	44	5	24	15	17	—	13	26
Swedish .....	8	6	—	—	—	—	3	13	—	8	—	—	—
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other .....	395	307	1 953	1 705	612	526	90	933	448	37	1 251	222	377
Multiple ancestry group .....	1 225	649	5	148	1 241	1 730	724	969	1 123	481	262	139	909
Ancestry not specified .....	1 794	1 143	493	390	1 272	1 696	626	1 054	720	534	572	247	1 255
Not reported .....	1 243	484	275	294	879	854	359	489	421	245	293	119	668
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	679	353	5	76	663	906	311	499	496	194	110	61	330
French and other group(s) .....	155	92	—	37	116	318	62	107	134	31	—	—	88
German and other group(s) .....	514	255	5	42	378	736	268	589	530	140	106	63	387
Irish and other group(s) .....	611	376	—	80	639	922	464	357	534	244	147	69	553
Italian and other group(s) .....	61	28	—	—	106	82	25	47	92	30	5	6	30
Polish and other group(s) .....	23	32	—	5	52	32	—	22	75	63	21	—	18

## Census Tracts

Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.						Norfolk city, Va.							
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 898</b>	<b>7 061</b>	<b>4 425</b>	<b>4 357</b>	<b>9 132</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>2 942</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>3 177</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>4 646</b>	<b>2 444</b>
Single ancestry group .....	2 741	4 702	2 351	1 956	4 490	1 133	1 327	1 546	1 444	1 278	1 504	1 870	1 077
Dutch .....	42	5	14	3	44	—	—	28	13	17	4	12	4
English .....	1 023	667	744	1 090	1 840	464	377	496	472	399	299	556	535
French .....	36	23	—	33	112	20	13	56	69	40	30	45	39
German .....	198	176	92	247	371	220	274	207	191	194	138	172	188
Greek .....	5	44	—	8	—	5	8	15	6	—	19	24	—
Hungarian .....	7	6	—	—	32	7	6	6	19	—	8	18	—
Irish .....	120	211	92	116	309	94	158	214	175	114	177	181	111
Italian .....	30	18	58	102	229	85	87	70	58	34	82	85	50
Norwegian .....	5	—	11	—	6	—	—	17	5	—	28	—	—
Polish .....	13	6	21	34	110	21	7	12	26	38	43	29	45
Portuguese .....	7	—	11	—	6	—	24	—	—	11	28	—	—
Russian .....	—	6	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	9	47	—	13
Scottish .....	25	49	16	29	87	27	12	15	24	25	24	25	9
Swedish .....	8	4	3	—	6	8	—	—	8	11	13	11	12
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Other .....	1 222	3 487	1 289	294	1 326	175	361	410	378	361	564	712	71
Multiple ancestry group .....	924	998	898	1 076	3 363	943	764	1 248	930	953	1 063	1 562	837
Ancestry not specified .....	1 233	1 361	1 176	1 325	1 279	533	851	849	532	946	876	1 214	530
Not reported .....	587	888	372	981	735	315	474	573	389	723	613	800	375
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	403	401	350	496	1 733	379	319	536	487	467	453	591	455
French and other group(s) .....	90	72	179	84	585	183	92	206	128	122	223	217	128
German and other group(s) .....	337	374	342	575	1 148	394	366	501	416	411	510	680	294
Irish and other group(s) .....	426	507	383	555	1 591	559	296	679	540	412	494	714	388
Italian and other group(s) .....	33	109	34	103	183	106	114	17	36	85	83	111	44
Polish and other group(s) .....	18	51	56	19	196	41	43	50	30	22	37	47	60

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 525</b>	<b>13 312</b>	<b>25 308</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1 460</b>
Single ancestry group .....	1 374	6 418	12 327	470	1 502	1 458	704	1 056	949	970	500	329	607
Dutch .....	13	114	130	13	15	15	11	—	—	6	—	—	—
English .....	188	1 238	2 069	82	786	411	184	410	18	399	206	98	167
French .....	14	147	444	5	7	50	17	18	—	14	—	—	5
German .....	64	772	1 896	30	153	176	64	109	6	93	33	36	53
Greek .....	—	—	46	—	—	14	39	33	—	26	37	7	12
Hungarian .....	8	28	103	7	8	7	13	5	—	6	15	—	—
Irish .....	79	430	1 292	90	149	79	41	59	—	83	20	60	106
Italian .....	24	145	664	7	21	110	29	34	—	31	21	6	5
Norwegian .....	3	62	108	—	12	10	13	—	—	—	12	5	16
Polish .....	20	46	372	17	17	36	7	29	—	40	8	27	5
Portuguese .....	—	8	37	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	8	7	22	—	78	57	54	135	—	70	7	35	34
Scottish .....	11	89	209	18	44	15	14	19	—	30	—	—	—
Swedish .....	6	65	117	—	13	8	5	13	—	—	8	—	22
Ukrainian .....	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	—
Other .....	936	3 267	4 786	201	192	470	208	178	925	165	133	55	182
Multiple ancestry group .....	738	4 757	7 612	539	1 070	638	322	521	—	518	276	215	548
Ancestry not specified .....	413	2 137	5 369	321	544	528	376	339	120	361	156	160	305
Not reported .....	186	1 432	4 758	214	285	400	190	192	93	251	141	102	166
<b>Selected multiple ancestry groups:</b>													
English and other group(s) .....	304	1 622	2 348	229	544	220	133	274	—	288	191	106	176
French and other group(s) .....	95	935	1 095	100	140	67	12	42	—	91	44	17	56
German and other group(s) .....	334	2 217	3 672	245	353	216	115	225	—	159	94	100	247
Irish and other group(s) .....	324	2 316	3 837	245	541	332	229	166	—	281	119	66	238
Italian and other group(s) .....	48	299	681	26	36	58	24	26	—	33	—	—	6
Polish and other group(s) .....	7	150	478	64	13	40	8	47	—	6	—	20	5

## Census Tracts

	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 668</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>3 993</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>6 387</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>2 670</b>
Single ancestry group .....	1 761	564	1 089	1 417	2 190	1 683	3 056	2 897	5 141	1 062	1 301	1 382	1 688
Dutch .....	7	9	6	44	9	18	—	15	—	14	—	6	—
English .....	407	367	572	1 011	191	293	58	672	137	293	326	351	353
French .....	28	5	11	29	36	17	—	38	8	17	37	11	21
German .....	33	17	107	69	13	246	—	125	—	140	44	39	67
Greek .....	14	28	24	4	9	—	—	71	5	6	—	—	28
Hungarian .....	6	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Irish .....	45	34	63	79	79	138	19	121	—	64	103	93	28
Italian .....	14	—	15	21	—	49	24	73	—	20	11	28	—
Norwegian .....	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	5	—	—	—
Polish .....	35	11	24	12	22	16	15	13	—	30	40	13	—
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Russian .....	—	26	17	—	—	9	—	18	—	6	39	—	—
Scottish .....	22	6	55	61	18	21	—	54	7	48	13	16	5
Swedish .....	5	8	5	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	1 145	47	184	67	1 795	859	2 940	1 691	4 984	413	688	814	1 186
Multiple ancestry group .....	378	354	819	1 206	291	811	142	1 000	112	748	667	662	236
Ancestry not specified .....	529	140	359	445	922	473	795	745	1 134	339	763	562	746
Not reported .....	277	59	140	288	694	284	531	475	756	230	538	270	432
<b>Selected multiple ancestry groups:</b>													
English and other group(s) .....	185	242	488	637	110	265	65	553	57	397	218	406	108
French and other group(s) .....	117	9	109	175	20	107	—	177	11	63	136	19	64
German and other group(s) .....	91	106	364	354	80	336	—	407	23	352	298	395	94
Irish and other group(s) .....	277	173	303	537	146	425	40	547	53	343	343	332	116
Italian and other group(s) .....	14	—	70	70	23	81	23	39	—	18	51	11	14
Polish and other group(s) .....	—	11	4	18	41	54	—	36	15	43	25	—	5



Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

Norfolk city, Va.—Can.													
	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 405</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>2 823</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>3 512</b>
Single ancestry group .....	1 866	2 267	1 468	146	830	1 433	108	—	193	1 514	2 025	1 569	2 377
Dutch .....	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—
English .....	68	49	—	57	373	760	6	—	87	661	67	36	21
French .....	—	—	—	—	10	18	7	—	7	26	—	—	—
German .....	10	—	—	—	79	169	5	—	7	176	—	—	6
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	19	15	18	—	6	18	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Irish .....	—	6	—	8	76	62	7	—	6	160	—	—	—
Italian .....	—	—	—	—	37	14	—	—	9	40	—	—	19
Norwegian .....	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	16	27	—	—	—
Polish .....	—	—	—	16	30	27	—	—	—	53	—	—	11
Portuguese .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	—	—	—	7	65	72	17	—	15	63	—	—	—
Scottish .....	—	—	—	10	53	36	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Swedish .....	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other .....	1 783	2 212	1 468	48	59	150	48	—	34	228	1 958	1 533	2 320
Multiple ancestry group .....	7	20	—	66	668	771	76	—	65	810	10	—	97
Ancestry not specified .....	532	669	377	77	445	446	25	—	25	499	201	580	1 038
Not reported .....	339	336	263	60	359	293	14	—	18	282	104	443	869
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	—	5	—	24	334	355	29	—	39	448	10	—	20
French and other group(s) .....	—	—	—	—	98	106	9	—	5	63	—	—	—
German and other group(s) .....	—	—	—	7	203	306	22	—	38	253	—	—	43
Irish and other group(s) .....	—	5	—	45	234	307	21	—	—	324	—	—	6
Italian and other group(s) .....	—	—	—	9	40	37	26	—	—	107	—	—	13
Polish and other group(s) .....	—	—	—	—	45	53	—	—	—	56	—	—	—

**Census Tracts**

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0048.99	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 605</b>	<b>2 621</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1 669</b>	—	<b>1 230</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>4 393</b>	<b>2 177</b>
Single ancestry group .....	3 067	2 071	1 889	1 773	25	1 215	—	681	1 452	9	1 105	3 684	1 661
Dutch .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
English .....	78	69	79	44	11	23	—	164	118	—	59	218	25
French .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
German .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	33	5	—	—	—	—
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Irish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	7	—	—
Italian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Polish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Scottish .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	2 989	2 002	1 804	1 729	—	1 192	—	279	1 329	9	1 039	3 466	1 636
Multiple ancestry group .....	24	31	51	21	7	14	—	290	5	10	94	—	9
Ancestry not specified .....	514	519	912	282	—	440	—	259	444	13	125	709	507
Not reported .....	386	393	739	254	—	354	—	188	335	13	119	415	430
<b>Selected multiple ancestry groups:</b>													
English and other group(s) .....	19	5	21	—	—	7	—	146	5	—	94	—	—
French and other group(s) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	5	—	—	—	—
German and other group(s) .....	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	—
Irish and other group(s) .....	5	10	14	7	7	—	—	132	—	10	51	—	—
Italian and other group(s) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	10	—	—	—
Polish and other group(s) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063
Total persons .....	2 891	4 275	3 306	5 471	3 047	5 358	4 704	3 765	4 125	3 590	6 987	3 163	—
Single ancestry group .....	1 059	1 723	1 310	3 601	2 480	4 263	3 006	1 795	2 859	1 563	3 102	1 471	—
Dutch .....	17	6	15	6	21	6	—	18	—	7	36	8	—
English .....	322	872	639	252	130	177	186	606	414	600	1 199	609	—
French .....	15	49	19	13	—	—	7	60	32	65	95	26	—
German .....	92	131	159	175	18	43	136	194	191	144	283	188	—
Greek .....	—	25	20	—	—	5	—	21	—	24	50	6	—
Hungarian .....	20	7	—	3	—	4	—	8	22	7	6	—	—
Irish .....	104	214	128	170	10	70	105	202	74	182	269	154	—
Italian .....	10	40	67	11	3	11	19	—	13	43	82	59	—
Norwegian .....	11	17	—	—	—	5	—	5	6	—	7	—	—
Polish .....	11	70	5	38	16	—	6	36	28	35	57	27	—
Portuguese .....	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	6	5	—	6	—	—
Russian .....	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Scottish .....	47	45	35	82	—	—	5	30	4	30	32	29	—
Swedish .....	—	7	12	—	—	—	7	11	8	—	14	—	—
Ukrainian .....	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	23	—	—	6	13	—
Other .....	387	235	203	2 842	2 282	3 937	2 535	575	2 062	426	953	352	—
Multiple ancestry group .....	894	1 539	1 211	614	138	353	427	1 078	562	1 056	1 777	904	—
Ancestry not specified .....	938	1 013	785	1 256	429	742	1 271	892	704	971	2 108	788	—
Not reported .....	440	634	509	958	285	553	913	545	366	492	1 528	490	—
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	309	636	491	164	63	98	153	397	255	420	695	442	—
French and other group(s) .....	137	204	127	92	9	38	64	150	68	171	247	95	—
German and other group(s) .....	344	506	518	273	53	172	223	425	204	368	679	371	—
Irish and other group(s) .....	515	759	660	249	64	118	250	516	248	540	861	465	—
Italian and other group(s) .....	78	106	66	56	18	39	27	76	15	100	78	58	—
Polish and other group(s) .....	45	155	46	37	6	7	5	24	51	43	57	35	—

## Census Tracts

Norfolk city, Va.—Can.													
	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01
Total persons .....	3 707	3 168	5 086	1 987	3 049	2 799	2 522	2 776	4 441	3 308	409	1 645	3 069
Single ancestry group .....	2 496	1 468	2 685	991	1 332	1 145	1 066	1 353	2 113	1 851	313	760	1 556
Dutch .....	—	18	26	16	6	—	6	14	5	23	—	—	28
English .....	319	390	509	243	544	463	454	439	537	684	132	251	456
French .....	7	37	79	24	64	50	10	36	25	59	—	35	19
German .....	41	182	287	94	194	86	145	133	162	190	8	104	85
Greek .....	26	—	—	13	7	37	—	117	95	—	—	11	26
Hungarian .....	—	21	—	—	—	16	—	21	7	13	—	7	—
Irish .....	80	144	232	49	168	85	108	61	166	121	16	122	179
Italian .....	14	65	110	86	58	31	6	65	48	9	—	21	—
Norwegian .....	—	6	7	—	5	6	—	14	13	—	—	—	6
Polish .....	—	15	70	—	42	18	28	53	122	55	—	—	15
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	9	—	—	7	—
Russian .....	—	—	6	—	—	41	—	14	137	—	—	—	—
Scottish .....	8	52	27	41	12	41	14	20	18	18	—	5	12
Swedish .....	6	14	6	—	5	8	21	5	20	5	—	—	—
Ukrainian .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Other .....	1 995	524	1 320	425	227	244	274	361	749	665	157	197	730
Multiple ancestry group .....	445	984	1 456	694	1 217	1 054	691	901	1 397	748	35	518	884
Ancestry not specified .....	766	716	945	302	500	600	765	522	931	709	61	367	629
Not reported .....	618	457	538	254	331	366	438	374	452	512	49	121	247
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	224	306	452	301	646	486	225	462	709	379	7	268	335
French and other group(s) .....	73	141	283	25	126	203	78	112	136	83	13	91	164
German and other group(s) .....	135	443	684	319	410	453	354	331	552	314	2	189	311
Irish and other group(s) .....	243	487	696	290	497	571	406	372	581	334	21	237	457
Italian and other group(s) .....	8	107	86	42	28	74	40	109	68	64	10	7	26
Polish and other group(s) .....	—	8	54	14	42	37	28	21	102	4	7	17	52



Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.			Portsmouth city, Va.									
	Tract 0069.02	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Total persons	2 134	1 473	3 546	2 405	2 557	1 452	2 043	2 042	2 133	409	1 585	1 133	2 578
Single ancestry group	905	537	2 325	1 065	1 403	644	1 542	1 067	1 453	216	728	627	2 077
Outch	7	21	—	23	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	517	86	507	727	526	372	120	449	144	66	392	134	52
French	40	6	—	7	5	—	—	21	5	—	18	—	—
German	47	56	42	105	92	13	13	55	43	41	85	15	—
Greek	12	—	5	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	11	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Irish	67	42	60	24	71	33	27	104	47	11	57	16	—
Italian	14	18	32	20	28	52	—	—	16	—	23	9	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Polish	19	25	—	—	—	31	—	—	6	7	6	—	—
Portuguese	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	15	6	—
Scottish	4	12	6	6	18	13	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Swedish	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—
Ukrainian	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	161	271	1 668	129	641	51	1 382	431	1 171	85	101	447	2 025
Multiple ancestry group	664	682	624	524	511	470	71	436	176	149	554	100	—
Ancestry not specified	565	254	597	816	643	338	430	539	504	44	303	406	501
Not reported	471	153	436	407	336	223	314	304	238	44	174	243	418
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	393	226	305	240	270	335	27	240	91	77	322	56	—
French and other group(s)	122	51	80	26	36	90	7	33	38	19	53	—	—
German and other group(s)	189	270	278	175	249	131	21	55	42	41	146	14	—
Irish and other group(s)	346	358	269	277	278	179	48	280	49	49	212	49	—
Italian and other group(s)	32	42	39	13	22	25	—	8	22	18	12	—	—
Polish and other group(s)	24	84	53	6	6	12	—	—	11	—	5	9	—
Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
Total persons	413	836	2 652	2 181	3 831	4 188	4 460	3 103	2 751	1 931	221	—	4 868
Single ancestry group	332	597	2 248	995	1 789	3 428	3 963	2 367	2 170	1 748	53	—	2 190
Outch	—	8	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
English	—	57	46	468	1 063	112	114	45	7	23	15	—	968
French	—	—	—	49	31	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	79
German	—	7	—	67	108	7	—	—	—	7	15	—	210
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Hungarian	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	—	25	—	56	214	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	241
Italian	—	—	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Russian	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottish	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Swedish	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	332	495	2 202	338	199	3 281	3 843	2 322	2 155	1 718	23	—	513
Multiple ancestry group	—	34	—	583	852	124	12	29	—	10	112	—	1 280
Ancestry not specified	81	205	404	603	1 190	636	485	707	581	173	56	—	1 398
Not reported	81	52	335	348	468	456	250	515	453	90	56	—	771
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	—	28	—	224	454	48	6	23	—	4	52	—	571
French and other group(s)	—	—	—	65	134	57	6	6	—	—	6	—	166
German and other group(s)	—	24	—	156	308	30	6	6	—	—	88	—	382
Irish and other group(s)	—	10	—	346	371	63	—	23	—	4	79	—	740
Italian and other group(s)	—	—	—	22	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Polish and other group(s)	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.											Suffolk city, Va.	
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0130.99	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 534</b>	<b>2 911</b>	<b>4 644</b>	<b>6 513</b>	<b>5 024</b>	<b>7 821</b>	<b>5 427</b>	<b>8 851</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>4 327</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>2 329</b>
Single ancestry group .....	1 715	1 538	2 648	5 345	4 243	3 636	2 362	4 106	320	2 546	2 381	2 009	1 399
Dutch .....	13	—	7	—	—	38	50	20	—	6	6	—	—
English .....	593	513	533	43	91	1 871	1 429	2 320	82	606	990	295	774
French .....	17	17	14	—	—	47	56	84	8	22	33	—	14
German .....	85	125	135	—	—	263	207	379	52	56	225	15	46
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	—	71	12	13	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	31	—	—	20	—	—
Irish .....	130	86	107	—	—	338	266	331	33	82	148	32	68
Italian .....	33	7	14	5	5	95	110	130	9	—	79	—	—
Norwegian .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	19	22	—	8	18	—	—
Polish .....	14	—	6	—	—	19	19	92	9	16	19	—	6
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	5	—	—	—
Scottish .....	12	11	21	—	—	19	37	44	18	6	36	8	—
Swedish .....	6	—	—	—	—	34	20	14	—	6	26	—	—
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	9	—	9	—	—
Other .....	812	779	1 800	5 287	4 147	827	126	540	100	1 733	772	1 659	491
Multiple ancestry group .....	779	480	512	61	20	1 765	1 542	2 771	122	861	1 630	178	342
Ancestry not specified .....	1 040	893	1 484	1 107	761	2 420	1 523	1 974	68	920	1 232	553	588
Not reported .....	618	490	541	930	472	1 315	554	939	52	410	663	339	378
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	309	220	287	—	—	945	725	1 551	57	463	749	62	244
French and other group(s) .....	45	45	63	—	—	232	220	407	41	77	247	41	18
German and other group(s) .....	301	177	171	—	—	605	624	1 012	32	425	629	57	145
Irish and other group(s) .....	424	276	298	—	—	953	725	1 267	33	271	737	58	157
Italian and other group(s) .....	16	10	34	9	—	48	122	87	—	34	87	—	—
Polish and other group(s) .....	31	29	13	—	—	40	43	95	—	14	54	—	—
Census Tracts	Suffolk city, Va.—Con.											Virginia Beach city, Va.	
	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 354</b>	<b>3 763</b>	<b>3 206</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>4 213</b>	<b>3 822</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>4 903</b>	<b>5 166</b>	<b>5 410</b>	<b>3 506</b>	<b>3 077</b>
Single ancestry group .....	1 824	2 021	1 808	834	2 339	2 224	1 776	1 810	3 334	2 753	3 263	1 766	1 240
Dutch .....	—	—	—	—	19	5	10	—	8	32	7	13	18
English .....	879	327	135	411	1 106	819	999	562	572	1 716	1 114	343	170
French .....	7	15	—	—	33	44	19	6	11	28	16	61	42
German .....	64	21	—	27	123	83	138	40	28	130	108	284	174
Greek .....	8	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	23	—	7	7	6
Hungarian .....	6	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
Irish .....	77	19	—	58	93	79	68	66	22	131	113	173	176
Italian .....	10	—	—	—	41	—	5	—	9	22	—	56	61
Norwegian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	11	19
Polish .....	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	17	—	25	23
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Scottish .....	12	—	—	6	—	41	—	7	6	6	—	31	18
Swedish .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	16	—	9	—	26	16
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	761	1 618	1 673	318	919	1 119	524	1 113	2 648	655	1 898	730	505
Multiple ancestry group .....	687	126	12	503	731	546	661	452	139	896	471	1 210	906
Ancestry not specified .....	843	1 616	1 386	525	1 143	1 052	1 200	954	1 430	1 517	1 676	530	931
Not reported .....	708	1 216	1 268	403	829	483	926	539	944	1 036	882	363	831
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	369	74	—	285	377	372	356	235	67	437	302	336	259
French and other group(s) .....	144	—	—	113	196	41	140	45	20	157	60	262	119
German and other group(s) .....	299	18	12	243	219	176	316	127	69	317	159	518	417
Irish and other group(s) .....	249	46	6	245	304	208	206	261	54	535	250	540	505
Italian and other group(s) .....	38	—	—	—	61	21	7	6	34	67	17	122	59
Polish and other group(s) .....	37	—	—	17	18	4	13	6	—	5	—	60	22



Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
Total persons .....	4 716	7 412	1 344	8 159	11 848	5 861	3 603	3 717	8 184	1 913	7 591	5 805	1 529
Single ancestry group .....	2 335	3 338	651	4 154	5 268	2 853	1 766	1 938	3 242	772	3 573	2 649	752
Dutch .....	16	36	12	44	35	27	18	7	24	—	16	33	5
English .....	417	765	249	1 316	1 820	1 378	790	793	1 116	393	1 760	1 116	504
French .....	68	98	12	170	116	70	64	27	102	7	67	73	—
German .....	146	360	20	290	636	401	137	216	471	108	384	355	58
Greek .....	—	19	27	—	33	18	11	20	24	24	22	28	11
Hungarian .....	—	—	6	—	16	6	5	30	6	—	48	12	5
Irish .....	149	291	39	367	483	286	124	206	398	99	409	225	86
Italian .....	74	77	—	221	166	178	95	198	122	20	199	164	10
Norwegian .....	7	19	—	13	25	—	5	—	13	—	7	51	—
Polish .....	27	23	6	7	133	30	39	25	134	14	86	36	11
Portuguese .....	—	6	—	7	27	31	5	—	5	—	—	7	6
Russian .....	—	26	8	—	7	34	14	49	27	28	5	6	—
Scottish .....	18	55	14	112	56	29	39	66	35	15	49	39	5
Swedish .....	—	10	7	21	—	29	16	—	38	2	31	13	—
Ukrainian .....	—	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
Other .....	1 413	1 538	251	1 517	1 710	336	404	301	725	62	483	491	51
Multiple ancestry group .....	1 233	2 412	373	2 335	4 190	2 125	1 183	1 525	3 382	736	2 875	2 121	612
Ancestry not specified .....	1 148	1 662	320	1 670	2 390	883	654	254	1 560	405	1 143	1 035	165
Not reported .....	670	930	235	794	1 378	476	503	154	937	112	539	631	31
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	598	1 122	200	997	1 902	1 193	578	646	1 408	355	1 619	1 107	255
French and other group(s) .....	196	244	88	252	431	347	184	202	495	45	366	350	79
German and other group(s) .....	445	847	143	803	1 841	829	379	627	1 439	198	1 151	628	218
Irish and other group(s) .....	543	1 215	102	1 211	2 111	891	574	683	1 544	312	1 272	1 021	343
Italian and other group(s) .....	74	107	6	229	248	113	78	71	190	97	196	132	5
Polish and other group(s) .....	55	159	—	101	160	108	11	74	110	96	155	144	41
Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0428	Tract 0430.01	Tract 0430.02	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
Total persons .....	9 155	4 474	2 060	1 002	1 987	1 576	3 427	9 820	4 578	7 772	4 724	8 559	3 647
Single ancestry group .....	4 591	1 998	924	615	968	751	1 884	4 594	3 219	3 235	2 206	3 742	1 645
Dutch .....	34	6	17	—	—	27	6	30	20	27	44	10	5
English .....	1 297	1 134	475	85	546	476	1 113	1 787	429	1 430	1 020	1 362	395
French .....	103	40	25	—	22	18	64	60	24	86	48	123	54
German .....	544	253	174	67	177	38	216	623	142	412	333	479	170
Greek .....	10	13	—	—	—	—	28	80	6	10	210	37	7
Hungarian .....	20	6	—	—	5	24	5	54	6	35	13	21	7
Irish .....	311	120	61	34	52	54	154	609	146	297	115	421	203
Italian .....	181	94	20	4	27	22	7	154	44	230	158	109	99
Norwegian .....	6	19	—	—	—	—	17	27	—	—	6	19	8
Polish .....	107	93	—	6	18	20	13	75	19	116	62	58	56
Portuguese .....	20	17	4	13	—	6	5	10	5	5	—	28	—
Russian .....	—	14	13	—	16	6	34	17	—	12	—	—	—
Scottish .....	122	48	17	—	43	18	46	92	8	86	47	71	43
Swedish .....	—	13	26	—	—	—	7	43	27	6	39	28	5
Ukrainian .....	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	8
Other .....	1 836	121	92	406	56	42	169	921	2 343	483	94	976	585
Multiple ancestry group .....	3 129	1 630	826	197	775	604	1 051	3 296	614	3 224	1 765	3 360	998
Ancestry not specified .....	1 435	846	310	190	244	221	492	1 930	745	1 313	753	1 457	1 004
Not reported .....	693	485	219	155	173	92	332	1 378	470	586	356	725	631
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	1 404	803	467	116	407	384	657	1 373	248	1 721	824	1 504	321
French and other group(s) .....	625	202	125	10	124	87	91	367	107	441	213	478	143
German and other group(s) .....	1 383	612	327	133	290	127	408	1 300	212	1 357	654	1 366	279
Irish and other group(s) .....	1 484	751	320	75	355	308	396	1 462	236	1 384	790	1 660	486
Italian and other group(s) .....	215	82	32	7	35	33	39	331	74	188	118	246	139
Polish and other group(s) .....	154	118	12	39	8	14	5	148	12	199	53	113	78

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
<b>Total persons</b> -----	<b>3 562</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>18 739</b>	<b>5 721</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>16 722</b>	<b>9 278</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>9 175</b>	<b>6 727</b>
Single ancestry group -----	1 664	1 838	8 199	2 996	1 044	2 160	7 693	3 841	2 199	4 351	3 137
Dutch -----	26	25	87	30	—	5	30	78	30	18	17
English -----	196	376	2 192	818	497	1 082	2 140	1 553	950	1 844	873
French -----	62	73	165	131	18	40	161	75	20	132	66
German -----	339	296	1 267	252	110	198	1 062	510	278	528	383
Greek -----	7	6	18	—	—	4	67	11	24	26	35
Hungarian -----	4	36	58	7	—	4	19	—	6	32	5
Irish -----	79	224	768	258	65	218	727	539	194	292	336
Italian -----	70	78	473	123	87	88	441	104	64	166	85
Norwegian -----	16	25	73	—	—	29	11	—	19	14	—
Polish -----	61	7	235	6	34	43	105	73	112	137	18
Portuguese -----	—	—	14	—	—	—	44	—	7	7	—
Russian -----	—	—	33	7	—	36	32	69	11	82	35
Scottish -----	19	6	189	30	25	45	280	79	82	66	63
Swedish -----	17	23	73	—	9	15	25	23	7	33	57
Ukrainian -----	—	6	30	7	—	—	11	6	4	37	—
Other -----	768	657	2 524	1 327	199	353	2 538	721	391	937	1 164
Multiple ancestry group -----	1 138	1 998	7 698	1 645	885	1 805	6 460	3 900	1 877	3 310	2 514
Ancestry not specified -----	760	714	2 842	1 080	369	962	2 569	1 537	601	1 514	1 076
Not reported -----	552	539	1 412	781	295	580	1 295	956	254	900	639
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s) -----	356	810	3 325	542	343	976	2 697	1 917	982	1 278	1 039
French and other group(s) -----	192	453	1 124	317	72	206	906	620	227	544	548
German and other group(s) -----	488	939	3 219	693	360	664	2 815	1 661	690	1 265	1 020
Irish and other group(s) -----	569	755	3 428	761	425	948	2 690	1 695	791	1 475	1 354
Italian and other group(s) -----	131	121	632	131	33	107	620	243	152	282	133
Polish and other group(s) -----	50	73	329	69	62	61	311	72	101	169	104

## Census Tracts

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.					
	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>12 198</b>	<b>5 677</b>	<b>13 218</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>907</b>
Single ancestry group .....	6 288	3 122	6 892	1 308	558
Dutch .....	34	15	87	5	—
English .....	2 853	981	2 648	770	192
French .....	81	34	116	43	—
German .....	489	341	776	33	44
Greek .....	70	18	23	—	—
Hungarian .....	24	—	19	—	8
Irish .....	434	243	545	114	31
Italian .....	169	117	349	6	5
Norwegian .....	81	11	8	5	—
Polish .....	102	50	94	18	—
Portuguese .....	20	31	11	—	—
Russian .....	33	63	58	7	—
Scottish .....	82	45	96	17	—
Swedish .....	52	24	38	—	—
Ukrainian .....	7	10	7	—	—
Other .....	1 757	1 139	2 017	290	278
Multiple ancestry group .....	3 880	1 731	4 685	818	151
Ancestry not specified .....	2 030	824	1 641	651	198
Not reported .....	1 202	522	879	299	155
Selected multiple ancestry groups:					
English and other group(s) .....	1 853	809	1 982	427	124
French and other group(s) .....	622	279	766	135	10
German and other group(s) .....	1 594	670	1 841	271	32
Irish and other group(s) .....	1 760	812	1 971	421	86
Italian and other group(s) .....	186	153	378	22	—
Polish and other group(s) .....	156	70	237	29	—



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.			
										Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>806 951</b>	<b>11 089</b>	<b>11 089</b>	<b>795 862</b>	<b>114 486</b>	<b>266 979</b>	<b>104 577</b>	<b>47 621</b>	<b>262 199</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>3 974</b>	<b>3 075</b>
Native .....	781 248	10 950	10 950	770 298	112 524	256 327	103 003	47 215	251 229	987	2 973	3 921	3 069
Born in State of residence .....	404 924	5 555	5 555	399 369	69 692	126 464	67 749	35 976	99 488	302	1 064	2 253	1 936
Born in different State .....	367 281	5 358	5 358	361 923	41 871	127 220	34 755	11 067	147 010	685	1 896	1 655	1 122
Born abroad, of sea, etc. ....	9 043	37	37	9 006	961	2 643	499	172	4 731	-	13	13	11
Foreign born .....	25 703	139	139	25 564	1 962	10 652	1 574	406	10 970	16	64	53	6

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>167 011</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>164 600</b>	<b>27 266</b>	<b>44 747</b>	<b>21 268</b>	<b>10 786</b>	<b>60 533</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>587</b>
Speak a language other than English at home .....	5 463	49	49	5 414	741	1 686	442	270	2 275	-	25	16	8
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	7.1	-	-	7.2	4.3	9.5	11.1	-	6.4	-	-	-	-
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b> .....	<b>577 114</b>	<b>7 885</b>	<b>7 885</b>	<b>569 229</b>	<b>78 063</b>	<b>201 508</b>	<b>74 761</b>	<b>33 466</b>	<b>181 431</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>2 858</b>	<b>2 332</b>
Speak a language other than English at home .....	29 212	149	149	29 063	2 400	13 300	2 127	575	10 661	23	26	76	24
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	7.7	-	-	7.8	7.1	7.1	8.6	11.1	8.4	-	-	-	-

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>220 442</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>217 775</b>	<b>34 138</b>	<b>63 980</b>	<b>27 481</b>	<b>13 329</b>	<b>78 847</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>593</b>
Nursery school .....	8 413	56	56	8 357	1 213	2 449	1 022	391	3 282	6	22	28	-
Private .....	6 365	37	37	6 328	1 036	1 635	667	216	2 774	-	19	18	-
Kindergarten .....	12 628	141	141	12 487	1 860	4 073	1 704	671	4 179	16	59	33	33
Private .....	2 483	15	15	2 468	373	885	368	138	704	-	11	4	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	105 405	1 480	1 480	103 925	17 134	28 144	13 954	6 893	37 800	120	506	516	338
Private .....	10 492	82	82	10 410	1 173	4 156	1 269	1 053	2 759	22	10	44	6
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	52 941	739	739	52 202	9 186	13 679	6 227	3 755	19 355	33	189	301	216
Private .....	4 076	53	53	4 023	333	1 804	421	419	1 046	-	6	39	8
College .....	41 055	251	251	40 804	4 745	15 635	4 574	1 619	14 231	36	77	132	6

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>436 244</b>	<b>6 622</b>	<b>6 622</b>	<b>429 622</b>	<b>63 671</b>	<b>136 685</b>	<b>60 131</b>	<b>28 087</b>	<b>141 048</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>2 052</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	15 885	256	256	15 629	2 317	5 748	2 782	2 682	2 100	30	64	73	89
5 to 7 years .....	34 925	777	777	34 148	6 096	11 700	6 976	4 612	4 764	34	180	293	270
8 years .....	22 466	585	585	21 881	3 776	7 666	4 314	1 887	4 238	50	103	204	228
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	77 826	1 666	1 666	76 160	12 819	27 185	13 245	5 774	17 137	109	379	596	582
4 years .....	146 065	2 326	2 326	143 739	21 700	45 650	17 433	6 964	51 992	283	616	813	614
College: 1 to 3 years .....	74 065	690	690	73 375	9 641	21 678	9 407	3 384	29 265	50	164	299	177
4 or more years .....	65 012	322	322	64 690	7 322	17 058	5 974	2 784	31 552	15	65	150	92
Percent high school graduates .....	65.4	50.4	50.4	65.6	60.7	61.7	54.6	46.8	80.0	60.9	53.8	52.0	43.0

## FERTILITY

<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>44 732</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>44 054</b>	<b>7 572</b>	<b>10 589</b>	<b>5 185</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>17 827</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>157</b>
Children ever born .....	120 144	1 880	1 880	118 264	20 655	30 018	14 827	7 640	45 124	178	600	709	393
Per 1,000 women .....	2 686	2 773	2 773	2 685	2 728	2 835	2 860	2 652	2 531	2 825	3 030	2 727	2 503

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>744 768</b>	<b>10 231</b>	<b>10 231</b>	<b>734 537</b>	<b>105 333</b>	<b>247 059</b>	<b>96 113</b>	<b>44 321</b>	<b>241 711</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>2 758</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>2 890</b>
Same house .....	335 970	6 045	6 045	329 925	55 769	107 523	52 504	28 671	85 458	492	1 374	2 191	1 988
Different house in United States .....	392 169	4 153	4 153	388 016	48 251	133 519	42 907	15 604	147 735	397	1 384	1 503	869
Central city of this SMSA .....	178 649	866	866	177 783	16 562	61 988	26 912	2 185	70 136	199	313	182	172
Remainder of this SMSA .....	43 699	1 848	1 848	41 851	19 401	2 449	4 536	9 959	5 506	74	568	770	436
Outside this SMSA .....	169 821	1 439	1 439	168 382	12 288	69 082	11 459	3 460	72 093	124	503	551	261
Different SMSA .....	129 329	896	896	128 433	8 762	52 338	8 309	1 634	57 390	75	309	337	175
Not in an SMSA .....	40 492	543	543	39 949	3 526	16 744	3 150	1 826	14 703	49	194	214	86
Abroad .....	16 629	33	33	16 596	1 313	6 017	702	46	8 518	-	-	-	33

## JOURNEY TO WORK

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>369 568</b>	<b>3 892</b>	<b>3 892</b>	<b>365 676</b>	<b>48 649</b>	<b>127 689</b>	<b>41 576</b>	<b>19 100</b>	<b>128 662</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 051</b>
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	220 461	2 278	2 278	218 183	33 268	61 599	24 828	11 700	86 788	228	659	813	578
Carpool .....	82 196	1 126	1 126	81 070	11 756	25 530	11 114	5 388	27 282	120	301	395	310
Public transportation .....	16 796	35	35	16 761	1 444	10 226	2 205	711	2 175	-	10	9	16
Bus or streetcar .....	16 312	35	35	16 277	1 383	10 033	2 124	642	2 095	-	10	9	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	116	-	-	116	27	77	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
Walked only .....	27 081	187	187	26 894	1 039	14 997	2 234	787	7 837	13	58	56	60
Other means .....	18 514	114	114	18 400	671	13 481	863	237	3 148	-	31	35	48
Worked at home .....	4 520	152	152	4 368	471	1 856	332	277	1 432	16	33	64	39
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.19	1.25	1.25	1.19	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.25	1.16	1.25	1.22	1.26	1.28
Mean travel time to work .....	21.9	34.3	34.3	21.8	24.2	20.3	21.7	24.4	21.9	50.8	34.2	33.1	30.3

<b>Worked in SMSA of residence</b> .....	<b>296 814</b>	<b>2 825</b>	<b>2 825</b>	<b>293 989</b>	<b>43 080</b>	<b>88 921</b>	<b>36 402</b>	<b>14 699</b>	<b>110 887</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>562</b>
Norfolk city, Va.-central business district .....	16 700	45	45	16 655	2 065	8 672	1 030	140	4 748	8	37	-	-
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	123 002	373	373	122 629	13 201	64 806	6 725	1 146	36 751	33	150	148	42
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	75 866	369	369	75 497	4 843	8 762	1 156	263	60 473	126	126	95	22
Portsmouth city, Va.-central business district .....	2 907	17	17	2 890	378	211	1 913	170	218	8	-	9	-
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	40 756	230	230	40 526	8 471	3 830	22 026	2 262	3 937	64	73	80	13
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	23 285	366	366	22 919	13 404	2 415	2 336	416	4 348	-	149	202	15
Suffolk city, Va. ....	12 798	-	-	12 798	705	213	1 216	10 302	362	-	-	-	-
Currituck County, N.C. ....	1 500	1 425	1 425	75	13	12	-	-	50	102	300	553	470
<b>Worked outside SMSA of residence</b> .....	<b>38 560</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>37 853</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>24 097</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>2 355</b>	<b>7 868</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>409</b>
Newport News city, Va.-central business district .....	591	-	-	591	55	191	71	99	175	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	4 765	8	8	4 757	601	1 668	639	528	1 321	-	8	-	-
Hampton city, Va.-central business district .....	76	-	-	76	13	22	14	-	27	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	1 690	9	9	1 681	192	692	140	52	605	-	-	-	9
Poquoson city, Va. ....	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	320	-	-	320	37	101	28	62	92	-	-	-	-
Gloucester County, Va. ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
James City County, Va. ....	33	-	-	33	-	21	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
York County, Va. ....	121	-	-	121	17	11	41	15	37	-	-	-	-
Franklin city, Va. ....	612	-	-	612	82	44	28	445	13	-	-	-	-
Southampton County, Va. ....	82	-	-	82	15	12	24	31	-	-	-	-	-
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	1 130	-	-	1 130	83	22	211	764	50	-	-	-	-
Worked elsewhere .....	29 127	690	690	28 437	683	21 313	559	359	5 523	10	60	220	400
Place of work not reported .....	35 068	289	289	34 779	3 984	14 902	3 448	2 551	9 894	21	135	59	74

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Chesapeake city, Va.												
Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01
1 691 1 679 1 044 635 — 12	4 773 4 712 2 694 1 998 20 61	5 531 5 433 3 497 1 893 43 98	6 512 6 487 4 743 1 744 — 25	3 876 3 859 2 888 953 18 17	1 522 1 496 941 555 — 26	2 844 2 819 1 778 201 1 014 27 25	270 270 201 69 — —	966 961 564 391 6 5	— — — — — —	4 180 4 081 2 636 1 422 23 99	3 951 3 928 2 769 1 159 — 23	5 047 4 828 2 772 2 027 29 219
323 16 —	827 11 —	1 168 51 —	2 006 27 —	908 42 —	226 10 —	482 6 —	32 — —	180 10 —	— — —	849 49 —	926 — —	1 125 66 —
1 272 15 —	3 505 38 —	3 856 52 9.6	3 743 55 —	2 639 88 —	1 164 35 —	2 165 50 20.0	209 — —	669 22 22.7	— — —	3 103 115 13.9	2 691 35 —	3 544 198 17.2
360 6 6 38 7 152 10 126 — 38	1 117 60 56 67 29 534 76 262 16 194	1 513 88 63 81 22 756 72 331 14 257	2 211 53 46 122 6 1 345 45 576 12 115	1 156 6 — 97 8 506 22 368 — 179	283 7 — 42 4 145 12 70 — 19	557 9 4 25 — 341 16 106 13 76	76 9 9 — — 19 — 33 9 15	186 25 20 7 — 95 — 49 — 10	— — — — — — — — —	1 143 44 44 77 33 493 45 375 18 154	1 203 26 9 76 8 539 16 371 5 191	1 531 70 57 63 31 748 59 403 21 247
1 071 6 84 95 204 482 124 76 63.7	2 748 102 230 187 768 929 359 173 53.2	3 079 54 278 197 750 1 147 399 254 58.5	2 883 298 538 386 709 637 263 52 33.0	2 130 184 411 145 580 464 241 105 38.0	967 37 230 115 244 547 83 12 34.7	1 669 59 254 115 428 241 177 89 48.7	185 37 53 16 16 48 15 — 34.1	487 33 73 40 96 202 18 25 50.3	— — — — — — — — —	2 615 38 303 190 639 998 323 124 55.3	2 053 139 189 160 389 635 341 200 57.3	2 985 46 134 135 431 1 122 499 618 75.0
122 282 2 311	189 554 2 931	324 869 2 682	352 1 266 3 597	218 845 3 876	62 159 2 565	107 310 2 897	8 24 3 000	34 143 4 206	— — —	267 647 2 423	280 784 2 800	408 965 2 365
1 577 904 673 233 278 162 65 97 —	4 354 2 293 1 997 646 755 596 397 199 64	5 006 2 614 2 319 910 1 065 344 197 147 73	5 804 3 245 2 559 835 1 293 431 348 83 —	3 554 2 480 1 074 542 110 12 123 — —	1 383 833 510 268 110 132 123 9 40	2 675 1 386 1 276 232 861 183 132 51 13	268 248 20 — 170 20 20 — —	886 483 239 163 — 59 59 — 11	— — — — — — — — —	3 916 2 667 1 239 265 703 271 194 77 10	3 589 2 082 1 507 566 686 255 218 37 —	4 682 2 244 2 301 798 954 549 468 81 137
784 611 112 17 17 — 27 6 11	2 001 1 391 481 32 32 — 5 50 42	2 375 1 716 541 57 51 6 26 24 11	1 845 1 024 548 199 180 — 56 13 5	1 312 714 397 124 124 — 38 31 8	482 297 149 13 62 — 64 19 4	1 136 639 348 62 62 — — 23 —	73 66 — — — — — 7	403 215 128 16 16 — 21 23 —	— — — — — — — — —	1 942 1 326 512 43 37 — 34 22 5	1 805 1 246 414 78 78 — 44 13 10	2 590 1 904 541 34 25 9 58 20 33
1.11 21.3	1.18 22.7	1.16 22.0	1.27 27.5	1.26 22.2	1.26 22.9	1.24 21.4	1.00 22.1	1.29 22.8	— —	1.20 21.1	1.17 27.1	1.14 21.4
595 16 222 145 — 59 138 15 — 32 9 — — 9	1 684 159 815 306 — 72 303 16 13 45 — — — 34	2 103 161 838 373 — 148 572 11 90 40 — — 11	1 687 94 886 164 — 132 395 16 21 — 25 — — 21	1 107 130 542 72 — 83 280 — 25 15 — — —	483 73 196 11 — 66 137 — 15 27 — — —	1 016 34 424 117 — 58 372 11 64 27 — 13 — — 24	87 — 43 — — — 44 — — — — — — — —	340 11 192 26 — 11 100 — — 25 14 — — —	— — — — — — — — — — — — — —	1 819 126 665 166 — 252 596 14 25 — — — — 13	1 503 89 631 161 — 184 438 — 43 24 8 — — 11	2 313 196 799 457 44 162 655 — 70 30 16 — — 24
61 —	216 —	97 —	157 —	181 —	9 —	45 —	— —	10 —	— —	114 —	284 —	318 —



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.03	Tract 0209.04	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.01	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons	4 798	3 140	2 573	2 370	4 677	6 228	2 567	4 384	3 360	1 749	2 776	795	4 033
Native	4 760	3 073	2 548	2 348	4 542	6 156	2 514	4 333	3 288	1 741	2 750	788	3 976
Born in State of residence	2 418	1 715	2 014	1 910	2 581	3 787	1 543	2 745	1 502	1 115	1 926	521	2 165
Born in different State	2 243	1 346	529	417	1 915	2 288	958	1 542	1 694	626	810	267	1 758
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	99	12	5	21	46	81	13	46	92	—	14	—	53
Foreign born	38	67	25	22	135	72	53	51	72	8	26	7	57
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years	864	563	620	544	1 190	1 551	695	1 030	839	367	718	185	902
Speak a language other than English at home	9	31	19	10	27	26	13	28	25	12	21	—	17
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.0	—	—	—	29.4
Persons 18 years and over	3 558	2 330	1 732	1 577	3 232	4 207	1 682	3 048	2 249	1 255	1 866	560	2 792
Speak a language other than English at home	45	76	10	39	130	123	48	115	65	30	26	—	53
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	31.5	—	8.3	7.0	9.2	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 251	715	779	751	1 507	1 848	910	1 392	949	495	859	195	1 114
Nursery school	77	27	54	16	57	89	37	62	10	24	21	6	26
Private	69	27	44	16	57	85	37	62	10	24	21	6	26
Kindergarten	70	74	24	53	53	148	46	71	73	13	29	—	54
Private	21	9	5	5	—	41	16	—	—	8	7	—	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	526	315	380	303	733	944	433	670	552	231	432	111	552
Private	68	38	—	—	111	91	65	58	30	19	5	—	27
High school (1 to 4 years)	278	202	259	221	439	430	229	422	227	124	313	62	319
Private	28	18	—	—	—	14	—	18	20	17	—	—	43
College	300	97	62	158	225	237	165	167	87	103	64	16	163
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	2 824	1 906	1 411	1 198	2 729	3 538	1 492	2 313	1 812	1 048	1 506	517	2 255
Elementary:	90	50	138	82	205	78	11	110	33	32	123	—	75
0 to 4 years	215	251	192	110	226	283	55	290	218	64	282	47	173
5 to 7 years	119	54	59	38	114	151	53	156	96	77	95	26	173
8 years	382	411	352	211	437	709	184	421	326	213	363	113	500
High school:	1 068	748	594	310	769	1 288	594	780	673	372	382	196	793
1 to 3 years	419	274	238	218	511	622	297	303	247	188	156	74	357
4 years	531	118	238	229	467	407	298	253	219	102	105	61	184
College:	71.5	59.8	47.5	63.2	64.0	65.5	79.7	57.8	62.9	63.2	42.7	64.0	59.2
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years	287	216	112	118	374	466	208	272	231	122	165	23	279
Children ever born	775	510	422	335	900	1 170	490	638	637	378	618	60	760
Per 1,000 women	2 700	2 361	3 768	2 839	2 406	2 511	2 356	2 346	2 758	3 098	3 745	2 609	2 724
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	4 407	2 953	2 343	2 174	4 400	5 767	2 387	4 064	3 012	1 631	2 608	748	3 775
Same house	1 902	1 315	1 499	1 319	2 531	2 565	1 413	1 723	1 017	943	2 214	411	1 959
Different house in United States	2 475	1 538	835	855	1 815	3 182	836	2 297	1 879	678	394	337	1 688
Central city of this SMSA	872	590	339	217	442	1 358	158	950	426	122	92	203	543
Remainder of this SMSA	609	643	416	568	1 011	1 114	86	783	672	462	175	134	630
Outside this SMSA	994	305	80	70	362	710	592	564	781	94	127	—	515
Different SMSA	578	224	61	48	294	547	407	487	468	94	87	—	328
Not in an SMSA	416	81	19	22	68	163	185	77	313	—	40	—	187
Abroad	30	100	9	—	54	20	138	44	116	10	—	—	128
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	2 450	1 554	908	1 064	1 950	2 874	1 197	1 651	1 461	810	940	305	1 735
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 895	1 119	549	667	1 374	2 126	920	1 242	909	547	692	159	1 185
Carpool	534	297	267	301	455	527	237	309	333	216	180	111	403
Public transportation	14	43	60	85	62	42	18	17	33	17	6	—	43
Bus or streetcar	14	43	60	85	62	42	18	17	33	17	6	—	43
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	44	27	6	29	61	16	32	110	7	21	35	48
Other means	—	43	5	—	17	39	—	11	54	14	28	—	50
Worked at home	7	8	—	5	13	79	6	40	22	9	13	—	6
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.24	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.15	1.30	1.17
Mean travel time to work	22.0	23.1	31.5	25.4	23.5	24.4	23.9	27.1	26.5	22.2	31.5	24.6	23.7
<b>Worked in SMSA of residence</b>													
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district	2 156	1 355	683	930	1 655	2 719	1 084	1 436	1 350	763	906	344	1 680
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va.	81	76	44	56	28	28	56	70	—	25	105	32	89
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va.	698	418	306	355	506	846	300	350	206	163	199	76	369
Virginia Beach city, Va.	338	231	19	76	199	447	95	335	163	92	56	36	125
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district	—	—	—	—	28	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	9
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va.	189	145	91	70	72	183	76	36	82	207	138	108	535
Chesapeake city, Va.	815	475	214	373	822	1 185	527	645	899	256	408	77	537
Suffolk city, Va.	35	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	15	16
Currituck County, N.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Worked outside SMSA of residence</b>													
Newport News city, Va.—central business district	92	34	60	58	65	35	6	25	20	—	18	14	52
Remainder of Newport News city, Va.	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district	14	10	28	—	26	—	—	13	11	—	—	14	9
Remainder of Hampton city, Va.	—	—	—	23	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Poquoson city, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va.	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va.	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va.	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	16	13	24	35	12	35	6	12	—	—	18	—	13
Place of work not reported	302	151	105	39	146	231	109	194	115	40	79	—	58

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.					Norfolk city, Va.							
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
Total persons .....	4 898	7 061	4 425	4 357	9 132	2 609	2 942	3 643	2 906	3 177	3 443	4 646	2 444
Native .....	4 874	6 811	4 299	4 309	8 861	2 532	2 852	3 482	2 754	3 074	3 112	4 351	2 391
Born in State of residence .....	3 025	3 992	2 784	2 686	4 736	1 058	968	1 579	826	1 149	1 308	1 626	1 081
Born in different State .....	1 843	2 673	1 480	1 602	4 020	1 447	1 879	1 855	1 901	1 873	1 758	2 657	1 262
Born abroad, of seo, etc. ....	6	146	35	21	105	27	5	48	27	52	46	68	48
Foreign born .....	24	250	126	48	271	77	90	161	152	103	331	295	53

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years .....	1 145	1 994	1 308	1 119	2 580	299	295	529	257	213	410	827	375
Speak a language other than English at home .....	—	100	9	21	85	16	6	23	12	—	32	79	33
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	5.0	—	—	21.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	27.3
Persons 18 years and over .....	3 367	4 436	2 776	3 001	5 835	2 080	2 316	2 758	2 394	2 648	2 618	3 245	1 905
Speak a language other than English at home .....	27	371	119	51	369	109	145	189	250	118	348	326	96
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	6.2	4.2	—	3.8	—	9.7	2.6	5.6	18.6	10.6	14.7	4.2

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 352	2 600	1 554	1 352	3 179	411	426	767	375	394	560	976	532
Nursery school .....	62	53	45	33	111	21	13	23	12	40	69	37	18
Private .....	37	33	30	33	99	21	7	23	—	34	48	21	18
Kindergarten .....	49	83	81	39	205	16	61	56	18	30	71	91	15
Private .....	6	17	25	15	39	11	20	15	4	12	32	14	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	719	1 271	863	740	1 686	176	172	374	173	126	250	479	222
Private .....	54	21	45	104	64	105	6	53	5	17	117	45	83
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	356	721	387	364	763	117	52	162	55	71	74	222	155
Private .....	7	17	21	10	12	71	—	22	27	18	32	51	52
College .....	166	472	178	176	414	81	128	152	117	127	96	147	122

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over .....	2 754	3 564	2 393	2 652	4 887	1 309	1 234	2 109	1 605	1 501	1 818	2 259	1 587
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	79	89	13	31	45	30	36	10	38	16	34	36	24
5 to 7 years .....	220	200	182	147	164	69	50	37	83	62	113	57	77
8 years .....	189	220	84	76	210	49	52	91	73	54	98	154	81
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	679	746	518	443	557	216	203	457	309	219	295	541	298
4 years .....	1 007	1 230	812	1 180	1 752	591	632	1 048	638	637	790	930	566
College: 1 to 3 years .....	351	748	390	387	1 019	220	174	353	316	297	287	406	367
4 or more years .....	229	331	394	388	1 140	134	87	113	148	216	201	135	174
Percent high school graduates .....	57.6	64.8	66.7	73.7	80.0	72.2	72.4	71.8	68.7	76.6	70.3	65.1	69.8

## FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years .....	315	541	306	387	779	75	89	148	40	103	101	176	118
Children ever born .....	867	1 633	839	907	1 868	175	220	294	132	232	252	532	216
Per 1,000 women .....	2 752	3 018	2 742	2 344	2 398	2 333	2 472	1 986	3 300	2 252	2 495	3 023	1 831

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over .....	4 439	6 412	4 110	4 075	8 334	2 401	2 561	3 280	2 568	2 872	3 037	4 033	2 289
Same house .....	2 485	2 749	2 163	2 649	3 433	982	574	1 683	616	714	1 334	1 294	1 405
Different house in United States .....	1 954	3 564	1 934	1 390	4 733	1 330	1 910	1 511	1 868	2 047	1 531	2 608	884
Central city of this SMSA .....	801	1 368	853	622	1 148	589	515	730	657	618	732	1 395	574
Remainder of this SMSA .....	708	832	822	576	1 765	23	69	26	—	24	9	13	—
Outside this SMSA .....	445	1 364	259	192	1 820	718	1 326	755	1 211	1 405	790	1 200	310
Different SMSA .....	206	1 011	167	139	1 383	564	925	514	764	1 075	514	839	291
Not in on SMSA .....	239	353	92	53	437	154	401	241	447	330	276	361	19
Abroad .....	—	99	13	36	168	89	77	86	84	111	172	131	—

## JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	1 998	3 172	1 876	1 995	3 961	1 341	1 491	1 819	1 435	1 904	1 713	1 951	1 184
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	1 186	2 132	1 298	1 409	2 710	824	864	1 292	832	1 189	959	1 270	833
Carpool .....	630	857	432	467	1 029	377	359	406	355	455	462	453	236
Public transportation .....	65	113	53	34	64	69	162	60	142	178	124	76	37
Bus or streetcar .....	65	104	53	34	52	69	162	60	142	178	124	76	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	35	35	17	52	91	12	33	12	60	21	56	78	12
Other means .....	47	17	32	21	49	38	52	39	29	55	95	74	47
Worked at home .....	35	18	44	12	18	21	21	10	17	6	17	—	19
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.24	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.20	1.16	1.21	1.19	1.23	1.18	1.15
Mean travel time to work .....	22.9	27.3	24.8	24.7	23.5	23.1	23.0	22.2	19.3	23.6	20.8	23.5	23.0
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	1 675	2 754	1 535	1 845	3 473	1 192	1 090	1 507	1 050	1 311	1 351	1 595	846
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district .....	20	61	21	50	134	86	30	96	32	46	103	109	86
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	419	688	309	251	489	914	819	1 128	851	1 072	978	1 130	619
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	97	209	41	157	129	114	167	174	102	63	231	189	87
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district ..	17	83	40	30	67	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	676	1 001	791	958	1 886	64	60	64	26	100	34	108	54
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	370	662	248	327	534	—	14	33	39	30	5	47	—
Suffolk city, Va. ....	76	50	85	72	234	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Currituck County, N.C. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	19	190	120	159	295	87	129	157	216	362	161	183	90
Newport News city, Va.—central business district ..	—	—	—	24	20	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	15
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	9	36	61	48	70	20	46	90	24	254	15	26	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	10	14	13	11	13	20	10	19	15	34	—	40	—
Poquoson city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	14	12	—
Gloucester County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jones City County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Franklin city, Va. ....	—	21	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Southampton County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	—	—	—	10	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	—	119	46	50	104	47	73	35	159	74	121	105	23
Place of work not reported .....	186	292	149	81	215	179	232	150	134	264	224	220	170



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons .....	2 525	13 312	25 308	1 330	3 116	2 624	1 402	1 916	1 069	1 849	932	704	1 460
Native .....	2 019	12 291	24 140	1 167	3 018	2 429	1 333	1 817	1 069	1 679	857	656	1 423
Born in State of residence .....	928	1 554	911	443	1 688	1 019	676	1 015	799	1 005	494	460	864
Born in different State .....	1 073	10 385	22 897	706	1 316	1 334	641	782	263	647	358	196	555
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	18	352	332	18	14	76	16	20	7	27	5	—	4
Foreign born .....	506	1 021	1 168	163	98	195	69	99	—	170	75	48	37
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	440	3 052	151	233	368	275	146	246	243	168	122	64	240
Speak a language other than English at home .....	53	216	—	7	38	19	—	12	—	16	6	10	5
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	21.1	68.4	—	—	—	68.8	—	—	100.0
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 656	8 916	25 127	962	2 592	2 123	1 123	1 605	741	1 621	775	594	1 110
Speak a language other than English at home .....	389	1 151	2 435	155	96	180	144	95	7	123	88	54	24
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	4.6	4.0	6.5	2.6	12.5	21.7	4.9	—	—	—	—	16.7	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	487	3 537	415	246	782	526	204	387	318	362	180	152	318
Nursery school .....	38	229	—	14	59	12	8	7	20	21	17	14	20
Private .....	30	149	—	14	50	6	4	7	17	21	13	14	12
Kindergarten .....	30	441	—	14	19	16	12	7	—	12	5	—	13
Private .....	7	53	—	—	19	6	12	6	—	—	—	—	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	279	2 182	—	175	206	180	83	134	163	98	55	40	157
Private .....	36	199	—	13	146	22	44	58	7	33	32	14	50
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	105	375	62	33	160	48	29	111	98	52	69	47	76
Private .....	20	81	23	—	94	4	7	50	—	38	35	—	23
College .....	35	310	353	10	338	270	72	128	37	179	34	51	52
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 276	4 623	4 876	715	2 197	1 403	906	1 396	598	1 365	735	485	892
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	32	27	54	14	—	14	20	5	58	7	20	16	14
5 to 7 years .....	16	85	13	69	30	109	70	66	113	94	46	21	32
8 years .....	27	88	32	70	56	79	16	51	32	59	14	6	36
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	209	510	450	143	167	275	166	215	175	215	141	69	178
4 years .....	503	2 223	2 700	236	591	446	330	451	139	418	157	212	445
College: 1 to 3 years .....	306	929	1 083	149	430	251	197	287	51	256	156	57	94
4 or more years .....	183	761	544	34	923	229	107	321	30	316	201	104	93
Percent high school graduates .....	77.7	84.6	88.7	58.6	88.5	66.0	70.0	75.9	36.8	72.5	69.9	76.9	70.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years .....	118	517	—	77	118	75	49	77	45	67	49	6	58
Children ever born .....	331	1 466	—	211	256	202	92	203	214	142	93	18	164
Per 1,000 women .....	2 805	2 836	—	2 740	2 169	2 693	1 878	2 636	4 756	2 119	1 898	3 000	2 828
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 131	12 064	25 293	1 122	2 934	2 400	1 346	1 846	980	1 778	904	674	1 399
Same house .....	881	699	211	366	1 917	873	649	1 173	654	1 071	709	570	851
Different house in United States .....	1 015	10 421	24 260	661	982	1 436	686	673	326	696	195	99	527
Central city of this SMSA .....	331	1 583	371	259	557	497	355	409	269	467	141	35	438
Remainder of this SMSA .....	29	16	42	50	4	175	15	—	—	45	—	—	—
Outside this SMSA .....	655	8 822	23 847	352	421	764	316	264	57	184	54	64	89
Different SMSA .....	445	6 635	18 205	276	268	611	294	178	47	109	54	59	89
Not in an SMSA .....	210	2 187	5 642	76	153	153	22	86	10	75	—	5	—
Abroad .....	235	944	822	95	35	91	11	—	—	11	—	5	21
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over .....	969	7 434	25 271	660	1 571	1 303	629	932	438	816	380	370	711
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	659	2 231	1 450	342	1 185	766	376	661	203	550	313	299	524
Carpool .....	178	1 116	3 174	203	245	330	117	170	95	155	37	54	110
Public transportation .....	66	379	983	24	43	91	78	31	88	28	20	11	31
Bus or streetcar .....	66	379	851	24	43	91	78	31	88	28	20	4	31
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	21	3 220	7 900	40	13	61	58	22	48	54	5	6	—
Other means .....	29	397	10 742	39	64	48	—	16	4	14	—	—	16
Worked at home .....	16	91	1 022	12	21	7	—	32	—	15	5	—	30
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.13	1.25	1.71	1.27	1.10	1.20	1.16	1.13	1.23	1.14	1.06	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work .....	25.3	12.3	17.2	18.6	16.6	19.7	20.2	20.1	23.6	16.9	20.1	17.3	20.4
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	767	6 050	1 417	461	1 446	1 166	585	731	339	667	282	335	668
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district ..	68	17	—	6	326	73	59	111	22	103	65	22	95
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	584	5 823	1 387	400	1 011	934	417	550	306	486	173	232	455
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	40	182	30	40	47	81	72	35	11	53	33	34	67
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	40	28	—	13	36	15	22	—	—	14	—	26	38
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	35	—	—	2	26	63	15	35	—	11	11	21	13
Suffolk city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Currituck County, N.C. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	95	417	18 547	57	46	72	24	141	—	23	39	21	45
Newport News city, Va.—central business district ..	—	—	—	14	2	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	18	27	—	—	—	22	—	53	—	—	28	—	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	—	17	—	6	—	14	13	39	—	—	—	21	32
Poquoson city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	77	373	18 547	37	44	36	11	49	—	14	11	—	13
Place of work not reported .....	116	717	5 315	93	115	84	76	51	43	12	36	45	48

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
Total persons	2 668	1 058	2 267	3 068	3 403	2 967	3 993	4 642	6 387	2 149	2 731	2 606	2 670
Native	2 645	1 022	2 115	2 982	3 356	2 845	3 953	4 443	6 334	2 032	2 633	2 560	2 562
Born in State of residence	1 806	574	1 154	1 533	2 263	1 376	2 585	2 378	4 418	1 205	1 480	1 548	1 601
Born in different State	839	433	945	1 414	1 047	1 422	1 333	2 055	1 911	805	1 106	976	952
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	15	16	35	46	47	35	10	5	22	47	36	9
Foreign born	23	36	152	86	47	122	40	199	53	117	98	46	108

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	607	112	306	439	683	247	1 009	745	1 542	338	498	485	531
Speak a language other than English at home	—	—	19	28	24	50	42	12	78	—	12	22	61
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	36.8	—	—	—	—	—	14.1	—	100.0	68.2	16.4
Persons 18 years and over	1 784	880	1 877	2 480	2 514	2 657	2 678	3 667	4 273	1 705	1 993	1 941	1 908
Speak a language other than English at home	56	36	212	108	75	152	78	289	122	97	126	64	143
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	3.9	—	18.7	16.4	8.2	10.3	31.3	13.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	780	137	791	879	1 581	2 002	1 391	1 363	1 990	539	639	635	715
Nursery school	17	20	29	50	54	—	33	33	51	8	29	13	32
Private	6	20	29	43	27	—	14	29	24	8	13	7	17
Kindergarten	120	5	9	41	54	21	83	56	126	18	30	61	32
Private	16	—	5	25	—	—	7	13	10	—	5	—	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	411	80	196	272	411	137	611	456	959	219	329	328	318
Private	58	53	52	101	7	12	5	118	35	51	92	38	33
High school (1 to 4 years)	122	9	119	151	300	102	473	314	518	109	131	135	172
Private	20	9	72	115	—	—	14	19	—	26	45	8	—
College	110	23	438	365	762	1 742	191	504	336	185	120	98	161

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 465	855	1 422	2 119	1 520	821	2 119	2 942	3 393	1 417	1 616	1 608	1 573
Elementary:	28	7	13	27	162	53	199	159	351	10	28	106	75
5 to 7 years	136	49	49	12	358	83	303	221	605	112	174	193	186
8 years	117	23	6	43	131	75	210	223	312	55	100	162	151
High school:	378	100	110	131	349	227	604	462	976	265	413	454	432
4 years	399	299	262	350	368	153	545	758	706	393	655	491	458
College:	201	199	317	525	82	144	162	482	301	323	106	159	199
4 or more years	206	178	665	1 031	70	86	96	637	142	259	140	43	72
Percent high school graduates	55.0	79.1	87.5	89.9	34.2	46.7	37.9	63.8	33.9	68.8	55.8	43.1	46.3

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	104	23	149	154	136	42	201	220	290	102	125	138	110
Children ever born	453	53	291	302	392	174	628	701	969	277	312	415	346
Per 1,000 women	4 356	2 304	1 953	1 961	2 882	4 143	3 124	3 186	3 341	2 716	2 496	3 007	3 145

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 332	985	2 174	2 933	3 188	2 872	3 652	4 402	5 817	2 045	2 565	2 418	2 513
Same house	1 342	738	1 004	1 567	1 876	657	2 295	2 364	3 302	938	1 360	1 308	1 304
Different house in United States	990	215	1 092	1 261	1 265	2 131	1 357	2 006	2 515	1 091	1 170	1 048	1 195
Central city of this SMSA	819	188	475	775	534	671	1 086	1 407	2 029	657	800	929	803
Remainder of this SMSA	7	—	—	19	—	33	14	39	—	16	—	50	—
Outside this SMSA	164	27	617	467	731	1 427	257	560	486	418	370	69	392
Different SMSA	106	27	552	431	593	1 108	192	431	225	281	255	37	337
Not in an SMSA	58	—	65	36	138	319	65	129	261	137	115	32	55
Abroad	—	32	78	105	47	84	—	32	—	16	35	62	14

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	772	442	961	1 317	1 076	984	1 520	1 937	1 962	1 104	1 188	992	1 076
Private vehicle: Drive alone	443	384	663	1 090	493	389	690	1 241	746	716	705	531	635
Carpool	148	50	129	84	145	147	423	361	514	223	267	277	308
Public transportation	141	—	4	15	230	110	266	175	476	103	152	154	81
Bus or streetcar	141	—	4	15	230	110	257	175	476	86	152	154	74
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	27	—	109	52	127	270	112	84	189	5	51	14	23
Other means	6	—	56	50	67	50	29	56	29	39	7	10	23
Worked at home	7	8	—	26	14	18	—	20	8	18	6	6	6
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.07	1.11	1.04	1.15	1.18	1.28	1.15	1.34	1.15	1.19	1.24	1.21
Mean travel time to work—minutes	24.1	14.6	18.9	16.9	24.9	14.2	24.8	21.6	26.3	21.5	18.5	23.7	21.1

Worked in SMSA of residence	554	341	804	1 240	754	789	1 217	1 716	1 750	1 110	1 033	858	919
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district	81	76	116	131	69	66	129	247	179	167	104	124	120
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va.	426	252	527	950	634	595	907	1 159	1 306	726	832	552	578
Virginia Beach city, Va.	19	13	54	45	42	72	90	129	90	94	45	105	115
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	9	17	16	14	15	9	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va.	28	—	79	34	9	7	61	80	85	58	43	47	41
Chesapeake city, Va.	—	—	28	80	—	32	13	85	76	50	—	30	65
Suffolk city, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Currituck County, N.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	35	13	125	64	54	59	42	124	43	21	13	35	65
Newport News city, Va.—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	13	—	16
Remainder of Newport News city, Va.	—	13	24	10	11	28	30	49	33	9	—	—	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va.	16	—	26	32	19	—	—	22	—	12	—	—	—
Poquoson city, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va.	13	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va.	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	6	—	53	22	24	9	12	53	10	—	—	35	49
Place of work not reported	127	45	36	83	143	36	244	159	170	55	106	75	62



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons .....	2 405	2 956	1 845	289	1 943	2 650	209	—	283	2 823	2 236	2 149	3 512
Native .....	2 354	2 950	1 845	276	1 847	2 519	161	—	270	2 715	2 232	2 135	3 444
Born in State of residence .....	1 643	2 274	1 391	133	1 106	1 446	62	—	131	1 370	1 865	1 570	2 623
Born in different State .....	706	676	454	133	729	1 041	99	—	139	1 306	367	555	815
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	5	—	—	10	12	32	—	—	—	39	—	10	6
Foreign born .....	51	6	—	13	96	131	48	—	13	108	4	14	68
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	452	712	258	—	73	372	7	—	26	210	735	584	751
Speak a language other than English at home .....	11	14	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	12	—	3	8
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 839	2 056	1 440	289	1 766	2 193	202	—	257	2 522	1 299	1 354	2 512
Speak a language other than English at home .....	17	27	8	16	136	223	27	—	19	140	11	14	46
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	25.9	—	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	693	843	358	27	416	745	87	—	59	702	859	668	1 002
Nursery school .....	23	4	14	—	23	11	—	—	—	33	15	16	23
Private .....	—	4	6	—	23	11	—	—	—	28	7	4	19
Kindergarten .....	12	30	49	—	4	33	—	—	—	9	62	14	72
Private .....	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	5	—	3	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	303	463	115	—	34	256	7	—	—	162	455	363	474
Private .....	7	5	24	—	11	78	—	—	—	39	10	8	11
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	201	285	107	—	44	103	—	—	19	50	245	218	269
Private .....	—	11	—	—	—	37	—	—	12	12	4	10	—
College .....	154	61	73	27	311	342	80	—	40	448	82	57	164
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 551	1 749	1 219	279	1 459	1 780	121	—	229	2 065	1 040	1 095	2 047
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	87	270	245	15	16	7	9	—	13	30	204	204	234
5 to 7 years .....	259	354	258	30	62	51	16	—	6	37	165	284	348
8 years .....	102	114	120	33	48	26	—	—	—	52	127	116	200
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	399	399	313	58	226	241	33	—	—	171	295	273	383
4 years .....	335	405	132	51	289	339	7	—	15	393	193	181	497
College: 1 to 3 years .....	220	151	127	28	339	423	24	—	51	460	56	37	234
4 or more years .....	149	56	24	64	479	693	32	—	144	922	—	—	151
Percent high school graduates .....	45.4	35.0	23.2	51.3	75.9	81.7	52.1	—	91.7	86.0	23.9	19.9	43.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years .....	88	110	69	6	47	126	7	—	7	133	122	131	166
Children ever born .....	222	361	156	—	98	251	7	—	—	180	469	628	460
Per 1,000 women .....	2 523	3 282	2 261	—	2 085	1 992	1 000	—	—	1 353	3 844	4 794	2 771
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 346	2 758	1 697	286	1 838	2 565	210	—	278	2 776	2 030	2 016	3 201
Same house .....	1 590	1 514	1 150	139	831	1 449	77	—	—	827	1 323	1 396	1 991
Different house in United States .....	659	1 244	547	147	999	1 089	133	—	278	1 891	707	620	1 183
Central city of this SMSA .....	426	1 136	480	139	469	622	77	—	172	972	658	585	933
Remainder of this SMSA .....	—	—	25	—	78	113	15	—	11	61	39	—	41
Outside this SMSA .....	233	108	42	8	452	354	41	—	95	858	10	35	209
Different SMSA .....	193	91	16	8	390	297	32	—	95	727	—	35	63
Not in on SMSA .....	40	17	26	—	62	57	9	—	—	131	10	—	146
Abroad .....	97	—	—	—	8	27	—	—	—	58	—	—	27
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 003	741	531	101	991	1 327	98	—	146	1 615	473	444	1 176
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	500	248	205	63	624	918	57	—	124	1 090	73	71	563
Carpool .....	245	207	158	19	182	245	14	—	22	162	69	93	300
Public transportation .....	212	242	136	9	35	42	—	—	—	67	259	169	209
Bus or streetcar .....	212	242	136	9	35	36	—	—	—	67	259	169	209
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	14	25	32	5	83	70	18	—	—	246	52	104	87
Other means .....	32	19	—	5	57	40	9	—	—	35	—	7	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	—	15	20	—	17
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.22	1.37	1.40	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.15	—	1.11	1.07	1.42	1.49	1.26
Mean travel time to work .....	23.2	24.0	30.0	11.5	15.1	15.0	10.1	—	10.6	12.9	29.0	28.0	25.5
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	771	618	422	101	832	1 201	62	—	110	1 578	451	355	809
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district .....	139	116	42	—	84	186	28	—	28	446	27	85	110
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	482	465	239	101	547	845	24	—	82	845	386	270	571
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	95	37	48	—	97	60	10	—	—	111	—	—	100
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	55	—	50	—	66	58	—	—	—	127	10	—	28
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	—	—	43	—	13	52	—	—	—	35	28	—	—
Suffolk city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Currituck County, N.C. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	20	17	—	—	32	12	—	—	15	41	8	—	22
Newport News city, Va.—central business district .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	—	17	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	29	8	—	9
Hampton city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	13
Poquoson city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Place of work not reported .....	232	76	51	—	102	55	13	—	—	97	6	77	239

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0048.99	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
<b>Total persons</b> .....	3 605	2 621	2 852	2 076	32	1 669	—	1 230	1 901	32	1 324	4 393	2 177
Native .....	3 593	2 595	2 810	2 041	25	1 658	—	1 171	1 884	32	1 324	4 339	2 177
Born in State of residence .....	2 949	1 861	2 050	1 164	—	1 385	—	573	1 514	—	975	3 512	1 692
Born in different State .....	644	734	760	846	25	273	—	583	361	32	344	814	471
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	15	9	—	5	13	14
Foreign born .....	12	26	42	35	7	11	—	59	17	—	—	54	—

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b> .....	1 138	592	927	217	—	626	—	34	421	—	257	1 375	644
Speak a language other than English at home .....	33	—	5	—	—	16	—	10	—	—	—	22	42
Percent who speak English nat well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b> .....	2 132	1 822	1 657	1 761	32	852	—	1 170	1 349	32	1 019	2 589	1 409
Speak a language other than English at home .....	57	53	23	44	7	20	—	64	17	—	13	20	36
Percent who speak English nat well or not at all .....	26.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.3	—	—	—	—

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> ..	1 321	812	1 106	944	—	730	—	152	464	—	358	1 572	818
Nursery school .....	34	20	19	6	—	45	—	—	6	—	8	13	19
Private .....	13	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Kindergarten .....	80	39	81	35	—	38	—	—	76	—	15	84	50
Private .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	18
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	712	391	581	132	—	345	—	23	216	—	155	822	423
Private .....	8	18	21	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	15	5	33
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	337	241	292	67	—	236	—	11	123	—	95	552	231
Private .....	13	6	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
College .....	158	121	133	704	—	66	—	118	43	—	85	101	95

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	1 583	1 459	1 235	837	21	600	—	978	1 069	19	834	1 947	1 192
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	218	107	52	142	—	80	—	35	164	—	128	202	143
5 to 7 years .....	274	285	227	187	—	117	—	36	256	—	155	374	203
8 years .....	169	154	125	56	—	31	—	49	51	—	48	124	109
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	375	385	394	241	—	214	—	189	277	9	190	638	270
4 years .....	270	300	309	140	7	119	—	282	203	10	182	372	239
College: 1 to 3 years .....	180	132	91	47	14	33	—	139	91	—	93	156	209
4 or more years .....	97	96	37	24	—	6	—	248	27	—	38	81	19
Percent high school graduates .....	34.6	36.2	35.4	25.2	100.0	26.3	—	68.4	30.0	52.6	37.5	31.3	39.2

## FERTILITY

<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	180	114	179	41	—	116	—	22	62	—	71	221	126
Children ever born .....	657	371	696	150	—	427	—	50	160	—	262	1 097	426
Per 1,000 women .....	3 650	3 254	3 888	3 659	—	3 681	—	2 273	2 581	—	3 690	4 964	3 381

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	3 281	2 383	2 713	1 961	33	1 463	—	1 217	1 739	32	1 253	3 971	2 047
Same house .....	2 516	1 683	1 885	735	—	958	—	363	1 012	—	950	2 707	1 307
Different house in United States .....	765	690	828	1 208	25	505	—	835	727	32	303	1 264	740
Central city of this SMSA .....	736	506	756	683	—	472	—	476	691	9	220	1 038	691
Remainder of this SMSA .....	—	21	—	61	—	—	—	—	13	—	27	65	14
Outside this SMSA .....	29	163	72	464	25	33	—	359	23	23	56	161	35
Different SMSA .....	29	38	72	396	18	33	—	243	23	—	56	115	24
Nat in an SMSA .....	—	125	—	68	7	—	—	116	—	23	—	46	11
Abroad .....	—	10	—	18	8	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—

## JOURNEY TO WORK

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	829	791	575	487	32	277	—	482	560	32	435	1 019	609
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	428	415	321	180	—	60	—	204	184	—	330	430	349
Carpool .....	109	117	138	113	—	24	—	97	103	—	47	228	93
Public transportation .....	185	232	93	141	—	139	—	48	222	—	58	269	130
Bus or streetcar .....	185	232	93	141	—	139	—	48	222	—	58	269	130
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	101	27	9	47	25	49	—	87	38	22	—	48	25
Other means .....	6	—	14	—	7	5	—	38	13	10	—	44	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	12
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.13	1.15	1.23	1.30	—	1.22	—	1.22	1.27	—	1.07	1.25	1.12
Mean travel time to work .....	24.6	27.7	24.9	24.7	3.6	27.2	—	17.3	21.7	10.2	24.4	26.9	25.0
<b>Worked in SMSA of residence</b> .....	742	629	609	460	—	206	—	398	374	—	425	911	480
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district .....	105	83	101	48	—	34	—	82	69	—	21	189	75
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	552	389	367	334	—	172	—	145	237	—	259	563	318
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	27	108	141	24	—	—	—	54	—	—	47	56	48
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	9	39	—	39	—	—	—	117	25	—	26	40	—
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	26	10	—	15	—	—	—	—	43	—	72	63	39
Suffolk city, Va. ....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Currituck County, N.C. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Worked outside SMSA of residence</b> .....	—	21	13	20	33	—	—	—	29	—	—	36	—
Newport News city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Poquoson city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	—	—	13	20	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Place of work not reported .....	45	65	79	25	—	71	—	78	143	32	27	74	168



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[000 are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063
Total persons .....	2 891	4 275	3 306	5 471	3 047	5 358	4 704	3 765	4 125	3 590	6 987	3 163	—
Native .....	2 775	4 097	3 255	5 282	3 002	5 214	4 516	3 541	3 839	3 464	6 818	3 078	—
Born in State of residence .....	1 159	2 021	1 552	3 169	2 141	3 824	2 864	1 833	2 334	1 839	3 692	1 754	—
Born in different State .....	1 587	1 998	1 644	2 082	857	1 362	1 635	1 670	1 481	1 595	3 063	1 283	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	29	78	59	31	4	28	17	38	24	30	63	41	—
Foreign born .....	116	178	51	189	45	144	188	224	286	126	169	85	—

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years .....	455	749	603	934	598	1 373	1 158	677	888	625	1 246	564	—
Speak a language other than English at home .....	8	11	24	7	59	24	36	10	40	—	32	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	20.8	100.0	—	—	16.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 100	3 189	2 460	3 954	2 298	3 458	2 886	2 764	2 625	2 651	5 161	2 336	—
Speak a language other than English at home .....	102	191	63	227	35	182	233	209	191	107	171	103	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	6.9	9.9	7.9	14.5	—	7.7	11.6	8.6	13.1	—	3.5	19.4	—

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	633	957	708	1 354	730	1 797	1 484	880	1 151	812	1 622	680	—
Nursery school .....	12	40	10	35	40	94	82	38	75	37	68	7	—
Private .....	12	27	10	10	24	74	22	38	31	22	57	7	—
Kindergarten .....	44	95	60	79	21	164	113	83	144	45	125	61	—
Private .....	15	62	15	32	17	34	27	10	20	10	60	27	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	271	420	375	614	353	885	855	383	586	433	823	372	—
Private .....	37	135	107	55	—	31	48	64	39	91	217	90	—
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	157	231	176	319	195	370	245	173	160	154	325	115	—
Private .....	18	58	47	—	—	22	9	35	—	31	58	—	—
College .....	149	171	87	307	121	284	189	203	186	143	281	125	—

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 577	2 673	2 007	2 835	1 923	2 634	2 052	2 166	1 875	2 258	4 170	1 937	—
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	34	35	47	171	81	188	15	80	78	63	165	34	—
5 to 7 years .....	86	132	93	392	328	349	113	178	140	213	422	133	—
8 years .....	92	146	103	210	146	194	110	183	142	160	370	91	—
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	393	450	421	638	328	550	542	531	443	482	1 076	497	—
4 years .....	662	1 317	942	870	516	618	755	758	721	884	1 383	714	—
College: 1 to 3 years .....	215	427	268	340	243	459	352	301	228	314	556	336	—
4 or more years .....	95	166	133	214	281	276	165	135	123	142	198	132	—
Percent high school graduates .....	61.6	71.5	66.9	50.2	54.1	51.4	62.0	55.1	57.2	59.3	51.2	61.0	—

## FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years .....	109	198	151	205	139	265	201	195	174	162	334	136	—
Children ever born .....	309	404	405	619	335	781	789	540	423	383	845	260	—
Per 1,000 women .....	2 835	2 040	2 682	3 020	2 410	2 947	3 925	2 769	2 431	2 364	2 530	1 912	—

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over .....	2 609	3 909	3 095	4 938	2 895	4 845	4 232	3 443	3 448	3 358	6 396	2 945	—
Same house .....	1 204	2 266	1 802	2 337	2 162	1 843	1 638	1 975	1 980	1 947	3 807	1 832	—
Different house in United States .....	1 374	1 575	1 241	2 520	724	2 897	2 381	1 228	2 327	1 411	2 571	1 076	—
Central city of this SMSA .....	774	961	910	1 516	607	2 421	1 637	603	1 691	899	1 822	727	—
Remainder of this SMSA .....	48	—	28	37	17	57	50	93	70	61	127	37	—
Outside this SMSA .....	552	614	303	967	100	419	694	532	566	451	622	312	—
Different SMSA .....	498	428	281	610	90	284	564	349	365	362	398	264	—
Not in on SMSA .....	54	186	22	357	10	135	130	183	201	89	224	48	—
Abroad .....	31	68	52	81	9	105	213	240	141	—	18	37	—

## JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	1 227	2 016	1 550	2 379	1 331	2 154	1 868	1 807	1 642	1 598	3 194	1 389	—
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	796	1 302	1 023	1 372	956	1 248	1 109	1 105	877	1 080	2 069	1 051	—
Carpool .....	322	523	426	601	300	502	403	528	425	389	807	274	—
Public transportation .....	85	77	45	288	36	315	309	80	222	57	180	29	—
Bus or streetcar .....	85	77	45	280	36	315	309	80	222	57	180	29	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	7	37	25	84	20	53	30	38	85	28	62	18	—
Other means .....	11	60	31	27	14	29	17	50	22	44	56	17	—
Worked at home .....	6	17	—	7	5	7	—	6	11	—	20	—	—
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.16	1.20	1.18	1.22	1.24	1.18	1.18	1.13	—
Mean travel time to work .....	20.4	22.3	22.0	22.3	22.6	25.6	23.7	22.2	23.0	21.8	21.1	19.2	—
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	1 105	1 671	1 401	2 209	1 263	1 903	1 563	1 604	1 502	1 396	2 893	1 218	—
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district .....	18	124	169	213	144	196	140	147	95	88	231	213	—
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	839	1 247	861	1 704	823	1 381	1 191	1 098	1 103	1 056	2 077	757	—
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	161	134	183	145	159	188	136	225	230	129	320	78	—
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district ..	—	17	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	68	75	72	89	51	99	23	123	61	93	192	86	—
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	19	62	116	45	75	9	55	11	13	—	45	71	—
Suffolk city, Va. ....	—	12	—	13	11	19	18	—	—	19	28	13	—
Currituck County, N.C. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	44	130	65	121	18	67	136	106	55	19	89	29	—
Newport News city, Va.—central business district ..	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	13	25	20	96	—	10	61	31	22	19	39	—	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	—	12	34	—	10	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poquoson city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	15	—	—
Gloucester County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
York County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Southampton County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	18	80	11	25	8	43	57	65	20	—	—	29	—
Place of work not reported .....	87	193	135	209	74	173	209	101	208	68	163	41	—

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01
Total persons	3 707	3 168	5 086	1 987	3 049	2 799	2 522	2 776	4 441	3 308	409	1 645	3 069
Native	3 661	3 002	4 942	1 843	2 886	2 669	2 412	2 613	4 160	3 010	409	1 565	2 959
Born in State of residence	2 496	923	1 416	599	1 247	1 202	823	1 018	1 989	1 418	264	833	1 672
Born in different State	1 150	2 061	3 460	1 178	1 620	1 467	1 579	1 581	2 109	1 508	137	723	1 278
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	18	66	66	19	—	10	14	62	84	8	9	9
Foreign born	46	166	144	144	163	130	110	163	281	298	—	80	110

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	773	314	568	505	606	543	347	433	819	691	55	298	585
Speak a language other than English at home	31	15	12	26	37	12	—	—	59	50	—	—	24
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	25.4	—	—	—	20.8
Persons 18 years and over	2 606	2 448	3 750	1 200	2 178	2 076	1 843	2 096	3 326	2 425	346	1 209	2 257
Speak a language other than English at home	166	152	251	152	162	129	81	237	345	263	4	72	160
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	3.6	3.9	11.6	—	6.2	3.9	18.5	—	4.1	7.6	—	20.8	18.8

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 130	358	649	647	769	711	408	506	1 187	913	33	376	801
Nursery school	72	23	22	59	27	17	14	12	48	39	—	25	16
Private	48	14	16	34	20	17	5	12	40	39	—	25	10
Kindergarten	21	29	133	67	55	30	34	24	21	42	—	60	36
Private	11	—	6	7	29	14	6	—	16	6	—	32	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	508	181	309	349	389	307	226	242	543	426	21	156	380
Private	46	26	25	49	188	103	24	85	185	104	—	57	137
High school (1 to 4 years)	312	58	67	110	189	229	71	168	286	234	8	82	179
Private	42	8	—	6	38	77	—	86	98	9	—	29	18
College	217	67	118	62	109	128	63	60	289	172	4	53	190

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 176	1 174	1 636	944	1 781	1 794	1 257	1 698	2 642	2 044	314	1 071	1 791
Elementary:	62	6	28	15	13	11	26	9	14	20	75	20	60
0 to 4 years	197	54	85	34	46	82	92	86	35	114	67	79	132
5 to 7 years	110	39	113	35	51	61	143	48	64	67	35	65	88
8 years	465	283	412	116	448	375	245	217	288	435	42	221	382
High school:	816	575	713	442	867	822	473	600	1 092	833	24	388	548
1 to 3 years	325	168	235	188	266	288	210	317	659	323	45	155	340
4 years	201	49	50	114	90	155	68	421	490	252	26	143	241
College:	61.7	67.5	61.0	78.8	68.7	70.5	59.7	78.8	84.8	68.9	30.3	64.1	63.0
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	183	49	70	111	184	191	105	143	246	226	6	65	254
Children ever born	510	135	210	318	494	489	170	361	548	588	—	165	659
Per 1,000 women	2 787	2 755	3 000	2 865	2 685	2 560	1 619	2 524	2 228	2 602	—	2 538	2 594

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 385	2 757	4 311	1 759	2 867	2 656	2 143	2 535	4 180	3 192	411	1 478	2 887
Same house	1 841	570	519	612	1 557	1 881	506	1 041	2 001	2 155	149	698	1 217
Different house in United States	1 544	2 005	3 595	1 120	1 134	709	1 607	1 465	2 006	1 027	252	718	1 643
Central city of this SMSA	973	661	945	475	813	455	763	887	1 300	846	239	568	1 143
Remainder of this SMSA	61	61	83	35	13	18	—	28	14	—	—	62	86
Outside this SMSA	510	1 283	2 567	610	308	236	844	550	692	181	13	88	414
Different SMSA	304	982	2 026	558	236	142	624	415	588	181	13	88	300
Not in an SMSA	206	301	541	52	72	94	220	135	104	—	—	—	114
Abroad	—	182	197	27	176	66	30	29	173	10	10	62	27

## JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 570	1 508	2 362	749	1 533	1 354	1 084	1 286	2 210	1 577	46	774	1 470
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 019	806	891	476	1 133	1 001	699	931	1 570	1 057	23	597	1 009
Carpool	297	488	927	166	274	262	303	225	469	390	15	136	341
Public transportation	167	105	248	30	28	39	18	64	68	93	—	13	62
Bus or streetcar	167	105	248	30	28	32	18	64	68	93	—	13	62
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	47	37	140	26	40	6	15	29	48	21	8	16	24
Other means	23	55	111	31	44	34	49	25	50	11	—	12	16
Worked at home	17	17	45	20	14	12	—	12	5	5	—	—	18
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.28	1.44	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.41	1.11	1.18
Mean travel time to work	21.5	23.7	26.7	21.0	20.6	23.6	24.0	23.0	19.3	20.2	16.7	17.9	20.3

Worked in SMSA of residence	1 543	1 288	1 968	361	1 446	1 349	774	1 244	2 129	1 528	54	680	1 341
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district	257	111	62	77	143	88	51	41	189	147	—	41	94
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va.	957	832	1 366	247	1 069	1 001	559	958	1 595	1 035	31	445	748
Virginia Beach city, Va.	185	271	412	37	144	171	100	213	212	163	—	156	355
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va.	67	42	128	—	49	60	56	32	61	57	—	20	52
Chesapeake city, Va.	77	32	—	—	29	29	—	—	60	116	10	18	82
Suffolk city, Va.	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	10
Currituck County, N.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	34	94	189	249	111	85	75	26	95	33	—	26	70
Newport News city, Va.—central business district	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va.	—	—	13	237	11	24	—	26	42	10	—	—	25
Hampton city, Va.—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va.	16	—	20	12	13	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	32
Poquoson city, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jones City County, Va.	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	8	94	156	—	74	61	75	—	41	12	—	26	13
Place of work not reported	136	175	205	60	131	73	127	130	224	185	—	40	41



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.			Portsmouth city, Va.									
	Tract 0069.02	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons .....	2 134	1 473	3 546	2 405	2 557	1 452	2 043	2 042	2 133	409	1 585	1 133	2 578
Native .....	2 075	1 442	3 473	2 366	2 557	1 412	2 043	1 986	2 114	389	1 562	1 099	2 541
Born in State of residence .....	1 277	337	2 107	1 550	1 688	870	1 490	1 391	1 406	6	934	657	2 112
Born in different State .....	787	1 045	1 350	788	869	542	544	595	701	383	612	442	429
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	11	60	16	28	—	—	9	—	7	—	16	—	—
Foreign born .....	59	31	73	39	—	40	—	56	19	20	23	34	37
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	310	231	893	310	396	139	457	393	373	12	78	139	892
Speak a language other than English at home .....	19	—	35	15	22	5	5	13	—	—	—	—	39
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.2	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 655	950	2 442	1 937	1 847	1 255	1 397	1 490	1 574	391	1 442	948	1 406
Speak a language other than English at home .....	60	51	83	20	16	37	46	74	59	46	41	40	31
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	11.7	—	—	30.0	—	32.4	—	—	22.0	—	—	12.5	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	481	399	1 271	493	522	249	644	467	524	52	152	166	1 106
Nursery school .....	40	49	55	20	25	19	33	9	36	—	6	—	52
Private .....	40	49	33	14	9	19	10	9	18	—	6	—	30
Kindergarten .....	15	29	77	41	41	2	21	72	29	3	3	—	81
Private .....	—	8	33	10	11	—	—	17	7	3	3	—	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	199	153	502	189	272	90	377	243	266	12	66	118	663
Private .....	47	55	61	11	36	35	—	43	15	6	61	7	7
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	94	41	377	94	111	59	123	86	41	—	12	41	210
Private .....	—	—	17	—	14	21	9	12	—	—	12	6	—
College .....	133	127	260	149	73	79	90	57	152	37	65	7	100
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 384	737	1 968	1 458	1 582	1 173	1 119	1 201	1 252	131	1 235	769	1 028
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	33	—	37	58	94	25	162	26	57	—	29	123	168
5 to 7 years .....	117	17	107	162	187	36	152	157	165	—	93	162	229
8 years .....	57	15	48	140	86	57	68	104	136	—	102	101	62
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	246	69	265	341	419	207	298	324	298	4	153	151	317
4 years .....	470	313	744	443	484	268	213	383	276	54	321	108	148
College: 1 to 3 years .....	290	177	452	205	231	262	159	127	182	44	208	50	98
4 or more years .....	171	146	315	109	81	318	67	80	138	29	329	74	6
Percent high school graduates .....	67.3	86.3	76.8	51.9	50.3	72.3	39.2	49.1	47.6	96.9	69.5	30.2	24.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years .....	115	57	271	76	97	57	51	81	85	6	65	46	145
Children ever born .....	328	129	935	173	215	97	206	199	276	12	172	173	717
Per 1,000 women .....	2 852	2 263	3 450	2 276	2 216	1 702	4 039	2 457	3 247	2 000	2 646	3 761	4 945
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 984	1 200	3 299	2 265	2 232	1 407	1 914	1 912	1 973	395	1 520	1 058	2 347
Same house .....	1 204	75	2 020	1 276	1 260	938	680	1 027	632	—	792	560	1 489
Different house in United States .....	727	1 007	1 214	961	972	455	1 224	885	1 306	362	709	498	858
Central city of this SMSA .....	511	252	947	626	791	280	1 132	499	793	20	450	323	772
Remainder of this SMSA .....	37	—	24	75	9	88	—	67	135	—	33	12	35
Outside this SMSA .....	179	755	243	260	172	87	92	319	378	342	226	163	51
Different SMSA .....	179	675	209	147	87	73	43	302	310	256	164	100	44
Not in an SMSA .....	—	80	34	113	85	14	49	17	68	86	62	63	7
Abroad .....	53	118	65	28	—	14	10	—	35	33	19	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 142	659	1 783	1 082	908	679	614	759	752	375	771	294	555
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	833	423	1 358	771	589	520	346	538	353	14	457	117	106
Carpool .....	287	171	331	249	180	122	121	133	173	6	64	51	190
Public transportation .....	8	—	35	21	71	5	96	39	63	—	42	32	160
Bus or streetcar .....	8	—	35	21	71	5	82	39	56	—	42	32	160
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	14	30	18	22	16	46	37	122	333	161	78	99
Other means .....	14	38	29	13	32	8	5	—	26	16	34	16	—
Worked at home .....	—	13	—	10	14	8	—	12	15	6	13	—	—
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.17	1.20	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.11	1.20	1.13	1.24	1.18	1.08	1.26	1.63
Mean travel time to work .....	20.2	22.2	19.9	17.1	20.0	19.8	21.3	18.7	19.9	5.6	15.2	18.5	20.8
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	1 012	442	1 549	951	893	656	445	678	735	310	669	194	530
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district ..	166	—	165	71	11	32	—	—	15	—	28	—	13
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	512	352	1 056	200	120	143	72	82	198	—	71	20	135
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	187	54	186	12	37	52	10	18	67	—	63	—	—
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district ..	11	—	—	15	37	68	—	51	25	11	93	48	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	83	26	62	599	620	275	317	396	344	299	392	107	347
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	53	10	80	29	39	59	31	85	47	—	11	19	—
Suffolk city, Va. ....	—	—	—	25	29	27	15	46	39	—	11	—	35
Currituck County, N.C. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	36	111	60	33	53	12	13	30	13	11	27	—	11
Newport News city, Va.—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	—	—	11	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	15	—	24	21	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Poquoson city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	21	111	25	12	—	12	13	18	13	11	11	—	11
Place of work not reported .....	75	108	111	73	60	14	79	78	43	41	52	40	146

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
Total persons	413	836	2 652	2 181	3 831	4 188	4 460	3 103	2 751	1 931	221	—	4 868
Native	390	822	2 641	2 114	3 769	4 188	4 432	3 083	2 734	1 924	221	—	4 736
Born in State of residence	271	392	2 188	1 397	2 420	2 944	3 354	2 407	2 009	1 555	21	—	2 768
Born in different State	119	430	441	702	1 341	1 235	1 057	676	725	366	185	—	1 949
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	12	15	8	9	21	—	—	3	15	—	19
Foreign born	23	14	11	67	62	—	28	20	17	7	—	—	132

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	13	203	728	332	507	767	1 121	756	492	510	59	—	828
Speak a language other than English at home	—	8	—	9	19	—	7	14	6	23	—	—	45
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	68.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	400	581	1 679	1 640	3 083	3 145	2 961	2 126	2 040	1 197	155	—	3 578
Speak a language other than English at home	8	—	41	87	80	16	157	68	36	26	15	—	123
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	11.8	—	—	—	—	4.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	34	233	781	477	700	1 003	1 362	1 032	665	647	94	—	1 066
Nursery school	—	11	9	13	41	25	72	10	6	29	—	—	33
Private	—	11	9	13	31	8	17	—	6	25	—	—	27
Kindergarten	7	20	57	31	46	64	90	21	82	29	7	—	73
Private	—	—	—	8	18	14	9	—	10	12	—	—	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	—	149	496	256	279	416	691	529	296	394	19	—	555
Private	—	—	6	37	65	13	18	16	—	—	12	—	61
High school (1 to 4 years)	20	47	130	75	132	281	309	292	180	131	41	—	233
Private	10	—	—	15	19	—	5	17	—	7	28	—	33
College	7	6	89	102	202	217	200	180	101	64	27	—	172

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	360	470	1 388	1 292	2 630	2 614	2 340	1 673	1 670	920	105	—	2 719
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	81	89	116	31	75	233	206	162	224	84	—	—	69
5 to 7 years	89	113	281	182	232	550	526	330	332	225	—	—	287
8 years	29	46	205	137	155	199	207	176	162	123	—	—	177
High school: 1 to 3 years	89	99	373	379	698	527	535	421	371	196	—	—	758
4 years	58	88	176	395	835	575	473	262	254	161	20	—	897
College: 1 to 3 years	14	35	169	124	394	341	279	186	163	102	29	—	353
4 or more years	—	—	68	44	241	189	114	136	164	29	56	—	178
Percent high school graduates	20.0	26.2	29.8	43.6	55.9	42.3	37.0	34.9	34.8	31.7	100.0	—	52.5

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	18	25	122	72	153	172	223	152	91	107	5	—	198
Children ever born	20	78	422	182	392	501	682	706	382	490	25	—	575
Per 1,000 women	1 111	3 120	3 459	2 528	2 562	2 913	3 058	4 645	4 198	4 579	5 000	—	2 904

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	417	765	2 342	1 992	3 619	3 982	4 180	2 895	2 523	1 672	201	—	4 342
Some house	228	468	1 557	1 090	2 326	2 784	2 815	2 123	1 570	827	—	—	2 050
Different house in United States	189	297	785	902	1 263	1 184	1 353	760	953	845	201	—	2 283
Central city of this SMSA	189	257	700	694	958	835	1 041	516	737	752	86	—	1 121
Remainder of this SMSA	—	—	—	53	77	33	42	128	46	30	—	—	290
Outside this SMSA	—	40	85	155	228	316	270	116	170	63	115	—	872
Different SMSA	—	—	85	62	154	295	125	107	88	53	115	—	455
Not in an SMSA	—	40	—	93	74	21	145	9	82	10	—	—	417
Abroad	—	—	—	—	30	14	12	12	—	—	—	—	9

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	130	182	682	850	1 626	1 455	1 299	985	899	368	142	—	2 065
Private vehicle: Drive alone	44	23	315	496	1 127	769	673	422	397	151	64	—	1 161
Carpool	28	54	239	222	337	508	334	334	247	99	46	—	655
Public transportation	9	51	63	29	55	115	143	86	119	42	—	—	54
Bus or streetcar	9	51	63	29	42	115	132	81	119	42	—	—	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	40	48	52	51	69	32	114	115	83	61	20	—	139
Other means	9	6	13	52	23	25	27	21	37	15	12	—	50
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	15	6	8	7	16	—	—	—	6
Persons per private vehicle	1.38	1.71	1.39	1.23	1.15	1.32	1.25	1.36	1.34	1.37	1.26	—	1.27
Mean travel time to work—minutes	34.5	23.5	31.3	21.0	16.6	22.9	25.1	23.7	19.2	28.7	16.2	—	19.7

Worked in SMSA of residence	94	137	545	714	1 424	1 448	1 201	751	838	344	76	—	1 703
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district	—	—	9	—	47	60	22	30	34	28	19	—	30
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va.	38	—	134	119	193	333	252	161	167	121	19	—	314
Virginia Beach city, Va.	18	—	26	27	28	8	41	14	35	27	—	—	23
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district	—	29	50	54	57	139	79	18	69	—	—	—	34
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va.	38	94	311	467	992	691	720	473	518	148	38	—	1 115
Chesapeake city, Va.	—	14	—	47	107	130	25	31	15	12	—	—	163
Suffolk city, Va.	—	—	15	—	—	87	62	24	—	8	—	—	24
Currituck County, N.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	16	70	58	45	67	93	23	11	8	—	—	34
Newport News city, Va.—central business district	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va.	—	16	44	—	—	37	29	—	—	8	—	—	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pouquon city, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va.	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton County, Va.	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va.	—	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	13	30	24	11	34	23	—	—	—	—	34
Place of work not reported	—	12	57	31	170	149	185	107	75	32	25	—	258



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.											Suffolk city, Va.	
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0130.99	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons .....	3 534	2 911	4 644	6 513	5 024	7 821	5 427	8 851	510	4 327	5 243	2 740	2 329
Native .....	3 333	2 879	4 599	6 490	5 008	7 671	5 352	8 623	501	4 271	5 153	2 711	2 304
Born in State of residence .....	1 692	1 827	3 334	4 746	3 711	4 652	3 309	4 945	58	2 740	2 905	2 128	1 780
Born in different State .....	1 620	1 029	1 242	1 735	1 297	2 976	2 033	3 588	434	1 485	2 185	575	524
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	21	23	23	9	—	43	10	90	9	46	63	8	—
Foreign born .....	201	32	45	23	16	150	75	228	9	56	90	29	25
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	556	704	1 125	1 838	1 220	1 430	856	1 674	—	1 027	1 333	612	396
Speak a language other than English at home .....	28	3	16	29	15	27	10	53	—	13	18	30	20
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	34.5	—	22.2	—	13.2	—	—	38.9	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 415	1 931	2 953	4 158	3 550	5 884	4 217	6 689	510	2 774	3 408	1 951	1 780
Speak a language other than English at home .....	157	8	89	78	26	169	98	227	9	77	122	45	28
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	9.6	—	16.9	16.7	50.0	14.8	12.2	5.3	—	9.1	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	695	778	1 310	2 449	1 621	1 799	1 052	2 206	16	1 334	1 752	762	508
Nursery school .....	20	46	35	68	39	35	33	108	—	94	95	29	14
Private .....	11	31	25	37	31	35	16	103	—	40	76	16	7
Kindergarten .....	70	39	85	134	67	102	84	105	—	103	95	90	18
Private .....	10	—	13	41	11	44	44	42	—	—	23	7	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	392	495	831	1 114	667	891	549	1 068	—	681	890	329	253
Private .....	30	37	40	31	4	152	146	240	—	38	102	—	73
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	90	185	265	662	551	448	236	517	—	274	351	255	166
Private .....	7	—	10	—	—	57	58	38	—	12	31	11	44
College .....	123	13	94	471	297	323	150	408	16	182	321	59	57
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 647	1 594	2 239	3 388	2 805	4 777	3 592	5 859	217	2 009	2 875	1 583	1 542
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	31	44	89	156	102	68	25	34	—	61	60	232	95
5 to 7 years .....	97	246	338	289	402	346	326	192	—	101	149	390	197
8 years .....	98	166	314	233	152	259	218	211	—	99	92	186	112
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	405	429	699	555	635	1 030	948	778	27	407	374	329	251
4 years .....	686	513	526	946	795	1 864	1 374	1 896	102	666	1 173	261	388
College: 1 to 3 years .....	296	183	217	688	534	766	494	1 305	36	539	594	115	274
4 or more years .....	34	13	56	521	185	444	207	1 443	52	136	433	72	225
Percent high school graduates .....	61.7	44.5	35.7	63.6	54.0	64.4	57.8	79.3	87.6	66.7	76.5	28.3	57.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years .....	113	140	240	467	310	510	255	535	—	215	353	98	126
Children ever born .....	233	381	850	1 375	886	1 233	562	1 189	—	614	809	284	381
Per 1,000 women .....	2 062	2 721	3 542	2 944	2 858	2 418	2 204	2 222	—	2 856	2 292	2 898	3 024
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 980	2 566	4 041	5 898	4 772	7 330	5 056	8 440	525	3 834	4 718	2 537	2 170
Same house .....	853	1 253	1 851	3 682	3 985	3 534	3 335	4 738	—	1 128	1 653	1 601	1 252
Different house in United States .....	1 969	1 313	2 190	2 150	762	3 796	1 701	3 585	525	2 642	3 029	936	918
Central city of this SMSA .....	569	896	1 369	1 551	593	2 374	1 054	2 019	37	1 334	1 544	41	65
Remainder of this SMSA .....	305	122	527	312	47	500	266	489	—	428	387	823	614
Outside this SMSA .....	1 095	295	294	287	122	922	381	1 077	488	880	1 098	72	239
Different SMSA .....	648	248	197	245	97	756	262	928	330	721	812	25	173
Not in an SMSA .....	447	47	97	42	25	166	119	149	158	159	286	47	66
Abroad .....	158	—	—	66	25	—	20	117	—	64	36	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 322	974	1 509	3 000	1 998	3 833	2 408	4 177	510	1 900	2 473	1 032	773
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	764	593	800	1 814	1 156	2 564	1 510	3 049	285	1 124	1 716	461	585
Carpool .....	388	263	498	1 009	645	977	732	899	126	598	587	364	132
Public transportation .....	74	47	88	136	180	162	82	38	—	35	68	53	14
Bus or streetcar .....	74	47	74	136	173	152	82	38	—	35	68	53	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	30	35	78	19	12	42	14	76	80	65	27	127	13
Other means .....	66	36	38	22	5	57	42	38	19	57	43	21	11
Worked at home .....	—	—	7	—	—	31	28	77	—	21	32	6	18
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.25	1.22	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.19	1.23	1.15	1.18	1.26	1.18	1.44	1.13
Mean travel time to work .....	20.6	17.8	21.5	27.3	26.1	20.2	22.6	21.3	12.1	23.8	23.6	23.6	15.7
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	1 124	878	1 334	2 487	1 768	3 325	2 202	3 839	507	1 528	2 074	692	716
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district .....	—	24	37	139	97	74	66	26	—	10	108	—	14
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	222	136	193	685	463	560	227	687	18	286	356	71	28
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	68	24	44	105	—	111	40	195	—	15	48	15	—
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district .....	28	14	41	105	98	208	240	175	—	57	70	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	678	594	770	1 173	924	2 091	1 433	2 356	489	941	1 276	74	56
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	113	71	249	158	112	188	147	186	—	121	127	—	12
Suffolk city, Va. ....	15	15	—	122	74	93	49	214	—	98	89	532	606
Currituck County, N.C. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	93	—	79	151	24	148	112	140	—	223	157	102	51
Newport News city, Va.—central business district .....	23	—	—	12	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	44	—	43	79	10	52	45	44	—	98	48	35	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	—	—	—	12	—	38	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Poquoson city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va. ....	—	—	—	9	—	13	19	—	—	—	—	15	—
Franklin city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Southampton County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	—	—	36	25	—	13	10	45	—	23	27	41	15
Worked elsewhere .....	26	—	—	14	14	32	38	11	—	102	52	11	36
Place of work not reported .....	131	106	92	329	225	217	104	185	18	133	181	268	105

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Suffolk city, Va.—Con.											Virginia Beach city, Va.	
	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons .....	3 354	3 763	3 206	1 862	4 213	3 822	3 637	3 216	4 903	5 166	5 410	3 506	3 077
Native .....	3 330	3 732	3 145	1 857	4 151	3 783	3 621	3 210	4 876	5 120	5 375	3 264	2 948
Born in State of residence .....	2 350	2 954	2 543	1 286	2 663	3 133	2 822	2 378	3 859	3 703	4 377	385	104
Born in different State .....	975	732	597	571	1 474	604	781	826	1 010	1 408	990	2 742	2 787
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	5	46	5	—	14	46	18	6	7	9	8	137	57
Foreign born .....	24	31	61	5	62	39	16	6	27	46	35	242	129
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	588	833	763	451	926	839	823	717	1 385	1 179	1 274	1 145	20
Speak a language other than English at home .....	10	57	28	11	5	14	—	8	48	12	27	68	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 567	2 651	2 191	1 278	2 920	2 728	2 574	2 311	3 106	3 655	3 754	2 076	3 045
Speak a language other than English at home .....	37	107	36	24	65	28	—	65	20	75	45	272	272
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	13.5	6.5	—	—	13.8	46.4	—	35.4	35.0	—	—	2.2	7.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	736	1 054	978	588	1 189	1 015	914	966	1 680	1 401	1 538	1 193	48
Nursery school .....	19	14	22	35	30	30	27	15	68	41	47	5	—
Private .....	12	7	6	35	17	21	27	15	21	28	4	5	—
Kindergarten .....	22	57	51	26	67	22	56	44	90	56	72	106	—
Private .....	—	—	—	5	36	17	28	8	—	27	10	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	400	495	526	303	599	566	490	429	908	756	839	801	—
Private .....	65	13	—	88	113	196	156	64	49	152	84	30	—
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	191	354	269	123	281	303	260	295	471	375	412	187	13
Private .....	29	14	—	24	41	45	82	65	32	32	—	19	7
College .....	104	134	110	101	212	94	81	183	143	173	168	94	35
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over .....	2 215	2 158	1 782	1 071	2 459	2 308	2 210	1 976	2 490	3 126	3 167	1 289	663
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	129	402	302	37	171	221	191	124	244	241	293	17	7
5 to 7 years .....	239	520	513	95	221	275	298	248	517	484	615	20	7
8 years .....	135	201	178	42	141	150	175	105	142	167	153	25	7
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	449	530	324	203	479	339	479	423	499	683	788	182	77
4 years .....	524	365	253	365	829	685	552	564	498	910	770	661	397
College: 1 to 3 years .....	366	94	121	250	372	276	266	255	329	358	308	236	81
4 or more years .....	373	46	91	79	246	362	249	257	261	283	240	148	87
Percent high school graduates .....	57.0	23.4	26.1	64.8	58.8	57.3	48.3	54.5	43.7	49.6	41.6	81.1	85.2
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years .....	169	193	159	115	273	244	285	214	314	376	315	204	—
Children ever born .....	393	821	504	337	645	576	786	489	742	853	829	634	—
Per 1,000 women .....	2 325	4 254	3 170	2 930	2 363	2 361	2 758	2 285	2 363	2 269	2 632	3 108	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 176	3 404	2 982	1 748	3 853	3 599	3 384	3 043	4 507	4 865	5 053	3 199	3 054
Same house .....	2 121	2 168	2 181	1 184	1 762	2 396	1 984	2 325	3 285	3 011	3 401	432	20
Different house in United States .....	1 055	1 236	801	564	2 077	1 203	1 381	705	1 222	1 854	1 652	2 397	2 907
Central city of this SMSA .....	20	—	—	266	677	455	139	75	187	126	134	665	113
Remainder of this SMSA .....	840	1 142	739	187	683	345	932	405	759	1 319	1 171	—	—
Outside this SMSA .....	195	94	62	111	717	403	310	225	276	409	347	1 732	2 794
Different SMSA .....	135	—	49	90	496	138	109	49	134	155	81	1 236	2 009
Not in on SMSA .....	60	94	13	21	221	265	201	176	142	254	266	496	785
Abroad .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	19	13	—	—	—	370	127
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 418	1 216	1 051	851	1 664	1 685	1 527	1 445	1 863	2 417	2 158	1 702	3 065
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	913	573	521	488	1 060	1 057	1 075	1 019	864	1 718	1 366	611	623
Carpool .....	348	363	345	256	496	459	330	361	704	596	634	328	509
Public transportation .....	48	94	71	61	23	45	22	23	178	37	42	91	81
Bus or streetcar .....	41	73	44	61	23	45	15	23	171	37	42	91	75
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Walked only .....	85	180	101	27	17	87	51	13	25	16	45	486	1 257
Other means .....	15	—	—	19	49	10	27	22	29	18	16	165	456
Worked at home .....	9	6	13	—	19	27	22	7	63	32	55	21	139
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.22	1.33	1.39	1.26	1.24	1.23	1.17	1.20	1.46	1.20	1.25	1.27	1.38
Mean travel time to work .....	19.3	18.4	30.3	27.3	27.4	25.0	21.2	22.0	29.1	24.4	28.6	17.9	19.2
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	926	985	906	641	1 317	1 283	1 131	1 252	1 420	1 978	1 452	1 499	153
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district .....	10	—	13	26	17	29	—	—	—	21	10	—	—
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	31	22	121	112	222	98	90	90	111	79	71	287	—
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	12	23	16	22	52	46	—	11	37	29	—	1 212	153
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district .....	11	—	—	21	55	42	14	13	14	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	63	85	88	237	603	300	53	193	144	223	143	—	—
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	13	—	25	53	107	42	10	62	10	62	20	—	—
Suffolk city, Va. ....	786	855	643	170	261	726	964	883	1 104	1 564	1 208	—	—
Currituck County, N.C. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	124	87	50	53	186	338	228	122	211	311	492	100	2 098
Newport News city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	—	10	34	—	—	—	41	—	14	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	44	18	33	16	59	105	37	41	22	85	33	12	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	—	—	—	16	28	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Poquoson city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	40	9	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va. ....	33	12	—	—	—	—	67	25	—	47	261	—	—
Southampton County, Va. ....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	25	57	17	—	12	182	104	11	116	84	100	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	22	—	—	12	37	8	20	32	32	83	66	88	2 098
Place of work not reported .....	355	251	212	155	284	115	194	123	165	128	196	143	803



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons.....	4 716	7 412	1 344	8 159	11 848	5 861	3 603	3 717	8 184	1 913	7 591	5 805	1 529
Native.....	4 528	7 062	1 296	7 860	11 358	5 631	3 378	3 470	7 717	1 838	7 399	5 636	1 444
Born in State of residence.....	1 948	3 175	728	3 457	4 457	2 412	1 352	1 050	2 959	826	3 065	2 117	724
Born in different State.....	2 473	3 791	556	4 239	6 649	3 188	1 966	2 321	4 591	986	4 275	3 401	694
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	107	96	12	164	252	31	60	99	167	26	59	118	26
Foreign born.....	188	350	48	299	490	230	225	247	467	75	192	169	85
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years.....	818	1 305	282	2 168	2 878	1 092	708	1 018	1 526	539	2 038	1 433	340
Speak a language other than English at home.....	32	35	7	94	175	27	40	24	76	7	33	58	5
Percent who speak English not well or not at all.....	—	14.3	—	5.3	13.1	—	—	25.0	—	—	—	8.6	—
Persons 18 years and over.....	3 425	5 453	958	5 300	8 046	4 544	2 721	2 499	6 058	1 262	5 053	3 937	1 103
Speak a language other than English at home.....	168	424	49	330	533	218	129	229	346	68	199	130	46
Percent who speak English not well or not at all.....	10.1	3.8	16.3	15.5	15.9	11.9	3.1	—	3.8	17.6	13.6	19.2	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	1 372	1 775	311	2 652	3 634	1 613	1 027	1 323	1 955	675	2 672	1 918	418
Nursery school.....	32	75	—	64	83	32	26	66	35	36	119	73	18
Private.....	32	68	—	64	83	26	26	58	24	36	92	45	14
Kindergarten.....	79	123	31	100	205	61	25	63	132	71	109	77	19
Private.....	26	37	5	20	37	19	9	35	19	32	—	5	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	521	901	151	1 343	1 694	694	394	616	937	310	1 223	895	200
Private.....	32	76	21	27	93	50	60	100	30	62	20	58	21
High school (1 to 4 years).....	221	333	105	776	1 071	432	332	357	441	194	774	434	99
Private.....	—	20	23	25	28	4	30	41	12	25	25	5	—
College.....	519	343	24	369	581	394	250	221	410	64	447	439	82
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over.....	2 267	3 620	799	4 077	6 290	3 913	2 399	2 216	4 701	1 153	4 287	3 163	999
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	43	66	21	69	127	47	39	—	62	18	52	30	—
5 to 7 years.....	79	122	23	203	197	153	92	66	170	45	75	104	33
8 years.....	69	110	45	255	353	126	41	32	126	—	94	82	33
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	273	497	151	829	1 163	549	206	214	569	96	438	405	166
4 years.....	827	1 468	255	1 767	2 853	1 362	696	772	1 820	262	1 497	1 284	356
College: 1 to 3 years.....	471	822	134	673	1 094	803	532	494	891	260	836	690	192
4 or more years.....	505	535	170	281	503	873	793	638	1 063	472	1 295	568	219
Percent high school graduates.....	79.5	78.0	70.0	66.7	70.7	77.6	84.2	85.9	80.3	86.2	84.6	80.4	76.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years.....	214	332	67	607	794	385	250	340	425	227	646	433	107
Children ever born.....	622	706	205	1 951	2 494	813	658	861	1 017	481	1 523	1 178	264
Per 1,000 women.....	2 907	2 127	3 060	3 214	3 141	2 112	2 632	2 532	2 393	2 119	2 358	2 721	2 467
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over.....	4 246	6 737	1 209	7 440	10 917	5 701	3 443	3 520	7 570	1 791	7 116	5 386	1 414
Same house.....	1 178	1 800	745	3 456	5 189	3 108	1 872	1 375	2 340	879	3 209	2 213	700
Different house in United States.....	2 904	4 629	464	3 862	5 220	2 503	1 418	2 089	4 846	888	3 709	3 102	673
Central city of this SMSA.....	1 410	2 215	250	2 574	3 006	1 395	877	1 129	2 396	492	2 147	1 320	296
Remainder of this SMSA.....	106	281	—	9	117	84	39	135	56	19	37	43	—
Outside this SMSA.....	1 388	2 133	214	1 279	2 097	1 024	502	825	2 394	377	1 525	1 739	377
Different SMSA.....	1 145	1 568	126	904	1 665	905	440	581	1 773	351	1 230	1 507	365
Not in an SMSA.....	243	565	88	375	432	119	62	244	621	26	295	232	12
Abroad.....	164	308	—	122	508	90	153	56	384	24	198	71	41
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over.....	2 463	4 023	654	3 730	5 720	2 871	1 594	1 485	4 324	758	3 432	2 709	695
Private vehicle: Drive alone.....	1 650	2 783	460	2 479	4 039	2 205	1 255	1 171	3 190	611	2 518	1 845	492
Carpool.....	571	983	106	909	1 160	510	246	197	817	84	681	660	127
Public transportation.....	66	66	20	75	151	42	20	30	62	14	98	73	5
Bus or streetcar.....	66	59	20	65	145	37	18	30	62	14	98	73	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	92	106	58	90	198	29	36	32	104	—	40	63	22
Other means.....	65	50	10	124	118	56	34	30	121	6	61	55	28
Worked at home.....	19	35	—	53	54	29	3	25	30	43	34	13	21
Persons per private vehicle.....	1.17	1.16	1.10	1.18	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.2	19.9	21.9	22.7	21.1	21.5	23.7	23.2	23.8	25.4	23.4	22.9	23.5
Worked in SMSA of residence.....	2 149	3 366	587	3 370	4 987	2 518	1 379	1 282	3 618	656	3 192	2 404	565
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district.....	162	132	46	47	201	148	92	11	212	52	117	121	35
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va.....	1 312	1 524	163	1 341	1 590	984	557	420	1 298	230	847	708	166
Virginia Beach city, Va.....	539	1 444	310	1 692	2 876	1 216	715	715	1 709	352	1 969	1 377	300
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	35	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va.....	19	147	44	207	210	90	8	74	251	12	186	89	24
Chesapeake city, Va.....	117	119	24	83	110	68	—	17	148	10	59	74	40
Suffolk city, Va.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	45	—	—	—	—	—
Currituck County, N.C.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence.....	110	223	52	183	206	141	88	73	325	24	170	45	67
Newport News city, Va.—central business district.....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va.....	56	44	—	57	11	68	11	17	34	—	46	—	43
Hampton city, Va.—central business district.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va.....	38	12	13	26	15	13	16	22	32	10	32	11	—
Pawson city, Va.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va.....	—	—	—	12	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Southampton County, Va.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere.....	16	153	39	88	180	49	28	34	236	14	79	34	24
Place of work not reported.....	190	351	13	143	398	140	87	88	349	30	216	287	46

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0428	Tract 0430.01	Tract 0430.02	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
Total persons .....	9 155	4 474	2 060	1 002	1 987	1 576	3 427	9 820	4 578	7 772	4 724	8 559	3 647
Native .....	8 656	4 260	1 997	955	1 956	1 531	3 322	9 545	4 511	7 473	4 555	8 295	3 562
Born in State of residence .....	3 255	2 101	892	184	941	736	1 646	3 911	2 976	2 892	2 205	2 962	1 722
Born in different State .....	5 213	2 131	1 105	706	1 002	778	1 647	5 568	1 506	4 389	2 308	5 234	1 809
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	188	28	—	65	13	17	29	66	29	192	42	99	31
Foreign born .....	499	214	63	47	31	45	105	275	67	299	169	264	85

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years .....	2 606	638	492	170	274	187	548	1 089	993	2 022	1 104	1 383	590
Speak a language other than English at home .....	78	14	33	32	—	—	38	51	25	94	46	18	37
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	11.5	—	21.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.7	—	—	13.5
Persons 18 years and over .....	5 820	3 678	1 449	734	1 618	1 352	2 760	8 165	3 091	5 188	3 413	6 422	2 698
Speak a language other than English at home .....	384	71	52	102	17	25	114	426	133	275	206	269	90
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	4.4	—	—	7.8	—	—	11.4	9.9	—	2.5	5.8	24.2	5.6

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	3 149	1 021	695	222	429	314	830	1 754	1 221	2 643	1 403	2 050	799
Nursery school .....	52	50	64	6	37	6	53	133	12	137	76	98	14
Private .....	22	38	56	6	37	6	42	109	—	137	57	80	7
Kindergarten .....	188	26	23	17	12	2	33	107	117	113	50	94	66
Private .....	14	—	16	—	—	—	6	31	17	11	—	8	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	1 523	395	291	117	131	97	282	579	587	1 249	644	888	366
Private .....	28	68	69	8	19	37	157	47	9	115	172	69	52
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	924	246	185	24	128	108	291	352	382	690	428	407	179
Private .....	—	26	4	—	11	28	136	—	5	24	68	8	14
College .....	462	304	132	58	121	101	171	583	123	454	205	563	174

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over .....	4 656	3 191	1 244	296	1 334	1 162	2 520	5 691	2 179	4 374	3 098	4 361	1 928
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	96	24	—	—	—	20	6	80	152	59	102	60	63
5 to 7 years .....	189	47	19	—	—	8	50	292	391	60	59	111	203
8 years .....	209	90	46	—	6	17	54	179	167	41	114	117	121
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	794	424	102	19	51	53	253	686	431	252	307	463	362
4 years .....	2 298	1 031	292	151	284	245	443	1 753	627	1 472	809	1 632	715
College: 1 to 3 years .....	741	676	301	77	314	293	615	1 290	279	1 016	580	1 043	347
4 or more years .....	329	899	484	49	679	526	1 099	1 411	132	1 474	1 127	935	117
Percent high school graduates .....	72.3	81.7	86.6	93.6	95.7	91.6	85.6	78.3	47.6	90.6	81.2	82.8	61.2

## FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years .....	685	281	170	20	149	66	221	447	214	672	395	433	142
Children ever born .....	2 020	411	467	83	224	135	456	828	645	1 562	966	1 052	403
Per 1,000 women .....	2 949	1 463	2 747	4 150	1 503	2 045	2 063	1 852	3 014	2 324	2 446	2 430	2 838

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over .....	8 362	4 322	1 915	874	1 877	1 545	3 358	9 327	4 091	7 118	4 537	7 863	3 340
Same house .....	4 030	1 810	965	—	550	625	1 933	2 613	2 058	2 701	2 705	1 425	1 473
Different house in United States .....	3 954	2 512	853	674	1 275	920	1 425	6 554	2 003	4 242	1 818	6 055	1 764
Central city of this SMSA .....	2 189	1 518	400	28	576	587	944	3 413	1 257	2 131	1 094	2 341	1 060
Remainder of this SMSA .....	48	49	46	18	9	7	8	184	11	187	18	933	76
Outside this SMSA .....	1 717	945	407	628	690	326	473	2 957	735	1 924	706	2 781	628
Different SMSA .....	1 344	838	338	483	579	309	415	2 259	542	1 514	629	2 135	585
Not in on SMSA .....	373	107	69	145	111	17	58	698	193	410	77	646	43
Abroad .....	378	—	97	200	52	—	—	160	30	175	14	383	103

## JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	3 942	2 366	888	668	1 124	928	1 454	5 850	1 961	3 658	1 998	4 772	1 725
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	2 647	1 683	691	142	881	723	1 120	3 765	1 196	2 662	1 570	3 343	1 250
Carpool .....	935	535	149	201	178	145	200	1 415	517	811	338	1 011	322
Public transportation .....	80	26	14	24	14	15	20	120	151	42	7	96	70
Bus or streetcar .....	80	26	14	24	14	15	13	107	151	42	7	96	70
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	159	43	27	249	28	27	55	355	42	69	43	146	46
Other means .....	107	45	7	52	20	4	15	151	41	24	17	125	32
Worked at home .....	14	34	—	—	3	14	44	44	14	50	23	51	5
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.18	1.16	1.11	1.51	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.18	1.22	1.15	1.11	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work .....	23.3	25.0	20.0	15.9	25.4	22.7	25.7	21.0	21.3	22.4	24.0	20.2	19.4
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	3 612	2 116	826	577	1 133	840	1 316	5 079	1 553	3 218	1 801	4 220	1 611
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district .....	92	105	26	—	60	55	79	94	53	202	106	71	9
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	1 104	687	174	18	263	124	423	1 005	152	726	414	934	289
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	2 145	1 057	615	559	783	631	761	3 695	1 305	2 095	1 190	2 799	1 251
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	101	104	—	—	—	12	29	130	13	81	50	102	52
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	170	107	11	—	27	18	—	144	30	91	41	314	10
Suffolk city, Va. ....	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Currituck County, N.C. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	300	138	15	—	27	47	83	244	45	118	95	244	25
Newport News city, Va.—central business district ..	43	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	17	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	39	14	—	—	—	12	—	47	—	28	35	11	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	39	13	—	—	12	—	—	40	—	—	11	13	—
Poquoson city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Franklin city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	179	81	15	—	15	35	83	144	45	76	39	203	25
Place of work not reported .....	235	95	30	64	29	64	61	511	211	266	82	338	122



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.											
	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
<b>Census Tracts</b>											
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total persons .....	3 562	4 550	18 739	5 721	2 298	4 927	16 722	9 278	4 677	9 175	6 727
Native .....	3 363	4 387	17 813	5 583	2 218	4 731	15 780	9 031	4 459	8 866	6 415
Born in State of residence .....	345	399	6 144	2 601	901	2 141	5 611	3 890	2 030	3 711	1 568
Born in different State .....	2 965	3 882	11 207	2 878	1 271	2 522	9 703	4 998	2 366	4 974	4 570
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	53	106	462	104	46	68	466	143	63	181	277
Foreign born .....	199	163	926	138	80	196	942	247	218	309	312
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	359	1 247	4 936	1 184	476	817	4 536	2 364	1 508	2 642	2 631
Speak a language other than English at home .....	16	37	204	24	6	35	236	65	37	36	120
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	2.9	—	—	—	7.2	21.5	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 846	2 916	11 891	3 774	1 681	3 857	10 864	6 342	2 918	5 864	3 375
Speak a language other than English at home .....	279	219	705	177	42	165	794	288	153	316	356
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	2.5	2.7	10.1	14.7	—	6.7	12.0	9.4	16.3	4.7	6.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	463	1 315	6 316	1 474	604	1 225	5 928	3 146	1 827	3 272	3 001
Nursery school .....	7	24	322	69	8	60	264	112	76	141	116
Private .....	7	24	249	36	8	60	227	102	71	136	92
Kindergarten .....	101	131	400	120	17	75	259	104	32	152	169
Private .....	17	—	68	11	7	20	38	25	12	27	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	197	826	3 211	667	365	447	2 885	1 445	943	1 659	1 900
Private .....	9	22	88	26	37	7	245	131	89	164	39
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	42	215	1 322	398	113	274	1 508	853	555	877	606
Private .....	13	—	12	—	15	5	36	54	35	58	60
College .....	116	119	1 061	220	101	369	1 012	632	221	443	210
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Persons 25 years old and over .....	884	1 382	9 208	2 791	1 247	3 105	8 873	5 326	2 529	4 955	2 980
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	6	8	131	111	14	42	62	21	21	83	59
5 to 7 years .....	—	15	198	211	32	151	107	192	45	155	86
8 years .....	33	32	239	108	79	100	107	132	51	136	85
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	71	122	1 101	409	129	326	755	827	237	511	382
4 years .....	486	794	4 005	1 054	489	1 096	3 602	2 142	673	1 688	1 185
College: 1 to 3 years .....	204	291	2 149	491	286	596	2 022	1 107	626	1 058	616
4 or more years .....	84	120	1 385	407	218	794	2 218	905	876	1 324	567
Percent high school graduates .....	87.6	87.2	81.9	69.9	79.6	80.1	88.4	78.0	86.0	82.1	79.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 35 to 44 years .....	59	157	1 253	295	119	274	1 376	763	539	813	492
Children ever born .....	139	504	3 056	845	313	500	3 649	1 954	1 405	1 867	1 718
Per 1,000 women .....	2 356	3 210	2 439	2 864	2 630	1 825	2 652	2 561	2 607	2 296	3 492
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 188	4 180	16 929	4 839	2 126	4 689	15 312	8 700	4 460	8 515	6 044
Same house .....	228	160	3 966	1 476	725	1 934	5 685	4 252	2 152	3 455	470
Different house in United States .....	2 935	3 901	11 940	3 233	1 333	2 622	9 158	4 335	2 079	4 837	5 179
Central city of this SMSA .....	191	532	6 196	1 896	768	1 411	4 568	2 207	1 215	2 826	1 499
Remainder of this SMSA .....	—	—	354	—	41	122	182	214	56	124	215
Outside this SMSA .....	2 744	3 369	5 390	1 337	524	1 089	4 408	1 914	808	1 887	3 465
Different SMSA .....	2 013	2 488	4 474	864	427	939	3 529	1 614	685	1 456	2 938
Not in an SMSA .....	731	881	916	473	97	150	879	300	123	431	527
Abroad .....	25	119	1 023	130	68	133	469	113	229	223	395
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 533	2 577	9 019	2 368	1 139	2 563	8 243	4 557	2 086	4 242	2 363
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	686	540	6 096	1 626	841	1 884	5 880	3 435	1 659	3 152	1 564
Carpool .....	224	314	2 434	497	215	526	1 942	832	366	902	564
Public transportation .....	5	—	109	26	4	58	121	86	6	29	19
Bus or streetcar .....	5	—	104	26	4	58	108	86	—	29	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	1 488	1 601	129	109	28	24	76	99	4	68	92
Other means .....	118	91	171	56	24	28	153	29	40	48	77
Worked at home .....	12	31	80	54	27	43	71	76	11	43	47
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.17	1.27	1.19	1.16	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work .....	10.2	10.6	23.6	21.0	24.8	24.1	22.7	20.4	20.5	21.9	24.5
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	2 329	1 930	7 936	1 949	1 013	2 313	7 321	4 106	1 900	4 064	2 084
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	314	15	—	142	353	314	83	211	193
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	1 915	96	2 169	300	212	749	2 519	1 658	1 005	1 639	686
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	404	1 809	4 937	1 512	714	1 166	3 921	1 749	667	1 787	1 110
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district ..	—	—	37	—	9	—	12	24	—	38	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	10	25	315	80	14	177	203	104	14	173	51
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	—	—	164	13	53	79	304	246	131	209	33
Suffolk city, Va. ....	—	—	—	29	11	—	9	11	—	7	11
Currituck County, N.C. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	—	88	415	100	67	114	291	267	42	192	167
Newport News city, Va.—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	11	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	—	—	151	—	23	40	148	52	—	77	38
Hampton city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	—	—	71	—	—	—	13	29	21	12	—
Poquoson city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va. ....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Worked elsewhere .....	—	88	181	100	44	37	130	151	10	80	129
Place of work not reported .....	359	600	728	224	88	123	519	269	35	202	139

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.					
Census Tracts	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>					
Total persons .....	12 198	5 677	13 218	2 777	907
Native .....	11 760	5 400	12 340	2 729	907
Born in State of residence .....	5 496	2 588	4 404	1 817	660
Born in different State .....	6 105	2 735	7 642	890	247
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	159	77	294	22	—
Foreign born .....	438	277	878	48	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	2 823	1 317	3 520	629	138
Speak a language other than English at home .....	119	69	110	—	14
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	22.7	—	5.5	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	8 397	3 869	8 277	1 978	714
Speak a language other than English at home .....	345	397	783	25	40
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	7.8	11.1	3.8	—	17.5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>					
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	3 724	1 874	4 706	717	139
Nursery school .....	199	140	322	9	11
Private .....	172	127	273	9	11
Kindergarten .....	171	93	251	48	7
Private .....	21	9	71	5	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	1 748	817	2 436	346	79
Private .....	134	37	191	10	—
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	938	416	848	241	36
Private .....	55	49	42	24	—
College .....	668	408	849	73	6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>					
Persons 25 years old and over .....	6 887	3 391	7 329	1 662	629
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	74	72	13	85	38
5 to 7 years .....	246	129	149	175	55
8 years .....	184	70	124	152	47
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	983	331	494	314	133
4 years .....	2 639	1 054	2 251	572	233
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 322	738	1 665	221	92
4 or more years .....	1 439	997	2 633	143	31
Percent high school graduates .....	78.4	82.2	89.4	56.3	56.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>					
Women 35 to 44 years .....	981	427	1 113	176	64
Children ever born .....	2 353	904	2 719	459	80
Per 1,000 women .....	2 399	2 117	2 443	2 608	1 250
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>					
Persons 5 years and over .....	11 179	5 063	11 706	2 663	846
Same house .....	3 716	1 438	2 269	1 549	579
Different house in United States .....	7 188	3 405	8 616	1 114	200
Central city of this SMSA .....	3 203	1 432	3 436	861	72
Remainder of this SMSA .....	912	178	431	61	96
Outside this SMSA .....	3 073	1 795	4 749	192	32
Different SMSA .....	2 381	1 541	4 209	42	15
Not in an SMSA .....	692	254	540	150	17
Abroad .....	275	220	821	—	67
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>					
Workers 16 years and over .....	6 073	2 823	5 912	1 174	431
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	4 443	2 110	4 357	739	171
Carpool .....	1 336	561	1 377	364	183
Public transportation .....	78	40	16	—	5
Bus or streetcar .....	78	40	16	—	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	82	33	39	20	43
Other means .....	88	56	108	35	7
Worked at home .....	46	23	15	16	22
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.23	1.53
Mean travel time to work .....	22.6	22.7	23.6	31.7	38.1
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	5 446	2 264	5 184	998	423
Norfolk city, Va.—central business district .....	359	106	318	—	12
Remainder of Norfolk city, Va. ....	2 334	1 140	2 206	279	104
Virginia Beach city, Va. ....	1 530	771	2 004	656	271
Portsmouth city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	26	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city, Va. ....	373	71	292	—	—
Chesapeake city, Va. ....	763	152	297	36	36
Suffolk city, Va. ....	75	24	41	—	—
Currituck County, N.C. ....	12	—	—	27	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	286	162	379	12	—
Newport News city, Va.—central business district .....	—	—	26	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city, Va. ....	24	34	149	—	—
Hampton city, Va.—central business district .....	10	—	11	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city, Va. ....	65	13	13	—	—
Poquoson city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city, Va. ....	10	—	—	—	—
Gloucester County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—
James City County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—
York County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin city, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton County, Va. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County, Va. ....	—	11	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	177	104	180	12	—
Place of work not reported .....	509	239	378	90	—



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Cheso- peake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsm- outh city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.				
										Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over .....	606 541	8 345	8 345	598 196	82 863	209 398	78 661	35 509	191 765	735	2 109	3 047	2 454	
Labor force .....	397 479	4 403	4 403	393 076	52 615	136 889	46 014	20 941	136 617	432	1 283	1 502	1 186	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.5	52.8	52.8	65.7	63.5	65.4	58.5	59.0	71.2	58.8	60.8	49.3	48.3	
Civilian labor force .....	323 677	4 170	4 170	319 507	50 351	93 206	43 318	20 829	111 803	414	1 150	1 425	1 181	
Employed .....	302 458	3 717	3 717	298 741	47 390	86 015	40 003	19 439	105 894	359	980	1 318	1 060	
Unemployed .....	21 219	453	453	20 766	2 961	7 191	3 315	1 390	5 909	55	170	107	121	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.6	10.9	10.9	6.5	5.9	7.7	7.7	6.7	5.3	13.3	14.8	7.5	10.2	
Female, 16 years and over .....	299 158	4 170	4 170	294 988	42 895	96 360	42 294	18 857	94 582	341	1 044	1 496	1 289	
Labor force .....	149 860	1 662	1 662	148 198	21 584	45 108	19 719	8 967	52 820	110	481	585	486	
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	50.1	39.9	39.9	50.2	50.3	46.8	46.6	47.6	55.8	32.3	46.1	39.1	37.7	
Civilian labor force .....	146 562	1 637	1 637	144 925	21 428	43 463	19 464	8 967	51 603	110	461	585	481	
Employed .....	134 966	1 397	1 397	133 569	19 929	39 489	17 713	8 139	48 299	78	378	522	419	
Unemployed .....	11 596	240	240	11 356	1 499	3 974	1 751	828	3 304	32	83	63	62	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.9	14.7	14.7	7.8	7.0	9.1	9.0	9.2	6.4	29.1	18.0	10.8	12.9	
With own children under 6 years .....	51 446	716	716	50 730	7 675	16 283	7 046	2 695	17 031	88	275	256	97	
In labor force .....	23 410	287	287	23 123	3 783	7 038	3 388	1 403	7 511	19	130	89	49	
Married, husband present .....	160 234	2 759	2 759	157 475	25 643	44 285	20 776	9 707	57 064	268	701	977	813	
In labor force .....	80 268	1 114	1 114	79 154	13 312	20 594	10 189	5 235	29 824	69	335	380	330	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	56 536	800	800	55 736	9 069	16 833	7 550	3 726	18 558	51	228	302	219	
Not enrolled in school .....	16 138	298	298	15 840	2 517	5 334	2 333	943	4 713	33	99	96	70	
Not high school graduate .....	8 443	191	191	8 252	1 197	3 066	1 462	475	2 052	8	74	60	49	
Employed .....	3 451	55	55	3 396	559	983	579	219	1 056	8	7	15	25	
Unemployed .....	1 189	49	49	1 140	113	412	232	41	342	—	22	9	18	
Not in labor force .....	3 803	87	87	3 716	525	1 671	651	215	654	—	45	36	6	
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES														
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	302 458	3 717	3 717	298 741	47 390	86 015	40 003	19 439	105 894	359	980	1 318	1 060	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	69 351	608	608	68 743	9 684	17 603	7 747	3 010	30 699	29	149	275	155	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	32 022	269	269	31 753	4 592	7 809	3 431	1 309	14 612	5	53	120	91	
Professional specialty occupations .....	37 329	339	339	36 990	5 092	9 794	4 316	1 701	16 087	24	96	155	64	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	95 733	846	846	94 887	14 130	27 265	11 577	4 735	37 180	59	192	312	283	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	9 889	105	105	9 784	1 498	2 840	1 240	513	3 693	22	13	22	48	
Sales occupations .....	34 087	319	319	33 768	4 497	8 992	3 597	1 723	14 959	26	61	138	94	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	51 757	422	422	51 335	8 135	15 433	6 740	2 499	18 528	11	118	152	141	
Service occupations .....	41 867	528	528	41 339	5 631	14 267	6 148	2 560	12 733	60	148	160	160	
Private household occupations .....	3 135	44	44	3 091	257	1 291	482	304	757	—	17	16	11	
Protective service occupations .....	5 738	86	86	5 652	902	1 469	1 027	265	1 989	8	42	22	14	
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	32 994	398	398	32 596	4 472	11 507	4 639	1 991	9 987	52	89	122	135	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	3 876	247	247	3 629	580	978	280	640	1 151	27	47	102	71	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	45 321	812	812	44 509	9 146	11 527	6 856	3 199	13 781	92	236	256	228	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	46 310	676	676	45 634	8 219	14 375	7 395	5 295	10 350	92	208	213	163	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	15 964	237	237	15 727	2 948	4 413	3 204	2 117	3 045	17	73	95	52	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	14 544	195	195	14 349	2 592	4 969	1 973	1 210	3 605	18	59	51	67	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	15 802	244	244	15 558	2 679	4 993	2 218	1 968	3 700	57	76	67	44	
Manufacturing .....	43 141	406	406	42 735	8 835	9 911	8 584	5 940	9 465	40	113	151	102	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	67 621	814	814	66 807	9 260	20 068	7 556	3 376	26 547	83	218	256	257	
Professional and related services .....	62 969	629	629	62 340	9 286	18 568	8 669	3 446	22 371	51	178	258	142	
CLASS OF WORKER														
Private wage and salary workers .....	203 845	2 290	2 290	201 555	31 328	58 389	24 782	13 558	73 498	193	614	789	694	
Government workers .....	84 956	1 029	1 029	83 927	14 132	24 355	13 932	4 806	26 702	145	300	363	221	
Local government workers .....	32 728	346	346	32 382	5 359	8 927	4 698	1 733	11 665	52	107	129	58	
Self-employed workers .....	12 889	369	369	12 520	1 830	3 099	1 194	966	5 431	21	59	144	145	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	430 132	5 061	5 061	425 071	57 100	148 803	50 196	22 729	146 243	481	1 452	1 761	1 367	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.9	60.6	60.6	71.1	68.9	71.1	63.8	64.0	76.3	65.4	68.8	57.8	55.7	
Worked in 1979 .....	421 788	4 966	4 966	416 822	56 002	145 295	48 889	22 159	144 477	481	1 405	1 739	1 341	
40 or more weeks .....	319 177	3 315	3 315	315 862	42 712	109 698	36 618	16 335	110 499	328	993	1 136	858	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	280 711	2 986	2 986	277 725	37 928	96 063	31 817	14 264	97 653	299	919	1 019	749	
50 to 52 weeks .....	263 358	2 528	2 528	260 830	35 446	90 144	30 306	13 326	91 608	257	766	831	674	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	237 838	2 315	2 315	235 523	32 257	80 931	27 166	11 849	83 320	235	714	765	601	
With unemployment in 1979 .....	75 679	1 025	1 025	74 654	9 416	27 644	9 545	4 145	23 904	90	320	349	266	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	17.6	20.3	20.3	17.6	16.5	18.6	19.0	18.2	16.3	18.7	22.0	19.8	19.5	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	23 527	311	311	23 216	3 042	8 753	3 668	1 501	6 252	14	97	106	94	
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	12.8	13.9	13.9	12.8	13.0	12.8	15.0	15.1	11.5	14.0	14.5	13.0	14.1	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	281 979	3 403	3 403	278 576	36 158	103 631	31 948	14 426	92 413	365	960	1 159	919	
With a work disability .....	22 669	440	440	22 229	3 267	7 537	3 755	2 034	5 636	44	89	200	107	
Not in labor force .....	11 418	242	242	11 176	1 687	3 878	2 237	1 165	2 209	14	32	121	75	
Prevented from working .....	9 805	212	212	9 593	1 471	3 289	1 961	1 041	1 831	14	24	105	69	
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	260 163	3 464	3 464	256 699	38 113	80 807	35 050	15 451	87 278	291	924	1 245	1 004	
With a work disability .....	21 833	309	309	21 524	3 367	7 796	3 837	1 823	4 701	20	70	80	139	
Not in labor force .....	16 726	233	233	16 493	2 675	6 018	3 054	1 355	3 391	14	46	66	107	
Prevented from working .....	13 347	197	197	13 150	2 096	5 036	2 507	1 149	2 362	14	19	57	107	
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	542 142	6 867	6 867	535 275	74 271	184 438	66 998	29 877	179 691	656	1 884	2 404	1 923	
With a public transportation disability .....	9 754	238	238	9 516	1 480	3 638	1 762	855	1 781	—	24	87	127	
With a work disability .....	9 101	224	224	8 877	1 406	3 313	1 675	828	1 655	—	24	87	113	
Persons 65 years and over .....	59 573	1 303	1 303	58 270	7 380	23 675	10 839	5 189	11 187	79	225	468	531	
With a public transportation disability .....	11 303	311	311	10 992	1 548	4 477	1 812	1 150	2 005	11	37	72	191	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
No workers .....	23 563	501	501	23 062	2 918	9 300	4 300	1 642</						



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Chesapeake city, Va.

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 333</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>4 037</b>	<b>4 061</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>710</b>	—	<b>3 242</b>	<b>2 868</b>	<b>3 750</b>
Labor force .....	857	2 112	2 628	2 208	1 493	537	1 283	96	428	—	2 136	1 986	2 753
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.3	57.9	65.1	54.4	52.2	45.3	57.6	45.9	60.3	—	65.9	69.2	73.4
Civilian labor force .....	841	2 000	2 516	2 162	1 493	530	1 251	96	428	—	2 118	1 924	2 649
Employed .....	783	1 934	2 303	1 867	1 360	502	1 144	73	403	—	1 986	1 768	2 539
Unemployed .....	58	66	213	295	133	28	107	23	25	—	132	156	110
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	3.3	8.5	13.6	8.9	5.3	8.6	24.0	5.8	—	6.2	8.1	4.2
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>675</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>2 244</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>364</b>	—	<b>1 705</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>1 869</b>
Labor force .....	332	711	1 144	943	684	163	494	42	171	—	888	914	1 153
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	49.2	37.8	52.0	42.0	42.9	25.9	41.3	39.3	47.0	—	52.1	58.9	61.7
Civilian labor force .....	332	711	1 133	934	684	163	488	42	171	—	888	914	1 148
Employed .....	300	687	1 029	784	620	146	422	42	165	—	846	802	1 076
Unemployed .....	32	24	104	150	64	17	66	—	6	—	42	112	72
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.6	3.4	9.2	16.1	9.4	10.4	13.5	—	3.5	—	4.7	12.3	6.3
With own children under 6 years .....	101	480	487	430	209	92	178	17	86	—	196	309	302
In labor force .....	38	230	239	207	108	25	70	17	31	—	105	177	170
Married, husband present .....	451	1 155	1 204	881	560	311	628	52	223	—	1 073	808	1 315
In labor force .....	214	438	552	438	213	68	207	35	108	—	562	451	837
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>213</b>	—	<b>62</b>	—	<b>282</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>392</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	35	83	128	166	134	54	136	—	33	—	51	89	58
Not high school graduate .....	28	43	43	124	75	27	82	—	22	—	27	64	5
Employed .....	18	33	18	21	33	22	43	—	5	—	10	43	—
Unemployed .....	10	—	15	16	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	10	10	87	31	5	26	—	17	—	17	21	5

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>783</b>	<b>1 934</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>403</b>	—	<b>1 986</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>2 539</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	175	294	375	86	157	30	139	8	50	—	338	263	779
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	99	182	194	48	76	17	68	—	18	—	184	106	291
Professional specialty occupations .....	76	112	181	38	81	13	71	—	8	—	154	157	488
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	241	564	801	331	350	139	371	18	94	—	714	585	835
Technicians and related support occupations .....	5	62	12	23	26	19	52	—	19	—	32	35	116
Sales occupations .....	67	165	288	127	225	79	214	18	52	—	453	339	440
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	169	337	501	181	311	31	128	14	46	—	149	235	252
Service occupations .....	70	277	290	411	311	31	128	14	46	—	149	235	252
Private household occupations .....	11	13	9	57	36	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Protective service occupations .....	13	68	88	22	8	11	21	—	5	—	29	20	110
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	46	196	193	332	267	13	107	14	41	—	120	210	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	15	6	52	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	213	367	461	282	186	160	252	—	95	—	508	308	434
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	84	417	370	705	351	142	254	33	118	—	272	370	233
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	11	168	123	214	99	48	127	25	57	—	118	108	92
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	33	49	130	213	81	34	54	8	27	—	80	111	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	40	200	117	278	171	60	73	—	34	—	74	151	100
Manufacturing .....	147	378	348	351	193	90	204	17	88	—	468	261	288
Wholesale and retail trade .....	182	423	535	363	278	113	315	—	69	—	456	401	501
Professional and related services .....	105	265	392	298	340	66	119	15	68	—	249	306	568

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	583	1 442	1 704	1 447	897	380	930	43	318	—	1 481	1 054	1 599
Government workers .....	172	424	523	403	402	105	177	30	70	—	459	644	835
Local government workers .....	50	155	192	179	167	29	83	8	12	—	170	233	356
Self-employed workers .....	28	62	76	17	61	17	37	—	8	—	46	70	105

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>954</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>464</b>	—	<b>2 254</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>2 910</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.6	65.9	70.6	58.6	60.3	49.4	63.6	49.8	65.4	—	69.5	72.8	77.6
Worked in 1979 .....	942	2 361	2 771	2 266	1 598	579	1 408	104	464	—	2 241	2 029	2 880
40 or more weeks .....	763	1 674	2 000	1 541	1 073	450	1 116	86	344	—	1 854	1 548	2 327
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	698	1 586	1 767	1 317	886	386	951	79	291	—	1 631	1 344	2 117
50 to 52 weeks .....	682	1 455	1 735	1 195	811	409	918	78	269	—	1 662	1 148	1 914
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	628	1 391	1 567	1 071	703	355	804	71	241	—	1 503	1 008	1 760
With unemployment in 1979 .....	124	495	501	634	491	72	276	9	104	—	315	438	381
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	13.0	20.6	17.6	26.6	28.5	12.3	19.5	8.7	22.4	—	14.0	21.0	13.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	46	190	210	279	187	26	74	9	44	—	73	129	82
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	14.2	14.0	14.2	16.7	15.9	10.6	12.3	40.0	15.2	—	10.7	13.3	9.6

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>598</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>312</b>	—	<b>1 383</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 799</b>
With a work disability .....	40	136	175	276	151	76	71	25	37	—	66	96	124
Not in labor force .....	11	98	67	161	102	55	53	9	31	—	23	56	55
Prevented from working .....	11	87	60	151	102	55	39	9	31	—	23	48	30
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>597</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>303</b>	—	<b>1 491</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>1 740</b>
With a work disability .....	52	171	143	338	263	72	114	9	29	—	93	139	132
Not in labor force .....	41	150	105	308	218	72	92	—	23	—	68	103	106
Prevented from working .....	35	114	91	295	168	60	74	—	19	—	48	94	70
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 195</b>	<b>3 208</b>	<b>3 625</b>	<b>3 733</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>615</b>	—	<b>2 874</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>3 539</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	17	127	43	243	147	54	24	—	7	—	13	55	41
With a work disability .....	17	120	43	231	147	54	24	—	7	—	13	50	41
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>138</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>95</b>	—	<b>368</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>211</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	21	46	96	83	74	60	109	9	29	—	93	11	31

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	31	145	139	310	178	72	151	25	42	—	128	127	49
Mean family income .....	\$17 946	\$8 718	\$8 880	\$4 520	\$5 892	\$8 612	\$11 233	\$5 136	\$4 748	—	\$10 381	\$7 239	\$19 227
1 worker .....	194	575	651	592	346	162	273	15	96	—	372	358	435
Mean family income .....	\$21 667	\$16 997	\$14 959	\$11 206	\$13 232	\$14 211	\$17 302	\$10 260	\$11 996	—	\$19 123	\$11 856	\$21 289
2 workers .....	212	573	633	428	277	114	327	40	148	—	516	457	769
Mean family income .....	\$29 449	\$21 252	\$22 383	\$17 721	\$17 257	\$21 615	\$19 562	\$18 538	\$16 235	—	\$26 514	\$21 195	\$27 302
3 or more workers .....	71	94	141	201	158	37	73	—	6	—	207	167	220
Mean family income .....	\$34 386	\$23 166	\$34 866	\$28 361	\$25 684	\$34 984	\$27 939	—	\$43 285	—	\$35 473	\$29 569	\$35 825



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.03	Tract 0209.04	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.01	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 649</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>3 513</b>	<b>4 499</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>3 220</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>2 966</b>
Labor force .....	2 571	1 645	1 040	1 161	2 146	3 057	1 232	1 769	1 586	843	1 037	338	1 895
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.5	68.0	55.9	68.7	61.1	67.9	68.1	54.9	66.2	63.0	51.7	59.4	63.9
Civilian labor force .....	2 430	1 612	1 019	1 143	2 078	2 922	1 188	1 711	1 239	843	982	338	1 822
Employed .....	2 346	1 560	905	1 062	1 938	2 793	1 157	1 621	1 157	817	906	323	1 697
Unemployed .....	84	52	114	81	140	129	31	90	82	26	76	15	125
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.5	3.2	11.2	7.1	6.7	4.4	2.6	5.3	6.6	3.1	7.7	4.4	6.9
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 796</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>1 471</b>
Labor force .....	1 054	608	458	587	870	1 196	501	692	579	360	412	135	684
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	58.7	49.3	47.8	63.7	49.9	51.6	53.9	49.4	48.5	52.9	38.4	45.3	46.5
Civilian labor force .....	1 054	608	452	582	870	1 191	494	692	542	360	412	135	679
Employed .....	1 011	577	391	539	816	1 098	479	678	516	347	384	126	657
Unemployed .....	43	31	61	43	54	93	15	14	26	13	28	9	22
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.1	5.1	13.5	7.4	6.2	7.8	3.0	2.0	4.8	3.6	6.8	6.7	3.2
With own children under 6 years .....	372	246	146	194	223	435	183	218	252	126	153	50	296
In labor force .....	211	111	88	155	120	233	92	71	66	41	76	25	135
Married, husband present .....	1 182	816	502	390	1 110	1 597	661	881	864	459	549	217	972
In labor force .....	706	443	246	260	576	877	399	458	397	271	235	98	460
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>279</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>352</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	152	116	34	35	103	139	6	133	51	48	78	—	107
Not high school graduate .....	51	43	4	9	44	64	6	89	26	14	27	—	24
Employed .....	40	23	—	5	20	53	—	15	15	—	16	—	22
Unemployed .....	—	5	—	4	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	11	15	4	—	24	7	6	69	11	14	11	—	2

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 346</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>2 793</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>1 697</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	535	257	150	225	500	646	388	436	250	118	136	69	287
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	286	139	60	85	256	265	202	247	114	41	32	39	125
Professional specialty occupations .....	249	118	90	140	244	381	186	189	136	77	104	30	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	740	450	233	338	598	900	401	440	258	264	206	87	421
Technicians and related support occupations .....	91	43	38	12	83	122	34	49	11	42	21	26	57
Sales occupations .....	215	130	50	99	178	354	163	166	97	57	39	5	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	434	277	145	227	337	424	204	225	150	165	146	56	243
Service occupations .....	223	150	163	169	221	253	82	154	135	89	146	23	192
Private household occupations .....	24	—	—	—	20	6	7	9	8	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	32	37	7	12	22	66	55	11	14	38	—	11	43
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	167	113	156	148	179	181	20	134	113	51	146	12	149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	43	11	14	22	25	53	3	110	60	21	38	8	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	471	371	114	85	282	529	191	265	245	191	235	61	455
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	334	321	231	223	312	412	92	216	209	134	145	75	325
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	108	108	90	107	92	99	35	29	63	44	9	33	151
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	113	90	56	54	138	220	22	80	97	74	34	7	150
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	113	123	85	62	82	93	35	107	49	16	102	35	24
Manufacturing .....	280	330	150	140	310	332	187	185	112	182	101	71	401
Wholesale and retail trade .....	559	335	126	142	366	529	190	317	239	126	148	32	307
Professional and related services .....	415	216	219	346	453	524	260	293	257	144	232	74	286

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	1 637	1 150	557	537	1 211	1 954	666	1 139	681	435	554	199	1 069
Government workers .....	611	326	341	499	616	702	435	349	375	330	286	116	582
Local government workers .....	297	126	121	225	291	350	236	194	173	105	143	57	212
Self-employed workers .....	91	74	7	26	111	125	47	133	93	47	56	8	46

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>2 790</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>2 102</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	76.5	73.3	58.7	70.6	68.7	74.2	75.1	61.7	71.0	71.3	56.6	64.1	70.9
Worked in 1979 .....	2 764	1 744	1 065	1 158	2 368	3 277	1 349	1 960	1 659	950	1 117	356	2 077
40 or more weeks .....	2 138	1 392	789	889	1 765	2 514	1 073	1 404	1 250	734	802	304	1 596
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 973	1 244	690	734	1 565	2 214	968	1 228	1 142	629	716	285	1 438
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 693	1 162	553	668	1 480	2 145	974	1 184	1 013	644	642	227	1 282
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 610	1 058	502	570	1 328	1 920	888	1 060	965	578	604	208	1 182
With unemployment in 1979 .....	516	243	240	244	381	428	139	343	260	109	218	26	365
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	18.5	13.7	22.0	20.5	15.8	12.8	10.2	17.3	15.3	11.4	19.2	7.1	17.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	110	54	87	98	78	104	71	105	74	35	98	—	119
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	10.3	9.4	15.8	16.3	11.4	11.0	14.5	12.6	11.0	11.6	14.9	7.4	12.9

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 658</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>1 388</b>
With a work disability .....	152	83	74	66	112	177	71	143	64	66	108	16	160
Not in labor force .....	74	27	25	36	66	89	24	52	25	33	54	16	81
Prevented from working .....	60	27	25	36	66	76	18	40	25	29	47	16	76
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 598</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>1 359</b>
With a work disability .....	56	135	94	64	120	126	49	70	45	58	103	13	70
Not in labor force .....	49	96	70	52	112	105	21	50	38	32	74	13	63
Prevented from working .....	49	49	65	47	105	72	16	22	38	23	65	13	38
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 256</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>2 747</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	—	33	44	41	46	40	11	41	21	21	63	18	38
With a work disability .....	—	28	44	41	39	40	11	37	21	14	63	14	26
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>226</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>219</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	23	27	70	61	53	84	14	32	16	27	34	29	63

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	80	18	92	91	95	98	49	76	58	37	87	53	92
Mean family income .....	\$12 395	\$9 253	\$3 431	\$6 347	\$14 514	\$8 088	\$3 067	\$13 090	\$10 060	\$9 776	\$6 109	\$6 985	\$10 232
1 worker .....	415	313	170	228	366	474	229	346	356	121	253	83	344
Mean family income .....	\$17 759	\$17 378	\$14 345	\$11 110	\$24 056	\$20 175	\$21 558	\$17 474	\$14 932	\$18 315	\$22 160	\$17 265	\$17 261
2 workers .....	693	426	257	254	603	918	360	471	374	234	203	114	475
Mean family income .....	\$26 106	\$25 068	\$22 516	\$25 666	\$27 792	\$27 170	\$27 505	\$25 205	\$21 626	\$24 316	\$27 255	\$23 480	\$22 564
3 or more workers .....	160	139	82	89	188	240	116	130	94	94	113	10	182
Mean family income .....	\$33 013	\$36 873	\$33 865	\$32 596	\$42 012	\$33 035	\$39 569	\$39 816	\$30 904	\$31 526	\$46 918	\$33 016	\$31 374

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake city, Vo.—Con.					Norfolk city, Vo.									
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007		
LABOR FORCE STATUS															
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 599	4 762	3 027	3 215	6 195	2 126	2 362	2 834	2 428	2 695	2 652	3 379	1 982		
Labor force .....	2 188	3 364	1 993	2 107	4 126	1 453	1 672	1 958	1 543	2 056	1 814	2 159	1 228		
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.8	70.6	65.8	65.5	66.6	68.3	70.8	69.1	63.6	76.3	68.4	63.9	62.0		
Civilian labor force .....	2 129	3 084	1 939	2 070	3 794	1 176	1 024	1 602	983	1 310	1 282	1 624	1 139		
Employed .....	1 989	2 949	1 846	1 981	3 681	1 100	884	1 511	897	1 193	1 217	1 464	1 103		
Unemployed .....	140	135	93	89	113	76	140	91	86	117	65	160	36		
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.6	4.4	4.8	4.3	3.0	6.5	13.7	5.7	8.7	8.9	5.1	9.9	3.2		
Female, 16 years and over .....	2 008	2 438	1 577	1 692	3 146	1 093	1 070	1 430	1 214	1 199	1 396	1 698	1 029		
Labor force .....	1 020	1 450	835	909	1 595	610	540	784	536	674	692	725	487		
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	50.8	59.5	52.9	53.7	50.7	55.8	50.5	54.8	44.2	56.2	49.6	42.7	47.3		
Civilian labor force .....	1 010	1 437	819	904	1 579	588	465	773	478	586	642	677	465		
Employed .....	951	1 335	759	849	1 497	531	371	722	410	511	597	597	441		
Unemployed .....	59	102	60	55	82	57	94	51	68	75	45	80	24		
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.8	7.1	7.3	6.1	5.2	9.7	20.2	6.6	14.2	12.8	7.0	11.8	5.2		
With own children under 6 years .....	278	469	328	233	586	176	284	279	224	277	412	404	139		
In labor force .....	180	292	166	85	219	96	98	154	74	74	213	127	58		
Married, husband present .....	1 037	1 432	1 041	1 155	2 117	599	572	896	643	520	849	956	593		
In labor force .....	503	969	567	636	1 088	281	251	425	233	217	394	371	253		
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	395	635	380	353	712	204	171	200	149	169	201	270	149		
Not enrolled in school .....	140	149	56	63	140	114	128	84	92	108	163	119	40		
Not high school graduate .....	66	57	36	21	76	39	101	43	37	54	66	71	13		
Employed .....	32	8	5	16	43	7	18	14	10	—	25	12	4		
Unemployed .....	—	5	13	5	7	6	42	12	9	10	17	8	—		
Not in labor force .....	34	44	18	—	26	26	41	17	18	44	24	51	9		
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES															
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 989	2 949	1 846	1 981	3 681	1 100	884	1 511	897	1 193	1 217	1 464	1 103		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	255	565	457	489	1 227	222	125	307	190	234	180	195	288		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	167	261	165	245	580	147	85	148	132	126	69	85	129		
Professional specialty occupations .....	88	304	292	244	647	75	40	159	58	108	111	110	159		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	616	814	565	596	1 160	348	345	603	248	397	471	538	374		
Technicians and related support occupations .....	68	98	75	82	145	5	56	66	29	41	16	51	19		
Sales occupations .....	187	250	181	207	364	92	119	189	101	133	134	150	118		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	361	466	309	307	651	251	170	348	118	223	321	337	237		
Service occupations .....	243	468	198	231	277	137	113	168	128	140	200	196	89		
Private household occupations .....	11	—	7	7	11	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	—		
Protective service occupations .....	50	25	20	32	32	21	5	20	17	16	18	67	43		
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	182	443	171	192	234	116	108	148	106	124	170	129	46		
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	36	—	5	13	15	25	6	30	65	13	7	13		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	465	542	392	384	602	203	153	289	160	230	199	286	195		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	405	524	234	276	402	175	123	138	141	127	154	242	144		
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	181	194	87	152	176	79	46	42	46	—	52	92	44		
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	148	170	76	85	117	48	47	49	30	83	70	104	66		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	76	160	71	39	109	48	30	47	65	44	32	46	34		
Manufacturing .....	561	612	482	480	1 086	163	110	222	125	64	141	181	107		
Wholesale and retail trade .....	395	565	296	331	621	295	218	412	310	329	297	354	237		
Professional and related services .....	318	680	490	429	859	188	88	276	115	178	197	207	218		
CLASS OF WORKER															
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 276	1 816	1 023	1 170	2 376	779	641	1 117	695	849	904	964	648		
Government workers .....	637	1 055	751	735	1 142	290	201	376	160	319	289	468	405		
Local government workers .....	164	313	216	212	290	122	49	80	59	81	78	146	115		
Self-employed workers .....	76	74	65	68	156	31	42	18	42	25	24	32	43		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979															
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	2 350	3 515	2 095	2 248	4 551	1 606	1 847	2 017	1 644	2 196	1 943	2 414	1 313		
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.3	73.8	69.2	69.9	73.5	75.5	78.2	71.2	67.7	81.5	73.3	71.4	66.2		
Worked in 1979 .....	2 298	3 435	2 063	2 221	4 498	1 580	1 808	1 977	1 611	2 172	1 933	2 367	1 300		
40 or more weeks .....	1 742	2 686	1 636	1 794	3 428	1 177	1 341	1 543	1 234	1 683	1 522	1 791	1 029		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 580	2 375	1 439	1 532	3 129	1 073	1 250	1 348	1 085	1 515	1 340	1 605	868		
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 455	2 234	1 378	1 494	2 936	967	1 108	1 363	1 017	1 348	1 205	1 432	844		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 348	2 010	1 250	1 346	2 728	883	1 027	1 205	901	1 252	1 101	1 318	741		
With unemployment in 1979 .....	374	627	273	285	505	316	379	353	343	404	340	463	173		
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	15.9	17.8	13.0	12.7	11.1	19.7	20.5	17.5	20.9	18.4	17.5	19.2	13.2		
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	130	258	112	40	120	64	87	109	98	118	126	176	50		
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	14.1	15.1	14.2	8.7	10.5	8.8	9.7	12.6	10.6	12.0	12.8	13.8	14.3		
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS															
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	1 416	2 233	1 388	1 404	2 915	915	1 247	1 293	1 069	1 427	1 168	1 559	827		
With o work disability .....	150	156	114	124	158	59	87	73	130	28	36	104	90		
Not in labor force .....	75	94	49	72	74	37	33	33	78	13	7	33	51		
Prevented from working .....	75	56	41	56	56	21	19	26	51	7	7	28	46		
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	1 724	2 237	1 474	1 518	2 922	961	960	1 281	957	1 092	1 206	1 514	860		
With o work disability .....	195	173	125	119	197	62	109	114	82	67	55	142	91		
Not in labor force .....	178	129	90	75	142	39	70	58	64	44	48	124	75		
Prevented from working .....	108	92	72	67	87	29	49	46	56	44	40	105	21		
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	3 140	4 470	2 862	2 922	5 837	1 876	2 207	2 574	2 026	2 519	2 374	3 073	1 687		
With a public transportation disability .....	73	83	44	37	55	29	11	27	59	41	31	43	47		
With o work disability .....	73	72	44	37	55	29	11	27	51	35	31	43	43		
Persons 65 years and over .....	347	243	165	285	358	250	155	260	402	176	278	306	295		
With a public transportation disability .....	61	86	47	87	72	74	48	67	88	31	68	56	73		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979															
No workers .....	190	101	92	95	117	126	85	120	134	104	92	135	112		
Mean family income .....	\$9 966	\$10 009	\$10 477	\$13 028	\$19 193	\$17 022	\$8 125	\$7 888	\$10 193	\$6 118	\$9 645	\$10 896	\$11 562		
1 worker .....	531	454	417	418	794	258	323	418	334	302	345	494	280		
Mean family income .....	\$13 948	\$15 963	\$21 698	\$24 030	\$24 175	\$16 062	\$10 663	\$18 131	\$13 199	\$11 801	\$13 663	\$11 264	\$23 512		
2 workers .....	517	926	496	494	1 215	325	333	463	274	374	445	564	311		
Mean family income .....	\$22 599	\$21 995	\$23 944	\$28 317	\$31 173	\$16 742	\$16 030	\$21 319	\$16 194	\$15 070	\$17 559	\$15 718	\$22 987		
3 or more workers .....	158	288	171	246	279	79	26	103	15	36	88	70	75		
Mean family income .....	\$36 880	\$30 315	\$38 127	\$36 760	\$36 932	\$31 545	\$17 732	\$28 702	\$28 257	\$24 532	\$43 133	\$30 580	\$36 294		



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 704</b>	<b>9 131</b>	<b>25 271</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>2 693</b>	<b>2 205</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>1 665</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>1 141</b>
Labor force .....	1 036	7 587	25 271	690	1 617	1 405	694	962	460	841	400	379	786
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.8	83.1	100.0	69.9	60.0	63.7	60.7	57.8	58.2	51.4	49.0	62.7	68.9
Civilian labor force .....	661	969	—	521	1 468	1 157	626	903	443	785	382	374	776
Employed .....	599	845	—	496	1 434	1 079	576	881	421	760	368	365	731
Unemployed .....	62	124	—	25	34	78	50	22	22	25	14	9	45
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.4	12.8	—	4.8	2.3	6.7	8.0	2.4	5.0	3.2	3.7	2.4	5.8
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>920</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 517</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>578</b>
Labor force .....	366	1 326	20	312	707	558	345	397	243	432	168	132	286
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	39.8	48.5	100.0	62.3	46.6	49.2	49.9	45.5	50.7	41.3	36.1	43.7	49.5
Civilian labor force .....	362	742	—	295	676	507	324	391	237	432	168	132	286
Employed .....	300	647	—	282	662	445	306	377	229	420	154	132	247
Unemployed .....	62	95	—	13	14	62	18	14	8	12	14	—	39
Percent of civilian labor force .....	17.1	12.8	—	4.4	2.1	12.2	5.6	3.6	3.4	2.8	8.3	—	13.6
With own children under 6 years .....	296	1 175	—	103	121	160	103	71	62	56	26	35	87
In labor force .....	114	332	—	40	60	69	46	14	39	26	11	17	36
Married, husband present .....	630	1 775	—	289	703	530	307	519	186	393	249	217	359
In labor force .....	270	664	—	180	318	272	127	217	110	144	110	91	159
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	66	70	—	51	28	117	24	16	13	12	—	9	22
Not high school graduate .....	38	34	—	26	12	70	7	—	8	—	—	—	5
Employed .....	9	13	—	5	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Unemployed .....	9	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	20	15	—	21	7	41	7	—	8	—	—	—	—

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>599</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>731</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	142	143	—	38	614	242	105	348	48	290	160	96	145
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	78	42	—	18	250	117	55	147	13	84	62	59	103
Professional specialty occupations .....	64	101	—	20	364	125	50	201	35	206	98	37	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	247	355	—	182	539	361	206	303	98	265	135	140	300
Technicians and related support occupations .....	45	15	—	25	81	6	5	55	10	17	8	10	27
Sales occupations .....	89	159	—	38	203	193	68	93	30	92	36	72	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	113	181	—	119	255	162	133	155	58	156	91	58	196
Service occupations .....	86	162	—	109	117	146	50	59	144	102	33	44	55
Private household occupations .....	—	11	—	12	—	12	5	6	54	—	5	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	14	12	—	5	13	39	14	17	—	8	—	9	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	72	139	—	92	104	95	31	36	90	94	28	35	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	8	16	—	4	14	4	6	—	—	—	3	—	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	67	32	—	94	64	176	72	72	42	53	19	56	130
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	49	137	—	69	86	150	137	99	89	50	18	29	86
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	21	70	—	18	24	30	57	28	9	36	7	—	37
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	19	19	—	18	37	44	50	35	37	6	11	11	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	9	48	—	33	25	76	30	36	43	8	—	18	27
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>89</b>
Wholesale and retail trade .....	117	342	—	142	342	319	163	267	53	159	52	149	193
Professional and related services .....	132	155	—	68	548	206	99	233	94	304	120	74	97

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	395	606	—	363	914	726	438	625	258	544	222	263	494
Government workers .....	189	214	—	120	367	290	117	196	135	155	128	76	203
Local government workers .....	50	51	—	6	146	103	36	58	46	76	65	29	38
Self-employed workers .....	15	25	—	13	153	48	15	53	28	54	18	23	29

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 121</b>	<b>7 735</b>	<b>24 274</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>884</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.8	84.7	96.1	76.1	66.1	72.1	70.4	62.6	62.7	58.1	51.4	70.4	77.5
Worked in 1979 .....	1 100	7 532	24 040	739	1 765	1 551	786	1 041	496	951	404	419	879
40 or more weeks .....	830	5 721	21 384	573	1 342	1 073	593	815	351	696	312	302	634
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	780	5 156	19 916	526	1 146	964	527	687	262	604	280	241	551
50 to 52 weeks .....	726	4 671	18 495	489	1 089	831	459	691	253	556	260	259	536
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	686	4 309	17 382	452	960	782	433	601	188	503	246	208	493
With unemployment in 1979 .....	188	1 408	2 313	123	157	395	175	147	128	83	47	61	212
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	16.8	19.1	9.5	16.4	8.8	24.9	21.7	14.1	25.8	8.7	11.2	14.4	24.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	52	408	453	37	40	142	48	57	38	11	5	40	102
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	13.5	11.0	8.2	13.2	12.9	14.4	10.9	12.3	10.6	7.8	8.0	19.7	15.6

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>706</b>	<b>6 379</b>	<b>25 251</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>522</b>
With a work disability .....	42	207	517	62	43	47	46	29	13	14	8	27	55
Not in labor force .....	8	14	—	36	28	16	17	—	13	14	8	13	20
Prevented from working .....	8	14	—	19	21	16	17	—	13	7	8	—	17
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>800</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>529</b>
With a work disability .....	22	76	—	40	36	68	50	52	43	27	7	9	60
Not in labor force .....	16	45	—	30	28	41	32	34	30	7	—	6	41
Prevented from working .....	16	28	—	24	13	37	19	17	30	7	—	6	26
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 506</b>	<b>9 082</b>	<b>25 271</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1 051</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	—	49	61	11	13	24	31	13	24	15	—	—	34
With a work disability .....	—	41	14	11	13	24	19	5	24	7	—	—	34
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>198</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>90</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	18	—	—	13	113	64	38	61	14	106	31	9	16

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	72	143	—	32	106	60	44	123	48	114	87	17	15
Mean family income .....	\$11 507	\$1 417	—	\$6 923	\$30 278	\$5 359	\$8 820	\$12 295	\$7 962	\$18 329	\$16 085	\$30 453	\$18 472
1 worker .....	327	946	—	98	312	228	179	175	51	176	114	70	153
Mean family income .....	\$15 019	\$12 937	—	\$11 395	\$44 672	\$12 337	\$17 908	\$34 705	\$5 928	\$30 283	\$21 719	\$35 312	\$18 483
2 workers .....	282	826	—	183	353	339	142	245	123	182	92	77	198
Mean family income .....	\$20 005	\$16 293	—	\$15 871	\$32 411	\$15 011	\$21 187	\$30 864	\$14 977	\$26 941	\$37 601	\$31 833	\$24 546
3 or more workers .....	51	81	—	55	91	52	23	46	32	6	18	59	70
Mean family income .....	\$32 328	\$23 499	—	\$27 956	\$48 792	\$29 905	\$22 158	\$40 786	\$19 152	\$24 055	\$28 661	\$41 176	\$27 504

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	1 852	891	1 892	2 563	2 655	2 733	2 906	3 800	4 542	1 800	2 095	2 010	2 001
Labor force	878	455	1 023	1 353	1 225	1 156	1 797	2 165	2 442	1 192	1 272	1 073	1 181
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.4	51.1	54.1	52.8	46.1	42.3	61.8	57.0	53.8	66.2	60.7	53.4	59.0
Civilian labor force	863	432	949	1 302	1 225	1 129	1 752	2 018	2 418	1 167	1 242	1 012	1 127
Employed	779	432	907	1 271	1 114	1 018	1 548	1 847	2 016	1 091	1 183	959	1 029
Unemployed	84	—	42	31	111	111	204	171	402	76	59	53	98
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	—	4.4	2.4	9.1	9.8	11.6	8.5	16.6	6.5	4.8	5.2	8.7
Female, 16 years and over	1 132	504	1 034	1 381	1 353	1 297	1 543	2 050	2 410	970	1 127	1 085	1 095
Labor force	358	166	382	590	675	469	840	889	1 040	570	563	438	521
Percent of female, 16 years and over	31.6	32.9	36.9	42.7	49.9	36.2	54.4	43.4	43.2	58.8	50.0	40.4	47.6
Civilian labor force	358	166	382	590	675	469	833	875	1 032	570	563	438	521
Employed	306	166	363	566	607	426	710	793	826	527	522	427	458
Unemployed	52	—	19	24	68	43	123	82	206	43	41	11	63
Percent of civilian labor force	14.5	—	5.0	4.1	10.1	9.2	14.8	9.4	20.0	7.5	7.3	2.5	12.1
With own children under 6 years	213	49	102	155	153	51	183	229	405	74	178	127	168
In labor force	69	35	46	45	74	22	118	140	146	56	89	46	52
Married, husband present	399	340	446	782	329	260	517	840	701	464	607	566	539
In labor force	91	146	200	322	171	105	310	456	358	304	332	226	252
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	135	11	96	158	410	908	392	306	520	167	212	187	171
Not enrolled in school	49	11	—	20	26	33	41	57	141	58	83	65	35
Not high school graduate	40	11	—	4	—	17	34	24	95	14	47	53	23
Employed	29	—	—	4	—	—	21	14	37	—	19	25	11
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	19	—	4	—	—
Not in labor force	11	11	—	—	—	17	6	10	39	14	24	28	12
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	779	432	907	1 271	1 114	1 018	1 548	1 847	2 016	1 091	1 183	959	1 029
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	176	203	466	670	126	206	149	599	138	283	190	91	122
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	112	94	170	218	16	56	78	186	55	116	107	50	73
Professional specialty occupations	64	109	296	452	110	150	71	413	83	167	83	41	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	255	135	280	358	203	313	345	582	408	372	419	270	247
Technicians and related support occupations	15	5	63	22	36	64	18	113	50	38	55	33	26
Sales occupations	103	50	77	192	58	50	115	152	123	114	140	79	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137	80	140	144	109	199	212	317	235	220	224	158	144
Service occupations	108	21	47	145	389	209	411	308	563	126	119	186	185
Private household occupations	11	—	—	10	80	4	100	18	109	8	6	32	23
Protective service occupations	6	6	18	29	4	4	15	28	11	34	15	10	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	91	15	29	106	305	201	296	262	443	84	98	144	156
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	19	19	6	26	26	43	45	15	6	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	94	39	51	34	95	132	166	154	242	89	166	207	230
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	137	34	63	45	282	152	451	178	622	176	274	199	231
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	77	12	26	24	115	53	170	36	156	51	112	56	103
Transportation and material moving occupations	31	7	29	5	69	49	132	71	176	53	93	67	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	15	8	16	98	50	149	71	290	72	69	76	76
Manufacturing	145	46	46	59	138	99	274	105	278	73	192	147	202
Wholesale and retail trade	205	77	123	273	302	309	334	320	351	183	282	249	264
Professional and related services	177	162	440	514	232	320	290	621	427	351	191	169	134
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	595	291	503	792	676	678	1 141	1 165	1 349	752	866	690	766
Government workers	102	90	356	381	396	309	372	593	641	317	274	243	224
Local government workers	44	52	107	129	141	89	182	237	250	183	74	101	75
Self-employed workers	75	46	48	85	42	19	35	77	26	22	40	26	39
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	932	448	1 250	1 593	1 723	2 172	1 964	2 383	2 836	1 303	1 394	1 069	1 312
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.3	50.3	66.1	62.2	64.9	79.5	67.6	62.7	62.4	72.4	66.5	53.2	65.6
Worked in 1979	903	443	1 223	1 585	1 693	2 135	1 855	2 328	2 663	1 296	1 347	1 029	1 251
40 or more weeks	621	379	815	1 186	777	790	1 334	1 669	1 693	967	1 024	794	935
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	498	316	672	968	589	481	1 044	1 430	1 399	840	883	677	792
50 to 52 weeks	507	303	656	932	598	514	977	1 279	1 307	738	806	655	689
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	442	262	558	796	477	354	777	1 109	1 101	671	717	569	623
With unemployment in 1979	206	45	196	223	335	613	470	501	831	321	240	263	374
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.1	10.0	15.7	14.0	19.4	28.2	23.9	21.0	29.3	24.6	17.2	24.6	28.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	67	14	37	50	117	85	187	143	375	79	101	136	97
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	18.3	8.1	9.0	13.9	8.1	14.5	11.2	17.1	11.4	18.4	17.7	13.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	560	233	758	932	1 167	1 359	1 254	1 489	1 860	713	841	778	777
With a work disability	40	6	42	66	185	33	125	111	268	45	110	115	86
Not in labor force	26	6	22	38	117	29	72	31	189	21	37	78	55
Prevented from working	26	6	22	26	95	29	63	31	184	21	33	67	50
Female, 16 to 64 years	815	285	778	995	1 176	1 219	1 370	1 403	2 082	771	879	825	865
With a work disability	153	22	60	56	136	86	170	116	326	29	110	106	82
Not in labor force	115	22	38	47	111	60	117	96	272	14	72	90	62
Prevented from working	98	22	20	34	105	44	113	70	236	14	72	75	55
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 375	518	1 536	1 927	2 343	2 578	2 624	2 892	3 942	1 484	1 720	1 603	1 642
With a public transportation disability	46	—	14	32	103	48	59	54	160	20	68	89	63
With a work disability	46	—	14	23	94	48	52	54	149	15	58	77	63
Persons 65 years and over	477	373	356	636	312	155	280	676	486	309	375	407	333
With a public transportation disability	89	72	42	91	33	14	32	134	82	78	108	92	102
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	236	91	40	151	132	71	126	129	300	50	62	192	113
Mean family income	\$6 073	\$14 754	\$12 556	\$19 552	\$6 557	\$7 951	\$5 369	\$13 878	\$3 817	\$15 992	\$12 458	\$8 274	\$6 261
1 worker	335	130	275	317	233	85	355	343	610	171	285	293	206
Mean family income	\$19 655	\$34 776	\$33 804	\$24 878	\$8 375	\$14 132	\$28 464	\$17 296	\$9 310	\$13 147	\$14 839	\$15 340	\$13 493
2 workers	140	123	233	389	157	126	235	385	375	257	296	193	272
Mean family income	\$32 056	\$37 821	\$28 289	\$28 162	\$21 495	\$18 343	\$22 749	\$23 545	\$16 332	\$23 798	\$20 396	\$17 540	\$18 218
3 or more workers	36	18	21	71	108	22	192	138	176	91	104	47	108
Mean family income	\$47 397	\$39 183	\$49 771	\$40 389	\$26 883	\$47 589	\$30 877	\$28 406	\$32 623	\$39 366	\$26 230	\$27 232	\$27 116



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
Census Tracts													
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	1 896	2 211	1 489	289	1 784	2 234	202	—	277	2 544	1 473	1 471	2 671
Labor force	1 136	906	657	101	1 044	1 369	130	—	146	1 629	583	585	1 429
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.9	41.0	44.1	34.9	58.5	61.3	64.4	—	52.7	64.0	39.6	39.8	53.5
Civilian labor force	1 118	893	646	101	1 037	1 334	130	—	138	1 603	583	585	1 423
Employed	1 016	764	535	101	997	1 309	107	—	138	1 589	479	461	1 236
Unemployed	102	129	111	—	40	25	23	—	—	14	104	124	187
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	14.4	17.2	—	3.9	1.9	17.7	—	—	0.9	17.8	21.2	13.1
Female, 16 years and over	1 019	1 223	840	214	1 050	1 246	128	—	107	1 382	1 022	900	1 509
Labor force	518	404	308	48	493	663	81	—	29	768	384	310	660
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.8	33.0	36.7	22.4	47.0	53.2	63.3	—	27.1	55.6	37.6	34.4	43.7
Civilian labor force	518	404	308	48	486	663	81	—	29	760	384	310	660
Employed	477	357	258	48	462	651	67	—	29	753	320	243	585
Unemployed	41	47	50	—	24	12	14	—	—	7	64	67	75
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	11.6	16.2	—	4.9	1.8	17.3	—	—	0.9	16.7	21.6	11.4
With own children under 6 years	55	85	95	—	72	66	—	—	—	65	111	140	186
In labor force	39	42	43	—	34	40	—	—	—	12	25	47	65
Married, husband present	408	325	193	25	240	450	26	—	48	397	89	99	415
In labor force	236	108	77	6	129	243	26	—	13	202	26	19	179
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	163	272	100	—	35	98	27	—	20	46	266	204	293
Not enrolled in school	36	61	8	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	85	61	58
Not high school graduate	20	50	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	66	49	40
Employed	6	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	3	14
Unemployed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Not in labor force	8	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	43	26
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 016	764	535	101	997	1 309	107	—	138	1 589	479	461	1 236
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94	54	8	29	377	652	38	—	89	775	29	22	144
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	32	—	5	123	234	21	—	29	254	12	8	42
Professional specialty occupations	78	22	8	24	254	418	17	—	60	521	17	14	102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	297	108	132	25	352	415	36	—	30	514	66	85	216
Technicians and related support occupations	35	13	—	10	67	47	9	—	12	107	—	—	12
Sales occupations	118	31	63	9	129	133	9	—	9	136	26	17	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	144	64	69	6	156	235	18	—	9	271	40	68	165
Service occupations	299	301	178	28	84	119	17	—	—	158	221	201	447
Private household occupations	30	60	41	9	4	8	—	—	—	7	62	31	98
Protective service occupations	21	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	248	241	137	19	74	111	17	—	—	145	159	170	327
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	16	5	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	97	33	—	78	87	7	—	12	53	15	32	65
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	206	197	184	19	96	36	9	—	—	89	132	116	340
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	40	53	38	5	48	4	9	—	—	55	33	24	62
Transportation and material moving occupations	91	68	23	10	23	15	—	—	—	6	30	46	160
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	76	123	4	25	17	—	—	—	28	69	46	118
Manufacturing	179	93	74	—	104	88	9	—	6	143	38	60	126
Wholesale and retail trade	159	168	80	28	178	254	11	—	—	224	46	69	220
Professional and related services	313	129	104	58	326	507	57	—	80	681	105	87	321
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	581	513	338	95	734	911	79	—	104	1 102	350	301	836
Government workers	417	225	181	6	230	300	28	—	12	406	111	151	390
Local government workers	147	122	90	—	104	116	6	—	5	177	78	81	163
Self-employed workers	18	19	16	—	33	94	—	—	22	81	18	9	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 225	1 063	746	109	1 168	1 519	138	—	160	1 866	706	649	1 441
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	48.1	50.1	37.7	65.5	68.0	68.3	—	57.8	73.3	47.9	44.1	53.9
Worked in 1979	1 193	971	683	101	1 155	1 513	138	—	155	1 835	622	533	1 362
40 or more weeks	858	674	452	61	923	1 108	109	—	122	1 370	370	316	944
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	671	535	310	47	762	934	88	—	116	1 229	253	221	746
50 to 52 weeks	655	556	357	57	721	885	83	—	115	1 102	290	191	753
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	520	449	242	43	641	803	72	—	109	994	183	127	620
With unemployment in 1979	231	255	225	23	205	290	35	—	18	317	278	281	374
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.9	24.0	30.2	21.1	17.6	19.1	25.4	—	11.3	17.0	39.4	43.3	26.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	117	104	120	13	47	97	14	—	7	71	126	132	230
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	15.9	17.0	13.6	10.6	13.2	12.5	—	18.4	9.0	17.6	16.1	21.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	718	772	517	61	651	813	65	—	157	1 021	394	466	949
With a work disability	88	167	117	10	47	63	—	—	—	66	87	71	134
Not in labor force	55	91	83	—	25	35	—	—	—	30	61	61	80
Prevented from working	41	86	75	—	21	23	—	—	—	22	61	61	71
Female, 16 to 64 years	763	930	589	36	626	890	100	—	57	989	813	730	1 173
With a work disability	148	186	137	9	43	53	—	—	—	45	143	154	171
Not in labor force	84	170	123	—	43	27	—	—	—	29	124	144	137
Prevented from working	75	154	114	—	31	27	—	—	—	21	115	140	131
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 481	1 702	1 106	97	1 277	1 703	165	—	214	2 010	1 207	1 196	2 122
With a public transportation disability	39	125	73	—	22	8	—	—	—	6	61	72	102
With a work disability	39	119	73	—	22	8	—	—	—	6	61	68	102
Persons 65 years and over	415	509	383	192	507	419	37	—	26	428	266	275	549
With a public transportation disability	66	147	87	49	40	33	—	—	19	105	83	77	176
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	98	213	116	13	95	90	18	—	13	69	209	232	243
Mean family income	\$5 971	\$4 694	\$10 138	\$7 235	\$15 739	\$28 200	\$8 453	—	\$32 565	\$29 559	\$3 373	\$3 717	\$6 405
1 worker	135	245	178	6	123	203	9	—	16	159	177	187	333
Mean family income	\$21 894	\$8 680	\$10 166	\$85 015	\$16 522	\$42 077	\$14 005	—	\$36 752	\$40 861	\$7 155	\$12 167	\$11 776
2 workers	250	201	99	6	125	219	16	—	8	263	126	64	198
Mean family income	\$15 904	\$16 386	\$16 588	\$21 920	\$21 401	\$30 825	\$21 323	—	\$77 525	\$34 874	\$9 712	\$10 614	\$17 702
3 or more workers	72	35	39	—	27	78	—	—	14	19	30	29	101
Mean family income	\$26 253	\$18 268	\$41 187	—	\$38 357	\$39 210	—	—	\$103 970	\$38 702	\$16 335	\$18 184	\$29 999

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0048.99	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 387	1 931	1 848	1 810	32	992	—	1 181	1 440	32	1 079	2 907	1 547
Labor force .....	1 003	904	706	618	32	338	—	536	637	32	477	1 290	668
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	42.0	46.8	38.2	34.1	100.0	34.1	—	45.4	44.2	100.0	44.2	44.4	43.2
Civilian labor force .....	978	904	706	618	25	307	—	513	631	10	477	1 278	662
Employed .....	812	823	630	487	25	246	—	474	554	10	445	1 057	616
Unemployed .....	166	81	76	131	—	61	—	39	77	—	32	221	46
Percent of civilian labor force .....	17.0	9.0	10.8	21.2	—	19.9	—	7.6	12.2	—	6.7	17.3	6.9
Female, 16 years and over .....	1 546	1 144	1 022	961	—	660	—	400	739	—	560	1 873	875
Labor force .....	555	515	317	275	—	194	—	182	209	—	214	701	312
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	35.9	45.0	31.0	28.6	—	29.4	—	45.5	28.3	—	38.2	37.4	35.7
Civilian labor force .....	555	515	317	275	—	194	—	175	209	—	214	695	306
Employed .....	461	482	284	211	—	178	—	163	204	—	192	575	288
Unemployed .....	94	33	33	64	—	16	—	12	5	—	22	120	18
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.9	6.4	10.4	23.3	—	8.2	—	6.9	2.4	—	10.3	17.3	5.9
With own children under 6 years .....	276	179	201	52	—	126	—	20	82	—	29	223	107
In labor force .....	49	88	47	24	—	26	—	7	21	—	21	88	64
Married, husband present .....	263	263	283	127	—	67	—	128	205	—	257	272	233
In labor force .....	116	126	105	65	—	12	—	63	49	—	113	120	131
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	454	209	317	561	—	217	—	45	201	—	100	514	197
Not enrolled in school .....	208	39	99	68	—	38	—	34	107	—	8	165	20
Not high school graduate .....	162	34	93	35	—	33	—	34	66	—	8	110	20
Employed .....	26	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	16	—
Unemployed .....	16	—	20	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	38	—
Not in labor force .....	120	20	65	30	—	28	—	34	40	—	8	56	20
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	812	823	630	487	25	246	—	474	554	10	445	1 057	616
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	87	107	64	19	—	11	—	186	38	—	59	101	66
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	28	10	37	13	—	—	—	91	11	—	35	41	7
Professional specialty occupations .....	59	97	27	6	—	11	—	95	27	—	24	60	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	129	201	140	147	7	72	—	120	115	—	86	249	137
Technicians and related support occupations .....	23	15	15	6	—	12	—	48	12	—	—	16	19
Sales occupations .....	37	69	49	39	7	32	—	38	—	—	38	77	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	69	117	76	102	—	28	—	34	103	—	48	156	80
Service occupations .....	273	305	217	170	11	92	—	44	128	10	99	383	156
Private household occupations .....	63	41	13	—	—	19	—	—	7	—	10	77	15
Protective service occupations .....	11	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	199	264	190	160	11	73	—	44	121	10	89	290	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	88	18	56	50	—	19	—	89	37	—	51	97	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	230	176	153	95	7	52	—	26	236	—	142	227	227
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	61	46	47	7	—	17	—	8	63	—	71	52	92
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	66	86	79	65	7	5	—	12	43	—	49	43	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	103	44	27	23	—	30	—	6	130	—	22	132	79
Manufacturing .....	69	78	72	39	—	18	—	40	123	—	94	102	120
Wholesale and retail trade .....	173	130	124	103	18	55	—	69	126	—	94	186	80
Professional and related services .....	178	248	142	108	—	92	—	189	127	10	69	289	115
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Private wage and salary workers .....	500	554	346	332	25	154	—	361	368	10	287	604	398
Government workers .....	277	269	251	136	—	84	—	100	180	—	141	433	211
Local government workers .....	149	141	115	52	—	55	—	49	110	—	54	183	104
Self-employed workers .....	35	—	33	19	—	8	—	13	6	—	17	20	7
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	1 106	932	927	1 072	25	376	—	813	727	32	629	1 525	842
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	46.3	48.3	50.2	59.2	78.1	37.9	—	68.8	50.5	100.0	58.3	52.5	54.4
Worked in 1979 .....	1 034	923	877	953	25	353	—	771	638	32	585	1 374	800
40 or more weeks .....	633	570	510	642	11	178	—	514	413	32	445	909	546
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	450	444	410	233	11	127	—	468	333	32	341	639	469
50 to 52 weeks .....	472	429	370	268	11	155	—	411	313	23	358	678	451
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	371	340	311	200	11	116	—	390	260	23	279	500	407
With unemployment in 1979 .....	355	203	293	383	14	91	—	241	222	9	122	494	159
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	32.1	21.8	31.6	35.7	56.0	24.2	—	29.6	30.5	28.1	19.4	32.4	18.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	162	83	77	81	—	53	—	105	76	—	37	129	71
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	15.5	15.2	11.8	10.2	7.0	20.6	—	16.2	17.3	4.0	14.1	12.4	14.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	720	652	730	745	32	306	—	436	602	32	430	937	521
With a work disability .....	106	170	126	53	—	41	—	72	108	—	81	102	74
Not in labor force .....	85	152	105	53	—	35	—	51	84	—	73	74	74
Prevented from working .....	75	123	105	53	—	35	—	43	84	—	67	68	74
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	1 290	941	910	849	—	552	—	259	591	—	469	1 632	689
With a work disability .....	216	136	177	144	—	99	—	—	100	—	60	215	105
Not in labor force .....	190	91	159	129	—	92	—	—	89	—	53	190	62
Prevented from working .....	155	64	120	118	—	83	—	—	70	—	46	172	54
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	2 010	1 593	1 640	1 594	32	858	—	695	1 193	32	899	2 569	1 210
With a public transportation disability .....	151	38	85	36	—	89	—	19	49	—	82	128	49
With a work disability .....	145	38	79	36	—	89	—	19	49	—	74	120	49
Persons 65 years and over .....	377	338	208	216	—	134	—	224	204	—	180	338	337
With a public transportation disability .....	42	53	32	20	—	48	—	39	54	—	27	91	101
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>													
No workers .....	304	232	253	105	—	135	—	37	115	—	50	207	118
Mean family income .....	\$3 691	\$3 860	\$5 402	\$6 077	—	\$3 967	—	\$12 334	\$5 712	—	\$2 125	\$8 758	\$5 020
1 worker .....	312	277	228	49	—	156	—	61	146	—	129	429	245
Mean family income .....	\$8 103	\$8 547	\$12 130	\$8 702	—	\$7 509	—	\$33 389	\$14 442	—	\$15 077	\$7 905	\$10 217
2 workers .....	192	147	145	63	—	65	—	69	120	—	115	234	173
Mean family income .....	\$15 954	\$19 652	\$15 769	\$18 437	—	\$12 949	—	\$41 516	\$16 312	—	\$26 051	\$14 191	\$15 428
3 or more workers .....	52	76	62	51	—	12	—	—	35	—	50	116	51
Mean family income .....	\$31 266	\$17 652	\$15 760	\$20 635	—	\$6 545	—	—	\$25 272	—	\$24 831	\$23 371	\$21 455



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 148	3 330	2 576	4 150	2 395	3 687	3 040	2 880	2 724	2 727	5 393	2 435	—
Labor force .....	1 300	2 170	1 626	2 622	1 435	2 380	2 029	1 910	1 848	1 720	3 423	1 573	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.5	65.2	63.1	63.2	59.9	64.6	66.7	66.3	67.8	63.1	63.5	64.6	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 109	1 958	1 458	2 310	1 377	2 222	1 795	1 736	1 723	1 619	3 142	1 480	—
Employed .....	1 054	1 850	1 420	2 099	1 287	2 012	1 671	1 666	1 552	1 551	3 007	1 327	—
Unemployed .....	55	108	38	211	90	210	124	70	171	68	135	153	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.0	5.5	2.6	9.1	6.5	9.5	6.9	4.0	9.9	4.2	4.3	10.3	—
Female, 16 years and over .....	1 113	1 718	1 367	2 246	1 259	2 127	1 739	1 444	1 461	1 451	2 838	1 296	—
Labor force .....	426	864	651	1 110	645	1 223	954	740	824	730	1 389	685	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	38.3	50.3	47.6	49.4	51.2	57.5	54.9	51.2	56.4	50.3	48.9	52.9	—
Civilian labor force .....	417	839	636	1 084	639	1 195	919	735	824	730	1 371	679	—
Employed .....	398	801	626	989	587	1 063	813	681	718	686	1 316	624	—
Unemployed .....	19	38	10	95	52	132	106	54	106	44	55	55	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.6	4.5	1.6	8.8	8.1	11.0	11.5	7.3	12.9	6.0	4.0	8.1	—
With own children under 6 years .....	262	268	231	434	122	445	510	305	432	272	465	206	—
In labor force .....	106	135	149	187	67	267	223	153	198	173	237	100	—
Married, husband present .....	636	1 034	835	951	678	707	682	906	616	880	1 665	766	—
In labor force .....	172	480	334	465	345	415	343	429	328	410	822	382	—
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	123	240	190	405	208	427	271	259	203	159	418	183	—
Not enrolled in school .....	45	84	56	119	56	163	80	130	102	84	184	88	—
Not high school graduate .....	20	21	26	66	25	81	31	72	53	36	99	54	—
Employed .....	16	—	18	37	15	18	17	37	42	17	57	23	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	16	—	11	8	10	—	—	5	5	—
Not in labor force .....	4	21	8	13	10	52	6	25	11	19	37	26	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 054	1 850	1 420	2 099	1 287	2 012	1 671	1 666	1 552	1 551	3 007	1 327	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	182	289	250	246	305	331	215	190	181	215	468	216	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	130	158	141	102	102	133	71	101	91	121	282	106	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	52	131	109	144	203	198	144	89	90	94	186	110	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	313	732	542	636	303	656	493	580	459	615	903	491	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	22	80	46	42	12	60	52	61	18	106	72	43	—
Sales occupations .....	113	192	170	158	75	167	173	188	146	186	273	139	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	178	460	326	436	216	429	268	331	295	323	558	309	—
Service occupations .....	89	274	180	400	232	351	298	198	287	151	440	126	—
Private household occupations .....	—	11	—	16	10	9	8	—	10	20	5	12	—
Protective service occupations .....	5	57	41	20	16	6	12	71	26	36	69	34	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	84	206	139	364	206	336	278	127	251	95	366	80	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	26	4	33	25	23	28	10	30	38	24	24	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	236	305	279	313	135	216	247	439	242	248	557	283	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	228	224	165	471	287	435	390	249	353	284	615	187	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	38	96	75	168	49	152	127	59	129	126	131	55	—
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	111	81	38	177	128	137	136	104	121	85	229	94	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	79	47	52	126	110	146	127	86	103	73	255	38	—
Manufacturing .....	121	190	119	338	143	220	253	281	221	219	415	172	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	298	466	395	430	228	475	430	375	397	368	796	392	—
Professional and related services .....	158	257	180	375	333	510	332	246	224	264	389	216	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Private wage and salary workers .....	806	1 225	985	1 247	633	1 265	1 015	1 195	1 143	1 056	2 231	953	—
Government workers .....	236	542	408	817	613	699	637	378	383	442	625	323	—
Local government workers .....	39	131	110	266	253	286	246	107	172	154	208	123	—
Self-employed workers .....	12	83	22	35	41	48	19	86	26	53	151	45	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	1 494	2 324	1 778	2 883	1 472	2 638	2 199	2 121	2 028	1 843	3 697	1 688	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.6	69.8	69.0	69.5	61.5	71.5	72.3	73.6	74.4	67.6	68.6	69.3	—
Worked in 1979 .....	1 478	2 281	1 753	2 778	1 429	2 560	2 129	2 089	1 992	1 818	3 663	1 669	—
40 or more weeks .....	1 057	1 857	1 395	2 008	1 127	1 792	1 572	1 601	1 364	1 417	2 901	1 327	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	953	1 639	1 279	1 728	955	1 574	1 431	1 378	1 165	1 203	2 494	1 184	—
50 to 52 weeks .....	878	1 568	1 126	1 622	885	1 431	1 304	1 285	1 056	1 164	2 398	1 149	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	819	1 420	1 044	1 405	783	1 287	1 206	1 119	925	1 045	2 134	1 048	—
With unemployment in 1979 .....	325	385	275	688	244	656	528	387	513	305	600	232	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	21.8	16.6	15.5	23.9	16.6	24.9	24.0	18.2	25.3	16.5	16.2	13.7	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	110	155	84	218	75	201	180	97	225	111	162	62	—
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	14.9	18.0	13.0	14.1	11.0	12.9	13.5	10.4	15.7	15.2	10.6	13.7	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	957	1 451	1 083	1 732	991	1 423	1 269	1 317	1 182	1 079	2 269	1 017	—
With a work disability .....	47	172	119	131	172	123	85	99	94	124	238	119	—
Not in labor force .....	24	47	48	76	115	78	31	70	64	53	90	64	—
Prevented from working .....	24	35	38	64	106	78	31	64	57	44	84	39	—
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	1 006	1 496	1 195	1 924	1 068	1 871	1 645	1 290	1 376	1 159	2 401	1 090	—
With a work disability .....	81	108	110	154	140	180	134	127	131	104	234	112	—
Not in labor force .....	75	69	93	120	109	148	91	97	73	95	190	71	—
Prevented from working .....	68	62	72	113	104	148	75	70	67	79	156	65	—
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 963	2 947	2 278	3 656	2 059	3 294	2 914	2 607	2 558	2 238	4 670	2 107	—
With a public transportation disability .....	22	61	43	111	58	82	57	44	67	39	77	44	—
With a work disability .....	22	37	43	85	58	77	42	38	52	39	59	44	—
Persons 65 years and over .....	185	383	298	494	336	393	126	273	166	489	723	328	—
With a public transportation disability .....	28	47	16	85	58	34	15	34	39	89	97	49	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>													
No workers .....	84	113	151	227	159	110	173	67	186	173	255	140	—
Mean family income .....	\$8 906	\$12 223	\$10 253	\$4 877	\$7 700	\$7 597	\$2 986	\$9 340	\$4 404	\$14 500	\$10 220	\$12 904	—
1 worker .....	376	489	321	526	305	553	541	460	353	324	702	268	—
Mean family income .....	\$15 458	\$20 114	\$15 884	\$11 072	\$14 400	\$9 635	\$10 725	\$15 900	\$9 047	\$15 699	\$14 369	\$19 856	—
2 workers .....	337	561	375	549	423	574	434	490	445	438	840	410	—
Mean family income .....	\$16 299	\$23 780	\$23 510	\$17 792	\$24 655	\$19 272	\$15 951	\$18 440	\$18 865	\$21 970	\$19 788	\$22 264	—
3 or more workers .....	36	98	124	130	95	120	58	97	87	97	219	92	—
Mean family income .....	\$25 989	\$32 609	\$28 872	\$25 946	\$28 254	\$23 622	\$20 213	\$31 346	\$28 087	\$33 704	\$27 190	\$30 527	—

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 762</b>	<b>2 497</b>	<b>3 801</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>2 350</b>
Labor force .....	1 721	1 693	2 707	792	1 582	1 396	1 164	1 363	2 271	1 660	56	834	1 596
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.3	67.8	71.2	63.6	69.5	63.1	61.6	61.8	65.6	65.3	14.9	66.6	67.9
Civilian labor force .....	1 669	1 029	1 444	562	1 435	1 275	826	1 113	2 038	1 588	56	782	1 484
Employed .....	1 554	879	1 170	532	1 386	1 240	783	1 036	1 994	1 510	46	747	1 395
Unemployed .....	115	150	274	30	49	35	43	77	44	78	10	35	89
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	14.6	19.0	5.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.9	2.2	4.9	17.9	4.5	6.0
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 490</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>1 326</b>
Labor force .....	787	515	752	272	594	554	444	572	961	656	15	359	778
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	52.8	44.6	43.2	40.9	50.7	51.2	46.1	49.5	52.1	50.0	6.9	56.8	58.7
Civilian labor force .....	783	447	675	262	574	554	400	553	949	656	15	359	770
Employed .....	712	348	491	240	547	526	378	487	929	630	15	331	711
Unemployed .....	71	99	184	22	27	28	22	66	20	26	—	28	59
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.1	22.1	27.3	8.4	4.7	5.1	5.5	11.9	2.1	4.0	—	7.8	7.7
With own children under 6 years .....	272	337	637	225	202	163	253	206	306	140	—	112	178
In labor force .....	216	104	199	63	101	97	71	70	139	78	—	71	106
Married, husband present .....	706	640	932	481	787	744	617	793	1 129	823	22	485	629
In labor force .....	410	210	349	179	363	377	264	369	543	426	4	280	320
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>278</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>236</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	68	182	246	9	67	61	73	48	54	79	20	16	99
Not high school graduate .....	39	124	140	9	40	37	53	17	23	27	20	5	48
Employed .....	16	38	13	4	26	16	16	8	15	19	—	5	22
Unemployed .....	—	28	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	13
Not in labor force .....	23	58	87	5	14	21	37	9	8	3	20	—	13

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 554</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1 395</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	245	153	186	93	175	317	177	295	713	341	4	161	360
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	116	113	100	45	77	186	111	128	327	191	—	66	185
Professional specialty occupations .....	129	40	86	48	98	131	66	167	386	150	—	95	175
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	470	223	334	208	521	438	241	438	755	587	19	292	493
Technicians and related support occupations .....	39	10	12	46	42	32	7	20	77	64	—	38	52
Sales occupations .....	149	126	108	78	194	199	83	224	246	226	—	123	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	282	87	214	84	285	207	151	194	432	297	19	131	219
Service occupations .....	191	150	166	90	218	120	140	85	156	182	15	70	186
Private household occupations .....	10	39	30	11	82	37	6	8	39	41	—	5	6
Protective service occupations .....	166	111	130	79	131	83	134	71	112	141	15	34	154
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	14	13	7	—	12	6	7	—	18	—	—	—	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	219	215	175	52	286	240	105	138	241	185	—	145	226
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	415	125	302	89	174	119	113	80	111	215	8	79	125
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	117	31	55	27	50	11	23	18	44	28	8	19	38
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	164	36	149	12	91	52	64	29	8	75	—	18	46
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	134	58	98	50	33	56	26	33	59	112	—	42	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>223</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>111</b>
Wholesale and retail trade .....	310	280	309	95	380	331	242	334	518	381	12	186	354
Professional and related services .....	323	46	132	106	215	203	103	207	442	284	8	115	222

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	1 081	690	882	408	946	845	616	732	1 285	991	19	498	986
Government workers .....	439	176	275	116	414	338	134	232	557	474	27	179	350
Local government workers .....	213	59	75	23	103	101	40	40	180	201	12	81	138
Self-employed workers .....	34	13	13	8	19	50	33	66	137	45	—	70	59

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 876</b>	<b>2 011</b>	<b>3 092</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>1 752</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.9	80.5	81.3	70.4	74.8	73.5	69.6	70.8	74.8	69.3	22.9	69.5	74.6
Worked in 1979 .....	1 806	1 967	3 028	865	1 690	1 606	1 316	1 542	2 545	1 758	86	866	1 733
40 or more weeks .....	1 362	1 343	2 213	671	1 375	1 220	971	1 170	1 960	1 403	39	705	1 337
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 245	1 267	2 087	593	1 197	1 097	862	1 043	1 673	1 273	34	631	1 153
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 100	1 136	1 847	563	1 241	1 037	800	1 037	1 608	1 211	35	584	1 083
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	993	1 100	1 726	505	1 103	968	754	922	1 428	1 099	30	541	966
With unemployment in 1979 .....	414	615	732	121	208	139	295	227	410	247	33	79	317
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	22.1	30.6	23.7	13.8	12.2	8.5	22.4	14.5	15.8	14.0	38.4	9.1	18.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	172	214	259	41	30	74	49	58	109	58	10	11	71
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	15.2	13.2	13.5	14.5	8.9	22.7	8.4	10.6	12.4	10.3	13.0	10.4	9.4

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>933</b>
With a work disability .....	169	60	139	33	48	157	86	57	141	86	—	44	85
Not in labor force .....	101	19	32	13	26	79	64	28	68	42	—	33	50
Prevented from working .....	79	12	26	7	13	31	50	6	57	36	—	27	42
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 186</b>
With a work disability .....	176	98	96	31	72	94	84	41	77	108	—	56	62
Not in labor force .....	150	76	75	25	55	87	76	8	59	84	—	38	55
Prevented from working .....	116	63	54	18	43	57	67	4	41	67	—	32	48
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 435</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>1 964</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>2 119</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	45	13	32	6	25	52	37	13	30	24	—	16	52
With a work disability .....	45	13	32	6	25	52	37	6	30	24	—	16	52
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>327</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>225</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	77	60	40	10	25	31	22	53	47	22	3	18	55

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	119	91	112	32	47	59	96	61	88	94	11	44	81
Mean family income .....	\$10 137	\$7 582	\$2 915	\$18 701	\$10 597	\$14 767	\$6 896	\$17 414	\$12 037	\$11 232	\$11 264	\$14 817	\$7 545
1 worker .....	390	296	614	217	332	245	278	365	462	289	5	177	268
Mean family income .....	\$15 106	\$12 086	\$8 406	\$14 455	\$16 320	\$18 358	\$13 869	\$21 264	\$23 189	\$18 436	\$68 130	\$19 087	\$15 637
2 workers .....	405	410	601	240	326	415	296	330	568	401	8	238	352
Mean family income .....	\$22 137	\$10 431	\$12 521	\$20 782	\$23 958	\$26 071	\$19 647	\$22 731	\$27 813	\$27 160	\$23 590	\$24 821	\$19 588
3 or more workers .....	98	17	20	37	164	139	62	112	154	167	7	43	98
Mean family income .....	\$39 734	\$41 574	\$23 122	\$19 177	\$34 516	\$35 603	\$27 759	\$41 556	\$43 919	\$29 565	\$14 730	\$26 546	\$29 721



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.			Portsmouth city, Va.									
	Tract 0069.02	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 716	964	2 650	2 001	1 897	1 284	1 462	1 562	1 641	391	1 454	985	1 575
Labor force .....	1 240	699	1 900	1 167	982	723	685	820	894	375	799	382	705
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	72.3	72.5	71.7	58.3	51.8	56.3	46.9	52.5	54.5	95.9	55.0	38.8	44.8
Civilian labor force .....	1 220	360	1 855	1 147	982	723	685	783	823	29	729	359	705
Employed .....	1 136	320	1 762	1 086	913	698	642	730	701	29	701	271	555
Unemployed .....	84	40	93	61	69	25	43	53	122	—	28	88	150
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	11.1	5.0	5.3	7.0	3.5	6.3	6.8	14.8	—	3.8	24.5	21.3
Female, 16 years and over .....	829	516	1 408	1 078	1 113	774	934	907	878	111	835	400	1 028
Labor force .....	464	278	885	487	437	315	444	340	347	95	371	143	389
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	56.0	53.9	62.9	45.2	39.3	40.7	47.5	37.5	39.5	85.6	44.4	35.8	37.8
Civilian labor force .....	459	250	885	480	437	315	444	340	347	17	363	143	389
Employed .....	425	210	841	450	401	306	428	322	274	17	352	103	302
Unemployed .....	34	40	44	30	36	9	16	18	73	—	11	40	87
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.4	16.0	5.0	6.3	8.2	2.9	3.6	5.3	21.0	—	3.0	28.0	22.4
With own children under 6 years .....	125	233	195	141	209	42	166	142	155	6	75	16	203
In labor force .....	47	97	166	65	64	37	93	49	91	—	36	9	67
Married, husband present .....	581	378	794	525	599	343	261	476	343	22	292	75	155
In labor force .....	306	184	561	245	239	149	140	173	160	6	143	50	46
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	133	25	378	180	81	37	159	129	129	—	36	42	346
Not enrolled in school .....	61	6	91	93	27	3	47	31	53	—	12	5	80
Not high school graduate .....	36	—	43	61	15	3	39	21	39	—	5	5	68
Employed .....	27	—	7	45	8	3	4	16	—	—	—	—	33
Unemployed .....	9	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	8
Not in labor force .....	—	—	26	16	7	—	35	5	22	—	—	5	27
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 136	320	1 762	1 086	913	698	642	730	701	29	701	271	555
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	218	62	435	201	151	315	74	119	147	6	289	78	9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	117	6	170	97	73	120	14	81	56	—	136	27	9
Professional specialty occupations .....	101	56	265	104	78	195	60	38	91	6	153	51	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	420	128	654	388	302	242	178	268	171	5	218	47	128
Technicians and related support occupations .....	60	52	72	6	31	39	—	21	27	—	21	—	16
Sales occupations .....	121	47	207	158	119	61	84	83	43	—	58	5	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	239	29	375	224	152	142	94	164	101	5	139	42	84
Service occupations .....	160	61	215	111	135	23	155	85	125	12	94	62	183
Private household occupations .....	9	13	—	4	8	3	33	—	23	—	17	13	60
Protective service occupations .....	19	7	56	19	17	—	—	12	33	—	6	—	9
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	132	41	159	88	110	20	122	73	69	12	71	49	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	19	—	8	—	16	5	12	—	6	—	—	5	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	169	32	187	210	172	53	59	154	105	6	70	17	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	150	37	263	176	137	60	164	104	147	—	30	62	176
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	60	17	98	62	71	35	68	54	69	—	14	—	42
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	46	14	101	74	29	15	40	32	23	—	6	25	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	44	6	64	40	37	10	56	18	55	—	10	37	119
Manufacturing .....	178	23	221	233	211	130	115	142	119	—	91	6	94
Wholesale and retail trade .....	262	61	346	350	206	142	128	134	92	6	86	61	75
Professional and related services .....	176	94	448	201	127	208	145	153	226	17	287	67	113
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Private wage and salary workers .....	775	216	1 073	787	637	435	447	513	415	17	391	190	352
Government workers .....	309	104	593	267	222	213	195	185	274	12	283	61	203
Local government workers .....	117	25	225	90	81	76	110	66	52	12	125	30	85
Self-employed workers .....	46	—	96	32	54	44	—	32	12	—	20	14	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	1 290	762	2 036	1 272	1 111	780	789	858	936	367	867	515	786
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.2	79.0	76.8	63.6	58.6	60.7	54.0	54.9	57.0	93.9	59.6	52.3	49.9
Worked in 1979 .....	1 286	744	1 990	1 249	1 086	771	752	858	881	367	856	491	742
40 or more weeks .....	1 044	576	1 551	925	823	608	401	690	597	268	700	253	425
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	854	551	1 338	776	667	495	329	602	550	244	638	230	315
50 to 52 weeks .....	856	505	1 371	711	664	561	349	543	541	250	552	188	332
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	729	485	1 209	615	565	486	288	495	504	239	514	165	264
With unemployment in 1979 .....	241	141	273	300	187	78	220	107	242	77	98	190	285
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	18.7	18.5	13.4	23.6	16.8	10.0	27.9	12.5	25.9	21.0	11.3	36.9	36.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	63	35	118	84	76	21	77	28	94	32	44	95	125
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	10.2	12.5	15.9	10.8	14.6	12.2	14.8	11.8	13.3	11.9	20.2	17.4	18.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	856	433	1 166	764	647	387	408	544	639	280	489	349	528
With a work disability .....	62	—	115	74	82	31	58	61	61	—	85	69	55
Not in labor force .....	14	—	49	28	61	20	58	12	12	—	47	64	47
Prevented from working .....	10	—	43	28	52	14	50	12	12	—	47	57	47
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	742	503	1 304	771	864	470	725	681	594	111	458	284	917
With a work disability .....	62	21	98	69	87	40	113	62	63	—	53	66	107
Not in labor force .....	35	21	59	47	64	26	79	47	47	—	41	60	85
Prevented from working .....	30	11	45	31	31	26	79	29	29	—	29	55	79
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 598	936	2 470	1 535	1 511	857	1 133	1 225	1 233	391	947	633	1 445
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	35	44	20	—	25	21	59	—	29	64	27
With a work disability .....	—	—	28	44	14	—	25	21	43	—	24	64	18
Persons 65 years and over .....	118	28	180	466	386	427	329	337	205	—	400	169	130
With a public transportation disability .....	16	6	55	54	43	41	37	121	16	—	122	54	12
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>													
No workers .....	39	27	34	132	172	66	157	82	74	—	80	48	132
Mean family income .....	\$14 701	\$12 141	\$15 372	\$11 494	\$9 529	\$18 872	\$6 510	\$6 458	\$9 289	—	\$12 341	\$7 493	\$2 490
1 worker .....	169	198	197	180	276	153	236	220	186	6	154	66	256
Mean family income .....	\$21 614	\$11 294	\$21 426	\$14 022	\$15 178	\$38 766	\$10 105	\$13 931	\$12 374	\$14 210	\$18 863	\$7 672	\$7 019
2 workers .....	333	194	482	280	256	156	95	175	167	12	96	50	177
Mean family income .....	\$22 494	\$14 073	\$28 009	\$21 287	\$22 292	\$48 128	\$15 379	\$19 592	\$22 235	\$27 135	\$36 520	\$18 655	\$11 414
3 or more workers .....	99	34	216	58	45	50	40	32	23	—	24	25	32
Mean family income .....	\$39 621	\$28 038	\$37 464	\$31 787	\$27 488	\$52 683	\$19 969	\$33 305	\$39 500	—	\$38 720	\$22 079	\$15 669

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	400	610	1 832	1 672	3 171	3 342	3 169	2 313	2 124	1 299	167	—	3 712
Labor force	157	237	886	882	1 750	1 688	1 488	1 157	1 036	515	148	—	2 256
Percent of persons 16 years and over	39.3	38.9	48.4	52.8	55.2	50.5	47.0	50.0	48.8	39.6	88.6	—	60.8
Civilian labor force	157	232	877	868	1 720	1 678	1 479	1 130	1 036	515	32	—	2 052
Employed	130	177	717	843	1 639	1 516	1 328	964	933	384	26	—	1 899
Unemployed	27	55	160	25	81	162	151	166	103	131	6	—	153
Percent of civilian labor force	17.2	23.7	18.2	2.9	4.7	9.7	10.2	14.7	9.9	25.4	18.8	—	7.5
Female, 16 years and over	210	317	1 073	877	1 736	1 821	1 803	1 280	1 116	809	52	—	1 978
Labor force	27	72	415	359	736	796	702	536	440	248	33	—	951
Percent of female, 16 years and over	12.9	22.7	38.7	40.9	42.4	43.7	38.9	41.9	39.4	30.7	63.5	—	48.1
Civilian labor force	27	72	415	359	736	796	702	536	440	248	18	—	924
Employed	14	41	338	346	704	726	617	450	402	192	12	—	824
Unemployed	13	31	77	13	32	70	85	86	38	56	6	—	100
Percent of civilian labor force	48.1	43.1	18.6	3.6	4.3	8.8	12.1	16.0	8.6	22.6	33.3	—	10.8
With own children under 6 years	5	54	204	189	225	173	251	124	143	157	10	—	382
In labor force	5	21	53	103	125	82	128	56	47	44	—	—	170
Married, husband present	70	101	294	445	1 018	714	539	434	408	166	20	—	1 013
In labor force	14	44	150	224	451	315	192	214	179	56	6	—	444
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	11	79	231	116	184	338	405	367	226	185	20	—	275
Not enrolled in school	11	31	88	52	48	87	135	89	88	57	—	—	96
Not high school graduate	11	31	74	22	17	66	100	89	73	57	—	—	76
Employed	—	11	24	3	11	18	22	38	35	9	—	—	34
Unemployed	—	7	12	—	—	11	14	10	—	21	—	—	9
Not in labor force	11	13	38	19	6	37	64	41	38	27	—	—	33
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	130	177	717	843	1 639	1 516	1 328	964	933	384	26	—	1 899
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	6	79	165	329	185	131	137	157	31	12	—	173
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	37	101	137	77	81	34	53	15	—	—	64
Professional specialty occupations	7	6	42	64	192	108	50	103	104	16	12	—	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	7	110	212	564	297	333	177	240	98	—	—	509
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	11	21	67	21	20	6	23	—	—	—	69
Sales occupations	13	7	36	71	194	125	148	55	69	29	—	—	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	63	120	303	151	165	116	148	69	—	—	294
Service occupations	50	66	184	107	221	394	296	244	189	72	6	—	252
Private household occupations	—	21	20	—	6	36	25	35	26	16	—	—	9
Protective service occupations	—	8	11	31	64	43	—	26	—	—	—	—	48
Service occupations, except protective and household	50	37	153	76	151	315	271	183	163	56	6	—	195
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	15	14	6	5	27	—	8	—	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	42	126	210	296	273	184	134	116	73	—	—	590
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41	56	203	135	223	362	357	272	223	110	8	—	369
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	24	14	60	43	72	154	172	107	86	33	—	—	150
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	12	67	48	82	99	91	37	57	21	—	—	128
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	30	76	44	69	109	94	128	80	56	8	—	91
Manufacturing	32	50	170	155	320	228	220	213	162	81	—	—	527
Wholesale and retail trade	20	39	104	184	351	274	320	154	225	40	6	—	345
Professional and related services	37	32	148	131	339	395	255	222	263	98	20	—	246
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	86	148	420	607	970	864	829	611	512	212	14	—	1 230
Government workers	44	29	273	189	591	586	464	332	387	172	12	—	626
Local government workers	35	8	123	72	196	258	131	149	93	53	6	—	157
Self-employed workers	—	—	17	38	78	66	23	21	34	—	—	—	43
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	156	260	994	978	1 903	1 815	1 698	1 352	1 144	659	142	—	2 514
Percent of persons 16 years and over	39.0	42.6	54.3	58.5	60.0	54.3	53.6	58.5	53.9	50.7	85.0	—	67.7
Worked in 1979	156	227	922	971	1 891	1 735	1 660	1 237	1 102	578	142	—	2 488
40 or more weeks	106	181	535	774	1 458	1 267	1 113	810	755	326	130	—	1 858
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	90	138	476	684	1 285	985	924	654	626	253	122	—	1 613
50 to 52 weeks	97	137	423	595	1 237	975	915	602	563	266	116	—	1 563
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	81	94	379	558	1 131	786	805	520	495	218	116	—	1 395
With unemployment in 1979	14	76	312	150	337	406	366	391	201	279	14	—	433
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	9.0	29.2	31.4	15.3	17.7	22.4	21.6	28.9	17.6	42.3	9.9	—	17.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	14	29	143	44	143	209	187	169	99	130	—	—	170
Mean weeks of unemployment	25.7	18.2	18.8	14.4	14.5	19.9	18.0	18.7	17.0	18.5	3.9	—	14.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	152	259	670	627	1 163	1 221	1 194	890	832	411	115	—	1 492
With a work disability	43	72	94	94	96	170	142	141	136	89	—	—	142
Not in labor force	25	56	67	54	55	121	124	112	113	44	—	—	69
Prevented from working	25	49	67	54	55	107	124	103	91	44	—	—	35
Female, 16 to 64 years	145	251	903	672	1 234	1 455	1 514	1 081	881	681	47	—	1 601
With a work disability	65	123	129	88	127	239	250	174	156	179	—	—	84
Not in labor force	58	107	102	67	105	183	222	131	143	145	—	—	68
Prevented from working	49	88	75	58	99	140	206	118	123	133	—	—	45
Persons 16 to 64 years	297	510	1 573	1 299	2 397	2 676	2 708	1 971	1 713	1 092	162	—	3 093
With a public transportation disability	66	79	30	42	79	131	113	104	88	47	—	—	14
With a work disability	66	79	30	42	73	125	113	104	88	47	—	—	14
Persons 65 years and over	103	100	259	249	729	504	461	342	411	207	5	—	619
With a public transportation disability	74	45	55	43	95	98	89	68	47	65	—	—	55
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	40	79	187	73	208	251	187	147	175	137	—	—	185
Mean family income	\$5 787	\$4 877	\$3 659	\$10 216	\$11 293	\$10 037	\$4 344	\$5 008	\$9 497	\$3 290	—	—	\$15 390
1 worker	41	61	248	236	416	401	506	275	260	133	6	—	506
Mean family income	\$8 649	\$6 967	\$10 008	\$15 634	\$17 111	\$14 101	\$11 619	\$10 536	\$11 769	\$8 109	\$23 010	—	\$16 467
2 workers	16	25	136	248	447	327	292	176	115	91	11	—	549
Mean family income	\$11 648	\$17 711	\$16 983	\$16 528	\$20 933	\$20 678	\$18 099	\$19 972	\$21 996	\$13 773	\$41 665	—	\$22 203
3 or more workers	7	15	86	47	101	111	96	125	98	43	6	—	115
Mean family income	\$25 975	\$11 646	\$25 045	\$24 743	\$33 077	\$27 638	\$24 572	\$20 424	\$25 711	\$21 129	\$56 050	—	\$34 711



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.											Suffolk city, Va.	
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0130.99	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over	2 476	2 067	3 100	4 535	3 872	6 154	4 344	6 999	510	2 918	3 623	2 065	1 854
Labor force	1 502	1 126	1 732	3 329	2 311	4 111	2 533	4 417	510	2 119	2 592	1 177	828
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	54.5	55.9	73.4	59.7	66.8	58.3	63.1	100.0	72.6	71.5	57.0	44.7
Civilian labor force	1 142	1 113	1 707	3 291	2 281	3 947	2 508	4 203	—	1 918	2 467	1 166	828
Employed	1 007	1 021	1 540	3 051	2 047	3 825	2 449	4 062	—	1 740	2 379	1 053	796
Unemployed	135	92	167	240	234	122	59	141	—	178	88	113	32
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	8.3	9.8	7.3	10.3	3.1	2.4	3.4	—	9.3	3.6	9.7	3.9
Female, 16 years and over	1 300	1 118	1 751	2 470	1 991	3 237	2 290	3 617	—	1 518	1 872	1 072	1 046
Labor force	494	454	751	1 661	1 004	1 796	1 018	1 821	—	940	1 097	450	341
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.0	40.6	42.9	67.2	50.4	55.5	44.5	50.3	—	61.9	58.6	42.0	32.6
Civilian labor force	494	454	740	1 654	994	1 791	1 018	1 779	—	901	1 091	450	341
Employed	405	396	660	1 507	870	1 733	991	1 712	—	776	1 042	381	315
Unemployed	89	58	80	147	124	58	27	67	—	125	49	69	26
Percent of civilian labor force	18.0	12.8	10.8	8.9	12.5	3.2	2.7	3.8	—	13.9	4.5	15.3	7.6
With own children under 6 years	466	232	385	445	261	474	325	506	—	443	437	135	98
In labor force	123	98	192	316	167	258	122	249	—	272	246	91	42
Married, husband present	887	626	726	1 245	1 037	1 928	1 511	2 346	—	853	1 304	389	500
In labor force	338	251	311	936	530	1 035	629	1 186	—	545	788	236	208
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	179	231	343	593	574	562	275	561	—	286	370	206	155
Not enrolled in school	108	72	155	115	104	193	114	158	—	109	72	64	41
Not high school graduate	56	39	135	56	31	84	26	63	—	59	41	53	12
Employed	18	7	52	29	18	43	—	35	—	24	34	31	—
Unemployed	27	9	11	7	—	20	6	17	—	19	7	—	6
Not in labor force	11	23	72	20	13	21	20	11	—	16	—	22	6
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 007	1 021	1 540	3 051	2 047	3 825	2 449	4 062	—	1 740	2 379	1 053	796
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	86	119	192	620	273	771	429	1 492	—	287	677	83	193
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	57	60	115	201	118	316	215	610	—	175	352	38	93
Professional specialty occupations	29	59	77	419	155	455	214	882	—	112	325	45	100
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	328	241	301	802	491	1 403	902	1 344	—	466	792	129	303
Technicians and related support occupations	55	18	26	119	47	172	96	140	—	70	98	6	17
Sales occupations	111	148	99	124	105	381	309	436	—	93	259	56	165
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	75	176	559	339	850	497	768	—	303	435	67	121
Service occupations	178	174	316	535	371	376	263	391	—	278	200	115	78
Private household occupations	—	—	11	61	16	5	4	7	—	16	7	34	—
Protective service occupations	37	61	56	60	57	108	93	112	—	66	50	7	43
Service occupations, except protective and household	141	113	249	414	298	263	166	272	—	196	143	74	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	23	16	18	12	6	23	—	19	21	27	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	214	307	291	343	322	686	561	488	—	268	417	140	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	201	172	417	735	572	577	288	324	—	422	272	559	135
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	92	34	189	337	220	310	161	136	—	264	131	150	79
Transportation and material moving occupations	52	83	94	203	178	181	45	88	—	74	74	114	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	55	134	195	174	86	82	100	—	84	67	295	38
Manufacturing	186	277	431	589	449	805	560	903	—	576	509	437	133
Wholesale and retail trade	273	226	369	388	301	678	540	693	—	297	449	162	205
Professional and related services	127	113	207	823	492	811	460	1 180	—	259	467	110	185
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	560	644	1 089	1 654	1 113	2 384	1 514	2 483	—	1 159	1 495	848	573
Government workers	433	333	411	1 365	906	1 332	827	1 342	—	568	795	199	143
Local government workers	80	103	164	515	224	466	270	457	—	157	254	56	77
Self-employed workers	14	44	34	32	28	97	102	219	—	13	83	6	80
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 687	1 277	1 842	3 411	2 469	4 428	2 774	4 788	501	2 345	2 778	1 286	1 025
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	61.8	59.4	75.2	63.8	72.0	63.9	68.4	98.2	80.4	76.7	62.3	55.3
Worked in 1979	1 638	1 237	1 782	3 318	2 341	4 389	2 752	4 771	501	2 275	2 723	1 234	1 008
40 or more weeks	1 199	878	1 293	2 657	1 789	3 494	2 182	3 792	421	1 669	2 241	800	736
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 094	778	1 073	2 304	1 574	3 099	1 950	3 340	393	1 486	2 030	713	646
50 to 52 weeks	1 020	736	996	1 999	1 478	3 039	1 937	3 304	308	1 359	1 950	629	646
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	965	671	846	1 821	1 358	2 739	1 766	2 954	298	1 233	1 802	560	573
With unemployment in 1979	354	279	462	629	545	662	353	489	97	546	366	252	138
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.0	21.8	25.1	18.4	22.1	15.0	12.7	10.2	19.4	23.3	13.2	19.6	13.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	134	94	176	219	230	276	115	154	—	186	71	125	33
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	14.8	16.7	13.5	17.7	13.9	12.8	11.1	6.5	13.6	8.4	17.4	12.7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 117	851	1 202	1 977	1 757	2 732	1 762	2 938	510	1 352	1 689	871	577
With a work disability	133	122	222	224	168	314	244	247	51	104	131	155	83
Not in labor force	49	61	110	86	130	163	152	153	—	73	71	110	59
Prevented from working	49	50	97	67	113	151	124	124	—	48	65	104	53
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 162	974	1 528	2 306	1 840	2 821	1 882	3 017	—	1 430	1 750	818	719
With a work disability	82	134	265	161	170	155	142	216	—	106	112	176	71
Not in labor force	76	108	229	95	138	118	130	171	—	74	88	151	48
Prevented from working	69	83	191	85	112	102	119	128	—	49	47	124	32
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 279	1 825	2 730	4 283	3 597	5 553	3 644	5 955	510	2 782	3 439	1 689	1 296
With a public transportation disability	29	60	111	69	80	113	58	88	—	23	49	58	34
With a work disability	24	54	99	58	80	108	58	88	—	23	49	58	34
Persons 65 years and over	197	242	370	252	275	601	700	1 044	—	136	184	376	362
With a public transportation disability	23	48	72	24	71	134	71	62	—	19	54	95	71
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>													
No workers	129	151	283	105	125	203	232	331	—	40	89	134	94
Mean family income	\$6 046	\$6 668	\$4 332	\$5 653	\$6 672	\$13 742	\$11 741	\$16 538	—	\$4 764	\$12 111	\$5 818	\$10 106
1 worker	433	343	578	417	429	760	617	869	—	444	459	217	223
Mean family income	\$11 283	\$14 706	\$11 003	\$13 411	\$14 538	\$20 194	\$17 248	\$26 363	—	\$12 501	\$22 147	\$10 911	\$26 321
2 workers	467	331	400	350	498	1 018	717	1 175	—	565	761	224	226
Mean family income	\$15 433	\$18 296	\$18 005	\$25 463	\$23 602	\$24 304	\$24 021	\$31 124	—	\$19 975	\$27 973	\$16 058	\$29 292
3 or more workers	25	41	54	284	204	274	126	325	—	66	147	86	58
Mean family income	\$21 846	\$24 785	\$40 988	\$29 021	\$30 956	\$34 775	\$32 024	\$42 044	—	\$32 525	\$38 215	\$21 286	\$36 526



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 671</b>	<b>2 818</b>	<b>2 292</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>3 078</b>	<b>2 889</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>3 852</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>3 065</b>
Labor force .....	1 511	1 459	1 272	897	1 816	1 793	1 627	1 592	2 083	2 566	2 320	1 733	3 065
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	56.6	51.8	55.5	66.6	59.0	62.1	59.6	63.5	62.0	66.6	57.4	79.8	100.0
Civilian labor force .....	1 506	1 459	1 272	886	1 786	1 793	1 622	1 585	2 076	2 536	2 314	1 733	3 065
Employed .....	1 443	1 233	1 092	856	1 660	1 711	1 584	1 489	1 922	2 435	2 165	1 733	3 065
Unemployed .....	63	226	180	30	126	82	38	96	154	101	149	24	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	15.5	14.2	3.4	7.1	4.6	2.3	6.1	7.4	4.0	6.4	7.6	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 546</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>—</b>
Labor force .....	682	641	620	352	756	715	669	723	949	1 108	961	292	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	44.1	41.7	47.7	52.1	47.4	48.7	47.3	57.0	51.5	55.9	45.5	41.6	—
Civilian labor force .....	682	641	620	352	756	715	669	723	949	1 108	961	292	—
Employed .....	647	538	515	340	677	668	641	668	805	1 038	906	207	—
Unemployed .....	35	103	105	12	79	47	28	55	144	70	55	24	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.1	16.1	16.9	3.4	10.4	6.6	4.2	7.6	15.2	6.3	5.7	10.4	—
With own children under 6 years .....	187	185	127	136	295	169	196	142	349	332	344	279	—
In labor force .....	106	84	63	43	165	83	86	86	204	185	165	66	—
Married, husband present .....	691	481	381	423	1 051	884	847	698	831	1 318	1 213	481	—
In labor force .....	320	206	232	222	559	467	435	451	487	793	619	203	—
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>188</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>—</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	51	98	72	49	107	75	101	39	70	73	103	18	—
Not high school graduate .....	12	59	35	29	48	30	27	21	35	37	77	4	—
Employed .....	7	5	18	19	9	18	16	21	10	31	34	—	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	2	—	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	5	47	15	10	18	12	6	—	25	6	43	4	—

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>2 165</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>—</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	291	112	33	157	366	404	281	262	225	360	243	42	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	94	61	4	100	164	183	127	97	39	183	126	14	—
Professional specialty occupations	197	51	29	57	202	221	154	165	186	177	117	28	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	446	150	158	254	539	387	411	423	343	760	432	131	—
Technicians and related support occupations	34	13	31	29	76	15	79	78	22	47	66	6	—
Sales occupations	206	48	33	72	136	155	136	119	124	314	159	59	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	206	89	94	153	327	217	196	226	197	399	207	66	—
Service occupations	183	204	310	108	156	226	172	170	305	249	284	84	—
Private household occupations	19	5	37	9	22	41	—	23	55	—	59	—	—
Protective service occupations	25	8	10	10	25	24	22	19	20	33	19	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	139	191	263	89	109	161	150	128	230	216	206	77	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	30	10	32	32	73	134	29	60	20	169	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	171	248	127	188	237	285	234	281	283	535	383	8	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	328	489	454	117	330	336	352	324	706	511	654	18	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	151	177	225	42	104	123	140	135	307	220	264	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	72	53	41	41	128	49	103	119	147	170	155	12	—
Handers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	105	259	188	34	98	164	109	70	252	121	235	6	—
Manufacturing	356	555	405	316	406	517	298	359	749	735	674	6	—
Wholesale and retail trade	277	195	148	116	234	240	271	285	308	588	347	131	—
Professional and related services	302	162	185	150	312	283	328	351	340	373	365	48	—

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	1 040	937	790	566	983	1 153	1 108	984	1 276	1 786	1 514	197	—
Government workers	311	273	277	269	603	450	344	402	551	517	467	79	—
Local government workers	113	111	100	76	201	176	124	151	190	217	141	15	—
Self-employed workers	92	23	18	21	62	88	132	91	95	115	143	14	—

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>2 934</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	54.4	56.9	72.6	65.9	65.8	65.7	67.3	66.4	70.2	63.0	82.0	95.7
Worked in 1979	1 660	1 494	1 282	970	1 952	1 846	1 794	1 637	2 138	2 658	2 486	1 763	2 909
40 or more weeks	1 204	988	883	712	1 507	1 396	1 387	1 249	1 477	2 211	1 785	1 376	2 555
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 007	890	791	638	1 396	1 190	1 171	1 128	1 256	1 935	1 503	1 240	2 437
50 to 52 weeks	1 013	779	663	594	1 273	1 114	1 155	1 002	1 156	1 819	1 483	1 166	2 190
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	871	732	606	539	1 193	965	967	926	1 022	1 624	1 271	1 072	2 104
With unemployment in 1979	285	466	372	117	287	363	237	306	582	302	438	246	303
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.7	30.4	28.5	12.0	14.2	19.1	13.2	18.1	26.1	11.2	17.2	13.8	10.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	127	155	113	41	110	148	75	90	266	107	111	38	36
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	15.7	13.9	12.9	16.0	16.0	12.9	13.4	15.8	17.2	11.9	9.8	7.0

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>3 065</b>
With a work disability	98	241	109	50	137	254	182	103	161	174	287	81	92
Not in labor force	38	179	54	27	88	133	102	44	65	86	180	6	—
Prevented from working	38	179	54	27	55	102	102	44	58	86	139	6	—
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>—</b>
With a work disability	91	235	189	25	161	151	132	118	152	177	165	26	—
Not in labor force	71	154	140	25	153	113	86	77	107	94	136	26	—
Prevented from working	64	120	115	25	139	93	81	59	101	89	107	7	—
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>2 304</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>3 405</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>3 065</b>
With a public transportation disability	39	131	39	13	52	88	108	72	86	63	72	13	13
With a work disability	36	120	39	13	52	80	108	72	86	58	72	13	13
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>
With a public transportation disability	160	130	42	24	85	84	109	77	33	86	154	—	—

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	111	188	150	32	124	139	99	92	165	145	169	34	—
Mean family income	\$8 815	\$2 906	\$4 980	\$10 063	\$12 143	\$11 239	\$8 851	\$11 774	\$3 198	\$7 908	\$9 224	\$4 835	—
1 worker	387	367	222	143	450	294	280	312	406	444	486	286	—
Mean family income	\$18 021	\$9 646	\$6 995	\$19 049	\$19 763	\$19 851	\$19 248	\$13 140	\$11 462	\$17 298	\$16 060	\$11 077	—
2 workers	312	261	279	220	495	421	407	343	523	813	568	176	—
Mean family income	\$21 100	\$20 245	\$21 622	\$30 477	\$25 540	\$27 192	\$24 674	\$26 104	\$20 437	\$30 470	\$20 036	\$17 998	—
3 or more workers	90	78	96	108	105	173	188	154	188	122	159	44	—
Mean family income	\$27 438	\$24 969	\$23 590	\$30 604	\$27 283	\$34 228	\$28 014	\$30 368	\$27 095	\$30 942	\$23 345	\$28 437	—



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 516	5 617	1 004	5 755	8 614	4 738	2 877	2 706	6 288	1 338	5 445	4 232	1 181
Labor force .....	2 641	4 327	704	4 037	6 069	3 036	1 737	1 567	4 567	790	3 634	2 905	748
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.1	77.0	70.1	70.1	70.5	64.1	60.4	57.9	72.6	59.0	66.7	68.6	63.3
Civilian labor force .....	2 169	3 586	667	3 560	5 396	2 807	1 621	1 474	3 748	729	3 312	2 622	704
Employed .....	2 001	3 386	641	3 337	5 119	2 670	1 510	1 406	3 536	697	3 158	2 469	672
Unemployed .....	168	200	26	223	277	137	111	68	212	32	154	153	32
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.7	5.6	3.9	6.3	5.1	4.9	6.8	4.6	5.7	4.4	4.6	5.8	4.5
Female, 16 years and over .....	1 762	2 863	513	3 011	4 407	2 501	1 500	1 452	3 185	732	2 728	2 194	599
Labor force .....	1 134	1 841	300	1 704	2 418	1 288	644	618	1 889	307	1 442	1 152	282
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	64.4	64.3	58.5	56.6	54.9	51.5	42.9	42.6	59.3	41.9	52.9	52.5	47.1
Civilian labor force .....	1 065	1 778	300	1 659	2 393	1 267	635	618	1 834	300	1 436	1 132	276
Employed .....	955	1 644	280	1 563	2 278	1 216	571	583	1 711	274	1 345	1 038	259
Unemployed .....	110	134	20	96	115	51	64	35	123	26	91	94	17
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.3	7.5	6.7	5.8	4.8	4.0	10.1	5.7	6.7	8.7	6.3	8.3	6.2
With own children under 6 years .....	389	558	104	549	771	211	90	167	563	128	443	385	95
In labor force .....	186	250	37	259	338	100	34	64	232	23	196	159	37
Married, husband present .....	895	1 512	336	1 702	2 585	1 666	965	916	1 887	524	1 862	1 323	420
In labor force .....	537	894	179	959	1 254	784	388	374	951	207	926	647	202
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	363	431	105	785	1 013	411	284	336	453	120	715	505	124
Not enrolled in school .....	109	231	41	182	243	76	47	44	173	8	109	133	56
Not high school graduate .....	81	92	30	104	100	18	5	—	77	—	47	37	44
Employed .....	38	56	24	43	54	6	5	—	26	—	35	23	26
Unemployed .....	27	21	—	15	20	12	—	—	33	—	—	8	—
Not in labor force .....	16	15	6	46	26	—	—	—	18	—	12	6	18
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 001	3 386	641	3 337	5 119	2 670	1 510	1 406	3 536	697	3 158	2 469	672
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	499	746	168	589	905	768	721	487	943	379	966	590	225
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	202	328	56	355	512	343	364	179	482	199	405	265	73
Professional specialty occupations .....	297	418	112	234	393	425	357	308	461	180	561	325	152
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	720	1 239	186	1 031	1 843	1 138	460	563	1 322	174	1 202	881	181
Technicians and related support occupations .....	71	96	17	86	223	126	20	12	136	5	120	101	10
Sales occupations .....	234	386	61	390	610	484	214	272	526	90	581	277	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	415	757	108	555	1 010	528	226	279	660	79	501	503	112
Service occupations .....	359	426	97	612	857	209	96	74	477	23	305	369	81
Private household occupations .....	10	16	4	28	19	20	9	—	25	12	43	12	6
Protective service occupations .....	23	89	9	88	143	41	27	6	78	—	54	61	27
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	326	321	84	496	695	148	60	68	374	11	208	296	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	31	35	5	24	31	24	15	14	7	5	25	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	187	455	97	615	906	369	82	159	478	69	375	337	116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	205	485	88	466	577	162	136	109	309	47	285	281	69
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	59	116	18	117	139	35	54	68	81	7	77	79	10
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	57	202	24	186	196	51	40	16	128	11	97	87	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	89	167	46	163	242	76	42	25	100	29	111	115	37
Manufacturing .....	119	378	47	354	445	204	135	135	354	87	244	208	74
Wholesale and retail trade .....	572	908	169	989	1 722	648	338	278	959	87	776	666	93
Professional and related services .....	483	605	179	571	694	529	378	345	650	217	684	458	137
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 400	2 359	485	2 382	3 810	1 766	1 048	976	2 553	464	2 248	1 758	406
Government workers .....	510	879	122	823	1 144	780	374	366	802	142	729	609	177
Local government workers .....	251	295	86	298	390	271	144	97	248	42	353	228	66
Self-employed workers .....	91	144	34	127	154	118	77	64	175	81	174	96	89
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	2 790	4 697	764	4 319	6 524	3 251	1 942	1 801	4 805	903	4 015	3 147	827
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	79.4	83.6	76.1	75.0	75.7	68.6	67.5	66.6	76.4	67.5	73.7	74.4	70.0
Worked in 1979 .....	2 771	4 643	758	4 252	6 447	3 222	1 903	1 771	4 759	903	3 997	3 101	822
40 or more weeks .....	2 107	3 599	575	3 191	4 936	2 463	1 334	1 382	3 752	679	2 900	2 374	589
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 848	3 148	494	2 663	4 278	1 970	1 156	1 204	3 421	608	2 455	2 056	529
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 720	2 949	473	2 586	4 082	2 038	1 124	1 107	3 100	610	2 486	1 943	502
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 586	2 613	419	2 308	3 605	1 703	989	990	2 901	556	2 185	1 740	465
With unemployment in 1979 .....	455	887	77	802	1 291	371	309	244	750	59	484	547	116
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	16.3	18.9	10.1	18.6	19.8	11.4	15.9	13.5	15.6	6.5	12.1	17.4	14.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	110	274	20	244	300	94	88	97	226	5	91	140	20
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	11.3	12.9	15.1	12.7	11.6	10.0	13.0	15.4	11.6	6.3	10.0	11.4	8.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	1 654	2 661	455	2 651	4 073	1 998	1 240	1 135	2 899	541	2 610	1 884	544
With a work disability .....	104	138	45	248	274	180	80	120	207	16	193	93	60
Not in labor force .....	46	75	30	90	91	70	39	67	86	5	123	10	36
Prevented from working .....	17	70	23	78	73	64	33	60	67	5	105	10	36
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	1 711	2 716	496	2 871	4 089	2 152	1 323	1 260	2 884	659	2 577	1 952	538
With a work disability .....	106	160	39	190	260	161	62	72	162	5	111	103	34
Not in labor force .....	60	126	20	128	176	125	48	51	110	5	95	64	34
Prevented from working .....	56	89	11	104	155	101	38	30	63	—	50	49	28
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	3 365	5 377	951	5 522	8 162	4 150	2 563	2 395	5 783	1 200	5 187	3 836	1 082
With a public transportation disability .....	45	77	7	84	108	93	41	39	39	—	46	28	35
With a work disability .....	37	70	7	74	101	93	35	23	27	—	46	28	35
Persons 65 years and over .....	151	240	53	233	452	588	314	311	482	138	258	157	99
With a public transportation disability .....	4	43	4	29	159	91	72	60	89	13	48	34	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers .....	122	95	18	154	173	216	117	103	186	50	135	6	51
Mean family income .....	\$8 802	\$6 514	\$10 873	\$7 503	\$8 041	\$19 345	\$22 351	\$16 587	\$15 294	\$11 274	\$12 832	\$16 620	\$15 623
1 worker .....	370	573	128	654	1 053	539	397	395	749	172	693	583	152
Mean family income .....	\$16 082	\$13 678	\$20 818	\$15 735	\$17 171	\$27 870	\$33 078	\$30 112	\$17 847	\$65 208	\$23 246	\$18 265	\$28 213
2 workers .....	604	1 038	143	667	1 428	687	413	399	1 004	253	879	714	192
Mean family income .....	\$20 828	\$20 356	\$21 769	\$20 076	\$20 548	\$30 524	\$37 572	\$31 567	\$24 954	\$56 939	\$30 399	\$23 817	\$24 017
3 or more workers .....	128	173	71	316	487	305	155	147	209	60	371	227	67
Mean family income .....	\$32 386	\$29 814	\$27 539	\$28 474	\$32 673	\$36 116	\$37 420	\$36 621	\$39 425	\$43 945	\$36 945	\$32 694	\$37 790



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0428	Tract 0430.01	Tract 0430.02	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 319</b>	<b>3 825</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>8 392</b>	<b>3 288</b>	<b>5 553</b>	<b>3 675</b>	<b>6 649</b>	<b>2 827</b>
Labor force .....	4 347	2 493	904	676	1 181	961	1 535	6 281	2 158	3 861	2 084	5 079	1 922
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.8	65.2	59.2	88.7	70.3	68.7	52.9	74.8	65.6	69.5	56.7	76.4	68.0
Civilian labor force .....	3 697	2 352	839	85	1 093	941	1 518	5 603	1 953	3 491	1 998	4 359	1 708
Employed .....	3 417	2 266	829	77	1 059	919	1 458	5 250	1 790	3 363	1 953	4 150	1 577
Unemployed .....	280	86	10	8	34	22	60	353	163	128	45	209	131
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.6	3.7	1.2	9.4	3.1	2.3	4.0	6.3	8.3	3.7	2.3	4.8	7.7
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 253</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>4 101</b>	<b>1 740</b>	<b>2 882</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>3 442</b>	<b>1 418</b>
Labor force .....	1 713	1 022	305	116	450	402	557	2 660	990	1 577	750	2 160	772
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	52.7	52.6	38.1	60.4	54.6	53.4	35.8	64.9	56.9	54.7	37.9	62.8	54.4
Civilian labor force .....	1 671	993	305	76	450	397	557	2 604	939	1 570	750	2 134	752
Employed .....	1 528	948	300	68	432	393	502	2 421	836	1 474	735	2 029	700
Unemployed .....	143	45	5	8	18	4	55	183	103	96	15	105	52
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.6	4.5	1.6	10.5	4.0	1.0	9.9	7.0	11.0	6.1	2.0	4.9	6.9
With own children under 6 years .....	626	174	110	61	72	36	127	501	320	433	168	672	246
In labor force .....	281	99	42	22	24	26	42	194	170	152	60	305	78
Married, husband present .....	1 912	1 166	507	156	421	360	826	1 780	687	1 791	1 216	1 791	779
In labor force .....	943	539	209	80	164	141	230	978	451	938	482	987	380
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>804</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>269</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	169	34	19	—	13	4	—	344	131	106	40	243	76
Not high school graduate .....	107	—	5	—	—	—	—	186	51	29	16	110	34
Employed .....	39	—	5	—	—	—	—	99	6	29	10	75	15
Unemployed .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	15	—	—	9	—
Not in labor force .....	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	30	—	6	26	19

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 417</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>5 250</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>4 150</b>	<b>1 577</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	643	803	370	17	471	450	697	1 617	205	1 234	971	1 040	307
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	347	454	165	3	244	246	304	716	104	507	407	460	123
Professional specialty occupations .....	296	349	205	14	227	204	393	901	101	727	564	580	184
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 136	859	247	44	384	290	514	1 786	336	1 156	547	1 490	426
Technicians and related support occupations .....	129	78	24	—	53	16	28	136	39	147	43	175	40
Sales occupations .....	432	350	134	37	167	164	346	834	124	545	289	527	219
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	575	431	89	7	164	110	140	816	173	464	215	788	167
Service occupations .....	546	174	79	10	94	69	88	770	556	392	144	574	276
Private household occupations .....	34	4	—	—	—	—	27	50	102	44	8	11	32
Protective service occupations .....	63	29	20	—	—	—	7	103	52	18	36	115	49
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	449	141	59	10	94	69	54	617	402	330	100	448	195
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	19	22	5	—	5	4	—	87	39	48	7	34	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	549	269	81	6	88	68	82	632	287	317	190	586	348
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	524	139	47	—	17	38	77	358	367	216	94	426	209
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	180	34	5	—	10	5	20	106	74	74	12	163	49
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	181	84	5	—	7	15	30	146	133	66	47	122	81
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	163	21	37	—	—	18	27	106	160	76	35	141	79
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>306</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>104</b>
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1 024	500	196	42	242	242	357	1 511	299	698	438	1 075	365
Professional and related services .....	582	497	247	14	306	261	421	1 067	316	982	583	849	275

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	2 462	1 568	575	68	779	625	976	3 779	1 139	2 312	1 221	2 952	1 040
Government workers .....	817	543	189	9	197	186	275	1 155	573	843	529	1 016	465
Local government workers .....	349	230	79	—	132	122	169	649	287	424	342	543	232
Self-employed workers .....	132	145	65	—	81	103	201	305	78	187	192	176	72

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>4 675</b>	<b>2 693</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 723</b>	<b>6 910</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>4 235</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>5 487</b>	<b>2 198</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.0	70.4	65.7	81.5	77.4	74.2	59.4	82.3	71.8	76.3	61.0	82.5	77.8
Worked in 1979 .....	4 591	2 682	995	613	1 286	1 027	1 712	6 849	2 281	4 156	2 212	5 379	2 177
40 or more weeks .....	3 409	2 080	779	455	908	744	1 236	4 937	1 574	3 071	1 573	4 179	1 527
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 000	1 812	681	379	803	669	1 057	4 278	1 263	2 670	1 333	3 767	1 313
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 831	1 783	660	374	748	608	957	3 883	1 225	2 479	1 358	3 253	1 233
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 564	1 608	589	341	688	544	846	3 453	1 048	2 248	1 151	2 981	1 107
With unemployment in 1979 .....	817	336	87	151	190	153	243	1 428	599	674	276	1 045	426
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	17.5	12.5	8.7	24.3	14.6	14.7	14.1	20.7	25.4	15.9	12.3	19.0	19.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	273	117	28	23	34	50	38	476	211	137	101	266	122
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	14.1	12.2	11.9	9.1	9.2	11.4	9.2	12.5	15.0	10.7	12.5	12.0	10.9

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 007</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>4 035</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>1 297</b>
With a work disability .....	283	170	48	18	51	23	19	339	111	178	93	164	122
Not in labor force .....	111	77	22	—	18	5	—	174	53	48	26	62	54
Prevented from working .....	76	64	—	—	12	—	—	148	47	37	20	58	38
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 059</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>1 243</b>
With a work disability .....	207	147	32	12	27	6	33	273	157	149	91	121	132
Not in labor force .....	157	122	32	—	18	6	25	182	103	86	75	94	118
Prevented from working .....	114	85	12	—	18	6	25	125	84	48	25	53	82
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 066</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>7 688</b>	<b>3 044</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>2 998</b>	<b>6 318</b>	<b>2 540</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	58	44	—	—	6	7	—	64	70	48	28	65	17
With a work disability .....	52	44	—	—	6	7	—	56	70	48	28	65	17
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>253</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>287</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	89	79	25	—	34	45	52	116	31	47	43	85	84

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	171	177	62	—	13	53	164	201	188	130	146	183	52
Mean family income .....	\$10 649	\$18 810	\$15 162	—	\$26 443	\$25 309	\$29 947	\$10 795	\$3 099	\$15 133	\$24 788	\$7 498	\$2 968
1 worker .....	751	387	234	77	194	156	389	603	391	724	453	758	304
Mean family income .....	\$15 832	\$42 351	\$41 529	\$9 914	\$38 326	\$29 586	\$66 893	\$14 459	\$11 675	\$29 673	\$39 562	\$14 975	\$12 888
2 workers .....	996	683	251	68	225	173	312	1 213	434	977	438	1 145	548
Mean family income .....	\$21 989	\$35 863	\$34 070	\$13 803	\$31 126	\$43 061	\$36 843	\$20 833	\$15 311	\$29 830	\$36 790	\$20 149	\$18 032
3 or more workers .....	438	127	54	8	22	33	70	260	154	349	213	225	73
Mean family income .....	\$36 291	\$43 215	\$31 319	\$19 370	\$71 945	\$69 407	\$76 590	\$39 588	\$23 957	\$37 653	\$45 058	\$28 682	\$26 515



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.											
Census Tracts	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 881	3 111	12 570	4 020	1 731	4 057	11 636	6 796	3 211	6 316	3 652
Labor force .....	2 548	2 639	9 582	2 532	1 191	2 714	8 908	4 943	2 170	4 457	2 517
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	88.4	84.8	76.2	63.0	68.8	66.9	76.6	72.7	67.6	70.6	68.9
Civilian labor force .....	194	302	8 078	2 005	968	2 530	7 681	4 557	1 994	3 990	1 831
Employed .....	179	240	7 694	1 915	923	2 426	7 167	4 251	1 933	3 816	1 720
Unemployed .....	15	62	384	90	45	104	514	306	61	174	111
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.7	20.5	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.1	6.7	6.7	3.1	4.4	6.1
Female, 16 years and over .....	610	699	6 381	2 008	813	2 210	5 967	3 519	1 645	3 240	1 969
Labor force .....	286	271	3 998	1 049	372	1 259	3 766	2 195	843	1 762	1 044
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	46.9	38.8	62.7	52.2	45.8	57.0	63.1	62.4	51.2	54.4	53.0
Civilian labor force .....	172	219	3 885	1 030	362	1 226	3 707	2 167	843	1 747	1 028
Employed .....	170	172	3 621	974	343	1 171	3 412	2 000	806	1 635	948
Unemployed .....	2	47	264	56	19	55	295	167	37	112	80
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.2	21.5	6.8	5.4	5.2	4.5	8.0	7.7	4.4	6.4	7.8
With own children under 6 years .....	313	304	1 593	532	101	220	1 121	517	258	440	607
In labor force .....	98	100	722	239	33	100	522	338	124	169	262
Married, husband present .....	430	399	3 913	1 281	567	1 169	3 688	2 230	1 140	2 121	1 236
In labor force .....	161	133	2 250	730	260	621	2 247	1 290	572	1 150	674
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	47	188	1 285	494	122	349	1 320	778	446	699	416
Not enrolled in school .....	40	38	426	227	52	71	293	187	54	114	67
Not high school graduate .....	30	12	198	148	14	19	77	53	19	67	22
Employed .....	10	6	78	45	7	15	49	28	13	43	11
Unemployed .....	—	6	33	12	—	—	14	16	—	6	5
Not in labor force .....	20	—	87	91	7	4	14	9	6	18	6
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	179	240	7 694	1 915	923	2 426	7 167	4 251	1 933	3 816	1 720
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	17	26	1 923	349	232	793	2 350	1 179	829	1 201	418
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	9	4	1 121	127	122	367	1 015	527	434	688	156
Professional specialty occupations .....	8	22	802	222	110	426	1 335	652	395	513	262
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	66	82	2 751	545	292	944	2 679	1 747	631	1 405	637
Technicians and related support occupations .....	7	—	293	68	32	100	223	130	78	104	43
Sales occupations .....	51	45	933	212	126	387	1 236	685	236	585	262
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	8	37	1 525	265	134	457	1 220	932	317	716	332
Service occupations .....	46	68	1 002	388	114	196	741	356	156	289	304
Private household occupations .....	—	—	41	50	—	17	15	6	13	7	6
Protective service occupations .....	—	6	175	48	14	17	124	65	20	45	57
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	46	62	786	290	100	162	602	285	123	237	241
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	43	96	63	49	32	25	16	29	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	17	19	1 154	260	160	316	805	519	175	523	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	33	45	821	277	62	128	560	425	126	369	200
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	10	18	261	59	27	63	180	137	42	88	73
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	20	242	90	—	42	204	133	49	136	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	23	7	318	128	35	23	176	155	35	145	62
Manufacturing .....	15	26	726	245	52	342	553	378	157	326	129
Wholesale and retail trade .....	75	92	1 991	408	177	502	1 956	1 032	421	971	488
Professional and related services .....	44	55	1 378	332	152	574	1 554	935	466	831	317
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Private wage and salary workers .....	158	184	5 490	1 211	619	1 673	4 987	3 001	1 244	2 611	1 227
Government workers .....	21	51	1 872	546	225	595	1 926	1 019	539	996	438
Local government workers .....	—	23	806	338	118	288	832	397	243	373	192
Self-employed workers .....	—	5	326	158	79	152	234	217	133	186	55
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	2 526	2 666	10 136	2 911	1 297	2 928	9 531	5 197	2 329	4 687	2 661
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	87.7	85.7	80.6	72.4	74.9	72.2	81.9	76.5	72.5	74.2	72.9
Worked in 1979 .....	2 493	2 648	10 038	2 801	1 277	2 897	9 449	5 157	2 323	4 617	2 603
40 or more weeks .....	2 020	1 739	7 982	2 071	976	2 291	7 217	3 905	1 703	3 757	1 869
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 777	1 538	7 233	1 809	879	2 009	6 493	3 331	1 505	3 453	1 725
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 705	1 270	6 652	1 730	809	1 838	6 096	3 249	1 532	3 247	1 618
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 552	1 193	6 242	1 529	742	1 657	5 583	2 894	1 370	3 022	1 517
With unemployment in 1979 .....	397	809	1 787	592	227	478	1 673	813	253	622	468
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	15.7	30.3	17.6	20.3	17.5	16.3	17.6	15.6	10.9	13.3	17.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	65	177	404	169	84	101	466	215	38	139	148
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	8.8	9.7	10.5	14.2	11.3	8.7	11.3	11.7	9.3	11.3	12.7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	2 271	2 412	6 115	1 727	874	1 669	5 598	3 127	1 519	2 980	1 658
With a work disability .....	66	41	302	86	44	107	245	242	116	163	69
Not in labor force .....	—	—	63	36	19	38	84	113	51	59	14
Prevented from working .....	—	—	63	36	13	27	77	101	34	59	14
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	610	699	6 230	1 809	775	1 884	5 774	3 293	1 559	3 056	1 911
With a work disability .....	26	28	257	121	97	93	279	106	48	139	100
Not in labor force .....	16	23	150	90	62	75	179	94	43	120	77
Prevented from working .....	7	4	106	43	48	56	144	76	13	98	53
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	2 881	3 111	12 345	3 536	1 649	3 553	11 372	6 420	3 078	6 036	3 569
With a public transportation disability .....	—	7	78	30	29	40	82	72	27	73	34
With a work disability .....	—	7	78	24	29	40	82	67	27	73	28
Persons 65 years and over .....	—	—	225	316	82	343	264	376	133	280	83
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	42	82	20	78	60	76	30	67	13
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>											
No workers .....	29	53	196	164	50	167	164	135	51	121	145
Mean family income .....	\$97	\$1 365	\$4 345	\$9 912	\$23 090	\$14 033	\$7 971	\$16 370	\$7 841	\$10 848	\$3 198
1 worker .....	252	295	1 680	499	200	374	1 276	755	414	861	669
Mean family income .....	\$9 817	\$10 682	\$16 170	\$15 358	\$30 535	\$20 549	\$17 995	\$19 840	\$30 609	\$28 564	\$14 582
2 workers .....	155	235	2 420	711	284	696	2 333	1 268	595	1 163	706
Mean family income .....	\$14 807	\$14 236	\$21 808	\$20 137	\$31 995	\$26 943	\$26 231	\$25 554	\$37 874	\$30 533	\$23 899
3 or more workers .....	10	36	519	139	66	179	657	402	172	331	119
Mean family income .....	\$20 645	\$17 157	\$28 223	\$31 024	\$30 112	\$38 447	\$33 964	\$33 965	\$41 994	\$38 215	\$27 120

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.					
Census Tracts	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>					
Persons 16 years and over .....	8 838	4 098	8 666	2 106	730
Labor force .....	6 469	2 957	6 213	1 263	472
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.2	72.2	71.7	60.0	64.7
Civilian labor force .....	5 906	2 657	5 094	1 211	459
Employed .....	5 600	2 574	4 881	1 136	439
Unemployed .....	306	83	213	75	20
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.2	3.1	4.2	6.2	4.4
Female, 16 years and over .....	4 581	2 071	4 477	1 021	338
Labor force .....	2 784	1 266	2 534	430	176
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	60.8	61.1	56.6	42.1	52.1
Civilian labor force .....	2 761	1 256	2 483	425	170
Employed .....	2 636	1 203	2 369	392	157
Unemployed .....	125	53	114	33	13
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.5	4.2	4.6	7.8	7.6
With own children under 6 years .....	853	424	1 259	161	50
In labor force .....	458	238	562	51	19
Married, husband present .....	2 890	1 366	3 285	664	219
In labor force .....	1 606	868	1 843	302	90
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	826	350	689	192	56
Not enrolled in school .....	259	34	117	47	38
Not high school graduate .....	147	15	30	20	4
Employed .....	92	6	15	20	4
Unemployed .....	44	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	11	9	15	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>					
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 600	2 574	4 881	1 136	439
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 629	912	1 742	187	59
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	777	416	886	98	8
Professional specialty occupations .....	852	496	856	89	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 967	953	1 802	327	66
Technicians and related support occupations .....	257	134	255	26	6
Sales occupations .....	698	368	619	98	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 012	451	928	203	53
Service occupations .....	436	242	401	120	33
Private household occupations .....	17	11	29	8	21
Protective service occupations .....	89	62	84	38	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	330	169	288	74	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	48	14	27	124	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	852	300	500	217	91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	668	153	409	161	164
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	196	34	171	36	58
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	237	93	155	65	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	235	26	83	60	78
Manufacturing .....	646	256	583	85	61
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1 292	520	1 074	204	19
Professional and related services .....	1 277	693	1 167	152	66
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>					
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 928	1 733	3 255	567	262
Government workers .....	1 422	753	1 391	427	148
Local government workers .....	573	285	515	234	106
Self-employed workers .....	245	88	215	134	29
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>					
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	6 795	3 158	6 585	1 361	490
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	76.9	77.1	76.0	64.6	67.1
Worked in 1979 .....	6 705	3 120	6 517	1 361	490
40 or more weeks .....	5 294	2 607	5 366	1 054	364
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 776	2 426	4 877	982	308
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 430	2 200	4 533	891	340
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 117	2 110	4 266	838	284
With unemployment in 1979 .....	991	450	739	156	83
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	14.6	14.2	11.2	11.5	16.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	253	107	132	53	42
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	12.0	11.1	8.9	12.8	15.0
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>					
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	4 055	1 921	4 081	957	334
With a work disability .....	246	122	203	56	28
Not in labor force .....	111	68	71	39	19
Prevented from working .....	92	56	60	33	19
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	4 283	1 924	4 312	839	306
With a work disability .....	206	111	94	50	68
Not in labor force .....	153	64	57	50	52
Prevented from working .....	84	45	38	45	44
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	8 338	3 845	8 393	1 796	640
With a public transportation disability .....	56	62	48	35	33
With a work disability .....	56	55	26	35	33
Persons 65 years and over .....	500	253	273	310	90
With a public transportation disability .....	49	34	46	22	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>					
No workers .....	230	94	248	36	19
Mean family income .....	\$8 795	\$11 542	\$9 625	\$10 633	\$13 418
1 worker .....	1 102	439	1 232	273	120
Mean family income .....	\$20 691	\$21 534	\$22 124	\$20 855	\$47 905
2 workers .....	1 627	923	1 817	356	78
Mean family income .....	\$25 528	\$28 443	\$27 937	\$26 084	\$22 519
3 or more workers .....	419	161	384	71	34
Mean family income .....	\$36 154	\$38 021	\$38 752	\$31 441	\$26 929



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1979

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.			
										Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
<b>Households</b> -----	266 687	3 868	3 868	262 819	36 568	88 383	36 807	15 759	85 302	360	991	1 357	1 160
Less than \$5,000 -----	35 342	780	780	34 562	3 771	15 758	6 071	2 497	6 465	44	184	301	251
\$5,000 to \$7,499 -----	20 283	369	369	19 914	1 973	9 241	3 317	1 380	4 003	59	67	97	146
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	22 180	339	339	21 841	2 477	9 516	3 326	1 211	5 311	58	50	103	128
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	46 140	773	773	45 367	5 630	17 102	6 572	2 694	13 369	60	236	259	218
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	38 904	595	595	38 309	5 727	12 033	5 410	2 229	12 910	57	222	196	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	33 999	384	384	33 615	5 482	9 027	4 202	2 051	12 853	40	84	184	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	40 746	388	388	40 358	7 088	9 061	4 954	2 350	16 905	37	103	121	127
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	20 201	212	212	19 989	3 338	4 293	2 111	943	9 304	5	36	87	84
\$50,000 or more -----	8 892	28	28	8 864	1 082	2 352	844	404	4 182	-	9	9	10
Median -----	\$16 116	\$12 785	\$12 785	\$16 171	\$18 831	\$12 509	\$14 195	\$15 202	\$20 203	\$10 950	\$14 264	\$13 343	\$11 118
Mean -----	\$19 131	\$14 966	\$14 966	\$19 192	\$20 691	\$16 072	\$16 989	\$18 075	\$22 938	\$13 645	\$15 165	\$15 317	\$14 796
<b>Owner-occupied households</b> -----	157 214	3 130	3 130	154 084	26 664	39 662	21 629	10 898	55 231	256	766	1 089	1 019
Median income -----	\$21 230	\$13 828	\$13 828	\$21 367	\$21 933	\$19 003	\$19 014	\$18 153	\$24 172	\$11 389	\$15 285	\$14 658	\$11 600
Mean income -----	\$23 722	\$15 953	\$15 953	\$23 879	\$23 542	\$22 105	\$21 103	\$20 683	\$27 034	\$14 279	\$16 558	\$16 321	\$15 525
<b>Renter-occupied households</b> -----	109 473	738	738	108 735	9 904	48 721	15 178	4 861	30 071	104	225	268	141
Median income -----	\$10 654	\$8 614	\$8 614	\$10 666	\$11 434	\$9 346	\$9 346	\$10 235	\$13 373	\$9 907	\$7 009	\$9 674	\$5 739
Mean income -----	\$12 537	\$10 782	\$10 782	\$12 549	\$13 016	\$11 161	\$11 126	\$12 226	\$15 415	\$12 084	\$10 420	\$11 241	\$9 529
<b>Families</b> -----	203 754	3 096	3 096	200 658	30 977	61 506	27 875	12 580	67 720	305	799	1 089	903
Median income -----	\$18 495	\$14 697	\$14 697	\$18 570	\$20 616	\$14 779	\$16 753	\$17 454	\$21 809	\$11 725	\$15 725	\$15 451	\$13 162
Mean income -----	\$21 188	\$16 639	\$16 639	\$21 258	\$22 206	\$18 240	\$19 101	\$19 887	\$24 708	\$14 434	\$16 768	\$17 084	\$16 732
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> -----	128 408	911	911	127 497	7 578	69 333	12 311	4 181	34 094	55	225	336	295
Median income -----	\$6 541	\$4 739	\$4 739	\$6 546	\$6 166	\$6 166	\$6 884	\$5 651	\$7 920	\$6 447	\$6 036	\$4 102	\$4 250
Mean income -----	\$8 248	\$6 993	\$6 993	\$8 256	\$9 230	\$7 303	\$8 236	\$8 291	\$9 983	\$9 265	\$7 350	\$6 398	\$6 976
<b>Per capita income</b> -----	\$6 687	\$5 266	\$5 266	\$6 707	\$6 646	\$6 113	\$6 104	\$6 023	\$7 704	\$4 908	\$5 028	\$5 254	\$5 633

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b> -----	266 687	3 868	3 868	262 819	36 568	88 383	36 807	15 759	85 302	360	991	1 357	1 160
With earnings -----	224 974	2 979	2 979	221 995	31 817	70 667	28 942	12 782	77 787	304	855	1 012	808
Mean earnings -----	\$18 677	\$15 122	\$15 122	\$18 704	\$20 422	\$15 789	\$16 947	\$18 351	\$21 363	\$13 952	\$15 487	\$15 092	\$15 212
With Social Security income -----	54 738	1 146	1 146	53 592	7 270	21 095	9 383	4 948	10 896	79	156	442	469
Mean Social Security income -----	\$3 706	\$3 569	\$3 569	\$3 709	\$3 653	\$3 710	\$3 607	\$3 667	\$3 854	\$4 077	\$3 954	\$3 651	\$3 277
With public assistance income -----	21 923	216	216	21 707	2 500	9 819	4 366	1 911	3 111	-	30	84	102
Mean public assistance income -----	\$2 171	\$2 092	\$2 092	\$2 172	\$2 275	\$2 165	\$2 309	\$2 007	\$2 021	-	\$2 231	\$2 039	\$2 095

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

<b>Families</b> -----	\$21 188	\$16 639	\$16 639	\$21 258	\$22 206	\$18 240	\$19 101	\$19 887	\$24 708	\$14 434	\$16 768	\$17 084	\$16 732
With own children under 18 years -----	\$20 367	\$16 984	\$16 984	\$20 415	\$22 079	\$16 303	\$18 253	\$21 137	\$23 475	\$15 815	\$15 863	\$17 736	\$18 039
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$22 184	\$16 293	\$16 293	\$22 285	\$22 373	\$20 251	\$19 964	\$18 669	\$26 600	\$13 293	\$18 572	\$16 409	\$16 000
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	\$23 907	\$17 806	\$17 806	\$24 011	\$24 179	\$21 314	\$21 990	\$22 648	\$27 002	\$15 395	\$18 180	\$18 142	\$17 897
With own children under 18 years -----	\$24 064	\$18 696	\$18 696	\$24 148	\$24 624	\$20 609	\$22 789	\$24 242	\$26 561	\$17 193	\$17 387	\$19 323	\$20 492
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$23 732	\$16 952	\$16 952	\$23 857	\$23 599	\$21 943	\$21 272	\$20 985	\$27 619	\$13 894	\$19 660	\$16 910	\$16 592
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	\$9 965	\$8 570	\$8 570	\$9 975	\$11 192	\$9 178	\$9 798	\$10 343	\$10 701	\$7 886	\$6 725	\$11 032	\$7 640
With own children under 18 years -----	\$7 994	\$6 318	\$6 318	\$8 007	\$8 956	\$7 062	\$7 510	\$8 930	\$9 068	\$6 009	\$5 419	\$7 981	\$6 000
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$13 845	\$12 554	\$12 554	\$13 856	\$14 935	\$13 218	\$13 677	\$11 576	\$16 204	\$9 336	\$15 030	\$14 211	\$10 991

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b> -----	203 754	3 096	3 096	200 658	30 977	61 506	27 875	12 580	67 720	305	799	1 089	903
Householder worked in 1979 -----	164 185	2 403	2 403	161 782	25 770	46 448	20 744	9 537	59 283	264	689	826	624
With related children under 18 years -----	119 196	1 684	1 684	117 512	18 845	33 934	15 322	7 094	42 317	162	559	607	356
Female householder, no husband present -----	37 102	288	288	36 814	4 405	14 608	6 351	2 450	9 000	39	81	98	70
Householder worked in 1979 -----	22 242	190	190	22 052	2 671	8 176	3 600	1 319	6 286	27	52	55	56
With related children under 18 years -----	27 653	208	208	27 445	3 251	10 776	4 564	1 581	7 273	17	75	69	47
With related children under 6 years -----	12 367	64	64	12 303	1 319	5 173	2 345	712	2 654	11	30	9	14
Householder 65 years and over -----	21 542	492	492	21 050	2 853	8 402	3 837	2 014	3 944	37	87	172	196
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> -----	86 665	911	911	85 754	7 458	37 242	11 304	4 181	25 569	55	225	336	295
65 years and over -----	17 360	404	404	16 956	1 724	7 871	3 293	1 539	2 529	18	49	158	179
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> -----	757 763	10 894	10 894	746 869	112 760	232 505	102 451	47 054	252 099	1 003	3 032	3 799	3 060
Under 18 years -----	226 758	3 184	3 184	223 574	35 975	64 145	29 509	14 031	79 914	294	1 046	1 116	728
Related children under 18 years -----	225 476	3 176	3 176	222 300	35 853	63 589	29 411	13 953	79 494	294	1 046	1 116	720
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	163 593	2 383	2 383	161 210	26 809	43 310	20 943	10 634	59 514	181	785	853	564
18 to 59 years -----	441 179	5 816	5 816	435 363	65 335	133 860	56 665	25 350	154 153	594	1 677	1 984	1 561
60 years and over -----	89 826	1 894	1 894	87 932	11 450	34 500	16 277	7 673	18 032	115	309	699	771
65 years and over -----	59 567	1 303	1 303	58 264	7 380	23 675	10 839	5 189	11 181	79	225	468	531

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> -----	24 971	481	481	24 490	2 864	10 305	4 415	1 717	5 189	49	130	156	146
Percent below poverty level -----	12.3	15.5	15.5	12.2	9.2	16.8	15.8	13.6	7.7	16.1	16.3	14.3	16.2
Householder worked in 1979 -----	12 270	288	288	11 982	1 312	4 911	2 036	771	2 952	43	90	82	73
With related children under 18 years -----	20 545	341	341	20 204	2 180	8 679	3 480	1 318	4 547	41	108	118	74
Female householder, no husband present -----	15 528	107	107	15 421	1 552	6 660	2 787	934	3 488	12	48	21	26
Householder worked in 1979 -----	6 777	53	53	6 724	605	2 715	1 169	372	1 863	6	28	-	19
With related children under 18 years -----	14 280	107	107	14 173	1 386	6 212	2 437	810	3 328	12	48	21	26
With related children under 6 years -----	8 193	51	51	8 142	767	3 697	1 634	401	1 643	6	27	4	14
Householder 65 years and over -----	2 295	111	111	2 184	376	745	435	381	247	-	17	33	61
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> -----	22 296	359	359	21 937	2 098	11 304	3 162	1 387	3 986	-	69	163	127
Percent below poverty level -----	25.7	39.4	39.4	25.6	28.1	30.4	28.0	33.2	15.6	-	30.7	48.5	43.1
65 years and over -----	5 853	168	168	5 685	588	2 783	1 059	569	686	-	7	78	83
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> -----	112 852	1 998	1 998	110 854	12 589	48 132	19 640	8 148	22 345	166	543	676	613
Percent below poverty level -----	14.9	18.3	18.3	14.8	11.2	20.7	19.2	17.3	8.9	16.6	17.9	17.8	20.0
Under 18 years -----	48 100	690	690	47 410	5 315	19 802	8 395	3 313	10 585	81	224	194	191
Related children under 18 years -----	47 190	682	682	46 508	5 224	19 425	8 319	3 240	10 300	81	224	194	183
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	32 206	458	458	31 748	3 659	12 760	5 504	2 468	7 357	51	154	117	136
18 to 59 years -----	51 313	828	828	50 485	5 565	22 744	8 605	3 320	10 251	85	249	284	210
60 years and over -----	13 439	480	480	12 959	1 709	5 586	2 640	1 515	1 509	-	70	198	212
65 years and over -----	9 844	374	374	9 470	1 222	4 148	1 855	1 098	1 147	-	39	143	192

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	10.7	12.6	12.6	10.7	7.8	15.1	13.7	12.6	6.4	6.5	14.4	12.8	12.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level -----	20.0	22.5	22.5	20.0	14.8	27.9	24.2	23.7	12.5	20.9	19.4	23.3	25.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level -----	25.1	29.5	29.5	25.1	19.2	34.6	29.1	29.5	16.4	27.3	25.9	28.5	35.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level -----	35.9	44.1	44.1	35.8	28.5	46.8	40.0	40.4	26.3	44.0	40.1	43.9	48.2



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01
<b>Households</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>388</b>	—	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1 692</b>
Less than \$5,000	21	184	196	516	282	124	199	35	64	—	107	222	64
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20	114	166	159	110	39	113	—	30	—	65	85	31
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30	186	126	171	177	62	124	8	54	—	53	167	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	84	358	319	281	258	112	216	15	106	—	162	255	239
\$15,000 to \$19,999	94	353	322	215	158	103	206	25	67	—	228	205	257
\$20,000 to \$24,999	59	199	335	198	70	49	157	8	43	—	252	139	286
\$25,000 to \$34,999	147	226	247	170	132	30	74	7	18	—	392	216	430
\$35,000 to \$49,999	96	84	153	53	62	28	51	8	6	—	118	70	253
\$50,000 or more	26	18	28	16	—	11	28	—	—	—	66	28	69
Median	\$23 781	\$15 253	\$17 106	\$10 611	\$10 862	\$11 709	\$13 496	\$13 438	\$12 091	—	\$22 575	\$13 891	\$23 074
Mean	\$24 748	\$16 767	\$19 119	\$13 098	\$13 393	\$14 334	\$15 755	\$13 825	\$13 065	—	\$22 893	\$16 730	\$25 076
<b>Owner-occupied households</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>125</b>	—	<b>1 258</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1 537</b>
Median income	\$24 531	\$17 135	\$20 592	\$20 798	\$14 221	\$14 479	\$16 351	...	\$13 355	—	\$23 817	\$16 722	\$24 104
Mean income	\$25 244	\$18 320	\$22 685	\$21 251	\$15 902	\$17 198	\$18 455	...	\$14 222	—	\$24 211	\$19 181	\$25 883
<b>Renter-occupied households</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>263</b>	—	<b>185</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>155</b>
Median income	\$16 667	\$12 608	\$11 272	\$7 173	\$8 790	\$10 903	\$10 245	...	\$11 795	—	\$11 736	\$10 738	\$16 875
Mean income	\$19 745	\$13 636	\$12 226	\$9 343	\$9 520	\$10 566	\$12 626	...	\$12 515	—	\$13 925	\$11 791	\$17 076
<b>Families</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>292</b>	—	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>1 473</b>
Median income	\$25 250	\$16 404	\$18 390	\$11 486	\$12 825	\$15 327	\$15 029	\$15 000	\$12 990	—	\$23 759	\$15 583	\$24 690
Mean income	\$26 465	\$18 307	\$19 218	\$13 926	\$15 084	\$17 352	\$18 029	\$12 798	\$13 745	—	\$24 094	\$17 843	\$26 531
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>111</b>	—	<b>292</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>300</b>
Median income	\$6 386	\$6 685	\$7 961	\$2 952	\$4 100	\$3 882	\$6 607	\$4 139	\$9 292	—	\$10 545	\$8 229	\$10 449
Mean income	\$7 818	\$7 555	\$12 503	\$4 941	\$6 203	\$6 612	\$8 395	\$9 396	\$9 456	—	\$12 160	\$9 015	\$11 447
Per capita income	\$8 571	\$6 113	\$6 575	\$3 560	\$4 347	\$5 247	\$6 541	\$5 433	\$5 249	—	\$7 820	\$5 809	\$8 340

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01
<b>Households</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>388</b>	—	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1 692</b>
With earnings	510	1 445	1 658	1 359	932	360	873	63	310	—	1 239	1 187	1 607
Mean earnings	\$23 024	\$16 668	\$18 552	\$14 204	\$13 910	\$16 529	\$16 837	\$18 756	\$12 753	—	\$22 829	\$17 351	\$23 365
With Social Security income	128	402	445	401	404	221	416	50	108	—	354	205	200
Mean Social Security income	\$3 659	\$4 092	\$3 830	\$3 373	\$3 677	\$4 519	\$3 827	\$4 295	\$3 095	—	\$3 767	\$3 520	\$2 881
With public assistance income	19	66	112	492	323	77	90	14	66	—	30	98	23
Mean public assistance income	\$1 592	\$2 758	\$2 696	\$2 477	\$1 848	\$2 238	\$1 996	\$2 175	\$2 024	—	\$2 747	\$1 192	\$1 904

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

	Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$26 465</b>	<b>\$18 307</b>	<b>\$19 218</b>	<b>\$13 926</b>	<b>\$15 084</b>	<b>\$17 352</b>	<b>\$18 029</b>	<b>\$12 798</b>	<b>\$13 745</b>	—	<b>\$24 094</b>	<b>\$17 843</b>	<b>\$26 531</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$23 987	\$16 847	\$18 047	\$12 497	\$13 581	\$13 555	\$17 673	\$13 600	\$12 649	—	\$23 256	\$16 482	\$26 575
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 811	\$19 925	\$20 789	\$16 548	\$16 369	\$19 995	\$18 315	\$12 433	\$14 935	—	\$24 802	\$19 687	\$26 473
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$27 148</b>	<b>\$19 715</b>	<b>\$21 790</b>	<b>\$18 679</b>	<b>\$18 169</b>	<b>\$19 053</b>	<b>\$19 419</b>	<b>\$13 339</b>	<b>\$15 805</b>	—	<b>\$25 388</b>	<b>\$20 529</b>	<b>\$27 102</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$24 854	\$18 507	\$21 277	\$17 933	\$18 475	\$15 237	\$19 844	\$19 135	\$15 993	—	\$24 733	\$19 332	\$27 642
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 483	\$21 037	\$22 401	\$19 756	\$17 941	\$21 466	\$19 125	\$10 529	\$15 663	—	\$25 997	\$21 966	\$26 412
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$12 961</b>	<b>\$9 518</b>	<b>\$8 547</b>	<b>\$6 016</b>	<b>\$8 305</b>	<b>\$11 195</b>	<b>\$10 929</b>	<b>\$4 031</b>	<b>\$7 761</b>	—	<b>\$14 577</b>	<b>\$11 142</b>	<b>\$20 620</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$12 259	\$7 491	\$7 673	\$5 557	\$7 113	\$8 144	\$9 803	\$3 760	\$7 745	—	\$9 421	\$10 812	\$16 365
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 420	\$12 957	\$10 682	\$7 537	\$10 084	\$14 247	\$13 003	\$4 380	\$7 822	—	\$18 555	\$11 752	\$27 229

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01
<b>Families</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>292</b>	—	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>1 473</b>
Householder worked in 1979	452	1 140	1 317	1 040	601	263	622	55	212	—	1 024	929	1 343
With related children under 18 years	263	756	940	1 083	560	175	391	32	164	—	607	712	851
Female householder, no husband present	43	178	303	552	314	72	125	16	63	—	124	294	120
Householder worked in 1979	23	110	207	225	147	29	82	7	34	—	72	227	91
With related children under 18 years	25	112	239	457	225	36	92	16	57	—	73	216	77
With related children under 6 years	5	39	114	233	110	19	40	—	27	—	25	95	16
Householder 65 years and over	56	185	155	105	209	75	162	16	32	—	137	52	63
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>111</b>	—	<b>292</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>300</b>
65 years and over	45	139	103	70	150	94	129	31	42	—	65	70	32
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>4 767</b>	<b>5 489</b>	<b>6 410</b>	<b>3 823</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>2 840</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>966</b>	—	<b>4 161</b>	<b>3 945</b>	<b>5 035</b>
Under 18 years	419	1 262	1 633	2 718	1 200	358	675	61	297	—	1 058	1 254	1 491
Related children under 18 years	419	1 262	1 633	2 716	1 195	353	664	61	293	—	1 058	1 254	1 484
Related children 5 to 17 years	323	827	1 146	1 985	877	221	467	32	176	—	837	926	1 106
18 to 59 years	1 055	2 842	3 262	3 270	1 914	753	1 543	112	535	—	2 531	2 356	3 168
60 years and over	217	663	594	422	709	382	622	97	134	—	572	335	376
65 years and over	138	437	412	277	458	271	450	73	95	—	368	155	211

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01
<b>Families</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>58</b>	—	<b>59</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>20</b>
Percent below poverty level	1.0	6.6	13.0	34.0	20.1	13.2	10.3	30.0	19.9	—	4.8	17.9	1.4
Householder worked in 1979	5	65	121	213	72	24	35	7	25	—	29	119	15
With related children under 18 years	5	66	155	470	154	45	46	16	46	—	37	160	13
Female householder, no husband present	5	43	144	395	134	14	43	16	27	—	24	110	—
Householder worked in 1979	5	37	74	127	58	—	18	7	5	—	18	51	—
With related children under 18 years	5	37	112	363	120	14	29	16	27	—	24	87	—
With related children under 6 years	5	18	66	209	81	14	15	—	15	—	12	66	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	15	14	11	40	—	13	8	12	—	22	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	—	<b>61</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>60</b>
Percent below poverty level	29.7	26.3	19.9	59.7	44.4	36.7	26.8	44.7	13.5	—	20.9	22.9	20.0
65 years and over	18	29	7	51	91	26	49	14	—	—	12	30	16
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>201</b>	—	<b>206</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>145</b>
Percent below poverty level	2.4	8.6	12.9	38.7	26.1	23.4	13.2	27.8	20.8	—	5.0	21.9	2.9
Under 18 years	3	135	300	1 390	477	125	117	13	108	—	46	405	37
Related children under 18 years	3	135	300	1 388	472	120	117	13	104	—	46	405	30
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	79	173	934	328	73	95	13	63	—	25	302	16
18 to 59 years	20	185	365	976	347	152	156	24	76	—	106	406	78
60 years and over	18	88	44	114	175	72	102	38	17	—	54	52	30
65 years and over	18	44	21	80	139	47	69	31	17	—	47	30	16

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	
--	------------------	------------------	------------------	---------------	--



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.03	Tract 0209.04	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.01	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 634	1 026	763	791	1 408	2 010	799	1 149	982	556	809	288	1 302
Less than \$5,000	101	68	183	100	99	109	45	112	84	55	149	21	116
\$5,000 to \$7,499	49	28	41	94	43	101	33	50	80	23	54	36	68
\$7,500 to \$9,999	98	29	43	107	74	102	24	105	81	14	31	6	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	267	187	172	141	142	266	67	126	203	61	94	60	228
\$15,000 to \$19,999	309	132	83	90	228	337	83	128	155	93	107	69	203
\$20,000 to \$24,999	255	192	87	70	147	304	118	187	169	103	74	42	242
\$25,000 to \$34,999	351	243	71	99	356	534	260	265	131	155	168	38	224
\$35,000 to \$49,999	145	124	73	75	243	205	144	106	52	36	71	16	116
\$50,000 or more	59	23	10	15	76	52	25	70	27	16	61	—	21
Median	\$19 863	\$21 675	\$12 718	\$12 807	\$23 902	\$21 480	\$25 572	\$21 651	\$16 453	\$21 818	\$18 267	\$16 458	\$19 143
Mean	\$22 087	\$22 390	\$16 210	\$17 498	\$26 364	\$23 143	\$25 009	\$22 981	\$18 412	\$21 597	\$22 506	\$17 098	\$19 764
Owner-occupied households	1 214	888	390	481	1 199	1 483	712	924	665	513	655	218	1 135
Median income	\$21 522	\$23 202	\$21 964	\$19 455	\$25 852	\$24 656	\$26 165	\$23 065	\$20 053	\$22 903	\$20 982	\$17 768	\$20 308
Mean income	\$24 141	\$23 621	\$23 401	\$21 232	\$28 007	\$25 754	\$26 221	\$24 104	\$21 472	\$22 470	\$24 574	\$19 218	\$20 964
Renter-occupied households	420	138	373	310	209	527	87	225	317	43	154	70	167
Median income	\$15 170	\$11 765	\$6 993	\$8 472	\$14 482	\$14 771	\$15 208	\$9 543	\$11 782	\$10 536	\$10 658	\$8 750	\$11 920
Mean income	\$16 150	\$14 465	\$8 690	\$11 703	\$16 943	\$15 795	\$15 087	\$18 366	\$11 993	\$11 193	\$13 710	\$10 495	\$11 605
Families	1 348	896	601	662	1 252	1 730	754	1 023	882	486	656	260	1 093
Median income	\$21 352	\$22 921	\$15 156	\$14 388	\$25 462	\$23 322	\$25 922	\$22 960	\$17 206	\$23 220	\$22 308	\$17 431	\$20 260
Mean income	\$23 543	\$23 895	\$18 832	\$18 929	\$27 828	\$24 986	\$25 750	\$23 547	\$19 152	\$23 109	\$25 873	\$18 500	\$21 324
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	421	167	241	150	192	350	49	194	116	96	182	28	254
Median income	\$9 434	\$10 500	\$2 639	\$8 706	\$12 233	\$7 647	\$10 750	\$6 795	\$7 875	\$5 120	\$6 125	\$9 000	\$9 000
Mean income	\$10 342	\$9 415	\$4 357	\$8 665	\$12 178	\$9 322	\$11 564	\$8 258	\$8 615	\$7 900	\$6 764	\$4 076	\$9 603
Per capita income	\$7 596	\$7 321	\$4 837	\$5 713	\$8 215	\$7 492	\$7 723	\$6 436	\$5 749	\$6 946	\$6 412	\$6 145	\$6 403
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 634	1 026	763	791	1 408	2 010	799	1 149	982	556	809	288	1 302
With earnings	1 538	971	600	682	1 264	1 816	725	1 051	901	489	643	235	1 154
Mean earnings	\$21 158	\$21 560	\$17 980	\$17 376	\$24 617	\$22 434	\$25 192	\$21 576	\$17 155	\$20 218	\$22 831	\$16 853	\$19 124
With Social Security income	238	125	229	152	316	340	169	241	169	139	231	60	249
Mean Social Security income	\$3 864	\$3 727	\$2 835	\$4 564	\$3 701	\$3 689	\$3 595	\$3 791	\$3 861	\$3 194	\$4 223	\$4 438	\$3 239
With public assistance income	29	64	70	74	72	63	25	73	21	34	114	25	89
Mean public assistance income	\$1 543	\$2 595	\$1 763	\$2 143	\$1 406	\$2 415	\$949	\$2 501	\$1 031	\$3 190	\$4 274	\$895	\$2 083
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>													
Families	\$23 543	\$23 895	\$18 832	\$18 929	\$27 828	\$24 986	\$25 750	\$23 547	\$19 152	\$23 109	\$25 873	\$18 500	\$21 324
With own children under 18 years	\$25 092	\$25 776	\$21 290	\$16 680	\$28 690	\$25 449	\$24 892	\$24 253	\$18 123	\$24 147	\$28 171	\$18 604	\$22 939
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 761	\$21 666	\$16 088	\$22 074	\$26 834	\$24 363	\$27 278	\$22 536	\$20 969	\$22 011	\$23 561	\$18 406	\$19 358
Married-couple families	\$24 820	\$24 808	\$20 658	\$22 086	\$29 408	\$26 111	\$27 391	\$24 620	\$19 537	\$23 642	\$28 489	\$19 929	\$22 227
With own children under 18 years	\$26 940	\$26 814	\$24 499	\$22 799	\$29 934	\$26 592	\$26 771	\$24 983	\$19 411	\$24 869	\$29 581	\$20 382	\$24 212
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 398	\$22 271	\$16 496	\$25 904	\$28 757	\$25 452	\$28 456	\$24 015	\$19 758	\$22 196	\$27 183	\$19 507	\$19 618
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 029	\$15 002	\$11 017	\$9 781	\$13 636	\$13 638	\$10 351	\$15 729	\$17 244	\$17 991	\$14 053	\$8 291	\$11 403
With own children under 18 years	\$11 304	\$15 455	\$9 426	\$7 254	\$13 548	\$12 991	\$9 378	\$10 246	\$8 030	\$12 855	\$8 946	—	\$9 638
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 008	\$14 708	\$13 278	\$15 151	\$13 692	\$14 431	\$12 491	\$17 814	\$44 273	\$19 613	\$17 726	\$12 022	\$13 068
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>													
Families	1 348	896	601	662	1 252	1 730	754	1 023	882	486	656	260	1 093
Householder worked in 1979	1 187	829	441	500	1 047	1 517	669	854	775	409	483	189	916
With related children under 18 years	758	523	350	417	728	1 061	507	658	578	261	415	134	673
Female householder, no husband present	119	66	109	225	106	118	64	98	59	25	98	29	103
Householder worked in 1979	98	34	51	147	73	50	32	50	31	15	45	4	72
With related children under 18 years	91	31	85	174	54	101	49	67	44	10	65	19	78
With related children under 6 years	28	22	46	84	7	33	9	36	18	4	41	—	35
Householder 65 years and over	105	57	86	82	142	115	37	99	63	55	128	52	89
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	421	167	241	150	192	350	49	194	116	96	182	28	254
65 years and over	30	21	41	12	53	98	24	49	18	37	55	—	49
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 599	3 013	2 559	2 370	4 435	6 217	2 567	3 958	3 240	1 749	2 716	782	4 029
Under 18 years	1 208	803	827	793	1 372	2 010	885	1 309	1 111	494	888	222	1 237
Related children under 18 years	1 208	797	827	788	1 372	1 988	885	1 303	1 111	489	888	222	1 237
Related children 5 to 17 years	832	550	606	539	1 117	1 529	695	997	839	362	696	172	902
18 to 59 years	3 031	1 959	1 397	1 297	2 523	3 715	1 485	2 252	1 907	1 046	1 453	419	2 411
60 years and over	360	251	335	280	540	492	197	397	222	209	375	141	381
65 years and over	226	141	184	153	327	330	124	272	155	146	268	92	219
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families	77	27	104	101	64	89	53	114	75	37	93	19	78
Percent below poverty level	5.7	3.0	17.3	15.3	5.1	5.1	7.0	11.1	8.5	7.6	14.2	7.3	7.1
Householder worked in 1979	50	17	27	39	22	28	22	52	41	13	26	—	47
With related children under 18 years	36	8	53	87	24	72	50	67	63	19	43	19	57
Female householder, no husband present	18	5	48	56	10	48	33	35	22	—	35	19	28
Householder worked in 1979	12	—	13	20	4	7	11	9	15	—	18	—	22
With related children under 18 years	12	—	48	56	4	48	33	19	22	—	29	19	28
With related children under 6 years	5	—	29	42	—	20	5	14	12	—	19	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	10	4	32	13	16	14	3	27	12	8	48	—	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	78	44	152	28	48	110	4	55	28	23	61	12	44
Percent below poverty level	18.5	26.3	63.1	18.7	25.0	31.4	8.2	28.4	24.1	24.0	33.5	42.9	17.3
65 years and over	15	—	36	—	11	30	4	—	5	17	26	—	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	323	122	483	344	237	450	176	494	296	125	371	64	354
Percent below poverty level	7.0	4.0	18.9	14.5	5.3	7.2	6.9	12.5	9.1	7.1	13.7	8.2	8.8
Under 18 years	54	13	135	144	54	203	81	170	121	33	120	27	148
Related children under 18 years	54	7	135	144	54	181	81	164	121	28	120	27	148
Related children 5 to 17 years	54	7	97	79	54	130	72	94	86	6	88	27	131
18 to 59 years	218	88	220	163	98	173	83	259	147	62	133	37	146
60 years and over	51	21	128	37	85	74	12	65	28	30	118	—	60
65 years and over	40	4	86	30	40	51	7	52	28	30	98	—	55
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	3.0	14.9	8.7	4.5	4.4	6.0	7.4	6.9	6.2	10.1	4.5	6.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	8.2	8.5	24.7	22.8	7.6	9.0	7.8	14.8	15.0	8.1	16.1	10.7	12.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.9	9.4	30.9	27.8	9.0	13.2	9.1	17.4	25.7	10.9	21.5	13.9	15.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	21.3	15.2	43.3	36.3	16.0	19.7	14.0	25.1	42.1	22.0	28.7	21.4	23.6



[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake city, Va.—Can.					Norfolk city, Va.											
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007				
INCOME IN 1979																	
Households	1 680	2 019	1 293	1 361	2 737	1 163	1 279	1 401	1 385	1 583	1 319	1 697	976				
Less than \$5,000	170	135	62	55	93	155	132	130	255	206	198	271	61				
\$5,000 to \$7,499	113	85	38	38	67	119	200	102	166	198	124	144	32				
\$7,500 to \$9,999	149	101	38	59	111	170	252	88	236	301	195	217	73				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	332	300	177	112	290	235	352	334	252	452	244	426	181				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	297	344	240	169	427	208	116	219	205	214	183	283	193				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	250	466	248	289	444	89	150	232	119	100	150	172	148				
\$25,000 to \$34,999	223	452	306	386	737	86	61	172	119	45	104	147	188				
\$35,000 to \$49,999	109	131	129	201	380	93	10	111	19	61	78	26	66				
\$50,000 or more	37	5	55	52	188	8	6	13	14	6	43	11	33				
Median	\$16 067	\$20 428	\$21 670	\$24 150	\$24 164	\$12 058	\$10 566	\$15 969	\$10 710	\$10 786	\$12 868	\$12 416	\$18 523				
Mean	\$17 920	\$20 009	\$23 694	\$26 020	\$27 360	\$15 492	\$12 408	\$17 911	\$13 275	\$12 702	\$16 032	\$13 990	\$20 626				
Owner-occupied households	929	1 638	1 150	1 298	2 042	457	255	888	335	245	579	766	692				
Median income	\$20 542	\$21 174	\$22 500	\$24 713	\$28 106	\$20 426	\$15 777	\$20 220	\$17 107	\$16 250	\$18 828	\$16 525	\$20 489				
Mean income	\$21 348	\$20 966	\$24 727	\$26 575	\$31 125	\$23 888	\$16 642	\$21 164	\$18 952	\$18 659	\$21 016	\$17 272	\$22 529				
Renter-occupied households	751	381	143	63	695	706	1 024	513	1 050	1 338	740	931	284				
Median income	\$11 756	\$14 682	\$14 922	\$14 609	\$14 882	\$9 617	\$9 958	\$11 430	\$9 255	\$10 402	\$9 588	\$10 354	\$14 300				
Mean income	\$13 679	\$15 896	\$15 390	\$14 586	\$16 299	\$10 056	\$11 353	\$12 279	\$11 264	\$11 611	\$12 132	\$11 290	\$15 989				
Families	1 396	1 769	1 176	1 253	2 405	788	767	1 104	757	816	970	1 263	778				
Median income	\$17 222	\$21 337	\$22 309	\$25 161	\$25 750	\$15 707	\$10 896	\$17 878	\$12 660	\$11 314	\$14 167	\$12 926	\$20 867				
Mean income	\$19 205	\$21 117	\$24 156	\$27 385	\$28 948	\$18 048	\$12 951	\$19 341	\$14 050	\$13 137	\$17 743	\$14 284	\$22 814				
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	342	335	174	126	428	488	826	410	905	1 088	509	677	250				
Median income	\$9 308	\$9 690	\$12 044	\$7 417	\$10 817	\$6 324	\$6 555	\$7 923	\$6 296	\$7 559	\$6 381	\$6 529	\$9 298				
Mean income	\$9 608	\$8 911	\$13 037	\$8 729	\$12 282	\$7 821	\$7 301	\$9 276	\$8 849	\$8 769	\$7 693	\$8 593	\$9 638				
Per capita income	\$6 124	\$5 696	\$6 944	\$8 111	\$8 224	\$6 872	\$5 422	\$6 911	\$6 464	\$6 404	\$6 160	\$5 127	\$8 194				
INCOME TYPE IN 1979																	
Households	1 680	2 019	1 293	1 361	2 737	1 163	1 279	1 401	1 385	1 583	1 319	1 697	976				
With earnings	1 421	1 860	1 170	1 204	2 550	1 001	1 156	1 192	1 030	1 416	1 143	1 446	806				
Mean earnings	\$17 164	\$19 114	\$22 760	\$25 412	\$26 102	\$14 109	\$11 807	\$16 795	\$12 721	\$12 176	\$15 605	\$13 204	\$19 022				
With Social Security income	285	231	175	263	324	221	175	180	381	170	230	238	261				
Mean Social Security income	\$3 191	\$2 769	\$4 086	\$3 251	\$3 693	\$3 592	\$2 994	\$3 578	\$3 580	\$3 789	\$3 236	\$3 941	\$4 306				
With public assistance income	133	112	18	5	69	41	73	42	75	45	41	172	42				
Mean public assistance income	\$2 393	\$2 739	\$844	\$2 495	\$2 454	\$1 370	\$1 120	\$2 416	\$1 383	\$1 721	\$2 202	\$1 643	\$1 893				
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE																	
Families	\$19 205	\$21 117	\$24 156	\$27 385	\$28 948	\$18 048	\$12 951	\$19 341	\$14 050	\$13 137	\$17 743	\$14 284	\$22 814				
With own children under 18 years	\$16 575	\$21 471	\$23 311	\$28 008	\$29 218	\$16 796	\$10 014	\$17 124	\$9 933	\$9 733	\$13 965	\$12 676	\$22 550				
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 459	\$20 359	\$25 677	\$26 612	\$28 409	\$18 964	\$15 718	\$21 510	\$17 424	\$16 331	\$21 729	\$16 410	\$22 937				
Married-couple families	\$22 095	\$22 505	\$25 158	\$27 391	\$30 558	\$20 032	\$13 844	\$20 516	\$15 782	\$14 032	\$19 200	\$15 887	\$24 386				
With own children under 18 years	\$20 483	\$23 332	\$24 585	\$28 744	\$30 813	\$21 068	\$11 661	\$18 775	\$12 522	\$11 754	\$16 499	\$14 774	\$25 183				
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 604	\$20 724	\$26 221	\$25 486	\$30 052	\$19 477	\$15 857	\$22 020	\$17 408	\$15 837	\$21 570	\$17 262	\$23 808				
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 869	\$11 167	\$15 725	\$23 041	\$13 026	\$8 863	\$7 441	\$12 196	\$6 643	\$9 150	\$8 570	\$7 775	\$10 817				
With own children under 18 years	\$9 472	\$7 961	\$11 244	\$11 512	\$12 424	\$8 374	\$4 616	\$10 346	\$5 930	\$3 999	\$5 234	\$6 156	\$7 591				
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 971	\$16 808	\$22 083	\$28 229	\$14 348	\$10 898	\$11 753	\$16 268	\$13 573	\$17 245	\$23 514	\$11 652	\$15 021				
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979																	
Families	1 396	1 769	1 176	1 253	2 405	788	767	1 104	757	816	970	1 263	778				
Householder worked in 1979	1 104	1 581	1 015	1 068	2 188	632	633	882	574	658	823	1 057	610				
With related children under 18 years	833	1 266	776	748	1 625	344	395	572	341	438	512	786	343				
Female householder, no husband present	349	218	104	87	224	129	144	144	150	162	137	224	76				
Householder worked in 1979	266	135	72	75	167	85	83	96	96	97	89	133	45				
With related children under 18 years	302	166	65	62	163	104	93	107	136	107	115	181	46				
With related children under 6 years	100	81	8	17	27	64	73	64	50	78	94	95	8				
Householder 65 years and over	126	79	62	124	105	102	65	105	105	81	104	98	110				
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	342	335	174	126	428	488	826	410	905	1 088	509	677	250				
65 years and over	59	66	13	48	81	67	28	70	183	27	86	94	61				
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 775	6 963	4 425	4 341	9 132	2 609	2 942	3 639	2 892	3 165	3 412	4 640	2 430				
Under 18 years	1 520	2 576	1 649	1 348	3 297	529	626	881	498	517	794	1 395	525				
Related children under 18 years	1 511	2 564	1 649	1 335	3 287	529	596	873	498	509	775	1 377	525				
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 125	1 949	1 308	1 098	2 570	299	265	517	247	205	381	809	361				
18 to 59 years	2 733	4 013	2 461	2 588	5 304	1 697	2 085	2 325	1 813	2 426	2 159	2 789	1 459				
60 years and over	522	374	315	405	531	383	231	433	581	222	459	456	446				
65 years and over	347	243	165	285	358	250	155	260	402	176	278	306	295				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																	
Families	133	129	56	41	65	64	111	76	142	133	119	241	37				
Percent below poverty level	9.5	7.3	4.8	3.3	2.7	8.1	14.5	6.9	18.8	16.3	12.3	19.1	4.8				
Householder worked in 1979	37	77	29	34	21	27	72	16	87	75	88	161	18				
With related children under 18 years	120	115	49	33	52	57	96	67	114	121	107	209	32				
Female householder, no husband present	89	70	15	8	58	42	64	49	94	78	62	107	24				
Householder worked in 1979	21	33	—	6	14	12	39	16	45	35	42	54	10				
With related children under 18 years	89	70	15	8	52	42	61	49	94	78	62	101	24				
With related children under 6 years	49	34	8	6	23	42	61	27	44	78	62	60	5				
Householder 65 years and over	5	14	12	—	—	—	10	9	—	—	6	6	—				
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	94	89	29	40	63	126	151	61	186	150	145	141	19				
Percent below poverty level	27.5	26.6	16.7	31.7	14.7	25.8	18.3	14.9	20.6	13.8	28.5	20.8	7.6				
65 years and over	23	33	—	13	16	28	5	11	34	—	37	11	—				
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	594	542	258	214	291	281	496	292	554	508	471	1 017	138				
Percent below poverty level	12.4	7.8	5.8	4.9	3.2	10.8	16.9	8.0	19.2	16.1	13.8	21.9	5.7				
Under 18 years	280	221	117	108	130	79	174	119	169	154	156	483	73				
Related children under 18 years	280	215	117	95	120	79	174	119	169	154	137	472	73				
Related children 5 to 17 years	210	168	101	60	94	10	94	65	67	25	49	293	59				
18 to 59 years	256	260	112	93	126	157	287	135	327	354	264	517	56				
60 years and over	58	61	29	13	35	45	35	38	58	—	51	17	9				
65 years and over	28	61	18	13	22	33	35	26	52	—	43	17	—				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL																	
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:																	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.2	5.5	4.7	3.4	2.2	8.0	12.1	7.2	14.8	13.1	10.6	16.3	3.7				
Below 125 percent of poverty level	18.6	11.2	7.0	4.9	5.8	17.5	28.8	14.5	29.9	25.9	17.1	31.3	7.2				
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.6	14.4	12.3	6.1	7.3	24.6	34.3	20.7	37.2	30.9	24.5	40.2	8.6				
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.0	23.0	18.2	12.1	16.0	36.8	57.1	30.5	52.6	50.1	44.3	51.5	17.7				



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
<b>Households</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>2 078</b>	—	<b>476</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>529</b>
Less than \$5,000	123	285	—	49	159	290	87	53	71	128	22	18	28
\$5,000 to \$7,499	83	70	—	58	107	201	102	64	59	111	48	—	34
\$7,500 to \$9,999	114	314	—	43	115	134	98	83	61	121	18	12	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	182	724	—	134	212	280	134	105	65	254	66	21	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999	85	235	—	80	164	133	98	133	47	130	50	19	102
\$20,000 to \$24,999	78	200	—	34	197	52	39	179	32	77	60	48	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999	77	139	—	50	177	92	72	124	25	74	95	35	102
\$35,000 to \$49,999	67	111	—	28	135	66	41	65	—	41	37	58	37
\$50,000 or more	34	—	—	—	256	—	8	77	—	65	19	35	12
Median	\$12 515	\$12 015	—	\$13 663	\$20 106	\$9 981	\$11 705	\$20 071	\$9 549	\$12 422	\$20 243	\$25 481	\$18 852
Mean	\$16 912	\$13 974	—	\$15 319	\$28 248	\$12 248	\$15 495	\$23 889	\$11 371	\$17 745	\$21 804	\$32 762	\$20 545
<b>Owner-occupied households</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>166</b>	—	<b>247</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>429</b>
Median income	\$19 881	\$13 387	—	\$14 564	\$28 608	\$13 836	\$24 183	\$21 837	\$12 404	\$25 469	\$21 897	...	\$21 228
Mean income	\$23 222	\$12 950	—	\$17 070	\$40 451	\$17 266	\$23 552	\$29 654	\$13 163	\$31 988	\$23 198	...	\$22 738
<b>Renter-occupied households</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1 912</b>	—	<b>229</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>
Median income	\$8 993	\$11 937	—	\$12 762	\$12 739	\$8 687	\$8 859	\$16 582	\$7 650	\$10 155	\$12 989	...	\$12 167
Mean income	\$10 646	\$14 063	—	\$13 431	\$17 493	\$10 525	\$11 005	\$16 991	\$8 587	\$10 991	\$15 275	...	\$11 139
<b>Families</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 996</b>	—	<b>368</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>436</b>
Median income	\$13 051	\$11 988	—	\$13 797	\$26 761	\$12 190	\$12 632	\$21 992	\$10 139	\$19 451	\$23 802	\$26 587	\$20 670
Mean income	\$17 800	\$13 929	—	\$15 707	\$38 316	\$14 401	\$18 329	\$28 902	\$12 360	\$26 081	\$25 243	\$35 292	\$22 684
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>25 271</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>103</b>
Median income	\$6 679	\$6 112	\$6 202	\$7 600	\$9 421	\$6 860	\$7 984	\$9 841	\$7 500	\$7 717	\$9 188	\$4 500	\$6 042
Mean income	\$9 107	\$6 608	\$6 680	\$9 758	\$12 623	\$7 870	\$9 891	\$11 316	\$7 765	\$8 603	\$9 965	\$6 764	\$9 202
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$5 663</b>	<b>\$4 556</b>	<b>\$6 670</b>	<b>\$5 424</b>	<b>\$13 716</b>	<b>\$5 788</b>	<b>\$7 637</b>	<b>\$11 029</b>	<b>\$3 858</b>	<b>\$9 738</b>	<b>\$9 748</b>	<b>\$11 452</b>	<b>\$7 571</b>

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>2 078</b>	—	<b>476</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>529</b>
With earnings	703	1 938	—	416	1 096	986	554	647	285	683	276	211	492
Mean earnings	\$16 598	\$14 276	—	\$14 265	\$28 003	\$12 554	\$14 240	\$23 083	\$11 195	\$15 890	\$20 512	\$30 243	\$17 884
With Social Security income	153	33	—	104	428	292	152	322	133	405	148	66	104
Mean Social Security income	\$3 106	\$2 172	—	\$3 643	\$4 185	\$3 340	\$3 771	\$4 345	\$3 341	\$4 873	\$5 314	\$3 536	\$3 532
With public assistance income	66	81	—	18	37	46	72	13	46	20	31	9	12
Mean public assistance income	\$3 080	\$1 702	—	\$1 217	\$1 808	\$1 263	\$2 122	\$3 267	\$1 853	\$764	\$2 003	\$4 258	\$1 070

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$17 800</b>	<b>\$13 929</b>	—	<b>\$15 707</b>	<b>\$38 316</b>	<b>\$14 401</b>	<b>\$18 329</b>	<b>\$28 902</b>	<b>\$12 360</b>	<b>\$26 081</b>	<b>\$25 243</b>	<b>\$35 292</b>	<b>\$22 684</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$13 894	\$12 720	—	\$15 133	\$44 089	\$11 292	\$13 908	\$30 973	\$12 633	\$31 163	\$26 461	\$23 124	\$18 919
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 887	\$24 049	—	\$16 369	\$35 297	\$16 283	\$21 777	\$28 020	\$12 128	\$24 282	\$24 683	\$40 407	\$25 817
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$18 310</b>	<b>\$15 093</b>	—	<b>\$17 106</b>	<b>\$41 865</b>	<b>\$14 400</b>	<b>\$20 402</b>	<b>\$30 455</b>	<b>\$14 546</b>	<b>\$27 643</b>	<b>\$28 468</b>	<b>\$36 686</b>	<b>\$23 793</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$15 569	\$14 363	—	\$17 228	\$50 553	\$12 516	\$17 886	\$30 973	\$15 460	\$32 484	\$33 601	\$26 255	\$20 210
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 828	\$24 627	—	\$16 986	\$37 681	\$15 655	\$21 788	\$30 183	\$13 551	\$25 753	\$26 701	\$40 407	\$26 415
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$10 575</b>	<b>\$2 079</b>	—	<b>\$9 307</b>	<b>\$18 226</b>	<b>\$10 785</b>	<b>\$10 827</b>	<b>\$13 465</b>	<b>\$8 120</b>	<b>\$16 156</b>	<b>\$12 435</b>	—	<b>\$14 408</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$2 229	\$2 072	—	\$8 448	\$18 664	\$6 248	\$6 976	—	\$3 346	\$14 137	\$11 256	—	\$13 820
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 314	\$45	—	\$11 432	\$17 702	\$14 910	\$21 680	\$13 465	\$10 130	\$16 481	\$13 660	—	\$17 770

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 996</b>	—	<b>368</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>436</b>
Householder worked in 1979	599	1 774	—	291	705	566	329	430	192	311	156	190	404
With related children under 18 years	414	1 798	—	197	300	260	170	186	137	132	108	69	200
Female householder, no husband present	96	236	—	66	110	105	84	41	81	65	53	—	47
Householder worked in 1979	43	107	—	56	87	73	58	27	42	21	14	—	44
With related children under 18 years	58	236	—	47	60	50	62	—	44	16	27	—	40
With related children under 6 years	39	158	—	11	20	19	36	—	22	9	9	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	79	—	—	36	203	78	53	189	70	184	111	21	41
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>103</b>
65 years and over	59	—	—	22	290	152	89	130	42	182	62	22	26
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>8 487</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1 460</b>
Under 18 years	869	4 322	15	351	524	501	240	305	314	222	157	110	350
Related children under 18 years	864	4 310	—	351	517	480	240	303	310	211	157	110	350
Related children 5 to 17 years	435	2 973	—	222	361	254	134	238	225	151	122	64	240
18 to 59 years	1 371	4 116	8	791	1 663	1 750	792	994	523	939	397	465	921
60 years and over	285	49	—	171	929	373	297	611	218	647	378	129	189
65 years and over	198	42	—	94	672	283	187	476	169	536	272	53	90

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>384</b>	—	<b>42</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>
Percent below poverty level	16.3	19.2	—	11.4	2.7	13.4	15.5	3.2	26.4	4.4	4.5	2.7	4.6
Householder worked in 1979	78	234	—	17	14	50	33	7	44	21	—	—	17
With related children under 18 years	98	384	—	21	7	54	46	5	50	13	4	6	20
Female householder, no husband present	58	211	—	11	7	26	33	7	33	—	10	—	13
Householder worked in 1979	36	88	—	6	7	15	14	7	20	—	—	—	10
With related children under 18 years	58	211	—	11	7	26	33	—	33	—	4	—	13
With related children under 6 years	39	152	—	5	7	19	13	—	16	—	4	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	12	—	—	14	9	—	8	7	4	—	10	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>29</b>
Percent below poverty level	19.7	20.0	65.2	10.5	21.9	18.5	6.4	13.1	24.6	13.2	6.6	17.9	28.2
65 years and over	17	—	—	71	59	6	12	14	22	8	5	8	8
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>96</b>
Percent below poverty level	18.5	19.0	65.2	9.3	7.0	14.5	11.9	4.7	28.4	7.4	4.1	4.0	6.6
Under 18 years	256	995	15	28	6	104	52	7	140	24	4	17	41
Related children under 18 years	256	983	—	28	6	90	52	5	136	13	4	17	41
Related children 5 to 17 years	119	614	—	23	—	51	26	—	104	6	—	17	13
18 to 59 years	169	615	—	66	117	217	78	56	125	72	4	6	41
60 years and over	41	—	—	28	95	59	28	26	35	37	30	5	14
65 years and over	41	—	—	28	88	59	23	26	25	22	30	5	8

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.7	12.0	65.2	8.3	5.8	11.9	6.6	3.9	15.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	31.0	37.5	100.0	15.8	9.5	23.9	16.2	5.9	45.0	10.3	7.1	4.8	9.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41.5	52.1	100.0	25.7	11.7	33.0	24.8	7.0	51.0	17.8	8.3	5.7	16.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	57.6	70.1	100.0	45.2	18.8	50.6	45.3	16.1	62.2	25.9	17.5	7.4	19.9



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>1 655</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>885</b>
Less than \$5,000	374	38	184	168	319	277	275	176	686	83	115	199	141
\$5,000 to \$7,999	125	28	60	91	109	197	149	136	258	91	87	106	81
\$7,500 to \$9,999	117	16	123	87	119	67	143	151	216	16	100	86	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	153	44	175	200	196	138	178	304	341	191	164	208	227
\$15,000 to \$19,999	88	59	92	195	112	90	150	242	230	103	165	190	162
\$20,000 to \$24,999	51	61	116	159	55	63	103	251	165	117	114	88	96
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	59	149	161	44	19	100	272	152	159	149	101	95
\$35,000 to \$49,999	83	76	86	112	51	14	65	97	51	15	53	—	6
\$50,000 or more	58	67	75	101	8	18	89	26	17	47	6	5	19
Median	\$8 494	\$23 553	\$14 449	\$16 737	\$9 149	\$7 088	\$11 272	\$16 200	\$8 819	\$16 172	\$15 292	\$12 722	\$13 560
Mean	\$15 478	\$29 148	\$21 013	\$22 441	\$12 070	\$10 910	\$21 587	\$18 205	\$11 728	\$19 215	\$16 950	\$13 460	\$14 909
<b>Owner-occupied households</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>653</b>
Median income	\$30 787	\$23 618	\$26 250	\$18 398	\$12 417	\$17 333	\$17 690	\$19 951	\$15 172	\$20 847	\$17 436	\$14 237	\$14 753
Mean income	\$37 692	\$29 581	\$31 459	\$24 099	\$16 233	\$20 981	\$30 910	\$20 869	\$18 605	\$22 661	\$18 370	\$14 844	\$16 633
<b>Renter-occupied households</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>232</b>
Median income	\$5 694	\$12 000	\$9 340	\$9 274	\$7 214	\$6 161	\$8 491	\$10 966	\$7 143	\$10 962	\$11 600	\$8 109	\$10 690
Mean income	\$7 360	\$18 814	\$10 408	\$11 059	\$9 508	\$7 689	\$14 114	\$14 422	\$9 216	\$12 474	\$13 830	\$9 593	\$10 057
<b>Families</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>699</b>
Median income	\$11 345	\$24 737	\$25 189	\$21 293	\$10 471	\$14 355	\$12 025	\$20 522	\$10 287	\$21 134	\$17 553	\$13 835	\$14 750
Mean income	\$19 025	\$30 997	\$30 641	\$26 575	\$14 436	\$16 855	\$24 290	\$20 812	\$12 793	\$22 401	\$18 429	\$14 826	\$16 267
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>237</b>
Median income	\$6 090	\$8 500	\$4 864	\$6 571	\$2 439	\$2 230	\$7 278	\$6 731	\$4 372	\$6 594	\$7 652	\$6 477	\$7 204
Mean income	\$6 985	\$21 366	\$7 306	\$8 732	\$3 620	\$3 211	\$10 269	\$9 700	\$6 182	\$7 708	\$8 232	\$7 898	\$7 681
Per capita income	\$6 441	\$12 445	\$9 831	\$9 336	\$3 685	\$3 810	\$6 777	\$6 645	\$3 973	\$7 373	\$5 907	\$5 141	\$4 981

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>1 655</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>885</b>
With earnings	609	304	823	995	797	782	1 054	1 316	1 618	667	798	690	690
Mean earnings	\$19 301	\$28 490	\$20 698	\$18 037	\$11 100	\$10 000	\$22 045	\$16 921	\$12 222	\$18 108	\$15 554	\$13 806	\$15 362
With Social Security income	368	234	303	477	355	217	275	511	504	234	272	343	271
Mean Social Security income	\$4 302	\$4 988	\$3 881	\$4 783	\$3 687	\$3 044	\$3 527	\$4 414	\$3 429	\$3 646	\$3 471	\$3 897	\$3 861
With public assistance income	270	7	19	35	217	60	303	80	567	72	53	102	99
Mean public assistance income	\$2 394	\$1 605	\$3 512	\$4 190	\$1 981	\$2 629	\$2 298	\$2 778	\$2 349	\$2 774	\$2 278	\$1 946	\$1 905

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$19 025</b>	<b>\$30 997</b>	<b>\$30 641</b>	<b>\$26 575</b>	<b>\$14 436</b>	<b>\$16 855</b>	<b>\$24 290</b>	<b>\$20 812</b>	<b>\$12 793</b>	<b>\$22 401</b>	<b>\$18 429</b>	<b>\$14 825</b>	<b>\$16 267</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$11 286	\$39 235	\$34 226	\$32 107	\$14 561	\$12 080	\$16 157	\$21 568	\$10 696	\$23 474	\$15 995	\$14 589	\$15 613
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 756	\$27 676	\$27 240	\$23 301	\$14 332	\$19 969	\$33 135	\$20 304	\$15 660	\$21 837	\$20 681	\$15 007	\$16 905
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$29 737</b>	<b>\$33 637</b>	<b>\$33 077</b>	<b>\$27 857</b>	<b>\$17 613</b>	<b>\$17 910</b>	<b>\$32 180</b>	<b>\$21 967</b>	<b>\$17 781</b>	<b>\$25 763</b>	<b>\$19 336</b>	<b>\$16 162</b>	<b>\$18 894</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$23 625	\$40 610	\$36 940	\$34 164	\$17 994	\$14 886	\$23 801	\$22 320	\$17 337	\$30 417	\$17 632	\$17 779	\$19 793
Without own children under 18 years	\$33 365	\$30 542	\$29 050	\$23 861	\$17 340	\$19 629	\$40 261	\$21 677	\$18 182	\$23 696	\$20 863	\$15 120	\$18 133
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$6 409</b>	<b>\$8 834</b>	<b>\$15 761</b>	<b>\$20 399</b>	<b>\$10 286</b>	<b>\$13 633</b>	<b>\$14 268</b>	<b>\$16 039</b>	<b>\$6 956</b>	<b>\$7 980</b>	<b>\$12 536</b>	<b>\$8 861</b>	<b>\$8 300</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$4 771	\$12 005	\$13 455	\$15 549	\$11 227	\$5 784	\$7 883	\$12 199	\$5 034	\$5 410	\$9 692	\$6 439	\$7 051
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 749	\$8 287	\$17 812	\$22 211	\$9 124	\$21 276	\$23 867	\$16 739	\$12 151	\$10 210	\$17 933	\$12 132	\$11 620

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Families</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>699</b>
Householder worked in 1979	474	242	486	684	370	208	644	755	982	445	579	439	534
With related children under 18 years	448	118	283	354	342	132	551	458	965	251	389	341	374
Female householder, no husband present	315	34	68	114	257	75	368	162	674	99	113	134	162
Householder worked in 1979	148	5	31	67	138	41	200	67	339	69	66	35	110
With related children under 18 years	282	13	38	40	157	41	253	38	544	72	88	92	123
With related children under 6 years	150	—	—	17	86	4	88	17	305	28	19	49	51
Householder 65 years and over	122	150	95	274	158	61	60	238	132	118	140	167	123
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>237</b>
65 years and over	214	58	189	149	44	30	83	205	216	104	79	98	94
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>2 668</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>3 060</b>	<b>3 099</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>3 974</b>	<b>4 410</b>	<b>6 216</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>2 706</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>2 640</b>
Under 18 years	884	178	390	580	874	303	1 298	975	2 079	444	713	622	758
Related children under 18 years	884	178	390	574	874	303	1 298	951	2 058	444	713	622	758
Related children 5 to 17 years	607	112	306	425	668	240	1 009	721	1 497	338	479	465	529
18 to 59 years	1 186	425	1 427	1 658	1 742	1 598	2 162	2 606	3 375	1 279	1 488	1 381	1 402
60 years and over	598	455	450	822	483	192	514	829	762	419	505	560	480
65 years and over	477	373	356	636	312	155	280	676	486	309	375	407	333

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	252	13	28	85	168	73	251	48	498	42	76	128	140
Percent below poverty level	33.7	3.6	4.9	9.2	26.7	24.0	27.6	4.8	34.1	7.4	10.2	17.7	20.0
Householder worked in 1979	81	—	21	63	89	38	113	19	188	36	34	59	78
With related children under 18 years	232	8	20	52	112	52	198	35	455	42	58	95	129
Female householder, no husband present	214	13	7	13	112	34	177	24	381	42	36	69	67
Householder worked in 1979	60	—	—	9	56	17	78	—	124	36	15	12	31
With related children under 18 years	202	8	7	13	86	23	152	11	371	42	29	69	60
With related children under 6 years	122	—	—	4	59	—	68	11	228	19	14	41	33
Householder 65 years and over	—	8	—	14	20	7	10	5	13	—	13	12	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	123	25	267	161	426	657	160	305	435	83	80	84	56
Percent below poverty level	31.6	29.1	38.0	35.6	58.7	63.5	32.5	31.1	43.3	21.0	27.9	26.7	23.6
65 years and over	58	20	25	14	11	11	31	49	114	17	24	41	28
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	966	60	346	404	1 078	941	1 206	492	2 234	241	362	497	694
Percent below poverty level	36.2	5.7	15.3	13.2	34.8	45.0	30.3	11.2	35.9	11.3	13.4	19.4	26.3
Under 18 years	496	7	35	83	349	125	553	94	1 038	99	131	179	353
Related children under 18 years	496	7	35	77	349	125	553	70	1 022	99	131	179	353
Related children 5 to 17 years	303	7	25	61	252	103	431	42	704	72	67	140	202
18 to 59 years	387	13	286	269	633	775	518	328	1 007	125	168	228	264
60 years and over	83	40	25	52	96	41	135	70	189	17	63	90	77
65 years and over	68	35	25	35	40	30	64	60	148	17	46	76	59



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
Households	918	1 083	774	246	1 142	1 169	126	—	124	1 586	760	779	1 386
Less than \$5,000	203	421	338	73	180	164	—	—	12	204	415	425	443
\$5,000 to \$7,499	88	206	116	76	149	62	27	—	—	131	127	135	245
\$7,500 to \$9,999	128	104	107	42	189	124	26	—	—	150	78	103	164
\$10,000 to \$14,999	207	166	54	34	243	170	58	—	—	296	76	52	187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	123	79	66	—	111	153	—	—	—	7	238	52	162
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52	66	15	15	83	128	7	—	—	6	137	—	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	67	24	54	—	112	130	8	—	—	31	222	12	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	6	9	—	61	146	—	—	—	15	70	—	27
\$50,000 or more	22	11	15	6	14	92	—	—	—	47	138	—	25
Median	\$11 064	\$6 462	\$6 056	\$6 645	\$11 043	\$17 337	\$10 510	—	\$37 500	\$15 182	\$4 644	\$4 630	\$7 576
Mean	\$14 356	\$8 830	\$10 098	\$9 227	\$14 632	\$23 676	\$11 547	—	\$46 109	\$22 286	\$6 190	\$7 061	\$11 267
Owner-occupied households	547	272	166	21	298	572	26	—	112	342	—	17	456
Median income	\$13 125	\$9 695	\$17 581	\$21 750	\$21 406	\$29 397	\$11 111	—	\$37 500	\$39 127	—	\$17 188	\$12 935
Mean income	\$14 879	\$11 086	\$18 116	\$39 986	\$23 429	\$35 417	\$15 519	—	\$45 270	\$51 570	—	\$19 485	\$16 498
Renter-occupied households	371	811	608	225	844	597	100	—	12	244	760	762	930
Median income	\$9 688	\$5 475	\$5 167	\$6 299	\$9 383	\$10 950	\$10 375	—	\$42 500	\$13 226	\$4 644	\$4 542	\$6 479
Mean income	\$13 585	\$8 073	\$7 909	\$6 356	\$11 526	\$12 426	\$10 515	—	\$53 938	\$14 236	\$6 190	\$6 784	\$8 703
Families	555	694	432	25	370	590	43	—	51	510	542	512	875
Median income	\$13 307	\$7 733	\$8 871	\$12 321	\$17 778	\$28 707	\$11 838	—	\$46 930	\$26 636	\$5 482	\$5 316	\$9 102
Mean income	\$16 949	\$10 172	\$14 431	\$29 427	\$19 563	\$35 404	\$14 403	—	\$60 532	\$36 164	\$6 799	\$8 485	\$13 729
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	476	554	452	235	1 010	814	122	—	115	1 331	271	320	622
Median income	\$5 613	\$3 133	\$2 655	\$6 932	\$8 264	\$7 323	\$6 143	—	\$9 833	\$9 500	\$2 917	\$2 972	\$3 742
Mean income	\$7 872	\$4 515	\$3 492	\$6 907	\$9 678	\$8 402	\$6 881	—	\$22 873	\$12 739	\$3 803	\$3 723	\$5 780
Per capita income	\$5 500	\$3 266	\$4 183	\$8 775	\$8 820	\$10 482	\$7 095	—	\$20 369	\$12 673	\$2 114	\$2 660	\$4 419

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
Households	918	1 083	774	246	1 142	1 169	126	—	124	1 586	760	779	1 386
With earnings	726	621	472	78	783	939	99	—	112	1 330	390	364	889
Mean earnings	\$13 679	\$10 336	\$10 528	\$14 265	\$15 316	\$21 279	\$11 690	—	\$44 524	\$20 585	\$7 241	\$10 034	\$11 868
With Social Security income	317	437	323	170	423	317	28	—	13	364	309	299	547
Mean Social Security income	\$3 917	\$3 238	\$3 561	\$3 555	\$3 620	\$4 388	\$4 206	—	\$4 805	\$4 477	\$2 845	\$2 806	\$3 557
With public assistance income	182	324	224	41	80	34	—	—	6	11	373	321	318
Mean public assistance income	\$2 481	\$2 082	\$2 047	\$666	\$2 508	\$2 512	—	—	\$2 735	\$3 896	\$1 992	\$2 076	\$2 289

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
Families	\$16 949	\$10 172	\$14 431	\$29 427	\$19 563	\$35 404	\$14 403	—	\$60 532	\$36 164	\$6 799	\$8 485	\$13 729
With own children under 18 years	\$19 248	\$10 282	\$14 144	—	\$25 882	\$39 075	\$14 005	—	\$80 170	\$48 345	\$6 162	\$5 661	\$9 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 359	\$10 081	\$14 612	\$29 427	\$16 819	\$33 093	\$14 509	—	\$46 786	\$30 127	\$7 863	\$12 679	\$17 003
Married-couple families	\$17 997	\$13 573	\$18 828	\$29 427	\$22 613	\$38 819	\$17 626	—	\$60 532	\$41 702	\$10 053	\$9 245	\$19 373
With own children under 18 years	\$20 339	\$16 755	\$17 378	—	\$31 104	\$41 038	—	—	\$80 170	\$59 761	\$11 992	\$16 829	\$13 868
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 252	\$11 848	\$19 497	\$29 427	\$18 128	\$37 166	\$17 626	—	\$46 786	\$32 848	\$6 095	\$6 689	\$21 913
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 828	\$6 859	\$10 804	—	\$13 421	\$19 857	\$9 928	—	—	\$20 317	\$6 247	\$7 866	\$8 815
With own children under 18 years	\$18 061	\$6 607	\$13 125	—	\$5 761	\$16 808	\$14 005	—	—	\$13 827	\$5 177	\$4 457	\$7 748
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 992	\$7 261	\$8 967	—	\$15 357	\$20 558	\$5 850	—	—	\$24 644	\$8 176	\$16 762	\$10 403

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
Families	555	694	432	25	370	590	43	—	51	510	542	512	875
Householder worked in 1979	373	399	239	6	226	459	25	—	38	390	252	187	459
Without own children under 18 years	266	405	212	—	120	238	9	—	21	169	413	377	474
Female householder, no husband present	167	306	215	—	114	91	18	—	—	105	451	361	418
Householder worked in 1979	78	152	82	—	44	46	9	—	—	79	210	119	216
Without own children under 18 years	106	224	119	—	26	27	9	—	—	42	364	292	287
With related children under 6 years	24	78	70	—	18	14	—	—	—	—	123	163	163
Householder 65 years and over	147	174	116	13	111	168	18	—	13	112	79	84	234
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	476	554	452	235	987	814	122	—	115	1 319	271	320	622
65 years and over	124	222	192	165	295	142	—	—	6	198	132	146	195
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 391	2 933	1 836	289	1 914	2 535	209	—	246	2 699	2 231	2 137	3 512
Under 18 years	552	877	396	—	171	454	7	—	26	295	932	783	1 000
Related children under 18 years	543	859	380	—	171	454	7	—	26	295	932	783	1 000
Related children 5 to 17 years	429	676	233	—	73	369	7	—	26	204	730	572	751
18 to 59 years	1 273	1 333	947	92	1 133	1 581	165	—	169	1 846	936	918	1 749
60 years and over	566	723	493	197	610	500	37	—	51	558	363	436	763
65 years and over	415	509	383	192	507	419	37	—	26	428	266	275	549

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
Families	120	256	139	6	28	7	—	—	—	14	305	315	255
Percent below poverty level	21.6	36.9	32.2	24.0	7.6	1.2	—	—	—	2.7	56.3	61.5	29.1
Householder worked in 1979	44	103	35	—	19	7	—	—	—	7	117	77	78
Without own children under 18 years	82	197	89	—	18	—	—	—	—	7	276	266	227
Female householder, no husband present	54	169	105	—	13	7	—	—	—	7	270	248	185
Householder worked in 1979	9	63	19	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	111	63	56
Without own children under 18 years	54	150	62	—	13	—	—	—	—	7	255	230	164
With related children under 6 years	11	60	44	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	87	133	113
Householder 65 years and over	30	43	43	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	56	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	182	331	293	43	192	232	43	—	45	208	167	193	337
Percent below poverty level	38.2	59.7	64.8	18.3	19.5	28.5	35.2	—	39.1	15.8	61.6	60.3	54.2
65 years and over	53	168	133	34	74	47	—	—	—	18	94	117	137
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	652	1 195	765	56	270	247	43	—	45	240	1 263	1 312	1 313
Percent below poverty level	27.3	40.7	41.7	19.4	14.1	9.7	20.6	—	18.3	8.9	56.6	61.4	37.4
Under 18 years	201	445	216	—	32	—	—	—	—	12	644	577	573
Related children under 18 years	192	433	200	—	32	—	—	—	—	12	644	577	573
Related children 5 to 17 years	148	346	126	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	501	410	393
18 to 59 years	285	452	337	9	155	200	43	—	45	210	459	501	532
60 years and over	166	298	212	47	83	47	—	—	—	18	160	234	208
65 years and over	111	233	183	47	74	47	—	—	—	18	131	186	162

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.6	28.7	26.7	13.1	10.1	7.4	12.9	—	15.9	6.2	41.2	48.7	27.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	38.5	50.9	47.9	27.7	19.3	14.0	23.0	—	18.3	11.6	74.7	73.0	46.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	45.6	65.2	54.1	27.7	22.5	16.0	37.8	—	18.3	15.4	82.1	79.7	52.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	54.7	80.0	61.5	47.8	33.9	19.6	41.1	—	18.3	24.4	89.2	89.3	61.0



Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts**

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0048.99	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 103</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>529</b>	—	<b>453</b>	—	<b>565</b>	<b>602</b>	—	<b>457</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>726</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	573	338	290	190	—	222	—	86	167	—	97	518	213
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	133	177	156	91	—	81	—	56	155	—	48	213	97
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	110	136	73	61	—	69	—	47	29	—	56	162	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	117	151	142	126	—	49	—	109	108	—	71	188	138
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	34	117	26	14	—	21	—	102	60	—	65	119	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	52	21	63	28	—	—	—	27	36	—	38	71	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	46	39	47	13	—	11	—	39	35	—	39	20	51
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	32	8	23	—	—	—	—	42	6	—	35	29	—
\$50,000 or more .....	6	12	—	6	—	—	—	57	6	—	8	13	—
Median .....	\$4 838	\$7 281	\$6 923	\$7 047	—	\$5 139	—	\$14 282	\$7 161	—	\$12 292	\$6 743	\$8 880
Mean .....	\$8 629	\$9 543	\$10 166	\$9 014	—	\$6 655	—	\$19 689	\$11 188	—	\$15 063	\$9 719	\$10 526
<b>Owner-occupied households</b> .....	<b>253</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>137</b>	—	—	—	<b>50</b>	<b>276</b>	—	<b>318</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>253</b>
Median income .....	\$13 750	\$13 929	\$12 393	\$12 535	—	—	—	\$57 769	\$12 065	—	\$14 615	\$12 341	\$11 449
Mean income .....	\$18 401	\$15 742	\$16 419	\$11 015	—	—	—	\$59 433	\$15 325	—	\$16 003	\$15 059	\$13 102
<b>Renter-occupied households</b> .....	<b>850</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>392</b>	—	<b>453</b>	—	<b>515</b>	<b>326</b>	—	<b>139</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>473</b>
Median income .....	\$4 056	\$6 705	\$4 744	\$6 424	—	\$5 139	—	\$13 125	\$5 562	—	\$8 533	\$5 285	\$7 717
Mean income .....	\$5 720	\$8 533	\$5 912	\$8 314	—	\$6 655	—	\$15 830	\$7 686	—	\$12 912	\$7 698	\$9 148
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>860</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>268</b>	—	<b>368</b>	—	<b>167</b>	<b>416</b>	—	<b>344</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>587</b>
Median income .....	\$5 761	\$7 835	\$8 014	\$9 583	—	\$5 750	—	\$26 083	\$11 226	—	\$16 204	\$8 146	\$9 606
Mean income .....	\$9 697	\$10 237	\$10 750	\$12 233	—	\$7 139	—	\$32 082	\$13 479	—	\$18 281	\$11 396	\$11 684
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>286</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>116</b>	—	<b>586</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>190</b>
Median income .....	\$2 930	\$5 500	\$2 469	\$1000—	\$12 976	\$2 895	—	\$7 932	\$2 809	\$8 462	\$2 750	\$2 329	\$2 897
Mean income .....	\$4 257	\$6 179	\$4 035	\$1 941	\$12 872	\$3 674	—	\$10 835	\$3 711	\$8 687	\$3 561	\$3 828	\$4 198
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$2 681</b>	<b>\$3 559</b>	<b>\$2 823</b>	<b>\$2 624</b>	<b>\$12 872</b>	<b>\$1 736</b>	—	<b>\$10 031</b>	<b>\$3 580</b>	<b>\$8 687</b>	<b>\$5 108</b>	<b>\$2 926</b>	<b>\$3 467</b>

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 103</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>529</b>	—	<b>453</b>	—	<b>565</b>	<b>602</b>	—	<b>457</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>726</b>
With earnings .....	621	607	539	284	—	260	—	435	451	—	364	856	502
Mean earnings .....	\$9 993	\$11 233	\$10 347	\$10 439	—	\$6 744	—	\$18 850	\$10 409	—	\$14 703	\$9 675	\$11 290
With Social Security income .....	413	363	247	239	—	140	—	165	218	—	165	484	295
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 488	\$3 465	\$3 325	\$3 156	—	\$2 864	—	\$3 746	\$2 954	—	\$4 373	\$2 412	\$3 386
With public assistance income .....	459	286	313	150	—	268	—	27	164	—	60	491	220
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 141	\$2 292	\$2 087	\$3 312	—	\$2 815	—	\$1 972	\$2 684	—	\$1 793	\$2 932	\$2 134

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$9 697</b>	<b>\$10 237</b>	<b>\$10 750</b>	<b>\$12 233</b>	—	<b>\$7 139</b>	—	<b>\$32 082</b>	<b>\$13 479</b>	—	<b>\$18 281</b>	<b>\$11 396</b>	<b>\$11 684</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$6 796	\$9 874	\$10 242	\$12 857	—	\$5 832	—	\$21 477	\$11 743	—	\$17 964	\$9 901	\$12 669
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$13 594	\$10 573	\$11 460	\$11 771	—	\$9 291	—	\$35 645	\$15 133	—	\$18 464	\$13 320	\$10 496
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$16 802</b>	<b>\$13 135</b>	<b>\$16 219</b>	<b>\$15 470</b>	—	<b>\$6 747</b>	—	<b>\$38 372</b>	<b>\$18 251</b>	—	<b>\$18 837</b>	<b>\$17 549</b>	<b>\$16 280</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$13 434	\$18 201	\$17 079	\$25 729	—	\$7 032	—	\$50 671	\$17 589	—	\$19 621	\$15 752	\$20 755
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$18 804	\$10 199	\$15 316	\$11 609	—	\$6 349	—	\$36 615	\$18 857	—	\$18 376	\$18 753	\$12 492
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$5 796</b>	<b>\$7 952</b>	<b>\$5 320</b>	<b>\$7 266</b>	—	<b>\$6 356</b>	—	<b>\$4 537</b>	<b>\$7 572</b>	—	<b>\$8 474</b>	<b>\$8 462</b>	<b>\$7 632</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$4 632	\$5 567	\$5 177	\$6 659	—	\$5 586	—	\$3 511	\$5 098	—	\$8 636	\$8 346	\$7 342
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$8 503	\$11 366	\$5 639	\$9 353	—	\$7 820	—	\$8 350	\$10 473	—	\$8 303	\$8 707	\$8 275

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>860</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>268</b>	—	<b>368</b>	—	<b>167</b>	<b>416</b>	—	<b>344</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>587</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	421	389	348	126	—	154	—	124	180	—	191	566	361
With related children under 18 years .....	607	410	472	141	—	282	—	42	229	—	138	703	388
Female householder, no husband present .....	552	394	335	80	—	290	—	33	176	—	37	622	270
Householder worked in 1979 .....	246	199	126	17	—	108	—	20	59	—	18	295	157
With related children under 18 years .....	448	271	296	62	—	234	—	26	107	—	25	533	222
With related children under 6 years .....	218	138	180	37	—	122	—	20	60	—	13	260	69
Householder 65 years and over .....	152	154	93	72	—	56	—	45	76	—	77	107	150
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>286</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>375</b>	—	<b>116</b>	—	<b>586</b>	<b>301</b>	—	<b>167</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>190</b>
65 years and over .....	136	117	36	134	—	43	—	140	70	—	51	152	93
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 605</b>	<b>2 617</b>	<b>2 822</b>	<b>1 312</b>	—	<b>1 603</b>	—	<b>968</b>	<b>1 844</b>	—	<b>1 324</b>	<b>4 369</b>	<b>2 153</b>
Under 18 years .....	1 473	795	1 165	295	—	751	—	60	538	—	305	1 780	744
Related children under 18 years .....	1 473	795	1 138	295	—	751	—	60	533	—	300	1 756	744
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 138	588	870	217	—	587	—	34	408	—	252	1 327	620
18 to 59 years .....	1 561	1 295	1 347	689	—	675	—	617	999	—	736	2 019	946
60 years and over .....	571	527	310	328	—	177	—	291	307	—	283	570	463
65 years and over .....	377	338	208	216	—	134	—	224	204	—	180	338	337

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>461</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>51</b>	—	<b>209</b>	—	<b>26</b>	<b>141</b>	—	<b>81</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>158</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	53.6	38.9	43.9	19.0	—	56.8	—	15.6	33.9	—	23.5	48.6	26.9
Householder worked in 1979 .....	149	99	96	6	—	63	—	20	50	—	17	218	57
With related children under 18 years .....	404	207	279	45	—	178	—	26	120	—	43	455	129
Female householder, no husband present .....	361	202	240	45	—	161	—	26	103	—	19	423	122
Householder worked in 1979 .....	115	66	77	—	—	47	—	20	31	—	—	180	57
With related children under 18 years .....	342	171	233	45	—	142	—	26	87	—	12	410	110
With related children under 6 years .....	179	92	176	31	—	104	—	20	47	—	6	207	32
Householder 65 years and over .....	37	37	21	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	20	10	38
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>184</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>202</b>	—	<b>78</b>	—	<b>158</b>	<b>199</b>	—	<b>95</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>108</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	64.3	27.8	74.5	53.9	—	67.2	—	27.0	66.1	—	56.9	72.2	56.8
65 years and over .....	91	20	36	78	—	34	—	41	56	—	25	110	55
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 012</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>459</b>	—	<b>1 096</b>	—	<b>223</b>	<b>882</b>	—	<b>373</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>658</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	55.8	39.9	54.3	35.0	—	68.4	—	23.0	47.8	—	28.2	56.9	30.6
Under 18 years .....	1 025	417	799	155	—	592	—	39	368	—	108	1 334	267
Related children under 18 years .....	1 025	417	772	155	—	592	—	39	363	—	103	1 310	267
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	783	294	531	116	—	451	—	13	279	—	82	989	228
18 to 59 years .....	746	489	594	204	—	417	—	131	411	—	153	926	276
60 years and over .....	241	137	138	100	—	87	—	53	103	—	112	226	115
65 years and over .....	149	64	94	78	—	49	—	41	79	—	70	132	98

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>													
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	47.2	31.1	45.7	29.4	—	56.2	—	17.5	30.9	—	17.1	38.2	19.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	67.8	47.2	61.5	52.9	—	79.0	—	25.7	52.8	—	31.5	63.1	41.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level .....	72.3	57.7	66.1	61.2	—	85.7	—	29.0	59.0	—	41.5	70.4	46.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	82.2	74.1	77.8	77.9	—	91.2	—	35.7	67.0	—	56.8	81.4	66.7



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 108	1 589	1 271	2 179	1 066	1 923	1 612	1 403	1 478	1 382	2 648	1 197	—
Less than \$5,000	128	155	76	454	199	444	358	133	360	159	380	96	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	83	79	121	259	75	231	152	136	178	79	170	56	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	143	53	88	278	87	162	242	100	206	104	234	98	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	346	294	299	530	163	373	380	294	253	340	529	223	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	169	288	189	275	173	300	247	276	204	223	559	282	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	291	217	166	78	187	94	240	93	199	364	203	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	91	305	176	139	176	155	102	164	135	205	312	168	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	87	89	65	91	44	23	50	35	67	70	54	—
\$50,000 or more	10	37	16	13	24	27	14	10	14	6	30	17	—
Median	\$12 926	\$18 733	\$16 515	\$10 760	\$15 308	\$12 061	\$10 584	\$15 547	\$9 939	\$15 218	\$15 095	\$16 925	—
Mean	\$14 422	\$19 883	\$18 210	\$12 669	\$17 428	\$13 427	\$12 150	\$16 579	\$12 654	\$17 322	\$16 167	\$18 711	—
Owner-occupied households	605	1 149	781	837	830	636	309	887	366	1 022	1 803	847	—
Median income	\$13 840	\$20 711	\$18 965	\$13 568	\$16 179	\$18 000	\$18 385	\$16 756	\$18 352	\$17 314	\$16 741	\$18 826	—
Mean income	\$16 682	\$21 841	\$20 589	\$15 724	\$18 459	\$19 248	\$18 617	\$18 233	\$19 586	\$18 731	\$17 753	\$20 460	—
Renter-occupied households	503	440	490	1 342	236	1 287	1 303	516	1 112	360	845	350	—
Median income	\$11 601	\$14 847	\$12 622	\$9 675	\$10 385	\$9 152	\$9 384	\$13 147	\$8 274	\$11 204	\$11 697	\$13 533	—
Mean income	\$11 703	\$14 770	\$14 419	\$10 764	\$13 805	\$10 551	\$10 616	\$13 736	\$10 373	\$13 324	\$12 782	\$14 477	—
Families	833	1 261	971	1 432	882	1 357	1 206	1 114	1 071	1 032	2 016	910	—
Median income	\$13 686	\$20 400	\$18 236	\$11 789	\$17 091	\$13 035	\$10 520	\$16 565	\$11 394	\$18 229	\$16 738	\$18 886	—
Mean income	\$15 593	\$22 009	\$19 612	\$14 017	\$18 440	\$14 783	\$11 952	\$17 968	\$13 866	\$19 852	\$17 495	\$20 950	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	403	471	383	973	350	865	661	397	595	455	805	381	—
Median income	\$7 570	\$7 379	\$9 338	\$6 532	\$5 733	\$4 761	\$7 457	\$7 060	\$5 354	\$7 205	\$7 387	\$6 976	—
Mean income	\$7 604	\$8 375	\$10 519	\$7 777	\$6 971	\$6 602	\$7 849	\$8 520	\$6 697	\$7 660	\$9 481	\$8 795	—
Per capita income	\$5 571	\$7 415	\$7 014	\$5 068	\$6 050	\$4 778	\$4 173	\$6 226	\$4 574	\$6 629	\$6 171	\$7 118	—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 108	1 589	1 271	2 179	1 066	1 923	1 612	1 403	1 478	1 382	2 648	1 197	—
With earnings	972	1 407	1 045	1 774	827	1 580	1 367	1 266	1 192	1 102	2 194	1 012	—
Mean earnings	\$13 059	\$18 101	\$17 783	\$13 348	\$18 909	\$14 345	\$12 780	\$15 793	\$13 397	\$16 762	\$15 877	\$17 877	—
With Social Security income	149	283	235	455	353	451	150	274	225	415	685	256	—
Mean Social Security income	\$3 815	\$4 265	\$3 800	\$3 801	\$3 543	\$2 953	\$2 316	\$4 203	\$3 481	\$3 457	\$3 875	\$4 177	—
With public assistance income	60	30	48	234	97	325	219	64	252	95	179	65	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 785	\$1 862	\$2 408	\$1 921	\$1 389	\$1 565	\$1 863	\$1 384	\$2 373	\$2 949	\$1 783	\$1 546	—
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>													
Families	\$15 593	\$22 009	\$19 612	\$14 017	\$18 440	\$14 783	\$11 952	\$17 968	\$13 866	\$19 852	\$17 495	\$20 950	—
With own children under 18 years	\$14 615	\$21 415	\$18 870	\$12 277	\$17 800	\$14 768	\$10 729	\$17 240	\$11 798	\$20 661	\$17 325	\$21 638	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 942	\$22 562	\$20 362	\$15 929	\$18 907	\$14 816	\$15 486	\$18 815	\$18 110	\$19 191	\$17 650	\$20 320	—
Married-couple families	\$17 161	\$23 420	\$21 328	\$16 879	\$19 841	\$18 309	\$15 107	\$19 054	\$18 167	\$21 012	\$18 797	\$22 197	—
With own children under 18 years	\$16 579	\$23 254	\$21 922	\$16 423	\$19 871	\$19 529	\$14 498	\$18 575	\$16 933	\$22 529	\$19 528	\$23 726	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 825	\$23 576	\$20 814	\$17 243	\$19 822	\$16 225	\$16 257	\$19 641	\$19 838	\$19 700	\$18 148	\$20 910	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 847	\$12 480	\$9 243	\$8 288	\$11 746	\$10 527	\$8 057	\$9 892	\$6 260	\$12 334	\$10 831	\$11 577	—
With own children under 18 years	\$8 848	\$8 836	\$7 600	\$7 228	\$7 285	\$9 945	\$7 246	\$6 454	\$5 767	\$8 023	\$8 305	\$10 723	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 845	\$15 558	\$14 269	\$10 860	\$15 272	\$12 973	\$13 536	\$13 553	\$8 930	\$15 771	\$14 271	\$13 284	—
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>													
Families	833	1 261	971	1 432	882	1 357	1 206	1 114	1 071	1 032	2 016	910	—
Householder worked in 1979	708	971	755	1 087	611	1 155	991	969	815	736	1 588	704	—
With related children under 18 years	497	651	511	800	403	986	935	607	751	502	1 040	469	—
Female householder, no husband present	130	166	138	442	111	541	527	128	378	133	281	102	—
Householder worked in 1979	92	109	91	291	67	436	373	103	218	62	162	60	—
With related children under 18 years	114	93	108	335	56	450	476	70	331	64	193	73	—
With related children under 6 years	68	33	65	173	11	185	230	40	198	42	98	36	—
Householder 65 years and over	67	186	129	183	131	109	16	93	58	216	286	138	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	403	471	383	973	350	865	661	397	595	455	805	381	—
65 years and over	55	100	74	180	84	202	54	95	31	123	181	66	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 864	4 253	3 300	5 416	3 003	5 337	4 691	3 765	4 100	3 575	6 983	3 156	—
Under 18 years	764	1 064	840	1 462	705	1 879	1 805	1 001	1 475	924	1 822	820	—
Related children under 18 years	764	1 064	835	1 450	685	1 859	1 805	979	1 475	903	1 805	801	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	450	744	592	904	556	1 337	1 145	655	888	589	1 225	538	—
18 to 59 years	1 762	2 508	1 947	3 287	1 701	2 920	2 673	2 309	2 359	1 970	4 073	1 920	—
60 years and over	338	681	513	667	597	538	213	455	266	681	1 088	416	—
65 years and over	185	383	298	494	336	393	126	273	166	489	723	328	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families	69	103	79	283	144	261	339	102	290	64	181	45	—
Percent below poverty level	8.3	8.2	8.1	19.8	16.3	19.2	28.1	9.2	27.1	6.2	9.0	4.9	—
Householder worked in 1979	43	58	28	137	49	204	181	78	148	47	99	14	—
With related children under 18 years	60	77	61	253	106	236	319	83	267	50	109	39	—
Female householder, no husband present	37	50	44	195	24	188	261	38	214	32	55	34	—
Householder worked in 1979	15	31	8	85	—	142	117	34	96	22	30	14	—
With related children under 18 years	37	42	40	187	24	179	248	38	204	32	55	34	—
With related children under 6 years	24	19	31	121	4	105	178	32	159	26	32	14	—
Householder 65 years and over	4	18	9	23	11	6	—	—	13	7	18	6	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	119	99	17	287	132	361	112	132	247	134	174	84	—
Percent below poverty level	29.5	21.0	4.4	29.5	37.7	41.7	16.9	33.2	41.5	29.5	21.6	22.0	—
65 years and over	21	22	6	66	27	150	17	29	7	28	75	22	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	316	405	242	1 220	608	1 324	1 246	459	1 272	347	770	204	—
Percent below poverty level	11.0	9.5	7.3	22.5	20.2	24.8	26.6	12.2	31.0	9.7	11.0	6.5	—
Under 18 years	84	140	94	512	186	567	663	167	633	128	254	67	—
Related children under 18 years	84	140	89	500	166	547	663	157	633	107	243	59	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	45	95	33	311	132	355	373	89	304	73	155	46	—
18 to 59 years	202	203	128	562	323	558	539	256	579	157	350	93	—
60 years and over	30	62	20	146	99	199	44	36	60	62	166	44	—
65 years and over	25	40	20	114	43	174	32	29	48	42	112	34	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.3	5.3	3.9	16.5	16.5	17.1	22.1	7.2	22.3	5.7	8.0	4.4	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.2	11.1	12.7	29.7	24.2	32.5	35.3	16.4	38.0	12.1	14.8	12.0	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32.0	13.9	18.2	38.8	28.7	44.4	43.1	22.5	43.7	15.0	19.8	13.9	—
Below 20													



Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>1 172</b>
Less than \$5,000	150	247	353	41	45	61	114	63	101	39	—	19	136
\$5,000 to \$7,499	111	274	499	31	37	30	85	72	110	47	—	46	77
\$7,500 to \$9,999	133	288	350	62	52	58	125	122	117	58	10	30	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	207	325	554	219	163	62	218	113	388	159	19	68	266
\$15,000 to \$19,999	207	154	188	66	182	241	101	187	201	152	—	130	201
\$20,000 to \$24,999	220	45	112	39	180	193	153	124	223	179	—	143	159
\$25,000 to \$34,999	203	60	38	81	229	182	113	172	260	296	12	110	141
\$35,000 to \$49,999	61	14	19	40	66	156	33	112	176	131	—	31	85
\$50,000 or more	17	13	11	10	37	25	12	59	137	19	5	16	24
Median	\$16 365	\$9 141	\$9 000	\$13 238	\$20 344	\$21 171	\$12 406	\$18 816	\$18 199	\$22 146	\$13 929	\$20 092	\$15 488
Mean	\$17 929	\$10 872	\$10 491	\$17 412	\$21 570	\$23 200	\$15 878	\$22 326	\$23 340	\$22 605	\$22 247	\$21 188	\$17 690
<b>Owner-occupied households</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>518</b>
Median income	\$21 064	\$15 694	\$12 700	\$27 407	\$21 068	\$22 100	\$15 368	\$26 695	\$28 764	\$23 258	—	\$20 847	\$17 321
Mean income	\$21 962	\$20 219	\$14 459	\$29 110	\$22 182	\$24 197	\$18 042	\$30 820	\$32 864	\$23 745	—	\$22 139	\$19 856
<b>Renter-occupied households</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 984</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>578</b>
Median income	\$9 681	\$8 604	\$8 739	\$11 452	\$16 534	\$16 354	\$11 291	\$10 050	\$12 273	\$9 239	\$13 929	\$14 286	\$13 780
Mean income	\$11 630	\$9 102	\$10 211	\$11 578	\$18 973	\$16 581	\$13 306	\$11 830	\$13 325	\$13 809	\$22 247	\$13 329	\$15 464
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>799</b>
Median income	\$18 293	\$9 048	\$9 046	\$13 191	\$21 164	\$22 178	\$12 839	\$20 205	\$21 835	\$23 109	\$13 839	\$20 864	\$16 423
Mean income	\$19 720	\$11 365	\$10 004	\$17 932	\$22 310	\$24 636	\$16 467	\$24 169	\$26 992	\$23 357	\$24 400	\$22 070	\$18 285
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>511</b>
Median income	\$6 382	\$6 037	\$6 306	\$10 000	\$11 000	\$8 875	\$7 659	\$9 136	\$8 694	\$13 096	\$25 179	\$6 231	\$10 778
Mean income	\$8 322	\$7 110	\$6 978	\$11 760	\$10 884	\$13 333	\$9 675	\$10 289	\$10 692	\$13 336	\$17 798	\$12 922	\$11 886
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$6 316</b>	<b>\$4 972</b>	<b>\$4 415</b>	<b>\$5 183</b>	<b>\$6 991</b>	<b>\$8 375</b>	<b>\$6 034</b>	<b>\$8 328</b>	<b>\$9 034</b>	<b>\$7 419</b>	<b>\$4 635</b>	<b>\$7 707</b>	<b>\$6 761</b>

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>1 172</b>
With earnings	1 105	1 258	1 933	550	903	912	807	928	1 523	945	35	521	1 025
Mean earnings	\$16 887	\$10 082	\$10 434	\$16 254	\$20 109	\$20 200	\$15 043	\$18 699	\$22 016	\$20 526	\$15 296	\$20 175	\$17 193
Without own children under 18 years	313	132	109	68	105	118	126	219	249	212	13	123	192
Mean Social Security income	\$3 990	\$3 612	\$2 788	\$3 857	\$3 399	\$3 674	\$4 248	\$3 986	\$3 350	\$4 031	\$5 285	\$3 388	\$3 967
With public assistance income	192	130	202	7	29	39	90	36	12	54	—	20	69
Mean public assistance income	\$2 169	\$1 127	\$1 427	\$605	\$2 443	\$1 992	\$2 663	\$1 189	\$2 758	\$2 391	—	\$1 832	\$2 084

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$19 720</b>	<b>\$11 365</b>	<b>\$10 004</b>	<b>\$17 932</b>	<b>\$22 310</b>	<b>\$24 636</b>	<b>\$16 467</b>	<b>\$24 169</b>	<b>\$26 992</b>	<b>\$23 357</b>	<b>\$24 400</b>	<b>\$22 070</b>	<b>\$18 285</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$19 201	\$10 501	\$8 252	\$13 659	\$20 331	\$20 530	\$12 548	\$18 527	\$26 285	\$22 513	—	\$20 319	\$18 366
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 234	\$12 170	\$12 704	\$26 504	\$24 435	\$28 760	\$20 322	\$29 174	\$27 656	\$24 125	\$24 400	\$23 459	\$18 195
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$22 633</b>	<b>\$12 495</b>	<b>\$10 891</b>	<b>\$18 096</b>	<b>\$23 530</b>	<b>\$26 081</b>	<b>\$18 483</b>	<b>\$25 589</b>	<b>\$29 536</b>	<b>\$25 181</b>	<b>\$16 931</b>	<b>\$22 550</b>	<b>\$20 280</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$25 496	\$13 248	\$9 767	\$14 113	\$22 210	\$22 456	\$15 284	\$20 632	\$30 161	\$25 532	—	\$21 128	\$21 131
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 300	\$11 945	\$12 366	\$27 577	\$24 792	\$29 374	\$21 127	\$29 409	\$29 021	\$24 882	\$16 931	\$23 649	\$19 391
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$10 287</b>	<b>\$5 091</b>	<b>\$5 537</b>	<b>\$12 328</b>	<b>\$8 249</b>	<b>\$9 736</b>	<b>\$8 471</b>	<b>\$12 753</b>	<b>\$12 394</b>	<b>\$10 855</b>	<b>\$31 401</b>	<b>\$13 626</b>	<b>\$10 944</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$7 808	\$4 547	\$3 837	\$1 848	\$7 188	\$8 068	\$5 502	\$8 705	\$11 359	\$7 919	—	\$9 148	\$10 371
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 074	\$7 983	\$12 652	\$18 251	\$12 552	\$14 555	\$14 916	\$24 897	\$15 523	\$16 561	\$31 401	\$19 223	\$11 720

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>799</b>
Householder worked in 1979	764	685	1 172	460	781	752	602	762	1 155	787	15	426	673
With related children under 18 years	571	441	856	361	460	452	401	425	635	478	7	233	445
Female householder, no husband present	243	139	280	36	86	70	130	96	169	103	16	27	165
Householder worked in 1979	169	89	166	21	74	33	93	76	121	54	11	27	131
With related children under 18 years	193	131	244	13	69	52	107	72	127	68	7	21	113
With related children under 6 years	83	87	164	7	32	28	49	14	49	14	7	11	42
Householder 65 years and over	138	44	7	36	51	53	44	95	72	71	16	45	67
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>511</b>
65 years and over	85	37	42	16	23	34	37	21	83	50	—	42	62
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>3 688</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>5 034</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>3 041</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>4 441</b>	<b>3 308</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>3 034</b>
Under 18 years	1 082	701	1 284	787	863	721	673	674	1 115	883	8	436	777
Related children under 18 years	1 082	681	1 238	787	863	721	655	674	1 110	883	8	436	765
Related children 5 to 17 years	754	294	492	505	598	541	329	427	814	691	—	298	538
18 to 59 years	2 075	2 257	3 643	1 049	1 913	1 767	1 596	1 737	2 871	1 955	65	958	1 889
60 years and over	531	191	107	151	265	309	247	359	455	470	34	251	368
65 years and over	327	143	71	85	132	150	146	240	269	254	34	148	225

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>79</b>
Percent below poverty level	10.1	23.6	22.3	5.7	5.9	5.2	13.8	3.9	3.1	4.4	—	3.4	9.9
Householder worked in 1979	55	142	194	15	33	19	50	26	27	16	—	11	39
With related children under 18 years	95	138	279	30	45	45	90	34	34	36	—	11	62
Female householder, no husband present	60	81	169	13	33	31	53	8	18	22	—	5	50
Householder worked in 1979	41	35	88	6	21	5	21	—	5	7	—	5	21
With related children under 18 years	60	81	164	13	33	31	53	8	18	22	—	5	44
With related children under 6 years	40	63	109	7	12	18	36	8	18	8	—	—	20
Householder 65 years and over	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>101</b>
Percent below poverty level	30.6	23.5	21.2	28.6	10.2	17.3	17.3	25.5	17.9	—	—	5.3	19.8
65 years and over	18	12	18	—	—	5	12	6	—	—	—	—	19
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>324</b>
Percent below poverty level	14.3	23.7	23.9	8.1	5.7	6.7	14.7	6.1	5.0	4.2	—	4.7	10.7
Under 18 years	233	236	486	85	81	84	171	58	68	73	—	43	107
Related children under 18 years	233	222	483	85	81	84	171	58	63	73	—	43	95
Related children 5 to 17 years	167	69	201	45	55	47	74	25	20	73	—	29	64
18 to 59 years	261	490	683	63	92	98	177	105	140	65	—	35	181
60 years and over	34	21	33	13	—	5	23	6	12	—	—	—	36
65 years and over	22	21	25	—	—	5	16	6	—	—	—	—	19

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.8	16.7	17.3	5.5	4.5	4.0	9.8	3.1	4.0	3.4	—	4.4	8.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	21.5	33.9	37.4	21.3	8.8	7.8	26.2	15.3	8.1	8.6	—	5.5	15.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.5	50.9	50.6	42.7	13.2	9.8	35.1	18.7	9.7	10.1	—	8.4	22.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	41.4	66.0	70.1	59.5	21.6	15.1	45.8	28.7	19.6	16.6	38.3	20.0	34.4



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.			Portsmouth city, Va.									
	Tract 0069.02	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Households	753	505	1 050	1 051	1 020	728	801	739	718	18	794	405	728
Less than \$5,000	34	60	25	143	187	77	308	116	164	—	56	164	357
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18	20	56	93	105	50	124	71	76	—	114	46	131
\$7,500 to \$9,999	32	119	51	93	107	83	74	81	103	—	101	20	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	92	126	89	263	177	120	147	161	135	6	176	88	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	157	94	148	192	193	55	77	115	98	7	98	43	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	167	45	133	52	109	76	42	114	41	—	63	13	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	135	31	307	129	65	119	22	56	59	—	74	19	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100	10	170	86	57	84	7	25	20	5	83	7	—
\$50,000 or more	18	—	71	—	20	64	—	—	22	—	29	5	—
Median	\$20 998	\$11 911	\$25 625	\$13 516	\$13 187	\$18 409	\$6 865	\$11 982	\$10 606	\$16 071	\$13 494	\$7 092	\$5 134
Mean	\$23 162	\$13 536	\$26 726	\$15 528	\$15 346	\$27 766	\$8 911	\$14 098	\$14 455	\$22 827	\$18 955	\$9 875	\$7 148
Owner-occupied households	638	20	904	554	614	470	248	551	319	6	215	106	13
Median income	\$21 628	\$6 429	\$26 647	\$14 449	\$17 214	\$28 187	\$12 857	\$12 311	\$14 338	...	\$21 583	\$10 385	\$2500—
Mean income	\$24 059	\$6 880	\$28 473	\$17 311	\$19 401	\$37 917	\$14 008	\$14 818	\$18 893	...	\$27 624	\$15 204	\$7 620
Renter-occupied households	115	485	146	497	406	258	553	188	399	12	579	299	715
Median income	\$18 036	\$12 242	\$11 413	\$12 488	\$8 359	\$8 769	\$5 322	\$10 862	\$8 804	...	\$12 198	\$5 897	\$5 143
Mean income	\$18 191	\$13 810	\$15 906	\$13 540	\$9 214	\$9 274	\$6 625	\$11 986	\$10 907	...	\$15 737	\$7 985	\$7 139
Families	640	453	929	650	749	425	528	509	450	18	354	189	597
Median income	\$21 613	\$12 263	\$26 916	\$16 311	\$15 181	\$29 594	\$8 438	\$15 321	\$12 547	\$16 071	\$18 125	\$10 923	\$5 868
Mean income	\$24 436	\$13 791	\$28 349	\$18 223	\$17 052	\$40 750	\$10 732	\$15 891	\$16 913	\$22 827	\$23 524	\$12 437	\$7 784
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	168	68	164	492	294	319	353	283	351	351	549	318	155
Median income	\$11 226	\$6 933	\$10 294	\$8 125	\$7 941	\$8 403	\$2 794	\$7 833	\$6 196	\$5 660	\$8 591	\$3 074	\$3 191
Mean income	\$10 901	\$8 595	\$10 353	\$8 986	\$9 773	\$9 115	\$4 273	\$7 896	\$7 995	\$5 623	\$12 518	\$5 253	\$3 806
Per capita income	\$8 149	\$4 630	\$7 854	\$6 701	\$6 151	\$13 887	\$3 668	\$5 075	\$5 018	\$5 878	\$9 853	\$3 739	\$2 045
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>													
Households	753	505	1 050	1 051	1 020	728	801	739	718	18	794	405	728
With earnings	695	468	979	756	721	517	488	540	574	18	600	277	501
Mean earnings	\$21 878	\$13 530	\$24 158	\$15 965	\$14 959	\$25 886	\$8 806	\$14 551	\$13 347	\$22 758	\$17 769	\$9 600	\$7 272
With Social Security income	125	15	209	395	337	312	279	248	149	—	265	151	213
Mean Social Security income	\$3 418	\$4 392	\$3 475	\$3 905	\$4 134	\$4 156	\$3 098	\$4 141	\$3 959	—	\$3 968	\$2 529	\$2 895
With public assistance income	4	6	43	37	114	—	194	37	101	—	24	123	298
Mean public assistance income	\$5 560	\$1 205	\$2 322	\$1 295	\$2 185	—	\$2 574	\$4 892	\$2 883	—	\$3 753	\$1 646	\$2 164
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>													
Families	\$24 436	\$13 791	\$28 349	\$18 223	\$17 052	\$40 750	\$10 732	\$15 891	\$16 913	\$22 827	\$23 524	\$12 437	\$7 784
With own children under 18 years	\$26 117	\$12 161	\$29 430	\$17 342	\$12 589	\$34 375	\$10 466	\$16 977	\$14 776	\$26 528	\$23 222	\$6 532	\$5 633
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 990	\$17 976	\$27 038	\$18 702	\$21 160	\$44 087	\$11 059	\$15 206	\$18 956	\$17 010	\$23 630	\$14 505	\$11 008
Married-couple families	\$25 567	\$15 323	\$30 176	\$18 832	\$20 704	\$40 810	\$16 085	\$16 567	\$18 616	\$22 827	\$25 957	\$16 305	\$12 620
With own children under 18 years	\$27 855	\$13 975	\$31 511	\$20 172	\$19 097	\$36 779	\$20 676	\$19 232	\$17 663	\$26 528	\$27 024	\$8 289	\$7 284
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 647	\$17 976	\$28 558	\$18 141	\$21 576	\$43 207	\$13 216	\$15 044	\$19 380	\$17 010	\$25 577	\$19 884	\$17 000
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 752	\$5 737	\$13 649	\$16 160	\$6 981	\$24 887	\$5 838	\$12 979	\$13 149	—	\$15 426	\$7 580	\$5 794
With own children under 18 years	\$11 829	\$5 737	\$10 897	\$9 114	\$5 107	\$11 701	\$5 430	\$9 361	\$9 475	—	\$9 535	\$2 224	\$5 132
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 541	—	\$16 721	\$20 095	\$19 499	\$28 579	\$6 952	\$17 630	\$19 871	—	\$17 607	\$9 744	\$7 054
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>													
Families	640	453	929	650	749	425	528	509	450	18	354	189	597
Householder worked in 1979	573	393	787	466	520	329	284	351	294	18	257	91	312
With related children under 18 years	318	326	549	263	370	146	331	218	239	11	92	62	424
Female householder, no husband present	49	71	91	120	192	64	261	80	116	—	74	66	418
Householder worked in 1979	35	51	69	60	104	29	166	35	47	—	40	25	177
With related children under 18 years	36	71	59	66	167	14	223	54	87	—	20	32	308
With related children under 6 years	7	36	24	23	105	—	115	20	49	—	6	7	172
Householder 65 years and over	45	15	67	149	130	138	111	119	75	—	107	40	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	168	68	164	492	294	319	353	283	331	—	549	318	155
65 years and over	13	—	37	171	121	170	115	119	78	—	162	84	66
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 121	1 473	3 491	2 405	2 557	1 452	2 031	2 042	1 906	58	1 478	950	2 578
Under 18 years	466	523	1 049	468	710	197	634	552	555	18	143	178	1 172
Related children under 18 years	466	523	1 045	468	710	197	634	545	555	18	143	173	1 172
Related children 5 to 17 years	310	231	855	310	396	139	457	386	373	12	78	127	892
18 to 59 years	1 420	905	2 093	1 395	1 235	662	945	1 024	1 050	40	823	530	1 211
60 years and over	235	45	349	542	612	593	452	466	301	—	512	242	195
65 years and over	118	28	180	466	386	427	329	337	205	—	400	169	130
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families	16	47	20	64	147	3	184	71	94	—	6	57	350
Percent below poverty level	2.5	10.4	2.2	9.8	19.6	0.7	34.8	13.9	20.9	—	1.7	30.2	58.6
Householder worked in 1979	11	27	20	26	74	3	97	25	55	—	—	12	163
With related children under 18 years	6	47	20	35	142	3	163	53	76	—	—	31	273
Female householder, no husband present	—	47	20	23	123	3	157	21	56	—	6	34	288
Householder worked in 1979	—	27	20	8	54	3	92	7	26	—	—	6	108
With related children under 18 years	—	47	20	8	123	3	150	21	46	—	—	19	230
With related children under 6 years	—	24	—	—	105	—	82	15	29	—	—	7	153
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	13	—	—	26	18	14	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	24	15	42	71	24	23	225	64	82	—	64	192	78
Percent below poverty level	14.3	22.1	25.6	14.4	8.2	7.2	63.7	22.6	24.8	—	11.7	60.4	50.3
65 years and over	6	—	5	29	12	20	68	40	25	—	18	50	33
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	63	134	129	247	512	29	842	427	485	—	76	398	1 639
Percent below poverty level	3.0	9.1	3.7	10.3	20.0	2.0	41.5	20.9	25.4	—	5.1	41.9	63.6
Under 18 years	6	67	67	49	289	3	341	184	223	—	—	73	884
Related children under 18 years	6	67	63	49	289	3	341	177	223	—	—	68	884
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	44	63	34	92	3	252	112	157	—	—	59	653
18 to 59 years	46	67	52	127	204	6	363	160	212	—	46	236	702
60 years and over	11	—	10	71	19	20	138	83	50	—	30	89	53
65 years and over	6	—	5	49	12	20	107	78	46	—	18	62	40
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.7	7.9	2.2	8.1	14.0	0.7	26.6	13.9	22.4	—	3.2	35.8	49.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	4.6	23.8	9.3	16.8	24.3	5.6	53.8	29.7	33.4	—	8.0	51.4	75.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	6.0	34.1	10.7	23.0	28.0	7.7	58.1	33.4	40.1	—	14.4	60.9	82.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	15.4	59.9	20.0	30.7	41.8	14.0	70.9	46.0	52.9	31.0	25.4	75.2	87.0



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
<b>Households</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>23</b>	—	<b>1 949</b>
Less than \$5,000	83	130	350	95	200	315	432	228	229	333	—	—	231
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25	39	142	90	123	133	237	150	113	102	—	—	181
\$7,500 to \$9,999	51	46	72	78	150	189	103	118	99	55	—	—	196
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	40	136	168	327	226	196	170	169	69	—	—	449
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	25	71	189	283	211	219	106	129	44	—	—	310
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	6	31	57	250	156	97	115	68	13	6	—	239
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	69	93	204	133	96	53	83	41	—	—	204
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	12	14	40	34	36	16	39	3	11	—	78
\$50,000 or more	—	—	14	7	25	31	11	6	9	—	6	—	61
Median	\$6 800	\$5 833	\$6 734	\$13 847	\$15 014	\$11 481	\$8 580	\$9 682	\$10 609	\$4 967	\$43 494	—	\$13 758
Mean	\$7 193	\$7 382	\$10 116	\$14 862	\$16 275	\$14 554	\$11 779	\$12 103	\$13 223	\$7 903	\$40 551	—	\$16 980
<b>Owner-occupied households</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>157</b>	—	—	<b>1 073</b>
Median income	\$10 917	\$7 381	\$11 947	\$14 496	\$15 654	\$13 971	\$16 328	\$13 516	\$13 304	\$10 329	—	—	\$17 374
Mean income	\$11 595	\$8 951	\$15 823	\$16 016	\$16 763	\$16 773	\$16 992	\$15 509	\$15 996	\$13 335	—	—	\$20 705
<b>Renter-occupied households</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>23</b>	—	<b>876</b>
Median income	\$6 250	\$4 708	\$4 763	\$12 083	\$12 880	\$7 632	\$5 346	\$7 475	\$8 339	\$4 445	\$43 494	—	\$10 827
Mean income	\$5 857	\$6 401	\$6 413	\$12 305	\$14 012	\$9 439	\$7 139	\$9 257	\$10 329	\$6 207	\$40 551	—	\$12 417
<b>Families</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>23</b>	—	<b>1 355</b>
Median income	\$8 571	\$6 970	\$8 028	\$15 047	\$17 363	\$13 412	\$11 152	\$10 708	\$11 849	\$6 162	\$43 494	—	\$17 509
Mean income	\$9 176	\$7 932	\$11 613	\$16 055	\$18 912	\$16 517	\$13 261	\$13 419	\$15 079	\$9 136	\$40 551	—	\$20 192
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>93</b>	—	<b>791</b>
Median income	\$3 588	\$2 837	\$4 176	\$7 021	\$8 300	\$5 543	\$4 364	\$5 559	\$5 567	\$3 325	\$6 845	—	\$5 798
Mean income	\$4 103	\$4 017	\$5 400	\$8 418	\$8 429	\$6 708	\$5 537	\$6 826	\$6 296	\$4 616	\$8 087	—	\$7 298
Per capita income	\$3 697	\$2 565	\$3 403	\$5 320	\$6 763	\$5 099	\$3 897	\$3 848	\$4 624	\$2 757	\$7 681	—	\$6 744

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
<b>Households</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>23</b>	—	<b>1 949</b>
With earnings	100	173	586	627	1 202	1 042	1 027	722	666	337	23	—	1 560
Mean earnings	\$7 602	\$7 504	\$10 615	\$14 716	\$15 906	\$13 504	\$12 311	\$12 324	\$13 733	\$9 747	\$38 292	—	\$15 931
With Social Security income	118	120	317	243	530	390	469	323	275	271	5	—	469
Mean Social Security income	\$3 492	\$3 682	\$3 414	\$3 713	\$3 628	\$3 323	\$3 213	\$3 174	\$3 990	\$2 631	\$2 205	—	\$4 199
With public assistance income	78	60	284	105	59	191	313	232	230	283	—	—	124
Mean public assistance income	\$1 737	\$2 649	\$1 748	\$1 905	\$2 246	\$2 727	\$2 216	\$2 446	\$2 658	\$2 431	—	—	\$1 876

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$9 176</b>	<b>\$7 932</b>	<b>\$11 613</b>	<b>\$16 055</b>	<b>\$18 912</b>	<b>\$16 517</b>	<b>\$13 261</b>	<b>\$13 419</b>	<b>\$15 079</b>	<b>\$9 136</b>	<b>\$40 551</b>	—	<b>\$20 192</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$2 285	\$9 807	\$9 040	\$14 476	\$19 186	\$15 413	\$12 047	\$12 213	\$15 309	\$9 248	\$40 551	—	\$19 672
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 524	\$5 588	\$13 856	\$17 895	\$18 768	\$17 142	\$14 671	\$14 507	\$14 927	\$8 939	—	—	\$20 722
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$11 412</b>	<b>\$9 884</b>	<b>\$17 923</b>	<b>\$16 781</b>	<b>\$19 873</b>	<b>\$19 297</b>	<b>\$17 947</b>	<b>\$16 162</b>	<b>\$17 484</b>	<b>\$15 154</b>	<b>\$40 551</b>	—	<b>\$22 702</b>
With own children under 18 years	—	\$12 325	\$18 106	\$15 568	\$21 151	\$18 719	\$20 063	\$16 850	\$20 019	\$16 909	\$40 551	—	\$23 808
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 412	\$5 941	\$17 816	\$18 226	\$19 237	\$19 609	\$16 183	\$15 707	\$16 048	\$12 795	—	—	\$21 716
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$5 859</b>	<b>\$5 538</b>	<b>\$5 449</b>	<b>\$10 968</b>	<b>\$10 725</b>	<b>\$9 408</b>	<b>\$7 789</b>	<b>\$8 746</b>	<b>\$10 364</b>	<b>\$5 432</b>	—	—	<b>\$11 726</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$2 285	\$5 520	\$3 540	\$8 307	\$9 780	\$9 189	\$5 847	\$7 512	\$7 831	\$5 673	—	—	\$8 582
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 521	\$5 559	\$8 121	\$14 174	\$11 656	\$9 595	\$11 638	\$10 962	\$12 363	\$4 867	—	—	\$16 428

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
<b>Families</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>23</b>	—	<b>1 355</b>
Householder worked in 1979	46	83	356	456	831	637	722	434	344	217	23	—	1 048
With related children under 18 years	5	107	413	330	441	490	690	423	295	299	23	—	741
Female householder, no husband present	32	70	312	97	141	285	480	246	229	234	—	—	282
Householder worked in 1979	—	14	124	49	85	158	266	100	87	95	—	—	182
With related children under 18 years	5	44	246	58	84	190	340	189	118	194	—	—	185
With related children under 6 years	5	19	191	53	45	84	148	101	82	114	—	—	96
Householder 65 years and over	32	30	81	103	248	252	152	132	206	58	—	—	265
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>327</b>	—	—	<b>791</b>
65 years and over	22	49	114	84	227	81	175	91	64	126	—	—	199
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>3 931</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>3 081</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>128</b>	—	<b>4 861</b>
Under 18 years	6	249	973	541	748	943	1 484	955	711	723	66	—	1 283
Related children under 18 years	6	243	968	541	748	943	1 473	955	711	716	66	—	1 283
Related children 5 to 17 years	6	191	723	332	507	687	1 110	737	492	503	59	—	821
18 to 59 years	239	441	1 248	1 180	2 003	2 169	2 259	1 640	1 446	870	57	—	2 715
60 years and over	161	140	431	336	1 035	819	702	486	594	327	5	—	863
65 years and over	103	100	259	249	729	504	461	342	411	207	5	—	619

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
<b>Families</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>223</b>	—	—	<b>102</b>
Percent below poverty level	22.1	43.3	46.4	10.1	8.6	18.7	31.6	33.2	21.0	55.2	—	—	7.5
Householder worked in 1979	8	15	108	40	49	68	168	95	50	81	—	—	60
With related children under 18 years	5	45	272	49	76	104	272	187	82	188	—	—	97
Female householder, no husband present	15	43	232	27	42	103	271	140	92	169	—	—	73
Householder worked in 1979	—	7	65	13	25	32	132	34	35	46	—	—	31
With related children under 18 years	5	37	211	27	35	72	227	118	57	147	—	—	68
With related children under 6 years	5	19	171	27	24	47	132	73	48	101	—	—	50
Householder 65 years and over	10	6	26	7	29	40	29	31	33	18	—	—	5
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>197</b>	—	—	<b>187</b>
Percent below poverty level	55.7	57.4	46.7	33.1	19.4	35.7	41.4	38.0	40.7	60.2	—	—	23.6
65 years and over	16	10	81	29	55	50	92	47	34	89	—	—	45
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>1 081</b>	—	—	<b>556</b>
Percent below poverty level	29.8	49.4	52.2	14.2	12.0	21.7	31.5	38.8	24.7	56.3	—	—	11.4
Under 18 years	6	141	736	102	182	268	637	529	234	487	—	—	224
Related children under 18 years	6	135	731	102	182	268	632	529	234	480	—	—	224
Related children 5 to 17 years	6	100	509	54	135	188	408	409	164	312	—	—	135
18 to 59 years	72	226	460	128	164	396	543	545	299	424	—	—	266
60 years and over	43	43	188	63	110	189	221	122	147	170	—	—	66
65 years and over	35	23	124	36	90	103	143	109	122	116	—	—	55

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.6	37.6	39.3	9.5	8.1	16.4	21.8	24.7	18.4	39.0	-	-	8.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	53.7	63.6	57.8	19.6	15.6	25.6	39.2	47.0	39.1	64.3	-	-	15.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	55.7	70.5	60.8	24.9	19.3	32.4	46.7	54.2	44.9	66.1	-	-	22.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	78.3	86.6	71.6	44.5	27.7	46.9	57.6	66.3	52.4	78.8	-	-	35.9



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.											Suffolk city, Va.	
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0130.99	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 332	1 010	1 610	1 848	1 427	3 018	2 051	3 241	—	1 484	1 619	958	797
Less than \$5,000	252	179	401	145	130	234	129	183	—	180	40	203	89
\$5,000 to \$7,499	189	87	196	79	101	169	126	93	—	110	22	164	82
\$7,500 to \$9,999	185	90	231	85	100	224	110	140	—	168	117	96	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	306	194	332	233	257	599	429	397	—	325	143	153	141
\$15,000 to \$19,999	202	204	207	314	238	515	439	357	—	199	229	163	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	83	142	131	351	162	369	348	515	—	220	306	112	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999	87	108	68	457	286	600	332	806	—	208	459	60	97
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	6	30	167	143	224	90	447	—	74	245	7	67
\$50,000 or more	—	—	14	17	10	84	48	303	—	—	58	—	61
Median	\$10 510	\$13 321	\$9 751	\$21 076	\$17 225	\$17 327	\$17 031	\$24 274	—	\$14 212	\$24 181	\$10 541	\$15 791
Mean	\$11 955	\$14 232	\$12 379	\$20 940	\$18 963	\$20 287	\$18 974	\$27 172	—	\$16 139	\$25 339	\$12 184	\$22 630
Owner-occupied households	407	662	365	1 454	1 313	1 667	1 832	2 852	—	528	1 265	390	552
Median income	\$15 954	\$17 045	\$16 075	\$22 997	\$17 719	\$22 513	\$17 374	\$25 364	—	\$22 083	\$26 238	\$15 458	\$19 931
Mean income	\$16 616	\$16 615	\$17 355	\$22 701	\$19 476	\$24 598	\$19 409	\$28 515	—	\$21 124	\$27 800	\$15 370	\$26 997
Renter-occupied households	925	348	1 245	394	114	1 351	219	389	—	956	354	568	245
Median income	\$9 018	\$8 676	\$8 750	\$12 128	\$10 313	\$13 008	\$13 533	\$13 910	—	\$11 946	\$12 213	\$8 443	\$10 759
Mean income	\$9 904	\$9 699	\$10 921	\$14 443	\$13 052	\$14 968	\$15 335	\$17 327	—	\$13 386	\$16 544	\$9 997	\$12 792
Families	1 054	866	1 315	1 656	1 256	2 255	1 692	2 700	—	1 115	1 456	671	601
Median income	\$11 583	\$15 167	\$10 458	\$22 363	\$18 056	\$20 687	\$18 542	\$25 697	—	\$15 188	\$25 087	\$12 230	\$18 897
Mean income	\$12 732	\$15 154	\$12 929	\$21 782	\$20 016	\$23 240	\$20 463	\$29 118	—	\$17 196	\$26 201	\$13 096	\$25 887
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	335	190	388	270	242	935	443	693	—	488	254	408	253
Median income	\$7 087	\$6 500	\$6 444	\$10 100	\$8 476	\$8 593	\$7 583	\$10 521	\$7 222	\$8 962	\$7 694	\$5 765	\$5 932
Mean income	\$7 506	\$6 654	\$7 607	\$9 910	\$8 132	\$9 421	\$9 680	\$13 225	\$10 306	\$9 693	\$11 412	\$6 970	\$9 538
Per capita income	\$4 548	\$4 948	\$4 257	\$5 987	\$5 422	\$7 883	\$7 289	\$9 970	\$10 306	\$5 603	\$7 886	\$4 230	\$7 959
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 332	1 010	1 610	1 848	1 427	3 018	2 051	3 241	—	1 484	1 619	958	797
With earnings	1 082	789	1 200	1 716	1 269	2 583	1 646	2 727	—	1 368	1 505	711	583
Mean earnings	\$12 212	\$14 065	\$13 170	\$20 455	\$18 929	\$19 707	\$18 267	\$25 475	—	\$15 591	\$23 688	\$12 806	\$22 851
With Social Security income	196	250	380	243	267	592	515	723	—	165	173	339	393
Mean Social Security income	\$3 522	\$3 458	\$2 955	\$2 820	\$3 532	\$3 862	\$3 487	\$4 010	—	\$2 753	\$4 609	\$3 694	\$4 328
With public assistance income	81	116	391	158	134	209	69	93	—	143	85	169	61
Mean public assistance income	\$1 527	\$2 839	\$2 572	\$1 958	\$1 456	\$2 187	\$3 172	\$2 364	—	\$1 815	\$3 753	\$2 177	\$2 207
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>													
Families	\$12 732	\$15 154	\$12 929	\$21 782	\$20 016	\$23 240	\$20 463	\$29 118	—	\$17 196	\$26 201	\$13 096	\$25 887
With own children under 18 years	\$11 558	\$14 997	\$13 217	\$21 798	\$21 875	\$23 199	\$21 191	\$27 925	—	\$16 201	\$26 033	\$14 352	\$27 495
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 698	\$15 384	\$12 433	\$21 753	\$18 282	\$23 279	\$19 908	\$30 116	—	\$19 446	\$26 484	\$12 141	\$24 911
Married-couple families	\$13 860	\$17 036	\$16 506	\$24 452	\$21 611	\$24 017	\$21 257	\$31 161	—	\$20 066	\$27 556	\$15 451	\$28 990
With own children under 18 years	\$12 999	\$18 058	\$20 083	\$25 467	\$24 970	\$24 812	\$22 846	\$31 720	—	\$19 627	\$28 136	\$16 343	\$31 024
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 218	\$15 701	\$12 400	\$22 563	\$18 764	\$23 300	\$20 106	\$30 729	—	\$20 930	\$26 605	\$14 744	\$26 568
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 262	\$7 647	\$7 217	\$13 053	\$11 985	\$17 425	\$13 933	\$13 307	—	\$7 926	\$15 783	\$9 416	\$11 937
With own children under 18 years	\$4 118	\$5 573	\$5 852	\$9 833	\$10 049	\$15 920	\$10 754	\$9 849	—	\$7 799	\$9 878	\$10 101	\$6 744
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 951	\$12 622	\$12 375	\$19 572	\$14 914	\$19 536	\$17 297	\$21 211	—	\$8 531	\$28 250	\$8 991	\$14 793
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>													
Families	1 054	866	1 315	1 656	1 256	2 255	1 692	2 700	—	1 115	1 456	671	601
Householder worked in 1979	896	660	910	1 441	980	1 914	1 304	2 231	—	962	1 327	438	426
With related children under 18 years	675	545	900	1 181	734	1 136	751	1 263	—	796	928	352	246
Female householder, no husband present	153	187	497	372	201	317	177	253	—	255	140	240	93
Householder worked in 1979	84	115	257	282	133	260	137	178	—	214	97	100	45
With related children under 18 years	113	151	433	301	158	194	96	176	—	223	95	149	52
With related children under 6 years	66	86	239	161	84	83	14	56	—	90	31	39	29
Householder 65 years and over	60	94	129	67	109	165	265	402	—	35	53	133	146
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	335	190	388	270	242	935	443	693	—	488	254	408	253
65 years and over	75	49	116	30	27	206	204	176	—	52	40	137	119
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 534	2 911	4 621	6 505	5 015	7 762	5 427	8 809	—	4 319	5 243	2 727	2 127
Under 18 years	1 119	980	1 668	2 347	1 465	1 878	1 210	2 153	—	1 545	1 835	776	543
Related children under 18 years	1 092	980	1 661	2 347	1 465	1 867	1 204	2 147	—	1 545	1 835	757	543
Related children 5 to 17 years	529	704	1 095	1 830	1 215	1 368	850	1 662	—	1 019	1 333	593	390
18 to 59 years	2 099	1 499	2 351	3 745	3 008	4 863	3 172	5 086	—	2 569	3 091	1 428	1 009
60 years and over	316	432	602	413	542	1 021	1 045	1 570	—	205	317	523	575
65 years and over	197	242	370	252	275	601	700	1 044	—	136	184	376	362
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families	255	146	382	161	133	114	62	153	—	182	36	133	80
Percent below poverty level	24.2	16.9	29.0	9.7	10.6	5.1	3.7	5.7	—	16.3	2.5	19.8	13.3
Householder worked in 1979	183	69	147	54	54	86	11	76	—	136	23	43	27
With related children under 18 years	227	119	308	146	122	83	31	97	—	163	31	106	53
Female householder, no husband present	93	85	264	111	48	28	23	62	—	129	26	88	24
Householder worked in 1979	50	36	91	49	20	28	11	36	—	111	13	26	10
With related children under 18 years	93	81	257	111	48	28	23	62	—	110	26	82	24
With related children under 6 years	66	77	178	68	35	22	6	34	—	46	14	27	17
Householder 65 years and over	6	18	22	—	22	6	19	37	—	—	—	32	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	83	54	146	55	72	156	88	75	—	68	75	121	43
Percent below poverty level	24.8	28.4	37.6	20.4	29.8	16.7	19.9	10.8	—	13.9	29.5	29.7	17.0
65 years and over	22	14	44	7	13	51	25	18	—	22	—	44	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	899	590	1 450	654	681	567	287	542	—	701	183	623	455
Percent below poverty level	25.4	20.3	31.4	10.1	13.6	7.3	5.3	6.2	—	16.2	3.5	22.8	21.4
Under 18 years	385	271	681	336	249	189	81	211	—	335	65	214	222
Related children under 18 years	366	271	677	336	249	183	75	205	—	335	65	200	222
Related children 5 to 17 years	142	145	420	238	194	98	57	150	—	227	51	172	158
18 to 59 years	474	253	633	274	361	249	127	211	—	326	118	292	158
60 years and over	40	66	136	44	71	129	79	120	—	40	—	117	75
65 years and over	34	46	86	7	51	64	57	93	—	29	—	85	59
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.0	13.4	24.0	7.9	10.1	3.8	3.9	4.0	—	12.9	3.2	16.2	14.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	31.1	26.1	39.9	12.1	17.8	8.5	7.4	7.3	—	19.7	5.5	30.9	26.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	43.1	30.3	47.9	15.7	22.5	12.4	10.0	8.9	—	26.8	7.4	39.5	29.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	58.1	40.0	62.8	27.8	37.9	22.3	19.8	13.2	—	39.4	14.0	55.0	36.3



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Suffolk city, Va.—Con.											Virginia Beach city, Va.	
	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 414	1 289	1 044	572	1 394	1 225	1 119	1 053	1 441	1 755	1 698	544	—
Less than \$5,000	269	374	272	31	147	154	105	112	309	157	275	50	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	147	214	148	36	51	55	59	89	102	55	178	6	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	122	110	126	17	84	68	45	63	138	165	106	65	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	241	283	174	53	249	181	207	156	262	272	322	228	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	188	118	119	84	221	157	227	168	168	280	230	99	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	151	79	60	90	208	204	156	152	203	289	264	32	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	174	59	117	157	284	209	167	202	210	382	232	50	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	81	39	17	93	104	146	106	90	34	86	73	14	—
\$50,000 or more	41	13	11	11	46	51	47	21	15	69	18	—	—
Median	\$13 393	\$8 784	\$9 524	\$23 311	\$18 625	\$19 913	\$17 681	\$18 292	\$13 190	\$19 205	\$14 339	\$13 036	—
Mean	\$16 488	\$11 785	\$12 653	\$24 545	\$20 622	\$21 959	\$20 651	\$19 354	\$15 499	\$23 363	\$15 846	\$14 556	—
Owner-occupied households	631	607	529	507	1 102	973	901	824	1 164	1 401	1 317	—	—
Median income	\$18 594	\$10 024	\$11 446	\$24 531	\$21 193	\$22 062	\$18 917	\$19 896	\$15 177	\$19 754	\$15 591	—	—
Mean income	\$20 995	\$14 055	\$14 298	\$25 754	\$23 094	\$23 976	\$22 312	\$20 872	\$16 912	\$24 429	\$16 796	—	—
Renter-occupied households	783	682	515	65	292	252	218	229	277	354	381	544	—
Median income	\$10 399	\$7 632	\$7 791	\$13 906	\$9 632	\$13 106	\$15 192	\$13 507	\$9 083	\$17 130	\$10 719	\$13 036	—
Mean income	\$12 856	\$9 764	\$10 963	\$15 110	\$11 295	\$14 168	\$13 786	\$13 894	\$9 560	\$19 146	\$12 561	\$14 556	—
Families	900	894	747	503	1 174	1 027	974	901	1 282	1 524	1 382	540	—
Median income	\$17 572	\$10 413	\$11 077	\$24 543	\$20 321	\$21 922	\$19 250	\$20 189	\$14 211	\$20 062	\$16 653	\$12 961	—
Mean income	\$18 895	\$12 660	\$14 186	\$25 956	\$22 067	\$24 116	\$22 151	\$20 880	\$16 352	\$24 524	\$17 696	\$14 354	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	603	557	474	74	280	231	187	212	212	298	392	988	3 065
Median income	\$6 075	\$5 284	\$3 273	\$15 000	\$7 800	\$7 375	\$7 396	\$5 947	\$4 862	\$8 750	\$4 833	\$6 052	\$6 187
Mean income	\$10 368	\$6 785	\$5 692	\$13 607	\$9 915	\$9 267	\$8 578	\$7 410	\$6 964	\$12 172	\$6 320	\$7 154	\$7 474
Per capita income	\$6 979	\$4 135	\$4 139	\$7 513	\$6 820	\$7 010	\$6 447	\$6 367	\$4 515	\$8 019	\$5 077	\$4 244	\$7 445
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 414	1 289	1 044	572	1 394	1 225	1 119	1 053	1 441	1 755	1 698	544	—
With earnings	1 080	933	756	492	1 199	1 018	951	923	1 193	1 526	1 417	510	—
Mean earnings	\$15 525	\$13 030	\$13 735	\$24 004	\$19 805	\$22 110	\$20 619	\$18 407	\$16 212	\$24 156	\$15 497	\$14 724	—
With Social Security income	575	460	357	131	290	400	362	274	324	472	571	6	—
Mean Social Security income	\$3 998	\$3 363	\$3 382	\$3 635	\$3 643	\$3 596	\$3 963	\$3 381	\$3 024	\$3 923	\$3 454	\$605	—
With public assistance income	93	282	284	36	155	85	81	94	264	74	233	21	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 805	\$1 884	\$2 347	\$2 029	\$1 652	\$2 347	\$2 279	\$2 574	\$1 891	\$1 741	\$1 645	\$1 919	—
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>													
Families	\$18 895	\$12 660	\$14 186	\$25 956	\$22 067	\$24 116	\$22 151	\$20 880	\$16 352	\$24 524	\$17 696	\$14 354	—
With own children under 18 years	\$18 015	\$14 495	\$15 468	\$26 947	\$22 950	\$27 448	\$23 676	\$19 583	\$15 114	\$29 038	\$18 110	\$13 830	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 641	\$11 405	\$12 949	\$24 723	\$21 011	\$21 181	\$20 501	\$22 003	\$18 132	\$19 403	\$17 321	\$49 215	—
Married-couple families	\$21 605	\$17 795	\$18 574	\$27 161	\$23 463	\$26 229	\$23 133	\$22 879	\$19 711	\$26 188	\$19 011	\$16 182	—
With own children under 18 years	\$22 174	\$18 535	\$22 396	\$28 506	\$23 861	\$29 540	\$24 502	\$21 988	\$18 396	\$31 201	\$20 025	\$15 590	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 191	\$17 117	\$14 269	\$25 475	\$22 938	\$23 037	\$21 380	\$23 661	\$21 621	\$19 986	\$18 096	\$49 215	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 673	\$7 128	\$9 878	\$17 242	\$11 210	\$9 370	\$17 047	\$10 760	\$9 465	\$12 897	\$10 259	\$3 962	—
With own children under 18 years	\$8 326	\$8 310	\$6 764	\$18 150	\$13 830	\$3 237	\$10 864	\$10 299	\$8 137	\$9 280	\$8 421	\$3 962	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 504	\$6 651	\$13 124	\$15 586	\$8 171	\$12 436	\$18 848	\$11 275	\$11 862	\$15 381	\$12 008	—	—
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>													
Families	900	894	747	503	1 174	1 027	974	901	1 282	1 524	1 382	540	—
Householder worked in 1979	656	536	456	424	946	766	791	740	1 023	1 263	1 072	499	—
With related children under 18 years	439	488	489	321	670	551	535	485	900	875	743	532	—
Female householder, no husband present	200	355	292	65	108	105	102	163	359	167	201	79	—
Householder worked in 1979	117	165	114	48	66	34	63	105	240	104	118	45	—
With related children under 18 years	135	204	212	48	70	49	38	102	288	114	120	79	—
With related children under 6 years	63	95	98	31	32	28	5	41	130	34	87	27	—
Householder 65 years and over	236	208	127	80	99	140	122	103	148	208	264	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	603	557	474	74	280	231	187	212	212	298	392	23	—
65 years and over	288	188	156	33	86	94	75	46	76	90	151	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 299	3 756	3 187	1 862	4 200	3 816	3 506	3 143	4 874	5 166	5 391	2 541	—
Under 18 years	764	1 105	1 002	584	1 293	1 088	1 055	905	1 768	1 511	1 637	1 405	—
Related children under 18 years	764	1 088	992	584	1 293	1 088	1 046	882	1 768	1 511	1 637	1 405	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	588	809	740	451	926	839	806	694	1 356	1 179	1 263	1 120	—
18 to 59 years	1 672	1 908	1 635	1 059	2 365	2 129	1 965	1 751	2 604	2 933	2 892	1 130	—
60 years and over	863	743	550	219	542	599	486	487	502	722	862	6	—
65 years and over	671	514	392	171	298	364	326	281	338	457	639	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families	91	252	208	18	72	88	66	100	346	81	182	70	—
Percent below poverty level	10.1	28.2	27.8	3.6	6.1	8.6	6.8	11.1	27.0	5.3	13.2	13.0	—
Householder worked in 1979	48	66	84	12	36	27	26	73	177	41	111	37	—
With related children under 18 years	61	203	162	12	50	63	48	81	290	57	132	70	—
Female householder, no husband present	40	153	144	12	41	51	21	54	196	42	68	56	—
Householder worked in 1979	25	47	50	6	12	5	5	41	92	28	25	30	—
With related children under 18 years	36	133	130	6	26	39	21	47	173	37	56	56	—
With related children under 6 years	15	47	71	6	18	23	5	26	86	14	46	20	—
Householder 65 years and over	19	104	13	6	8	17	7	21	63	26	37	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	155	182	256	19	91	48	53	78	81	93	167	4	—
Percent below poverty level	25.7	32.7	54.0	25.7	32.5	20.8	28.3	36.8	38.2	31.2	42.6	17.4	—
65 years and over	90	55	93	10	43	27	33	18	33	25	82	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	474	989	1 007	76	349	462	307	419	1 621	437	929	283	—
Percent below poverty level	14.4	26.3	31.6	4.1	8.3	12.1	8.8	13.3	33.3	8.5	17.2	11.1	—
Under 18 years	158	353	407	22	98	243	134	203	773	162	324	183	—
Related children under 18 years	158	336	397	22	98	243	125	180	773	162	324	183	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	127	277	273	16	26	190	91	130	609	148	251	129	—
18 to 59 years	173	394	428	32	165	152	103	142	680	174	427	100	—
60 years and over	143	242	172	22	86	67	70	74	168	101	178	—	—
65 years and over	121	174	120	16	61	57	53	46	116	57	133	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.9	21.8	23.4	2.8	5.0	8.1	5.5	10.1	23.4	5.9	13.2	8.1	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level	24.2	42.9	40.7	6.0	11.7	16.9	14.7	17.4	37.6	12.3	23.5	32.7	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.6	51.0	50.3	10.0	14.5	20.6	17.8	26.6	43.7	15.4	33.0	44.4	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.9	64.7	61.7	20.2	28.7	28.7	28.6	31.5	55.7	25.1	43.9	72.5	—



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 672	2 897	446	2 482	3 779	2 124	1 246	1 206	3 232	564	2 263	1 748	547
Less than \$5,000	148	183	59	267	259	87	64	51	200	24	108	65	26
\$5,000 to \$7,499	83	230	14	125	164	80	19	10	205	2	78	99	22
\$7,500 to \$9,999	187	365	12	154	287	86	27	35	225	21	69	72	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	353	626	85	434	655	213	124	128	693	22	209	272	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999	345	481	97	358	756	317	125	161	615	24	241	342	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	214	393	60	470	689	281	185	138	385	35	362	293	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999	176	408	73	476	687	517	313	339	458	79	615	390	131
\$35,000 to \$49,999	123	176	35	159	189	395	216	253	299	137	445	171	74
\$50,000 or more	43	35	11	39	93	148	173	91	152	220	136	44	34
Median	\$15 825	\$15 403	\$17 660	\$18 425	\$18 654	\$24 956	\$28 134	\$26 493	\$16 878	\$42 272	\$26 027	\$20 341	\$22 207
Mean	\$18 291	\$17 776	\$19 684	\$18 888	\$19 861	\$26 980	\$32 576	\$28 362	\$21 001	\$52 167	\$27 087	\$22 218	\$24 967
Owner-occupied households	775	1 032	384	1 487	2 484	1 571	1 088	852	1 374	524	1 969	1 270	414
Median income	\$17 531	\$20 833	\$18 476	\$22 247	\$20 629	\$27 515	\$30 065	\$30 264	\$23 777	\$43 193	\$27 292	\$23 214	\$25 900
Mean income	\$21 219	\$22 267	\$21 462	\$22 277	\$21 807	\$30 143	\$34 268	\$32 253	\$28 430	\$52 270	\$28 213	\$24 910	\$27 792
Renter-occupied households	897	1 865	62	995	1 295	553	158	354	1 858	40	294	478	133
Median income	\$14 071	\$13 187	\$5 179	\$11 626	\$14 657	\$17 091	\$17 763	\$16 442	\$13 784	\$28 000	\$16 776	\$13 438	\$13 875
Mean income	\$15 762	\$15 291	\$8 672	\$13 825	\$16 129	\$17 996	\$20 922	\$18 999	\$15 508	\$50 821	\$19 545	\$15 065	\$16 173
Families	1 224	1 879	360	2 091	3 141	1 747	1 082	1 044	2 148	535	2 078	1 530	462
Median income	\$16 541	\$16 187	\$19 202	\$18 918	\$19 213	\$26 878	\$29 888	\$27 292	\$18 574	\$43 147	\$27 022	\$21 250	\$24 318
Mean income	\$19 403	\$18 491	\$22 024	\$19 061	\$20 607	\$29 300	\$34 256	\$30 251	\$23 047	\$53 872	\$28 041	\$22 990	\$26 468
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	910	1 483	123	673	994	450	244	208	1 430	41	248	325	106
Median income	\$7 486	\$9 672	\$8 208	\$7 087	\$9 014	\$11 102	\$9 294	\$12 385	\$11 184	\$7 227	\$11 722	\$10 614	\$12 124
Mean income	\$8 039	\$11 245	\$6 973	\$10 453	\$10 386	\$13 512	\$14 654	\$12 920	\$12 874	\$14 646	\$11 722	\$11 095	\$13 478
Per capita income	\$6 525	\$7 000	\$6 546	\$5 789	\$6 353	\$9 837	\$11 212	\$9 194	\$8 330	\$15 529	\$8 164	\$6 812	\$8 939
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>													
Households	1 672	2 897	446	2 482	3 779	2 124	1 246	1 206	3 232	564	2 263	1 748	547
With earnings	1 518	2 701	397	2 268	3 488	1 760	1 074	1 003	2 913	508	2 091	1 716	476
Mean earnings	\$18 002	\$17 075	\$19 369	\$17 517	\$18 522	\$24 567	\$27 621	\$26 189	\$19 073	\$50 987	\$24 739	\$19 354	\$23 766
With Social Security income	205	307	59	303	489	485	253	285	467	93	282	169	108
Mean Social Security income	\$2 788	\$3 264	\$4 221	\$3 501	\$3 529	\$4 183	\$4 207	\$5 155	\$3 882	\$3 892	\$4 158	\$4 079	\$4 618
With public assistance income	46	90	11	187	89	56	60	27	48	13	42	92	23
Mean public assistance income	\$1 351	\$2 435	\$828	\$2 186	\$2 237	\$1 733	\$2 280	\$4 049	\$2 516	\$4 028	\$3 417	\$2 623	\$1 885
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>													
Families	\$19 403	\$18 491	\$22 024	\$19 061	\$20 607	\$29 300	\$34 256	\$30 251	\$23 047	\$53 872	\$28 041	\$22 990	\$26 468
With own children under 18 years	\$17 186	\$17 360	\$23 413	\$17 816	\$19 799	\$28 790	\$34 761	\$31 127	\$18 836	\$60 725	\$27 876	\$20 866	\$29 292
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 805	\$19 957	\$20 306	\$21 444	\$21 934	\$29 655	\$33 893	\$29 072	\$27 418	\$44 137	\$28 317	\$26 839	\$23 765
Married-couple families	\$21 596	\$20 543	\$23 082	\$21 677	\$22 255	\$30 548	\$36 537	\$31 457	\$24 585	\$56 406	\$29 397	\$25 027	\$27 725
With own children under 18 years	\$20 753	\$20 432	\$24 608	\$21 138	\$21 735	\$31 633	\$38 181	\$33 498	\$20 543	\$64 992	\$29 549	\$22 977	\$30 150
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 680	\$20 666	\$21 234	\$22 538	\$23 045	\$29 876	\$35 381	\$28 850	\$28 610	\$44 919	\$29 145	\$28 490	\$25 231
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 817	\$10 382	\$8 428	\$7 930	\$10 741	\$11 131	\$19 373	\$20 470	\$11 431	\$11 218	\$14 300	\$10 313	\$13 631
With own children under 18 years	\$7 892	\$8 335	\$9 756	\$7 169	\$9 937	\$9 545	\$11 760	\$16 174	\$8 411	\$11 393	\$14 199	\$9 369	\$12 507
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 561	\$15 637	\$6 303	\$11 379	\$12 864	\$18 708	\$23 987	\$32 213	\$16 806	\$10 340	\$14 649	\$12 994	\$14 193
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>													
Families	1 224	1 879	360	2 091	3 141	1 747	1 082	1 044	2 148	535	2 078	1 530	462
Householder worked in 1979	1 006	1 693	325	1 822	2 787	1 393	870	871	1 862	477	1 834	1 461	367
With related children under 18 years	769	1 090	212	1 447	2 054	735	474	599	1 122	318	1 316	1 005	232
Female householder, no husband present	228	346	26	376	426	104	106	112	253	30	182	192	33
Householder worked in 1979	139	271	21	264	320	73	60	65	173	11	129	186	10
With related children under 18 years	200	253	21	323	333	91	51	82	168	25	143	161	17
With related children under 6 years	73	104	6	134	108	25	17	13	76	—	39	60	6
Householder 65 years and over	92	94	26	77	142	220	128	105	189	47	100	32	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	672	1 483	123	673	994	450	244	208	1 430	41	248	325	106
65 years and over	24	79	13	48	124	140	39	70	144	17	32	37	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 467	7 365	1 344	8 124	11 813	5 856	3 603	3 685	8 161	1 913	7 580	5 548	1 529
Under 18 years	1 280	1 912	386	2 824	3 767	1 312	882	1 186	2 126	651	2 538	1 850	426
Related children under 18 years	1 280	1 904	386	2 810	3 753	1 307	874	1 186	2 121	651	2 538	1 823	419
Related children 5 to 17 years	815	1 279	282	2 142	2 840	1 082	700	986	1 521	539	2 038	1 388	333
18 to 59 years	2 893	5 114	846	4 893	7 263	3 590	2 154	2 044	5 264	1 031	4 559	3 356	914
60 years and over	294	339	112	407	783	954	567	455	771	231	483	342	189
65 years and over	151	240	53	233	452	588	314	311	482	138	258	157	99
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families	134	140	19	250	220	69	28	26	131	20	108	96	17
Percent below poverty level	10.9	7.5	5.3	12.0	7.0	3.9	2.6	2.5	6.1	3.7	5.2	6.3	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	59	91	8	158	129	26	16	13	94	11	52	90	11
With related children under 18 years	117	131	13	239	166	50	16	26	120	16	74	96	17
Female householder, no husband present	87	100	5	194	113	39	9	26	66	7	46	78	6
Householder worked in 1979	35	70	—	119	59	20	9	13	33	—	21	72	—
With related children under 18 years	87	95	5	189	107	39	9	26	61	7	41	78	6
With related children under 6 years	47	49	—	129	42	13	—	—	36	—	14	41	6
Householder 65 years and over	17	8	—	5	24	6	5	—	—	—	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	119	202	46	145	174	41	53	11	99	12	43	47	12
Percent below poverty level	17.7	13.6	37.4	21.5	17.5	9.1	21.7	5.3	6.9	29.3	17.3	14.5	11.3
65 years and over	20	27	10	34	40	7	8	11	41	6	6	—	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	530	656	96	1 068	1 000	277	139	94	576	90	404	386	93
Percent below poverty level	11.9	8.9	7.1	13.1	8.5	4.7	3.9	2.6	7.1	4.7	5.3	7.0	6.1
Under 18 years	219	245	19	544	430	118	50	57	267	35	166	215	59
Related children under 18 years	219	237	19	537	416	113	42	57	267	35	166	202	52
Related children 5 to 17 years	136	141	6	363	338	106	42	57	154	33	145	146	33
18 to 59 years	257	352	44	454	472	133	71	26	257	42	216	171	29
60 years and over	54	59	33	70	98	26	18	11	52	13	22	—	5
65 years and over	37	45	10	45	79	19	18	11	41	6	22	—	5
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.0	5.9	4.2	7.6	6.6	4.1	3.2	2.6	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15.6	13.5	9.1	17.7	12.1	6.5	7.2	2.7	12.7	4.7	7.0	11.3	10.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.8	19.2	12.3	24.5	16.0	8.1	8.5	6.1	20.1	6.5	8.6	13.6	12.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.9	33.3	22.5	34.3	30.1	11.6	11.9	12.2	31.3	7.3	15.0	24.9	20.0



Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.

	Tract 0428	Tract 0430.01	Tract 0430.02	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	2 601	1 875	681	160	909	697	1 569	4 714	1 616	2 517	1 399	3 559	1 467
Less than \$5,000	198	91	39	4	59	42	135	582	407	189	48	278	205
\$5,000 to \$7,499	91	57	—	8	74	58	117	501	197	58	49	195	182
\$7,500 to \$9,999	180	71	19	71	45	46	43	434	179	87	31	329	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	435	220	79	33	143	76	208	1 051	330	235	83	887	323
\$15,000 to \$19,999	474	179	58	27	137	58	167	755	212	240	160	686	176
\$20,000 to \$24,999	450	264	49	17	88	88	122	478	118	317	170	437	181
\$25,000 to \$34,999	513	394	184	—	186	112	270	549	131	752	298	535	158
\$35,000 to \$49,999	213	382	163	—	97	86	237	198	25	456	274	186	73
\$50,000 or more	47	217	90	—	80	131	270	166	17	183	286	26	—
Median	\$19 006	\$26 186	\$29 176	\$9 894	\$19 852	\$23 375	\$24 543	\$13 717	\$10 363	\$26 915	\$30 266	\$15 595	\$12 113
Mean	\$21 564	\$31 253	\$34 753	\$11 846	\$26 159	\$31 479	\$37 497	\$16 989	\$12 173	\$27 907	\$35 740	\$17 305	\$14 711
Owner-occupied households	2 038	1 427	590	3	409	382	1 043	1 338	592	1 931	1 303	1 229	704
Median income	\$20 973	\$29 816	\$30 000	\$11 250	\$29 044	\$35 532	\$32 757	\$21 384	\$13 934	\$29 794	\$30 983	\$20 543	\$18 698
Mean income	\$21 724	\$34 358	\$36 422	\$10 605	\$36 536	\$41 267	\$48 937	\$25 398	\$15 807	\$31 981	\$36 673	\$21 677	\$19 380
Renter-occupied households	563	448	91	157	500	315	526	3 376	1 024	586	96	2 330	763
Median income	\$13 009	\$16 990	\$20 938	\$9 842	\$15 490	\$16 763	\$12 105	\$11 931	\$8 119	\$13 265	\$22 885	\$13 682	\$9 330
Mean income	\$20 984	\$21 364	\$23 927	\$11 869	\$17 671	\$19 609	\$14 811	\$13 657	\$10 072	\$14 481	\$23 076	\$15 000	\$10 403
Families	2 356	1 374	601	153	454	415	935	2 277	1 167	2 180	1 250	2 311	977
Median income	\$19 486	\$31 065	\$29 631	\$9 912	\$29 457	\$30 979	\$32 902	\$16 664	\$11 106	\$28 667	\$31 809	\$17 165	\$13 942
Mean income	\$21 862	\$36 173	\$34 776	\$12 137	\$36 047	\$37 823	\$51 111	\$20 401	\$13 267	\$30 154	\$37 801	\$18 281	\$16 263
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	478	634	118	446	636	434	741	3 479	621	465	189	1 819	656
Median income	\$7 105	\$12 713	\$14 501	\$5 323	\$8 912	\$11 091	\$11 080	\$7 943	\$5 657	\$7 809	\$12 023	\$9 500	\$6 922
Mean income	\$9 681	\$14 055	\$23 138	\$5 351	\$11 613	\$14 201	\$14 858	\$9 649	\$6 790	\$9 791	\$14 872	\$10 686	\$8 666
Per capita income	\$6 121	\$13 018	\$11 489	\$4 244	\$11 932	\$14 007	\$17 218	\$8 135	\$4 337	\$8 999	\$10 795	\$7 233	\$5 926
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	2 601	1 875	681	160	909	697	1 569	4 714	1 616	2 517	1 399	3 559	1 467
With earnings	2 379	1 628	610	160	819	625	1 136	4 214	1 311	2 298	1 212	3 278	1 303
Mean earnings	\$20 128	\$27 924	\$32 005	\$11 717	\$23 058	\$26 176	\$33 163	\$16 131	\$12 818	\$25 889	\$32 016	\$16 770	\$14 300
With Social Security income	252	315	130	—	128	167	521	650	265	312	288	406	315
Mean Social Security income	\$3 651	\$4 099	\$3 864	—	\$3 773	\$4 886	\$4 704	\$3 967	\$3 106	\$4 658	\$3 666	\$4 300	\$3 148
With public assistance income	185	55	10	—	14	21	61	222	275	56	5	95	109
Mean public assistance income	\$2 613	\$1 546	\$1 003	—	\$3 485	\$2 021	\$1 720	\$1 678	\$1 965	\$1 910	\$3 455	\$2 070	\$1 148
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	\$21 862	\$36 173	\$34 776	\$12 137	\$36 047	\$37 823	\$51 111	\$20 401	\$13 267	\$30 154	\$37 801	\$18 281	\$16 263
With own children under 18 years	\$21 811	\$40 043	\$41 423	\$11 186	\$31 908	\$34 148	\$57 458	\$18 051	\$12 076	\$28 896	\$38 140	\$17 850	\$14 451
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 965	\$34 055	\$24 984	\$14 917	\$39 052	\$39 538	\$47 434	\$21 993	\$14 954	\$32 216	\$37 449	\$18 804	\$18 617
Married-couple families	\$22 161	\$37 442	\$37 239	\$12 137	\$38 836	\$42 365	\$52 164	\$23 205	\$17 704	\$32 431	\$39 189	\$20 242	\$18 088
With own children under 18 years	\$21 976	\$42 515	\$43 454	\$11 186	\$33 898	\$49 821	\$57 296	\$21 907	\$19 193	\$32 004	\$40 079	\$21 401	\$17 379
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 531	\$34 749	\$27 029	\$14 917	\$42 030	\$39 859	\$49 519	\$23 959	\$16 413	\$33 095	\$38 261	\$19 160	\$18 892
Female householder, no husband present	\$20 297	\$19 712	\$10 367	—	\$14 580	\$20 192	\$20 700	\$9 819	\$5 848	\$11 028	\$18 004	\$10 940	\$7 812
With own children under 18 years	\$20 902	\$20 207	\$11 511	—	\$14 435	\$7 599	\$20 585	\$8 582	\$5 199	\$8 692	\$15 858	\$10 178	\$6 086
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 605	\$19 449	\$9 523	—	\$15 075	\$37 333	\$20 811	\$11 606	\$8 309	\$19 133	\$20 210	\$14 257	\$15 348
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	2 356	1 374	601	153	454	415	935	2 277	1 167	2 180	1 250	2 311	977
Householder worked in 1979	2 119	1 099	489	145	395	325	696	1 939	872	1 935	1 046	2 012	874
With related children under 18 years	1 646	498	363	120	199	132	343	1 014	747	1 372	665	1 286	571
Female householder, no husband present	315	101	66	—	31	85	85	408	436	228	73	476	161
Householder worked in 1979	236	57	30	—	24	57	42	318	230	127	51	344	135
With related children under 18 years	264	39	28	—	24	49	42	285	367	177	41	394	131
With related children under 6 years	114	11	11	—	—	24	12	100	162	30	—	172	48
Householder 65 years and over	64	177	43	—	51	88	256	212	89	108	166	139	70
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	478	634	118	13	636	434	741	3 479	621	465	189	1 819	656
65 years and over	30	69	19	—	67	48	288	318	52	54	47	105	118
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 132	4 474	2 053	569	1 987	1 576	3 427	9 804	4 533	7 758	4 405	8 504	3 647
Under 18 years	3 312	796	604	240	369	224	667	1 639	1 442	2 570	1 288	2 082	949
Related children under 18 years	3 301	780	599	240	360	224	660	1 589	1 436	2 552	1 288	2 048	940
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 577	622	480	142	265	187	541	1 028	968	1 998	1 086	1 918	581
18 to 59 years	5 396	2 943	1 256	329	1 349	1 060	1 798	7 151	2 754	4 690	2 487	5 907	2 312
60 years and over	424	735	193	—	269	292	962	1 014	337	498	630	515	386
65 years and over	253	426	123	—	173	226	718	704	244	311	381	331	287
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	194	39	32	15	17	34	25	216	319	109	43	178	154
Percent below poverty level	8.2	2.8	5.3	9.8	3.7	8.2	2.7	9.5	27.3	5.0	3.4	7.7	15.8
Householder worked in 1979	134	6	—	7	17	28	12	125	151	38	31	94	103
With related children under 18 years	166	21	21	15	7	28	6	149	302	103	31	158	146
Female householder, no husband present	126	15	27	—	—	24	6	135	283	78	—	145	84
Householder worked in 1979	83	—	—	—	—	18	6	82	126	13	—	61	66
With related children under 18 years	126	7	16	—	—	24	6	90	266	78	—	140	84
With related children under 6 years	64	7	5	—	—	20	—	37	136	26	—	99	29
Householder 65 years and over	7	18	16	—	—	—	13	16	—	6	6	5	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	94	95	5	4	95	31	111	560	217	105	23	213	170
Percent below poverty level	19.7	15.0	4.2	30.8	14.9	7.1	15.0	16.1	34.9	22.6	12.2	11.7	25.9
65 years and over	15	10	—	—	18	—	45	56	34	—	8	37	76
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	879	225	93	97	144	151	177	1 251	1 426	505	174	749	667
Percent below poverty level	9.6	5.0	4.5	17.0	7.2	9.6	5.2	12.8	31.5	6.5	4.0	8.8	18.3
Under 18 years	484	58	44	61	22	63	14	338	669	244	63	325	237
Related children under 18 years	480	42	39	61	13	63	7	308	663	238	63	304	237
Related children 5 to 17 years	369	32	28	25	5	36	7	218	441	190	52	166	125
18 to 59 years	347	117	27	36	104	88	98	775	684	248	85	382	323
60 years and over	48	50	22	—	18	—	65	138	73	13	26	42	107
65 years and over	28	44	22	—	18	—	58	96	56	13	20	42	107
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.9	4.9	3.7	0.7	3.0	9.3	2.7	8.9	26.1	4.7	1.6	7.1	12.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level													



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
Households .....	467	619	5 957	1 730	813	1 883	5 352	2 910	1 299	2 798	1 731
Less than \$5,000 .....	58	96	432	182	64	85	336	169	62	156	238
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	59	15	227	109	58	69	108	57	20	82	123
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	137	64	290	229	49	167	224	113	36	138	87
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	113	270	1 159	265	141	302	688	309	75	300	313
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	53	118	1 107	339	106	315	944	431	95	234	246
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	24	34	1 256	232	70	261	1 000	635	125	399	258
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	23	22	1 086	253	136	344	1 240	693	333	628	304
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	354	97	117	264	614	399	330	649	135
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	46	24	72	76	198	104	223	212	27
Median .....	\$9 626	\$11 716	\$18 876	\$16 212	\$19 477	\$20 051	\$22 094	\$22 304	\$31 603	\$26 154	\$16 719
Mean .....	\$11 051	\$11 957	\$19 282	\$17 714	\$26 115	\$22 836	\$23 347	\$23 951	\$34 409	\$28 266	\$18 650
Owner-occupied households .....	118	13	4 285	1 166	458	955	4 054	2 287	1 175	2 529	888
Median income .....	\$11 413	\$12 321	\$20 699	\$19 273	\$30 074	\$27 764	\$23 739	\$24 372	\$32 423	\$26 532	\$25 479
Mean income .....	\$14 580	\$12 212	\$20 824	\$20 659	\$35 412	\$28 320	\$24 946	\$26 030	\$35 710	\$28 767	\$26 640
Renter-occupied households .....	349	606	1 672	564	355	928	1 298	623	124	269	843
Median income .....	\$9 128	\$11 693	\$13 844	\$9 848	\$11 593	\$15 871	\$16 832	\$15 530	\$14 741	\$21 513	\$10 678
Mean income .....	\$9 858	\$11 951	\$15 328	\$11 626	\$14 122	\$17 192	\$18 353	\$16 321	\$22 079	\$23 559	\$10 232
Families .....	446	619	4 815	1 513	600	1 416	4 430	2 560	1 232	2 476	1 639
Median income .....	\$9 808	\$11 588	\$19 638	\$17 078	\$25 255	\$21 880	\$22 892	\$23 042	\$32 520	\$27 684	\$16 275
Mean income .....	\$11 162	\$11 610	\$19 822	\$18 453	\$30 559	\$25 186	\$24 330	\$24 705	\$34 765	\$29 913	\$18 499
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	1 978	1 879	1 884	317	360	649	1 434	569	164	523	167
Median income .....	\$5 665	\$5 643	\$8 908	\$6 938	\$7 371	\$10 391	\$11 930	\$11 000	\$7 778	\$8 915	\$10 840
Mean income .....	\$6 123	\$6 284	\$10 381	\$8 444	\$7 969	\$11 324	\$12 130	\$11 384	\$12 313	\$9 638	\$12 158
Per capita income .....	\$4 816	\$4 155	\$6 139	\$5 536	\$9 279	\$8 730	\$7 463	\$7 569	\$9 559	\$8 585	\$4 821

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
Households .....	467	619	5 957	1 730	813	1 883	5 352	2 910	1 299	2 798	1 731
With earnings .....	431	571	5 748	1 526	760	1 689	5 155	2 727	1 237	2 623	1 581
Mean earnings .....	\$11 650	\$12 410	\$18 293	\$16 939	\$24 771	\$21 332	\$21 590	\$21 623	\$31 689	\$26 631	\$18 396
With Social Security income .....	—	23	328	268	105	301	336	389	179	319	165
Mean Social Security income .....	—	\$2 433	\$3 181	\$4 267	\$3 069	\$4 547	\$3 501	\$3 801	\$3 061	\$3 636	\$2 862
With public assistance income .....	—	15	174	96	27	29	210	74	30	69	120
Mean public assistance income .....	—	\$645	\$2 260	\$2 194	\$1 452	\$1 788	\$1 718	\$1 843	\$2 264	\$2 031	\$1 615

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
Families .....	\$11 162	\$11 610	\$19 822	\$18 453	\$30 559	\$25 186	\$24 330	\$24 705	\$34 765	\$29 913	\$18 499
With own children under 18 years .....	\$11 345	\$11 536	\$18 664	\$17 238	\$35 302	\$26 426	\$23 672	\$22 655	\$34 302	\$30 419	\$17 152
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$10 123	\$20 675	\$22 649	\$20 364	\$25 029	\$24 189	\$25 744	\$27 551	\$36 058	\$28 928	\$25 005
Married-couple families .....	\$12 028	\$14 054	\$21 911	\$20 798	\$32 064	\$27 040	\$26 754	\$26 485	\$37 468	\$32 144	\$22 453
With own children under 18 years .....	\$12 419	\$13 983	\$21 384	\$19 939	\$38 074	\$29 859	\$26 839	\$25 182	\$37 800	\$33 424	\$21 552
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$10 123	\$20 675	\$23 058	\$22 087	\$25 459	\$24 928	\$26 595	\$28 093	\$36 523	\$29 869	\$25 911
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$1 053	\$4 100	\$9 259	\$6 964	\$14 957	\$14 945	\$10 743	\$12 982	\$10 674	\$11 880	\$4 470
With own children under 18 years .....	\$1 053	\$4 100	\$7 915	\$5 859	\$14 000	\$12 848	\$9 906	\$10 834	\$10 141	\$11 089	\$4 071
Without own children under 18 years .....	—	—	\$17 224	\$11 259	\$16 939	\$17 796	\$16 509	\$20 487	\$16 644	\$16 367	\$11 763

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
Families .....	446	619	4 815	1 513	600	1 416	4 430	2 560	1 232	2 476	1 639
Householder worked in 1979 .....	405	557	4 415	1 263	508	1 133	4 152	2 260	1 123	2 239	1 426
With related children under 18 years .....	379	614	3 527	956	341	663	3 075	1 566	931	1 690	1 362
Female householder, no husband present .....	32	152	769	215	43	184	615	310	122	220	347
Householder worked in 1979 .....	8	90	591	125	29	130	456	243	98	162	227
With related children under 18 years .....	32	152	675	171	29	116	537	257	112	200	329
With related children under 6 years .....	21	81	262	104	10	6	169	55	5	42	173
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	52	101	31	160	50	139	47	83	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	26	18	1 884	317	360	649	1 434	569	164	523	167
65 years and over .....	—	—	32	58	39	49	40	25	8	46	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 610	2 675	18 702	5 535	2 293	4 757	16 684	9 205	4 670	9 139	6 720
Under 18 years .....	703	1 556	6 811	1 913	612	1 061	5 820	2 863	1 752	3 275	3 345
Related children under 18 years .....	698	1 556	6 801	1 898	612	1 043	5 820	2 829	1 742	3 275	3 335
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	341	1 183	4 904	1 140	471	790	4 513	2 264	1 491	2 628	2 621
18 to 59 years .....	907	1 114	11 564	3 191	1 540	3 181	10 405	5 614	2 665	5 387	3 227
60 years and over .....	—	5	327	431	141	515	459	728	253	477	148
65 years and over .....	—	—	225	316	82	343	264	376	133	280	83

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
Families .....	71	135	438	204	42	41	291	167	52	140	372
Percent below poverty level .....	15.9	21.8	9.1	13.5	7.0	2.9	6.6	6.5	4.2	5.7	22.7
Householder worked in 1979 .....	35	81	272	108	22	32	182	112	32	52	230
With related children under 18 years .....	64	135	389	176	34	41	270	139	34	98	365
Female householder, no husband present .....	32	116	320	126	10	32	232	100	34	63	276
Householder worked in 1979 .....	8	62	183	61	4	32	132	68	20	23	173
With related children under 18 years .....	32	116	301	111	10	32	232	100	34	63	276
With related children under 6 years .....	21	59	162	82	6	6	95	32	—	13	155
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	8	20	—	—	6	10	—	12	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	7	—	273	79	69	81	157	96	30	79	30
Percent below poverty level .....	26.9	—	14.5	24.9	19.2	12.5	10.9	16.9	18.3	15.1	18.0
65 years and over .....	—	—	17	26	12	8	6	8	—	9	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	226	552	1 813	873	191	195	1 095	684	206	561	1 618
Percent below poverty level .....	14.0	20.6	9.7	15.8	8.3	4.1	6.6	7.4	4.4	6.1	24.1
Under 18 years .....	105	383	921	461	48	81	565	338	90	233	1 068
Related children under 18 years .....	105	383	911	452	48	73	565	304	86	233	1 058
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	47	274	641	266	40	73	410	242	86	208	822
18 to 59 years .....	121	169	846	366	123	106	485	304	110	273	536
60 years and over .....	—	—	46	46	20	8	45	42	6	55	14
65 years and over .....	—	—	33	46	12	8	12	27	—	37	8

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	7.7	14.5	7.3	9.3	5.6	3.6	5.5	5.5	4.4	4.5	16.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	36.3	40.7	13.0	21.7	10.9	5.0	8.5	9.0	7.3	7.8	35.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level .....	48.6	52.8	17.9	29.6	14.2	6.5	11.2	11.4	8.3	10.8	43.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	73.8	80.9	29.2	42.2	23.2	16.2	19.9	19.4	12.3	19.0	57.5

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.					
Census Tracts	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>					
Households	4 173	1 874	3 952	921	309
Less than \$5,000	188	103	258	113	57
\$5,000 to \$7,499	109	63	105	45	30
\$7,500 to \$9,999	215	35	102	65	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	599	132	271	160	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	746	232	457	107	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	797	341	783	179	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999	977	632	1 276	143	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	400	259	522	54	34
\$50,000 or more	142	77	178	55	16
Median	\$21 319	\$25 423	\$25 000	\$18 829	\$14 219
Mean	\$22 778	\$25 655	\$25 286	\$20 844	\$30 733
Owner-occupied households	2 710	1 761	3 698	690	231
Median income	\$24 038	\$25 688	\$25 276	\$20 700	\$19 034
Mean income	\$25 478	\$26 113	\$25 540	\$22 765	\$36 686
Renter-occupied households	1 463	113	254	231	78
Median income	\$16 523	\$17 228	\$18 194	\$13 011	\$9 722
Mean income	\$17 777	\$18 515	\$21 591	\$15 108	\$13 103
Families	3 378	1 617	3 681	736	251
Median income	\$22 627	\$26 209	\$25 443	\$21 051	\$15 893
Mean income	\$24 129	\$26 539	\$25 886	\$23 905	\$34 564
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 100	387	358	217	93
Median income	\$11 250	\$13 202	\$12 061	\$4 844	\$8 500
Mean income	\$12 453	\$13 273	\$13 324	\$7 219	\$8 178
Per capita income	\$7 815	\$8 502	\$7 623	\$6 956	\$10 975
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>					
Households	4 173	1 874	3 952	921	309
With earnings	3 856	1 730	3 701	801	255
Mean earnings	\$22 032	\$24 913	\$24 425	\$19 111	\$29 169
With Social Security income	413	205	246	273	86
Mean Social Security income	\$3 712	\$4 014	\$3 828	\$3 107	\$2 978
With public assistance income	137	80	42	77	18
Mean public assistance income	\$2 135	\$1 505	\$3 136	\$1 377	\$893
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>					
Families	\$24 129	\$26 539	\$25 886	\$23 905	\$34 564
With own children under 18 years	\$23 958	\$25 928	\$24 774	\$24 892	\$17 092
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 402	\$27 488	\$28 526	\$23 138	\$65 820
Married-couple families	\$26 079	\$28 941	\$28 055	\$23 792	\$40 045
With own children under 18 years	\$26 646	\$29 007	\$27 605	\$25 224	\$21 030
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 215	\$28 846	\$29 037	\$22 563	\$65 820
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 279	\$9 253	\$7 259	\$13 300	\$6 407
With own children under 18 years	\$9 207	\$8 697	\$6 550	\$14 749	\$6 407
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 322	\$11 010	\$14 567	\$12 709	—
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>					
Families	3 378	1 617	3 681	736	251
Householder worked in 1979	2 996	1 454	3 298	615	226
With related children under 18 years	2 172	1 044	2 638	337	161
Female householder, no husband present	423	183	373	38	16
Householder worked in 1979	307	132	231	23	16
With related children under 18 years	345	163	340	11	16
With related children under 6 years	111	62	174	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	216	87	72	81	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 100	387	358	217	93
65 years and over	63	30	12	101	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 152	5 677	13 205	2 770	907
Under 18 years	3 755	1 808	4 928	792	193
Related children under 18 years	3 742	1 782	4 910	784	193
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 778	1 291	3 489	614	138
18 to 59 years	7 544	3 457	7 768	1 554	552
60 years and over	853	412	509	424	162
65 years and over	500	253	273	310	90
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>					
Families	142	80	264	23	24
Percent below poverty level	4.2	4.9	7.2	3.1	9.6
Householder worked in 1979	35	42	136	16	24
With related children under 18 years	137	75	250	12	24
Female householder, no husband present	114	68	210	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	24	42	95	—	—
With related children under 18 years	114	68	196	—	—
With related children under 6 years	35	32	125	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	5	5	—	7	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	106	60	71	74	43
Percent below poverty level	9.6	15.5	19.8	34.1	46.2
65 years and over	19	9	7	38	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	540	340	950	172	99
Percent below poverty level	4.4	6.0	7.2	6.2	10.9
Under 18 years	258	205	550	25	25
Related children under 18 years	252	182	535	25	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	184	149	359	19	14
18 to 59 years	251	100	387	89	47
60 years and over	31	35	13	58	27
65 years and over	31	19	7	52	13
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>					
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.5	5.0	6.5	4.1	6.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	6.6	8.8	9.2	8.0	20.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	9.2	11.3	10.0	11.2	22.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	17.1	14.9	16.1	27.8	32.2



Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.		
										Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
<b>NATIVITY</b>												
Total persons	561 951	9 216	9 216	552 735	81 237	163 052	56 239	24 753	227 454	2 507	3 208	2 506
Native	549 352	9 101	9 101	540 251	80 284	158 527	55 479	24 537	221 424	2 443	3 171	2 500
Foreign born	12 599	115	115	12 484	953	4 525	760	216	6 030	64	37	6
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>												
Persons 5 to 17 years	106 539	1 956	1 956	104 583	17 911	20 935	9 309	4 957	51 471	655	692	428
Speak a language other than English at home	3 019	30	30	2 989	410	675	194	77	1 633	14	16	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.5	—	—	7.5	6.6	9.5	9.8	—	7.0	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	415 059	6 632	6 632	408 427	57 129	131 190	42 991	18 213	158 904	1 643	2 319	1 969
Speak a language other than English at home	15 448	90	90	15 358	1 453	6 537	943	262	6 163	23	26	18
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.5	—	—	6.6	5.8	5.4	8.7	6.1	7.7	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	141 468	2 190	2 190	139 278	22 266	31 962	11 990	5 970	67 090	733	812	434
Nursery school	5 712	53	53	5 659	839	1 369	462	153	2 836	19	28	—
Kindergarten	7 825	105	105	7 720	1 281	1 844	758	318	3 519	47	27	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	66 433	1 238	1 238	65 195	11 284	12 985	5 994	3 148	31 784	420	443	255
High school (1 to 4 years)	32 942	586	586	32 356	5 733	5 882	2 599	1 560	16 582	176	219	158
College	28 556	208	208	28 348	3 129	9 882	2 177	791	12 369	71	95	6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons 25 years old and over	314 791	5 570	5 570	309 221	47 147	86 820	35 367	15 840	124 047	1 316	1 959	1 732
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 918	120	120	4 798	1 121	1 487	681	555	954	24	26	48
5 to 7 years	16 908	531	531	16 377	4 002	4 581	3 006	1 687	3 101	132	185	180
8 years	14 534	494	494	14 040	2 854	4 356	2 277	915	3 638	95	191	158
High school: 1 to 3 years	51 745	1 424	1 424	50 321	9 377	15 503	7 662	3 236	14 543	322	507	486
4 years	116 891	2 075	2 075	114 816	17 766	32 675	12 078	4 832	47 465	545	647	600
College: 1 to 3 years	56 165	617	617	55 548	6 841	14 877	5 575	2 445	25 810	146	253	168
4 or more years	53 630	309	309	53 321	5 186	13 341	4 088	2 170	28 536	52	150	92
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 35 to 44 years	31 906	549	549	31 357	5 631	5 769	2 869	1 609	15 479	163	197	134
Children ever born	78 789	1 540	1 540	77 249	14 192	13 882	6 831	3 648	38 696	502	522	338
Per 1,000 women	2 469	2 805	2 805	2 464	2 520	2 406	2 381	2 267	2 500	3 080	2 650	2 522
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>												
Persons 5 years and over	522 544	8 399	8 399	514 145	74 468	153 900	52 515	23 428	209 834	2 286	2 895	2 329
Same house	224 777	4 833	4 833	219 944	38 770	64 336	28 030	13 839	74 969	1 166	1 636	1 539
Different house in United States	286 774	3 533	3 533	283 241	34 643	86 448	24 188	9 556	128 406	1 120	1 259	757
Control city of this SMSA	118 621	866	866	117 755	10 995	31 674	13 677	1 622	59 787	313	182	172
Remainder of this SMSA	30 298	1 528	1 528	28 770	14 053	1 745	2 886	5 374	4 712	396	721	337
Outside this SMSA	137 855	1 139	1 139	136 716	9 595	53 029	7 625	2 560	63 907	411	356	248
Different SMSA	105 287	709	709	104 578	6 686	40 518	5 395	1 252	50 727	235	224	175
Abroad	10 993	33	33	10 960	1 055	3 116	297	33	6 459	—	—	33
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	276 986	3 363	3 363	273 623	36 312	87 686	25 206	11 296	113 123	919	1 201	866
Private vehicle: Drive alone	174 173	2 024	2 024	172 149	25 597	44 222	16 731	8 058	77 541	560	704	532
Corpool	57 941	911	911	57 030	8 167	16 977	5 856	2 333	23 697	248	345	198
Public transportation	6 376	4	4	6 372	770	3 200	652	176	1 574	—	4	—
Other means or worked at home	38 496	424	424	38 072	1 778	23 287	1 967	729	10 311	111	148	136
Mean travel time to work	21.0	34.1	34.1	20.9	23.3	18.8	19.5	22.4	21.8	33.4	32.8	29.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	224 124	2 500	2 500	221 624	32 489	59 487	22 268	9 239	98 141	725	937	497
Central city	196 951	941	941	196 010	21 604	57 875	20 093	2 510	93 928	341	284	77
Outside central city	27 173	1 559	1 559	25 614	10 885	1 612	2 175	6 729	4 213	384	653	420
Worked outside SMSA of residence	30 075	572	572	29 503	1 309	19 144	1 014	1 288	6 748	48	191	323
Place of work not reported	23 394	211	211	23 183	2 620	9 468	1 782	1 551	8 162	106	59	25
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over	433 538	6 980	6 980	426 558	60 146	134 781	44 655	19 139	167 837	1 743	2 457	2 053
Labor force	292 720	3 750	3 750	288 970	38 802	91 835	26 862	11 779	119 692	1 049	1 295	974
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.5	53.7	53.7	67.7	64.5	68.1	60.2	61.5	71.3	60.2	52.7	47.4
Employed	221 818	3 174	3 174	218 644	35 170	54 495	23 738	11 385	93 856	807	1 140	868
Unemployed	11 390	347	347	11 043	1 765	3 058	1 070	303	4 847	113	78	101
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	9.9	9.9	4.8	4.8	5.3	4.3	2.6	4.9	12.3	6.4	10.4
Female, 16 years and over	208 515	3 489	3 489	205 026	30 647	58 321	23 512	9 905	82 641	853	1 244	1 059
Labor force	104 497	1 348	1 348	103 149	15 046	26 852	10 885	4 642	45 724	367	487	384
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.1	38.6	38.6	50.3	49.1	46.0	46.3	46.9	55.3	43.0	39.1	36.3
Employed	95 787	1 161	1 161	94 626	14 096	23 833	10 172	4 494	42 031	298	448	337
Unemployed	6 092	162	162	5 930	857	1 722	541	148	2 662	49	39	42
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	12.2	12.2	5.9	5.7	6.7	5.0	3.2	6.0	14.1	8.0	11.1
With own children under 6 years	34 229	561	561	33 668	5 460	8 977	3 513	1 448	14 270	217	185	71
In labor force	14 133	214	214	13 919	2 393	3 390	1 589	636	5 911	89	70	36
Married, husband present	125 496	2 421	2 421	123 075	20 088	31 511	13 831	6 534	51 111	600	832	729
In labor force	60 331	950	950	59 381	9 986	13 672	6 440	3 263	26 020	271	316	294
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	36 239	660	660	35 579	5 977	8 392	3 363	1 697	16 150	196	251	162
Not enrolled in school	11 208	256	256	10 952	1 886	3 177	1 187	504	4 198	76	96	51
Not high school graduate	5 206	164	164	5 042	835	1 644	575	213	1 775	56	60	40
Employed	2 540	55	55	2 485	495	606	287	139	958	7	15	25
Unemployed	724	40	40	684	61	212	103	6	302	22	9	9
Not in labor force	1 942	69	69	1 873	279	826	185	68	515	27	36	6
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	316 150	4 200	4 200	311 950	42 102	99 628	29 295	12 760	128 165	1 165	1 430	1 124
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.9	60.2	60.2	73.1	70.0	73.9	65.6	66.7	76.4	66.8	58.2	54.7
Worked in 1979	312 812	4 143	4 143	308 669	41 604	98 511	29 029	12 633	126 892	1 131	1 420	1 111
40 or more weeks	241 982	2 875	2 875	239 107	32 500	76 614	22 708	9 994	97 291	834	971	742
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	215 173	2 589	2 589	212 584	29 101	68 402	20 097	8 762	86 222	771	886	633
50 to 52 weeks	203 222	2 223	2 223	200 999	27 722	64 138	19 238	8 515	81 386	661	713	592
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	185 297	2 046	2 046	183 251	25 375	58 605	17 481	7 615	74 175	620	672	519
With unemployment in 1979	47 940	732	732	47 208	5 977	15 480	4 197	1 461	20 097	232	246	164
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.2	17.4	17.4	15.1	14.2	15.5	14.3	11.4	15.7	19.9	17.2	14.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12 971	225	225	12 746	1 696	4 258	1 336	510	4 946	80	67	64
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.4	13.3	13.3	11.4	11.6	11.4	12.6	14.8	10.9	14.4	11.0	14.6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>												
Persons 16 to 64 years	387 894	5 833	5 833	382 061	53 860	117 834	37 002	16 043	157 322	1 566	2 030	1 589
With a work disability	27 618	592	592	27 026	4 502	8 261	3 906	1 524	8 833	123	211	194
Prevented from working	12 556	320	320	12 236	2 307	3 676	2 084	746	3 423	34	114	144
With a public transportation disability	5 178	183	183	4 995	881	1 593	762	307	1 452	15	60	108
Persons 65 years and over	42 632	1 098	1 098	41 534	5 540	16 173	7 179	2 869	9 773	177	378	464
With a public transportation disability	7 736	253	253	7 483	1 202	2 905	1 060	574	1 742	33	45	164



Table P-12. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

**NATIVITY**

Total persons	4 245	4 648	1 890	1 431	3 907	4 316	3 887	5 707	3 191	2 926	1 223	3 599	3 034
Native	4 184	4 595	1 890	1 419	3 799	4 283	3 788	5 658	3 140	2 873	1 223	3 581	2 935
Foreign born	61	53	—	12	108	33	99	49	51	53	—	18	99

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK  
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	732	895	437	219	777	804	956	1 419	758	706	—	702	732
Speak a language other than English at home	11	44	—	—	47	5	27	26	6	9	—	—	45
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.1
Persons 18 years and over	3 135	3 392	1 245	1 073	2 857	3 179	2 698	3 852	2 208	1 965	—	2 679	2 017
Speak a language other than English at home	31	41	29	24	110	32	86	106	91	60	—	27	169
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	12.2	—	—	10.9	—	14.0	—	8.8	10.0	—	—	8.9

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	926	1 137	472	266	1 061	1 096	1 217	1 693	1 023	816	—	818	986
Nursery school	33	56	13	5	52	62	52	85	62	10	—	53	5
Kindergarten	67	65	24	22	38	70	45	134	48	68	—	26	34
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	476	561	322	122	519	481	620	876	523	472	—	410	472
High school (1 to 4 years)	215	269	108	76	271	256	309	370	253	179	—	238	250
College	135	186	5	41	181	227	191	228	137	87	—	91	225

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	2 481	2 769	996	778	2 368	2 541	2 292	3 258	1 772	1 565	—	2 243	1 558
Elementary:													
0 to 4 years	90	54	109	60	46	63	104	47	34	33	—	51	35
5 to 7 years	220	261	254	90	88	180	121	231	176	169	—	204	87
8 years	178	175	140	82	124	119	96	151	117	87	—	152	119
High school:													
1 to 3 years	644	678	250	194	377	369	374	653	298	276	—	570	331
4 years	889	1 037	173	264	974	1 006	700	1 213	668	646	—	834	672
College:													
1 to 3 years	312	350	67	62	379	373	450	592	254	221	—	252	244
4 or more years	148	214	3	26	380	431	447	371	225	133	—	180	70

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years	167	300	110	83	286	287	341	428	231	199	—	228	228
Children ever born	451	797	442	270	649	775	787	1 051	540	527	—	533	672
Per 1,000 women	2 701	2 657	4 018	3 253	2 269	2 700	2 308	2 456	2 338	2 648	—	2 338	2 947

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	4 055	4 254	1 699	1 357	3 656	4 047	3 677	5 150	2 968	2 513	—	3 276	2 553
Same house	2 210	2 422	1 081	520	1 962	1 706	2 023	2 070	1 117	999	—	2 034	1 141
Different house in United States	1 845	1 759	618	837	1 557	2 311	1 600	3 060	1 819	1 427	—	1 242	1 327
Central city of this SMSA	542	634	175	272	442	797	346	1 330	782	426	—	467	448
Remainder of this SMSA	707	807	368	427	619	520	936	1 097	664	377	—	468	459
Outside this SMSA	596	318	75	138	496	994	318	633	373	624	—	307	420
Different SMSA	397	182	53	111	415	578	272	470	321	344	—	147	307
Abroad	—	73	—	—	137	30	54	20	32	87	—	—	85

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	1 768	2 068	591	711	1 997	2 207	1 681	2 689	1 371	1 264	—	1 610	1 426
Private vehicle:													
Drive alone	1 254	1 507	377	419	1 510	1 739	1 220	1 989	1 081	758	—	973	926
Carpool	400	451	159	189	399	447	364	486	195	307	—	471	398
Public transportation	32	49	35	51	13	14	47	38	12	33	—	60	55
Other means or worked at home	82	61	20	52	75	7	50	176	83	166	—	106	47
Mean travel time to work	22.6	21.2	24.4	24.9	20.7	22.3	23.5	24.5	26.0	27.0	—	22.9	24.5
Worked in SMSA of residence:													
Central city	1 556	1 843	541	628	1 806	1 978	1 438	2 553	1 191	1 110	—	1 347	1 211
Outside central city	1 260	1 305	369	419	1 241	1 202	755	1 450	673	395	—	992	787
Worked outside SMSA of residence	296	538	172	209	565	776	683	1 103	518	715	—	355	424
Place of work not reported	61	75	15	22	42	92	65	35	25	20	—	19	78
	201	80	57	107	198	264	101	148	165	54	—	128	143

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	3 250	3 537	1 295	1 108	2 982	3 255	2 910	4 102	2 313	2 075	—	2 832	2 138
Labor force	1 841	2 262	670	763	2 140	2 320	1 838	2 849	1 450	1 374	—	1 697	1 515
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.6	64.0	51.7	68.9	71.8	71.3	63.2	69.5	62.7	66.2	—	59.9	70.9
Employed	1 676	2 008	602	681	1 958	2 095	1 679	2 620	1 340	1 011	—	1 591	1 285
Unemployed	53	154	62	40	90	84	101	106	58	67	—	51	59
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	7.1	9.3	5.5	4.4	3.9	5.7	3.9	4.1	6.2	—	3.1	4.4
Female, 16 years and over	1 668	1 857	694	560	1 507	1 608	1 449	2 103	1 052	1 004	—	1 531	1 105
Labor force	582	909	248	293	881	932	735	1 103	538	474	—	734	637
Percent of female, 16 years and over	34.9	48.9	35.7	52.3	58.5	58.0	50.7	52.4	51.1	47.2	—	47.9	57.6
Employed	558	823	222	270	811	889	695	1 016	530	432	—	724	584
Unemployed	24	75	26	23	65	43	40	82	8	26	—	—	46
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	8.4	10.5	7.8	7.4	4.6	5.4	7.5	1.5	5.7	—	—	7.3
With own children under 6 years	443	365	67	138	224	325	208	398	181	221	—	158	222
In labor force	193	157	32	83	100	164	105	218	58	66	—	88	127
Married, husband present	1 075	1 146	320	318	1 030	1 069	956	1 481	740	747	—	919	644
In labor force	371	518	118	161	614	620	499	814	384	341	—	424	404
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	264	317	131	87	277	239	352	416	250	182	—	261	277
Not enrolled in school	83	117	51	52	58	143	92	127	69	51	—	106	90
Not high school graduate	43	32	42	46	5	51	33	60	32	26	—	40	27
Employed	33	18	15	30	—	40	20	53	15	15	—	19	8
Unemployed	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Not in labor force	10	10	27	16	5	11	13	7	17	11	—	21	14

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 094	2 460	741	792	2 280	2 474	2 064	3 078	1 563	1 463	—	1 858	1 564
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.4	69.6	57.2	71.5	76.5	76.0	70.9	75.0	67.6	70.5	—	65.6	73.2
Worked in 1979	2 052	2 418	721	792	2 257	2 448	2 035	3 022	1 541	1 451	—	1 837	1 558
40 or more weeks	1 533	1 784	529	623	1 832	1 996	1 541	2 352	1 173	1 093	—	1 429	1 180
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 470	1 584	462	566	1 647	1 847	1 366	2 088	1 058	994	—	1 290	1 036
50 to 52 weeks	1 344	1 553	397	483	1 524	1 589	1 318	2 032	1 007	923	—	1 205	1 015
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 295	1 418	352	457	1 376	1 522	1 178	1 843	926	875	—	1 113	894
With unemployment in 1979	353	368	169	125	322	418	310	374	223	179	—	230	278
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.9	15.0	22.8	15.8	14.1	16.9	15.0	12.2	14.3	12.2	—	12.4	17.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	103	152	59	49	68	92	61	87	82	49	—	69	92
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	14.0	15.0	12.0	10.0	10.8	10.3	10.8	13.4	10.6	—	11.4	11.3

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years	2 834	3 133	1 119	1 026	2 800	2 939	2 539	3 793	1 972	1 920	—	2 416	1 980
With a work disability	254	274	183	111	211	199	173	232	143	109	—	314	129
Prevented from working	188	134	157	61	70	109	117	88	43	63	—	161	44
With a public transportation disability	114	43	100	7	41	—	31	26	36	21	—	62	28
Persons 65 years and over	416	404	143	82	182	198	221	309	190	155	—	342	109
With a public transportation disability	46	96	53	11	23	23	37	84	25	16	—	56	66



Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Chesapeake city, Va.— Con.		Norfolk city, Va.										
	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0028	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>NATIVITY</b>													
Total persons	2 888	7 813	3 726	1 430	9 590	20 055	1 201	727	2 120	2 832	1 960	1 673	1 096
Native	2 861	7 705	3 610	1 397	9 421	19 564	...	718	2 075	2 716	1 923	1 667	1 062
Foreign born	27	108	116	33	169	491	...	9	45	116	37	6	34
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years	836	2 127	625	196	2 172	135	...	45	63	304	324	193	113
Speak a language other than English at home	—	45	33	5	65	—	...	—	17	4	—	7	23
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	28.9	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	1 849	5 051	2 681	1 061	6 488	19 890	...	682	2 036	2 418	1 513	1 364	931
Speak a language other than English at home	70	223	174	16	283	1 323	...	35	82	179	84	45	49
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	4.6	—	2.8	5.4	...	—	7.3	15.6	—	13.3	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	974	2 650	734	212	2 490	359	...	624	1 565	714	428	256	131
Nursery school	28	99	30	14	168	—	...	—	—	29	13	13	—
Kindergarten	58	174	61	20	298	—	...	—	5	12	22	21	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	528	1 373	344	114	1 523	—	...	32	38	201	207	136	64
High school (1 to 4 years)	260	642	182	44	253	53	...	13	—	104	111	24	28
College	100	362	117	20	248	306	...	579	1 522	368	75	62	39
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	1 618	4 253	1 889	826	3 341	3 731	...	91	509	1 947	1 244	1 163	781
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	22	24	27	8	54	...	23	32	52	28	42	34
5 to 7 years	162	124	51	12	33	8	...	—	52	124	156	142	74
8 years	78	169	140	15	80	32	...	—	62	190	84	138	71
High school: 1 to 3 years	367	448	469	138	315	269	...	17	96	171	322	373	207
4 years	673	1 539	781	316	1 626	2 135	...	22	95	483	487	336	277
College: 1 to 3 years	215	900	322	207	694	776	...	—	104	392	91	107	70
4 or more years	117	1 051	102	111	585	457	...	29	68	535	76	25	48
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years	239	668	148	56	348	—	...	7	15	104	82	64	30
Children ever born	590	1 492	450	129	889	—	...	14	60	266	231	172	51
Per 1,000 women	2 469	2 234	3 041	2 304	2 555	—	...	2 000	4 000	2 558	2 817	2 688	1 700
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	2 554	7 171	3 232	1 342	8 733	19 903	...	659	2 048	2 542	2 044	1 564	1 200
Same house	1 526	3 095	1 235	815	309	196	...	56	460	1 365	1 240	1 128	873
Different house in United States	1 015	3 908	1 956	527	7 819	19 278	...	579	1 531	1 177	769	436	313
Central city of this SMSA	378	793	930	152	1 181	261	...	23	302	681	519	329	238
Remainder of this SMSA	435	1 472	13	17	—	32	...	—	33	39	—	50	—
Outside this SMSA	202	1 643	1 013	358	6 638	18 985	...	556	1 196	457	250	57	75
Different SMSA	156	1 231	709	216	5 014	14 445	...	462	940	348	182	25	36
Abroad	13	168	41	—	605	429	...	24	57	—	35	—	14
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	1 214	3 443	1 596	619	5 471	20 018	...	240	713	1 218	865	611	442
Private vehicle: Drive alone	792	2 431	1 060	434	1 591	1 077	...	109	321	818	537	391	273
Carpool	310	834	370	116	866	2 597	...	7	116	229	211	177	109
Public transportation	25	35	36	21	264	499	...	10	19	70	67	19	33
Other means or worked at home	87	143	130	48	2 750	15 845	...	114	257	101	50	24	27
Mean travel time to work	26.0	23.2	23.0	22.5	11.5	16.7	...	12.6	15.1	19.3	17.6	18.8	20.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 024	3 107	1 306	502	4 429	1 244	...	125	558	1 007	749	529	426
Central city	840	2 424	1 259	467	4 429	1 244	...	125	531	965	749	510	412
Outside central city	184	683	47	35	—	—	...	—	27	42	—	19	14
Worked outside SMSA of residence	46	285	127	55	330	14 769	...	24	59	68	—	35	34
Place of work not reported	64	205	167	68	547	3 876	...	—	25	81	87	54	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over	2 011	5 351	2 786	1 094	6 653	20 018	...	695	2 058	2 458	1 574	1 380	953
Labor force	1 309	3 569	1 731	638	5 558	20 018	...	252	814	1 320	905	661	469
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.1	66.7	62.1	58.3	83.5	100.0	...	36.3	39.6	53.7	57.5	47.9	49.2
Employed	1 202	3 188	1 195	490	608	—	...	240	711	1 129	845	573	414
Unemployed	78	85	106	14	58	—	...	12	76	75	30	27	27
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	2.6	8.1	2.8	8.7	—	...	4.8	9.7	6.2	3.4	4.5	6.1
Female, 16 years and over	1 036	2 716	1 391	595	1 965	15	...	294	963	1 356	835	738	488
Labor force	508	1 362	561	236	937	15	...	145	306	476	377	226	164
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.0	50.1	40.3	39.7	47.7	100.0	...	49.3	31.8	35.1	45.1	30.6	33.6
Employed	463	1 292	475	218	441	—	...	133	278	434	359	220	158
Unemployed	45	54	46	14	42	—	...	12	28	35	18	6	6
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	4.0	8.8	6.0	8.7	—	...	8.3	9.2	7.5	4.8	2.7	3.7
With own children under 6 years	223	492	299	133	801	—	...	—	21	125	93	64	68
In labor force	90	150	84	46	184	—	...	—	8	78	34	13	7
Married, husband present	724	1 870	804	392	1 260	—	...	22	155	553	464	424	261
In labor force	331	920	299	178	432	—	...	18	60	291	218	124	94
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	229	618	227	77	190	—	...	164	703	110	138	59	41
Not enrolled in school	38	126	111	47	53	—	...	—	13	24	50	48	24
Nat high school graduate	18	62	63	22	28	—	...	—	13	10	28	36	12
Employed	5	43	12	9	13	—	...	—	—	—	19	19	—
Unemployed	13	7	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	4	—	—
Nat in labor force	—	12	51	13	15	—	...	—	13	10	5	17	12
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 348	3 934	1 975	714	5 644	19 473	...	557	1 703	1 446	973	661	549
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	73.5	70.9	65.3	84.8	97.3	...	80.1	82.8	58.8	61.8	47.9	57.6
Worked in 1979	1 335	3 889	1 933	709	5 535	19 296	...	557	1 682	1 446	959	649	541
40 or more weeks	1 054	2 993	1 457	585	4 244	17 178	...	87	569	1 051	776	516	386
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	903	2 761	1 309	547	3 825	16 300	...	60	330	958	668	445	324
50 to 52 weeks	938	2 586	1 195	516	3 522	14 903	...	72	373	800	626	447	264
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	821	2 429	1 092	488	3 231	14 195	...	45	235	738	556	391	238
With unemployment in 1979	168	439	375	89	1 047	1 722	...	112	484	233	141	145	151
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.5	11.2	19.0	12.5	18.6	8.8	...	20.1	28.4	16.1	14.5	21.9	27.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	63	85	150	17	231	343	...	15	79	44	38	73	14
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	9.1	14.0	11.5	9.7	8.1	...	5.5	8.2	8.6	14.1	15.3	7.4
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 876	5 038	2 488	909	6 629	20 018	...	685	1 929	1 675	1 208	1 014	686
With a work disability	177	308	240	64	191	414	...	75	82	137	180	188	89
Prevented from working	88	137	133	24	33	—	...	20	54	54	86	130	64
With a public transportation disability	20	55	43	—	49	61	...	—	34	16	51	82	33
Persons 65 years and over	135	313	298	185	17	—	...	10	129	551	366	366	241
With a public transportation disability	35	66	56	18	—	—	...	—	14	120	108	63	67

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More White Persons and**  
**400 or More of a Specified Racial**  
**Group]**

	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.											Portsmouth city, Va.	
	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0061	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0107
<b>NATIVITY</b>													
Total persons	2 039	453	850	1 517	1 845	5 935	1 303	3 837	3 788	2 291	1 465	1 827	757
Native	1 955	...	788	1 510	1 786	5 845	1 287	3 784	3 617	2 236	1 442	1 827	...
Foreign born	84	...	62	7	59	90	16	53	171	55	23	—	...
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years	250	...	82	323	358	973	175	413	653	383	268	222	...
Speak a language other than English at home	—	...	—	—	13	27	—	12	51	11	23	15	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	33.3	29.4	—	—	—	...
Persons 18 years and over	1 557	...	699	1 015	1 311	4 490	1 076	2 864	2 897	1 772	1 133	1 479	...
Speak a language other than English at home	57	...	62	9	5	110	41	132	249	87	33	10	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	15.8	...	9.7	—	—	5.5	—	22.0	3.6	6.9	—	—	...
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	357	...	147	386	383	1 220	241	485	926	495	368	310	...
Nursery school	12	...	20	13	10	63	—	11	28	6	24	19	...
Kindergarten	9	...	14	18	38	82	6	86	16	22	19	26	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	169	...	52	241	214	623	82	255	411	254	166	139	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	97	...	9	73	89	280	94	44	242	110	89	66	...
College	70	...	52	41	32	172	59	89	229	103	70	60	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	1 044	...	536	744	1 006	3 663	960	1 233	2 315	1 398	944	1 330	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	15	...	31	15	32	161	24	20	14	60	13	53	...
5 to 7 years	108	...	51	74	79	378	97	67	23	109	32	135	...
8 years	126	...	20	29	97	364	55	113	52	67	23	73	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	250	...	80	181	236	962	192	290	263	340	98	342	...
4 years	374	...	122	272	419	1 223	427	535	1 009	443	441	441	...
College: 1 to 3 years	98	...	98	144	82	432	89	176	520	215	198	205	...
4 or more years	73	...	134	29	61	143	76	32	434	164	139	81	...
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years	67	...	26	75	106	273	36	61	207	159	91	76	...
Children ever born	169	...	54	304	247	684	53	129	456	347	240	147	...
Per 1,000 women	2 522	...	2 077	4 053	2 330	2 505	1 472	2 115	2 203	2 182	2 637	1 934	...
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	1 937	...	817	1 568	1 523	5 591	1 423	3 273	3 536	2 440	1 326	1 758	...
Same house	774	...	89	737	608	3 623	1 114	448	1 922	1 022	984	1 215	...
Different house in United States	1 130	...	700	783	915	1 950	309	2 700	1 502	1 403	342	543	...
Central city of this SMSA	621	...	430	445	637	1 342	150	461	884	973	249	425	...
Remainder of this SMSA	31	...	—	11	48	86	22	83	—	86	11	—	...
Outside this SMSA	478	...	270	327	230	522	137	2 156	618	344	82	118	...
Different SMSA	273	...	179	293	189	345	60	1 655	528	271	69	33	...
Abroad	33	...	28	48	—	18	—	125	112	15	—	—	...
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	939	...	416	622	820	2 718	553	1 790	1 868	1 115	793	757	...
Private vehicle: Drive alone	607	...	248	446	533	1 801	416	659	1 374	825	625	554	...
Carpool	226	...	120	111	205	655	95	752	362	221	134	123	...
Public transportation	34	...	13	38	18	136	24	133	29	27	6	15	...
Other means or worked at home	72	...	35	27	64	126	18	246	103	42	28	65	...
Mean travel time to work	21.1	...	20.1	19.4	19.3	20.6	18.7	25.8	17.9	20.3	17.0	17.9	...
Worked in SMSA of residence	909	...	342	582	724	2 520	586	1 478	1 756	1 100	650	787	...
Central city	909	...	333	531	724	2 458	586	1 478	1 700	1 059	594	732	...
Outside central city	—	...	9	51	—	62	—	—	56	41	56	55	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence	67	...	38	34	42	56	34	178	83	57	47	33	...
Place of work not reported	55	...	—	53	48	149	59	177	184	41	43	60	...
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over	1 628	...	708	1 059	1 369	4 693	1 119	2 895	3 026	1 831	1 193	1 514	...
Labor force	988	...	460	642	896	2 885	596	2 021	1 910	1 203	832	776	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	...	65.0	60.6	65.4	61.5	53.3	69.8	63.1	65.7	69.7	51.3	...
Employed	723	...	315	502	784	2 540	537	789	1 704	1 057	789	762	...
Unemployed	36	...	33	20	50	114	22	196	25	51	27	14	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	...	9.5	3.8	6.0	4.3	3.9	19.9	1.4	4.6	3.3	1.8	...
Female, 16 years and over	889	...	405	578	754	2 459	596	1 324	1 604	1 011	615	856	...
Labor force	337	...	230	246	417	1 152	248	546	783	554	382	341	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.9	...	56.8	42.6	55.3	46.8	41.6	41.2	48.8	54.8	62.1	39.8	...
Employed	299	...	175	212	367	1 095	231	366	759	520	364	341	...
Unemployed	12	...	33	15	50	39	13	123	12	26	18	—	...
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	...	15.9	6.6	12.0	3.4	5.3	25.2	1.6	4.8	4.7	—	...
With own children under 6 years	171	...	50	177	146	363	32	448	250	110	48	94	...
In labor force	28	...	29	43	59	174	15	124	93	61	25	40	...
Married, husband present	367	...	143	302	379	1 439	328	677	990	496	355	541	...
In labor force	156	...	97	114	211	661	155	245	434	237	210	215	...
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	177	...	52	88	98	375	94	223	243	170	123	53	...
Not enrolled in school	67	...	39	35	49	134	33	193	49	74	36	14	...
Not high school graduate	25	...	—	23	26	99	33	115	23	35	13	5	...
Employed	15	...	—	17	21	57	16	4	15	22	7	5	...
Unemployed	6	...	—	—	—	5	—	35	—	8	—	—	...
Not in labor force	4	...	—	6	5	37	17	76	8	5	6	—	...
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 147	...	491	694	996	3 125	684	2 316	2 210	1 333	928	861	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.5	...	69.4	65.5	72.8	66.6	61.1	80.0	73.0	72.8	77.8	56.9	...
Worked in 1979	1 131	...	484	679	978	3 100	666	2 268	2 172	1 324	922	858	...
40 or more weeks	865	...	368	518	735	2 429	521	1 666	1 653	1 035	698	686	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	747	...	330	474	661	2 058	451	1 560	1 412	886	599	571	...
50 to 52 weeks	750	...	278	444	602	1 993	425	1 425	1 376	823	632	541	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	656	...	257	420	562	1 765	361	1 324	1 217	734	562	469	...
With unemployment in 1979	199	...	121	136	195	508	117	499	337	240	100	89	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.3	...	24.6	19.6	19.6	16.3	17.1	21.5	15.2	18.0	10.8	10.3	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	72	...	19	49	86	135	32	195	97	40	35	28	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.9	...	8.0	13.8	17.8	10.5	16.1	13.9	13.3	8.7	13.0	12.7	...
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 432	...	581	972	1 229	3 970	881	2 824	2 757	1 606	1 081	1 147	...
With a work disability	91	...	77	90	142	403	154	187	202	111	115	151	...
Prevented from working	61	...	62	35	70	198	69	71	93	72	50	77	...
With a public transportation disability	19	...	26	25	43	57	22	25	30	35	7	20	...
Persons 65 years and over	196	...	127	87	140	723	238	71	269	219	112	367	...
With a public transportation disability	5	...	18	15	28	97	68	40	47	55	24	30	...



Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.							Suffolk city, Va.					
	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0128	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0751	Tract 0752
<b>NATIVITY</b>													
Total persons	4 325	2 657	2 163	2 557	6 976	2 201	4 378	649	1 615	2 263	892	1 358	2 906
Native	4 290	2 599	2 137	2 528	6 855	2 164	4 350	649	1 590	2 251	870	1 358	2 865
Foreign born	35	58	26	29	121	37	28	—	25	12	22	—	41
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years	746	418	460	504	1 259	457	1 118	98	221	336	162	299	672
Speak a language other than English at home	14	28	—	8	27	8	11	11	20	6	—	5	5
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 188	1 860	1 564	1 854	5 312	1 506	2 863	525	1 315	1 796	703	970	1 982
Speak a language other than English at home	45	44	8	41	127	46	91	12	28	17	44	8	40
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	13.3	34.1	—	—	19.7	—	—	—	—	—	15.9	—	22.5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	946	502	514	568	1 528	572	1 442	79	295	461	208	398	839
Nursery school	27	14	22	—	35	28	82	—	14	19	—	21	24
Kindergarten	62	34	19	24	91	48	77	9	7	17	26	21	67
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	505	297	295	367	760	303	731	57	147	242	40	183	447
High school (1 to 4 years)	217	68	165	136	412	115	289	13	84	95	118	96	168
College	135	89	13	41	230	78	263	—	43	88	24	77	133
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	2 481	1 303	1 347	1 490	4 329	1 082	2 438	449	1 181	1 559	595	812	1 730
Elementary:													
0 to 4 years	63	25	30	38	54	21	13	57	17	36	49	—	28
5 to 7 years	261	82	207	274	309	66	107	114	82	105	100	49	68
8 years	167	98	147	239	252	57	63	59	40	68	58	34	94
High school:													
1 to 3 years	706	339	346	403	991	182	298	78	208	345	131	151	328
4 years	812	559	466	372	1 761	394	1 083	63	353	357	163	304	672
College:													
1 to 3 years	314	186	146	112	606	285	484	38	256	310	60	200	294
4 or more years	158	14	5	52	356	77	390	40	225	338	34	74	246
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years	183	98	122	156	478	132	299	14	88	124	49	94	199
Children ever born	565	202	290	483	1 176	343	658	49	176	313	114	226	478
Per 1,000 women	3 087	2 061	2 377	3 096	2 460	2 598	2 201	3 500	2 000	2 524	2 327	2 404	2 402
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	3 950	2 155	2 092	2 420	6 710	1 888	3 906	592	1 591	2 080	837	1 168	2 619
Same house	1 970	776	1 240	1 420	3 415	552	1 511	299	850	1 254	633	785	927
Offrent house in United States	1 980	1 357	850	1 000	3 295	1 297	2 359	293	741	826	204	383	1 678
Central city of this SMSA	907	488	584	507	2 227	697	1 099	—	65	20	—	142	529
Remainder of this SMSA	290	205	77	292	356	165	331	293	481	650	133	146	572
Outside this SMSA	783	664	191	201	712	435	929	—	195	156	71	95	577
Different SMSA	366	294	171	104	596	373	713	—	156	107	—	74	381
Abroad	—	22	—	—	—	39	36	—	—	—	—	—	14
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	1 794	1 015	782	1 005	3 397	1 072	2 110	256	674	988	361	664	1 251
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 059	627	496	590	2 328	705	1 533	144	553	747	255	449	840
Carpool	538	258	201	299	831	284	435	35	79	169	72	156	343
Public transportation	28	53	36	47	120	12	40	—	—	6	6	38	12
Other means or worked at home	169	77	49	69	118	71	102	77	42	66	28	21	56
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.3	21.3	17.0	19.2	20.1	19.2	23.1	19.4	15.4	15.6	15.9	29.3	27.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 498	825	733	949	2 924	872	1 801	158	626	676	295	515	1 033
Central city	1 311	738	660	797	2 680	710	1 599	48	98	49	33	353	716
Outside central city	187	87	73	152	244	162	202	110	528	627	262	162	317
Worked outside SMSA of residence	34	83	—	28	148	86	157	—	51	101	18	37	157
Place of work not reported	247	102	106	65	217	76	135	150	97	188	62	85	158
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over	3 312	1 921	1 674	1 926	5 573	1 585	3 057	557	1 353	1 859	759	1 021	2 078
Labor force	1 975	1 104	898	1 095	3 650	1 153	2 198	274	704	1 026	395	671	1 306
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.6	57.5	53.6	56.9	65.5	72.7	71.9	49.2	52.0	55.2	52.0	65.7	62.8
Employed	1 646	771	821	1 018	3 412	956	2 023	261	691	1 006	361	659	1 238
Unemployed	143	76	64	58	113	59	57	7	13	15	34	7	42
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	9.0	7.2	5.4	3.2	5.8	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.5	8.6	1.1	3.3
Female, 16 years and over	1 725	1 031	869	1 039	2 923	800	1 575	296	759	1 056	417	485	1 021
Labor force	800	359	340	460	1 602	479	906	79	282	423	164	238	523
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.4	34.8	39.1	44.3	54.8	59.9	57.5	26.7	37.2	40.1	39.3	49.1	51.2
Employed	691	313	310	428	1 548	396	867	72	275	423	164	238	499
Unemployed	90	46	30	21	49	59	33	7	7	—	—	—	24
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	12.8	8.8	4.7	3.1	13.0	3.7	8.9	2.5	—	—	—	4.6
With own children under 6 years	309	323	129	145	394	186	361	27	54	130	13	94	227
In labor force	136	54	48	59	216	111	182	6	21	65	7	30	110
Married, husband present	918	706	542	558	1 810	538	1 125	122	434	555	205	332	830
In labor force	395	236	198	220	976	321	656	44	185	237	87	168	440
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	250	159	190	197	526	165	325	47	91	119	115	115	181
Not enrolled in school	87	58	56	96	187	62	72	41	18	29	21	35	61
Not high school graduate	67	45	23	82	78	12	41	36	—	5	—	15	15
Employed	34	13	—	43	37	12	34	31	—	—	—	5	9
Unemployed	9	21	9	5	20	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force	24	11	14	34	21	—	—	5	—	5	—	10	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 213	1 242	1 018	1 149	3 978	1 273	2 360	308	823	1 185	455	732	1 417
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	64.7	60.8	59.7	71.4	80.3	77.2	55.3	60.8	63.7	59.9	71.7	68.2
Worked in 1979	2 197	1 219	990	1 134	3 948	1 266	2 316	308	817	1 161	455	725	1 405
40 or more weeks	1 608	900	724	873	3 145	961	1 903	199	617	860	343	580	1 098
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 426	837	643	748	2 773	864	1 718	189	543	729	271	522	1 031
50 to 52 weeks	1 357	803	621	676	2 730	811	1 653	163	551	705	290	497	950
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 232	770	567	599	2 446	753	1 519	153	489	621	248	449	907
With unemployment in 1979	375	210	158	259	577	204	287	33	76	141	81	77	169
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.9	16.9	15.5	22.5	14.5	16.0	12.2	10.7	9.2	11.9	17.8	10.5	11.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	138	91	61	74	218	38	60	15	23	70	46	28	55
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	17.3	14.9	14.8	13.0	10.1	8.5	11.7	14.4	21.7	19.2	12.5	13.4
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 706	1 731	1 447	1 631	5 011	1 504	2 902	360	986	1 362	592	906	1 947
With a work disability	213	215	245	350	462	130	196	67	75	86	106	61	122
Prevented from working	71	118	129	199	253	41	75	49	29	52	53	38	51
With a public transportation disability	14	24	60	61	113	16	49	14	11	27	24	13	13
Persons 65 years and over	606	190	227	295	562	81	155	197	262	471	167	115	131
With a public transportation disability	55	23	48	72	125	7	44	37	36	104	54	14	31



Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]****NATIVITY**

Total persons ..... 2 323 2 803 1 801 1 075 4 264 2 798  
 Native ..... 2 284 2 787 1 801 1 068 4 237 2 771  
 Foreign born ..... 39 16 — 7 27 27

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK  
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years ..... 470 597 398 194 934 576  
 Speak a language other than English at home ..... 8 — 8 — 6 8  
 Percent who speak English not well or not at all ..... — — — — — —  
 Persons 18 years and over ..... 1 703 2 022 1 286 803 3 057 2 045  
 Speak a language other than English at home ..... 15 — 27 — 56 15  
 Percent who speak English not well or not at all ..... — — — — — —

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..... 568 668 505 209 1 115 625  
 Nursery school ..... 21 14 7 4 25 4  
 Kindergarten ..... 13 34 32 5 56 31  
 Elementary (1 to 8 years) ..... 316 375 230 126 603 382  
 High school (1 to 4 years) ..... 162 174 142 54 298 156  
 College ..... 56 71 94 20 133 52

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over ..... 1 532 1 742 1 122 693 2 632 1 787  
 Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..... 28 46 17 54 133 90  
 5 to 7 years ..... 63 215 118 152 364 254  
 8 years ..... 101 129 63 57 142 67  
 High school: 1 to 3 years ..... 218 362 246 140 611 418  
 4 years ..... 534 521 410 126 795 534  
 College: 1 to 3 years ..... 244 247 146 96 324 230  
 4 or more years ..... 344 222 122 68 263 194

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years ..... 154 220 123 59 317 168  
 Children ever born ..... 320 514 268 136 749 305  
 Per 1,000 women ..... 2 078 2 336 2 179 2 305 2 363 1 815

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over ..... 2 199 2 747 1 777 1 215 3 990 2 601  
 Same house ..... 1 224 1 549 1 185 835 2 622 1 676  
 Different house in United States ..... 975 1 179 592 380 1 368 925  
 Central city of this SMSA ..... 408 128 64 18 114 134  
 Remainder of this SMSA ..... 266 793 316 242 962 520  
 Outside this SMSA ..... 301 258 212 120 292 271  
 Different SMSA ..... 119 91 49 58 142 63  
 Abroad ..... — 19 — — — —

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over ..... 1 152 1 303 881 457 2 075 1 234  
 Private vehicle: Drive alone ..... 782 969 700 237 1 510 872  
 Carpool ..... 257 219 153 115 475 260  
 Public transportation ..... 20 15 — 36 30 13  
 Other means or worked at home ..... 93 100 28 69 60 89  
 Mean travel time to work ..... minutes ..... 24.1 20.4 19.2 31.6 22.4 25.4  
 Worked in SMSA of residence ..... 985 1 024 828 435 1 736 928  
 Central city ..... 463 143 147 66 253 141  
 Outside central city ..... 522 881 681 369 1 483 787  
 Worked outside SMSA of residence ..... 76 203 53 40 252 300  
 Place of work not reported ..... 71 123 52 38 71 56

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over ..... 1 793 2 122 1 389 828 3 210 2 164  
 Labor force ..... 1 192 1 367 955 457 2 173 1 259  
 Percent of persons 16 years and over ..... 66.5 64.4 68.8 55.2 67.7 58.2  
 Employed ..... 1 164 1 344 912 450 2 065 1 234  
 Unemployed ..... 28 18 36 — 78 25  
 Percent of civilian labor force ..... 2.3 1.3 3.8 — 3.6 2.0  
 Female, 16 years and over ..... 897 1 103 685 427 1 648 1 108  
 Labor force ..... 469 566 380 129 922 467  
 Percent of female, 16 years and over ..... 52.3 51.3 55.5 30.2 55.9 42.1  
 Employed ..... 459 553 360 129 868 454  
 Unemployed ..... 10 13 20 — 54 13  
 Percent of civilian labor force ..... 2.1 2.3 5.3 — 5.9 2.8  
 With own children under 6 years ..... 113 162 106 92 271 159  
 In labor force ..... 57 69 56 19 144 52  
 Married, husband present ..... 655 722 455 299 1 137 788  
 In labor force ..... 345 374 274 95 673 341  
 Civilian persons 16 to 19 years ..... 161 194 130 59 291 194  
 Not enrolled in school ..... 52 80 27 29 44 67  
 Not high school graduate ..... 23 16 17 18 20 48  
 Employed ..... 18 16 17 — 20 23  
 Unemployed ..... — — — — — —  
 Not in labor force ..... 5 — — 18 — 25

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..... 1 235 1 440 993 493 2 329 1 350  
 Percent of persons 16 years and over ..... 68.9 67.9 71.5 59.5 72.6 62.4  
 Worked in 1979 ..... 1 210 1 440 980 493 2 313 1 326  
 40 or more weeks ..... 959 1 183 795 348 1 915 1 097  
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ..... 837 990 717 322 1 662 949  
 50 to 52 weeks ..... 790 1 024 678 300 1 595 972  
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ..... 709 851 637 287 1 418 846  
 With unemployment in 1979 ..... 159 156 139 95 215 120  
 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 ..... 12.9 10.8 14.0 19.3 9.2 8.9  
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks ..... 52 60 28 53 51 29  
 Mean weeks of unemployment ..... 14.9 13.4 11.4 18.5 15.4 10.3

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years ..... 1 550 1 814 1 232 670 2 823 1 801  
 With a work disability ..... 196 185 98 89 244 195  
 Prevented from working ..... 72 91 34 51 136 90  
 With a public transportation disability ..... 9 68 34 20 45 29  
 Persons 65 years and over ..... 243 234 141 158 387 363  
 With a public transportation disability ..... 25 72 33 17 79 72

**Suffolk city, Va.—Con.**

Tract 0753 Tract 0754 Tract 0755 Tract 0756 Tract 0757 Tract 0758

**Virginia Beach city, Va.**

Tract 0400 Tract 0400.99 Tract 0402 Tract 0404 Tract 0408 Tract 0410 Tract 0428

2 816 2 427 3 050 5 898 6 482 10 295 7 161  
 2 727 2 378 2 953 5 679 6 345 10 099 6 864  
 89 49 97 219 137 196 297

937 20 472 1 006 1 622 2 470 1 931  
 63 — 14 35 63 73 48  
 — — — 14.3 7.9 9.6 —  
 1 653 2 395 2 252 4 411 4 339 7 035 4 658  
 105 149 96 273 191 270 231  
 — 8.1 6.3 — 10.5 16.3 7.4

973 35 812 1 350 2 015 3 091 2 313  
 5 — 9 55 59 74 36  
 91 — 52 116 74 181 151  
 663 — 275 648 966 1 430 1 102  
 151 6 119 259 595 944 691  
 63 29 357 272 321 462 333

1 032 510 1 346 2 901 3 304 5 501 3 747  
 17 — 6 22 11 60 34  
 7 7 4 94 97 157 95  
 25 7 30 96 206 316 166  
 147 70 151 419 656 1 044 598  
 544 290 627 1 230 1 573 2 559 2 013  
 169 62 288 624 495 947 573  
 123 74 240 416 266 418 268

156 — 113 272 445 688 535  
 468 — 290 639 1 371 2 163 1 568  
 3 000 — 2 566 2 349 3 081 3 144 2 931

2 485 2 455 2 917 5 347 6 116 9 450 6 565  
 365 20 556 1 536 2 954 4 725 3 136  
 1 888 2 371 2 197 3 579 3 076 4 437 3 107  
 582 77 1 036 1 648 1 845 2 520 1 458  
 — — 50 157 9 117 48  
 1 306 2 294 1 111 1 774 1 222 1 800 1 601  
 991 1 623 868 1 348 875 1 405 1 240  
 232 64 164 232 86 288 322

1 346 2 415 1 678 3 311 3 187 5 081 3 180  
 488 490 1 133 2 286 2 121 3 554 2 131  
 253 422 378 798 819 1 055 725  
 54 75 26 41 55 121 70  
 551 1 428 141 186 192 351 254  
 19.1 20.1 21.6 19.8 23.2 20.9 22.9  
 1 111 138 1 560 2 793 2 946 4 471 2 934  
 1 111 138 1 452 2 701 2 896 4 380 2 814  
 — — 108 92 50 91 120  
 100 1 702 87 175 167 174 275  
 121 615 140 268 132 393 205

1 713 2 415 2 306 4 560 4 682 7 514 5 043  
 1 367 2 415 1 802 3 526 3 422 5 366 3 503  
 79.8 100.0 78.1 77.3 73.1 71.4 69.5  
 226 — 1 324 2 785 2 822 4 544 2 687  
 14 — 118 145 186 213 218  
 5.8 — 8.2 4.9 6.2 4.5 7.5  
 577 — 1 108 2 298 2 356 3 819 2 538  
 249 — 726 1 489 1 359 2 134 1 323  
 43.2 — 65.5 64.8 57.7 55.9 52.1  
 181 — 607 1 335 1 242 2 021 1 175  
 14 — 83 91 85 88 106  
 7.2 — 12.0 6.4 6.4 4.2 8.3  
 214 — 253 427 404 650 482  
 44 — 114 170 198 290 192  
 375 — 542 1 305 1 454 2 325 1 571  
 167 — 325 764 822 1 126 720  
 83 — 262 391 610 876 621  
 12 — 82 203 155 223 153  
 4 — 64 77 85 95 91  
 — — 32 56 43 54 34  
 — — 18 15 11 20 21  
 4 — 14 6 31 21 36

1 401 2 326 1 910 3 856 3 633 5 764 3 724  
 81.8 96.3 82.8 84.6 77.6 76.7 73.8  
 1 394 2 313 1 895 3 802 3 586 5 711 3 654  
 1 115 2 045 1 404 2 924 2 742 4 377 2 746  
 1 029 1 927 1 227 2 559 2 318 3 780 2 414  
 977 1 756 1 198 2 444 2 313 3 611 2 323  
 903 1 670 1 109 2 160 2 060 3 182 2 106  
 168 239 327 688 667 1 171 665  
 12.0 10.3 17.1 17.8 18.4 20.3 17.9  
 31 23 60 201 195 233 217  
 9.2 6.4 10.2 12.5 12.4 10.7 13.9

1 713 2 415 2 255 4 356 4 518 7 118 4 838  
 96 72 173 225 351 493 380  
 13 — 59 106 126 202 129  
 13 7 43 49 71 82 42  
 — — 51 204 164 396 205  
 — — 4 22 29 139 74



Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02	Tract 0450	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
<b>NATIVITY</b>													
Total persons	8 656	1 723	7 744	3 002	2 740	16 252	4 329	14 429	8 326	5 589	10 474	4 525	11 308
Native	8 488	...	7 538	2 935	2 664	15 793	4 276	14 075	8 197	5 453	10 184	4 429	11 127
Foreign born	168	...	206	67	76	459	53	354	129	136	290	96	181
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years	845	...	1 242	483	295	4 180	876	3 726	2 421	2 207	2 401	1 007	2 988
Speak a language other than English at home	25	...	5	34	—	133	18	163	23	85	84	44	71
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	...	—	14.7	—	—	—	10.4	—	—	32.1	—	8.5
Persons 18 years and over	7 353	...	5 859	2 216	2 118	10 410	2 861	9 569	5 312	2 818	7 248	3 142	7 120
Speak a language other than English at home	276	...	176	76	130	344	106	344	151	154	215	123	233
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.8	...	21.0	6.6	5.4	10.2	11.3	9.3	4.6	7.8	6.0	4.1	5.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 459	...	1 828	665	383	5 307	1 075	4 845	2 935	2 495	3 062	1 473	3 968
Nursery school	113	...	89	14	7	264	46	216	118	99	148	99	283
Kindergarten	83	...	76	41	61	354	97	229	125	133	149	54	205
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	437	...	783	310	183	2 682	506	2 311	1 546	1 598	1 481	650	2 021
High school (1 to 4 years)	279	...	367	141	42	1 099	269	1 264	769	508	775	306	757
College	547	...	513	159	90	908	157	825	377	157	509	364	702
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	5 102	...	4 046	1 519	705	7 990	2 130	7 772	4 478	2 478	5 943	2 748	6 277
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22	...	44	11	—	90	37	21	28	14	49	13	13
5 to 7 years	179	...	74	87	—	139	115	95	120	58	218	68	96
8 years	162	...	117	107	33	190	52	86	125	85	184	51	115
High school: 1 to 3 years	555	...	399	284	44	896	311	633	451	294	916	265	450
4 years	1 605	...	1 547	643	395	3 615	912	3 301	1 583	1 024	2 417	903	2 007
College: 1 to 3 years	1 199	...	977	291	167	1 885	378	1 752	1 004	503	1 060	649	1 315
4 or more years	1 380	...	888	96	66	1 175	325	1 884	1 167	500	1 099	799	2 281
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years	368	...	424	109	37	1 082	228	1 155	745	415	815	325	919
Children ever born	682	...	1 052	309	97	2 622	605	3 034	1 753	1 416	1 964	695	2 331
Per 1,000 women	1 853	...	2 481	2 835	2 622	2 423	2 654	2 627	2 353	3 412	2 410	2 138	2 536
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	8 355	...	7 177	2 761	2 523	14 408	3 534	13 212	7 582	4 977	9 438	4 220	9 901
Same house	2 362	...	1 355	1 155	162	3 421	867	4 746	2 885	362	3 389	1 275	2 134
Different house in United States	5 850	...	5 565	1 520	2 336	10 188	2 605	8 147	4 525	4 325	5 802	2 813	7 271
Central city of this SMSA	2 982	...	2 201	907	131	5 084	1 434	3 753	2 621	1 144	2 501	1 195	2 942
Remainder of this SMSA	169	...	894	76	—	251	—	182	95	215	709	135	332
Outside this SMSA	2 699	...	2 470	537	2 205	4 853	1 171	4 212	1 809	2 966	2 592	1 483	3 997
Different SMSA	2 001	...	1 850	506	1 587	3 970	741	3 403	1 390	2 450	2 028	1 307	3 547
Abroad	143	...	257	86	25	799	62	319	172	290	247	132	496
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	5 316	...	4 384	1 477	1 867	7 964	1 817	7 285	3 877	2 023	5 196	2 344	5 084
Private vehicle: Drive alone	3 509	...	3 121	1 069	544	5 409	1 226	5 190	2 864	1 359	3 837	1 765	3 758
Carpool	1 218	...	895	284	195	2 120	392	1 738	855	469	1 115	453	1 166
Public transportation	87	...	70	53	5	86	26	79	13	6	45	29	6
Other means or worked at home	502	...	298	71	1 123	349	173	278	145	189	199	97	154
Mean travel time to work	20.7	...	20.4	19.4	9.6	23.4	21.2	22.3	21.6	24.0	22.1	21.8	23.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	4 735	...	3 893	1 415	1 815	6 866	1 502	6 550	3 623	1 808	4 540	1 942	4 576
Central city	4 580	...	3 622	1 405	1 815	6 702	1 460	6 256	3 434	1 775	3 740	1 796	4 313
Outside central city	155	...	271	10	—	164	42	294	189	33	800	146	263
Worked outside SMSA of residence	191	...	214	25	—	363	83	224	163	140	217	119	279
Place of work not reported	459	...	280	42	276	598	131	417	177	83	471	170	318
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over	7 536	...	6 070	2 322	2 147	11 000	3 020	10 231	5 733	3 058	7 632	3 288	7 460
Labor force	5 681	...	4 654	1 623	1 872	8 434	1 922	7 865	4 074	2 147	5 487	2 451	5 290
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.4	...	76.7	69.9	87.2	76.7	63.6	76.9	71.1	70.2	71.9	74.5	70.9
Employed	4 832	...	3 864	1 334	153	6 729	1 401	6 269	3 486	1 485	4 748	2 145	4 203
Unemployed	296	...	172	80	5	314	65	452	161	90	237	56	159
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	...	4.3	5.7	3.2	4.5	4.4	6.7	4.4	5.7	4.8	2.5	3.6
Female, 16 years and over	3 686	...	3 142	1 168	491	5 510	1 507	5 210	2 936	1 599	3 932	1 636	3 840
Labor force	2 423	...	1 984	667	216	3 437	762	3 253	1 601	844	2 307	1 026	2 081
Percent of female, 16 years and over	65.7	...	63.1	57.1	44.0	62.4	50.6	62.4	54.5	52.8	58.7	62.7	54.2
Employed	2 231	...	1 876	617	144	3 135	706	2 947	1 483	769	2 177	977	1 946
Unemployed	148	...	82	30	—	210	37	259	103	59	107	39	87
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	...	4.2	4.6	—	6.3	5.0	8.1	6.5	7.1	4.7	3.8	4.3
With own children under 6 years	407	...	573	213	257	1 332	440	967	395	450	695	317	1 035
In labor force	171	...	257	73	73	564	183	410	143	184	341	144	404
Married, husband present	1 642	...	1 633	661	370	3 410	1 006	3 282	1 945	1 034	2 554	1 148	2 847
In labor force	905	...	893	339	136	1 935	554	1 920	1 032	570	1 336	717	1 513
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	534	...	523	213	47	1 115	310	1 163	641	354	712	240	604
Not enrolled in school	293	...	232	63	40	392	132	280	110	55	253	26	117
Nat high school graduate	150	...	106	34	30	186	85	64	63	10	141	15	30
Employed	89	...	71	15	10	76	19	36	39	5	92	6	15
Unemployed	25	...	9	—	—	23	7	14	6	5	38	—	—
Not in labor force	36	...	26	19	20	87	59	14	18	—	11	9	15
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 224	...	5 024	1 844	1 846	8 891	2 250	8 406	4 296	2 207	5 768	2 627	5 609
Percent of persons 16 years and over	82.6	...	82.8	79.4	86.0	80.8	74.5	82.2	74.9	72.2	75.6	79.9	75.2
Worked in 1979	6 194	...	4 923	1 832	1 836	8 807	2 216	8 353	4 245	2 178	5 701	2 593	5 549
40 or more weeks	4 475	...	3 805	1 313	1 512	7 121	1 638	6 355	3 460	1 577	4 494	2 149	4 560
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 862	...	3 443	1 160	1 365	6 494	1 438	5 714	3 183	1 476	4 071	1 980	4 121
50 to 52 weeks	3 481	...	2 973	1 068	1 272	6 028	1 390	5 440	3 004	1 353	3 810	1 855	3 911
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 092	...	2 734	989	1 194	5 672	1 245	4 988	2 796	1 290	3 555	1 772	3 659
With unemployment in 1979	1 282	...	978	299	282	1 459	391	1 433	567	348	782	352	561
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.6	...	19.5	16.2	15.3	16.4	17.4	17.0	13.2	15.8	13.6	13.4	10.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	412	...	248	81	32	341	96	419	106	99	154	89	107
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.8	...	11.9	10.9	7.4	10.5	13.0	11.2	9.8	11.8	10.6	11.6	8.8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 875	...	5 762	2 122	2 147	10 810	2 680	10 015	5 506	2 993	7 182	3 137	7 229
With a work disability	508	...	267	178	61	486	124	426	264	141	394	178	238
Prevented from working	215	...	101	67	7	134	56	175	129	55	156	69	75
With a public transportation disability	45	...	61	8	—	54	13	58	59	34	51	62	44
Persons 65 years and over	661	...	308	200	—	190	203	216	227	65	450	151	231
With a public transportation disability	116	...	79	54	—	42	60	39	44	7	42	28	46



Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	221 818	3 174	3 174	218 644	35 170	54 495	23 738	11 385	93 856	807	1 140	868
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	57 623	565	565	57 058	7 516	13 665	5 596	2 400	27 881	140	241	155
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	27 880	256	256	27 624	3 808	6 361	2 623	1 139	13 693	48	112	91
Professional specialty occupations .....	29 743	309	309	29 434	3 708	7 304	2 973	1 261	14 188	92	129	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	77 302	785	785	76 517	11 145	19 397	7 908	3 748	34 319	158	300	268
Technicians and related support occupations .....	7 896	88	88	7 808	1 201	1 971	864	358	3 414	8	10	48
Sales occupations .....	28 995	308	308	28 687	3 703	6 932	2 559	1 427	14 066	56	138	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	40 411	389	389	40 022	6 241	10 494	4 485	1 963	16 839	94	152	132
Service occupations .....	23 211	319	319	22 892	3 251	6 201	2 588	878	9 974	80	108	71
Private household occupations .....	749	14	14	735	104	203	58	45	325	—	9	5
Protective service occupations .....	4 818	61	61	4 757	804	1 156	741	188	1 868	33	6	14
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	17 644	244	244	17 400	2 343	4 842	1 789	645	7 781	47	93	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	2 802	228	228	2 574	452	578	132	415	997	47	102	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	35 868	760	760	35 108	7 568	8 328	4 639	2 002	12 571	211	242	215
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	25 012	517	517	24 495	5 238	6 326	2 875	1 942	8 114	171	147	107
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	8 558	205	205	8 353	1 898	1 893	1 313	840	2 409	73	67	48
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8 528	155	155	8 373	1 756	2 365	855	574	2 823	54	46	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	7 926	157	157	7 769	1 584	2 068	707	528	2 882	44	34	22
INCOME IN 1979												
Households .....	192 822	3 360	3 360	189 462	26 993	56 370	21 680	8 819	75 600	835	1 163	1 002
Less than \$5,000 .....	17 170	605	605	16 565	1 957	6 770	2 213	765	4 860	128	231	202
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	11 938	294	294	11 644	1 279	4 977	1 555	527	3 306	52	68	115
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	14 459	304	304	14 155	1 576	5 697	1 882	543	4 457	46	93	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	33 340	707	707	32 633	4 075	11 537	4 000	1 287	11 734	212	234	201
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	29 515	520	520	28 995	4 400	8 350	3 420	1 431	11 394	197	161	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	27 316	345	345	26 971	4 405	6 692	2 867	1 394	11 613	72	166	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	33 775	362	362	33 413	5 730	6 909	3 486	1 711	15 577	86	121	118
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	17 460	198	198	17 262	2 682	3 512	1 557	805	8 706	36	80	77
\$50,000 or more .....	7 849	25	25	7 824	889	1 926	700	356	3 953	6	9	10
Median .....	\$18 157	\$13 278	\$13 278	\$18 262	\$20 219	\$14 615	\$16 590	\$19 474	\$20 778	\$14 583	\$14 096	\$11 565
Mean .....	\$21 126	\$15 520	\$15 520	\$21 225	\$21 946	\$18 166	\$19 520	\$22 168	\$23 629	\$15 595	\$16 105	\$11 451
Families .....	146 861	2 693	2 693	144 168	22 797	38 207	16 187	7 179	59 798	682	931	775
Median income .....	\$20 706	\$15 315	\$15 315	\$20 804	\$21 815	\$17 548	\$19 637	\$21 184	\$22 443	\$15 903	\$16 173	\$13 958
Mean income .....	\$23 461	\$17 343	\$17 343	\$23 575	\$23 572	\$20 986	\$22 263	\$24 212	\$25 510	\$16 992	\$18 247	\$17 709
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	94 414	745	745	93 669	5 641	49 310	7 405	1 926	29 387	173	267	250
Median income .....	\$6 891	\$4 952	\$4 952	\$6 896	\$8 246	\$6 430	\$7 671	\$9 090	\$8 403	\$7 346	\$4 357	\$4 100
Mean income .....	\$8 979	\$7 322	\$7 322	\$8 992	\$9 942	\$7 900	\$9 366	\$11 301	\$10 396	\$8 418	\$6 407	\$7 113
Per capita income .....	\$7 666	\$5 671	\$5 671	\$7 699	\$7 344	\$7 331	\$7 668	\$7 971	\$8 068	\$5 230	\$5 792	\$6 243
Households .....	192 822	3 360	3 360	189 462	26 993	56 370	21 680	8 819	75 600	835	1 163	1 002
With earnings .....	166 287	2 574	2 574	163 713	23 802	46 239	17 231	7 335	69 106	707	883	680
Mean earnings .....	\$20 093	\$15 681	\$15 681	\$20 163	\$21 364	\$17 149	\$19 085	\$22 046	\$21 835	\$16 192	\$15 467	\$16 200
With Social Security income .....	37 659	993	993	36 666	5 347	13 219	5 787	2 684	9 629	131	384	399
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 910	\$3 710	\$3 710	\$3 915	\$3 781	\$3 968	\$3 843	\$4 025	\$3 930	\$4 055	\$3 786	\$3 451
With public assistance income .....	6 926	115	115	6 811	955	2 491	1 096	333	1 936	17	52	46
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 073	\$2 284	\$2 284	\$2 070	\$2 157	\$1 981	\$2 381	\$2 080	\$1 962	\$2 583	\$2 294	\$2 163
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families .....	\$23 461	\$17 343	\$17 343	\$23 575	\$23 572	\$20 986	\$22 263	\$24 212	\$25 510	\$16 992	\$18 247	\$17 709
With own children under 18 years .....	\$22 795	\$17 458	\$17 458	\$22 890	\$23 502	\$19 320	\$22 075	\$26 216	\$24 260	\$15 633	\$18 693	\$19 288
Married-couple families .....	\$25 108	\$18 364	\$18 364	\$25 237	\$24 660	\$22 658	\$23 457	\$25 261	\$27 534	\$18 120	\$19 400	\$18 519
With own children under 18 years .....	\$25 190	\$19 019	\$19 019	\$25 302	\$24 906	\$21 896	\$24 245	\$27 509	\$27 054	\$16 873	\$20 474	\$21 116
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$11 762	\$8 956	\$8 956	\$11 802	\$13 526	\$11 266	\$13 879	\$13 814	\$10 930	\$7 296	\$11 542	\$7 049
With own children under 18 years .....	\$8 941	\$6 692	\$6 692	\$8 971	\$10 622	\$7 700	\$10 093	\$10 224	\$9 044	\$5 749	\$8 562	\$6 130
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families .....	146 861	2 693	2 693	144 168	22 797	38 207	16 187	7 179	59 798	682	931	775
Householder worked in 1979 .....	123 219	2 104	2 104	121 115	19 625	30 341	12 739	5 865	52 545	586	724	530
With related children under 18 years .....	80 360	1 431	1 431	78 929	13 090	18 220	7 672	3 629	36 318	475	526	268
Female householder, no husband present .....	17 153	240	240	16 913	2 061	5 249	2 010	593	7 000	66	91	44
Householder worked in 1979 .....	11 145	149	149	10 996	1 372	3 094	1 251	369	4 910	37	55	30
With related children under 18 years .....	11 776	169	169	11 607	1 354	3 303	1 125	286	5 539	60	62	30
With related children under 6 years .....	4 548	48	48	4 500	442	1 597	452	102	1 907	20	9	8
Householder 65 years and over .....	15 180	424	424	14 756	1 996	5 715	2 499	1 088	3 458	69	143	175
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	62 288	745	745	61 543	5 542	24 613	6 636	1 926	22 826	173	267	250
65 years and over .....	12 155	340	340	11 815	1 329	5 257	2 241	772	2 216	38	125	159
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	525 371	9 167	9 167	516 204	80 182	137 012	54 899	24 503	219 608	2 507	3 159	2 506
Related children under 18 years .....	144 226	2 576	2 576	141 650	23 774	30 740	13 083	6 497	67 556	864	889	529
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	104 463	1 948	1 948	102 515	17 641	20 094	9 166	4 929	50 685	655	692	420
60 years and over .....	64 073	1 603	1 603	62 470	8 478	23 186	10 569	4 284	15 953	248	568	672
65 years and over .....	42 632	1 098	1 098	41 534	5 540	16 173	7 179	2 869	9 773	177	378	464
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families .....	9 941	357	357	9 584	1 152	3 250	1 106	355	3 721	91	106	111
Percent below poverty level .....	6.8	13.3	13.3	6.6	5.1	8.5	6.8	4.9	6.2	13.3	11.4	14.3
Householder worked in 1979 .....	5 544	208	208	5 336	622	1 861	566	181	2 106	58	61	46
With related children under 18 years .....	7 830	253	253	7 577	816	2 569	746	209	3 237	73	90	49
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 128	82	82	5 046	427	1 610	436	112	2 461	36	14	20
Householder worked in 1979 .....	2 486	35	35	2 451	192	727	219	61	1 252	16	—	13
With related children under 18 years .....	4 769	82	82	4 687	377	1 502	364	91	2 353	36	14	20
With related children under 6 years .....	2 671	38	38	2 633	199	997	237	51	1 149	20	4	8
Householder 65 years and over .....	876	79	79	797	135	236	181	84	161	10	16	53
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	11 893	256	256	11 637	1 300	5 705	1 238	339	3 055	34	116	106
Percent below poverty level .....	19.1	34.4	34.4	18.9	23.5	23.2	18.7	17.6	13.4	19.7	43.4	42.4
65 years and over .....	2 702	123	123	2 579	352	1 180	441	158	448	3	52	68
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	44 674	1 407	1 407	43 267	5 288	15 745	4 718	1 546	15 970	330	444	467
Percent below poverty level .....	8.5	15.3	15.3	8.4	6.6	11.5	8.6	6.3	7.3	13.2	14.1	18.6
Related children under 18 years .....	16 262	475	475	15 787	1 846	4 719	1 453	447	7 322	138	121	135
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	10 556	301	301	10 255	1 264	2 526	878	347	5 240	90	67	93
60 years and over .....	5 689	345	345	5 344	886	2 045	1 062	417				



Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

## OCCUPATION

	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 676	2 008	602	681	1 958	2 095	1 679	2 620	1 340	1 011	...	1 591	1 285
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	223	339	39	46	592	465	472	608	412	208	...	212	240
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	130	182	22	14	240	252	256	258	247	103	...	124	121
Professional specialty occupations -----	93	157	17	32	352	213	216	350	165	105	...	88	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	528	689	97	234	645	674	565	868	362	248	...	480	357
Technicians and related support occupations -----	32	12	—	16	113	78	78	115	37	11	...	52	37
Sales occupations -----	165	258	75	111	205	200	173	345	147	87	...	163	129
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	331	419	22	107	327	396	314	408	178	150	...	265	191
Service occupations -----	177	236	113	72	205	190	123	212	93	103	...	167	160
Private household occupations -----	13	—	10	5	—	11	8	—	—	8	...	11	—
Protective service occupations -----	68	88	15	14	94	32	22	66	11	14	...	44	18
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	96	148	88	53	111	147	93	146	82	81	...	112	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	15	6	11	—	6	17	25	53	104	60	...	5	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	352	438	129	184	368	442	264	518	255	228	...	414	269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	381	300	213	145	142	307	230	361	114	164	...	313	223
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	162	90	77	34	69	98	53	91	10	63	...	127	74
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	42	115	80	33	33	105	105	189	51	76	...	129	76
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	177	95	56	78	40	104	72	81	53	25	...	57	73

## INCOME IN 1979

Households -----	1 536	1 586	601	597	1 369	1 488	1 215	1 816	935	856	381	1 307	977
Less than \$5,000 -----	141	111	...	58	50	68	50	60	54	65	18	94	91
\$5,000 to \$7,499 -----	83	135	...	44	31	32	34	95	24	53	35	77	50
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	156	61	...	61	63	91	35	93	84	72	17	71	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	312	272	...	140	210	230	136	235	93	184	45	252	165
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	323	285	...	111	208	294	199	299	99	132	68	255	185
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	193	304	...	64	264	247	123	286	182	149	31	233	229
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	226	242	...	96	317	340	331	498	237	122	87	188	154
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	84	148	...	18	187	127	235	198	100	52	38	104	44
\$50,000 or more -----	18	28	...	5	39	59	72	52	62	27	42	33	32
Median -----	\$16 166	\$18 776	...	\$14 583	\$21 867	\$20 514	\$25 641	\$22 203	\$23 304	\$17 250	\$21 103	\$17 748	\$18 329
Mean -----	\$17 660	\$20 781	...	\$16 356	\$23 805	\$22 801	\$28 007	\$23 966	\$24 959	\$19 206	\$26 117	\$19 595	\$17 816

Families -----	1 237	1 331	...	435	1 163	1 215	1 082	1 571	823	765	317	1 057	794
Median income -----	\$17 432	\$20 057	...	\$15 766	\$23 197	\$22 039	\$26 555	\$23 878	\$24 295	\$18 058	\$26 518	\$19 811	\$20 056
Mean income -----	\$19 298	\$21 062	...	\$16 886	\$25 229	\$24 488	\$29 443	\$25 729	\$25 692	\$19 984	\$29 575	\$21 482	\$19 254

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----	406	383	171	250	272	402	159	315	173	206	...	286	246
Median income -----	\$7 118	\$7 171	\$2 885	\$8 583	\$10 884	\$9 579	\$13 138	\$8 068	\$8 389	\$7 316	...	\$9 211	\$8 810
Mean income -----	\$8 110	\$12 818	\$4 513	\$9 729	\$12 227	\$10 378	\$13 936	\$9 757	\$12 660	\$9 374	...	\$10 018	\$8 378
Per capita income -----	\$6 434	\$7 137	\$4 348	\$6 834	\$8 362	\$7 908	\$9 050	\$7 688	\$7 571	\$5 995	...	\$7 083	\$5 719

Households -----	1 536	1 586	601	597	1 369	1 488	1 215	1 816	935	856	381	1 307	977
With earnings -----	1 275	1 386	...	511	1 290	1 411	1 114	1 674	864	775	325	1 117	882
Mean earnings -----	\$17 734	\$20 074	...	\$16 432	\$22 310	\$21 670	\$25 673	\$22 876	\$23 301	\$17 858	\$25 787	\$18 463	\$17 450
With Social Security income -----	361	411	...	97	171	219	209	295	174	169	95	251	96
Mean Social Security income -----	\$4 060	\$3 941	...	\$4 419	\$3 011	\$4 030	\$3 838	\$3 718	\$4 229	\$3 861	\$4 976	\$3 307	\$3 350
With public assistance income -----	37	68	...	42	18	29	29	22	34	12	20	52	41
Mean public assistance income -----	\$3 374	\$2 892	...	\$1 135	\$2 043	\$1 543	\$1 248	\$1 317	\$2 035	\$1 350	\$5 062	\$2 194	\$1 910

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families -----	\$19 298	\$21 062	...	\$16 886	\$25 229	\$24 488	\$29 443	\$25 729	\$25 692	\$19 984	\$29 575	\$21 482	\$19 254
With own children under 18 years -----	\$18 101	\$20 561	...	\$15 191	\$24 145	\$25 985	\$29 020	\$26 129	\$25 527	\$18 955	\$30 274	\$19 951	\$19 399
Married-couple families -----	\$20 288	\$21 968	...	\$18 704	\$25 661	\$25 813	\$30 539	\$26 537	\$25 749	\$20 173	\$29 132	\$22 776	\$20 785
With own children under 18 years -----	\$19 225	\$21 573	...	\$18 506	\$25 036	\$28 004	\$30 096	\$26 958	\$25 942	\$20 031	\$28 414	\$21 756	\$21 529
Female householder, no husband present -----	\$10 512	\$12 555	...	\$12 317	\$20 705	\$13 758	\$16 242	\$16 998	\$24 479	\$22 403	\$19 340	\$13 812	\$8 826
With own children under 18 years -----	\$8 258	\$11 483	...	\$9 761	\$13 891	\$11 496	\$15 157	\$15 439	\$12 743	\$9 280	\$20 215	\$11 594	\$6 264

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families -----	1 237	1 331	...	435	1 163	1 215	1 092	1 571	823	765	317	1 057	794
Householder worked in 1979 -----	1 019	1 133	...	384	1 055	1 064	940	1 424	738	673	258	856	723
With related children under 18 years -----	646	736	...	234	620	669	627	947	519	488	199	494	543
Female householder, no husband present -----	122	124	...	89	92	104	66	80	37	40	25	150	107
Householder worked in 1979 -----	71	77	...	75	69	83	59	50	25	12	16	130	72
With related children under 18 years -----	66	89	...	69	49	76	33	63	22	25	11	103	87
With related children under 6 years -----	29	28	...	31	13	21	7	24	6	18	4	28	40
Householder 65 years and over -----	173	147	...	50	56	95	85	104	56	63	...	121	27

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	406	383	171	250	272	402	159	315	173	107	...	286	246
65 years and over -----	130	103	48	48	24	21	43	90	49	18	...	59	56

Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	4 239	4 616	1 832	1 425	3 895	4 166	3 730	5 696	3 040	2 827	...	3 525	2 954
Related children under 18 years -----	1 104	1 224	620	352	1 038	1 105	1 163	1 822	971	961	...	911	974
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	732	873	427	219	765	772	930	1 397	746	706	...	693	694
60 years and over -----	614	581	214	140	347	332	366	452	295	222	...	511	171
65 years and over -----	416	404	143	82	182	198	221	309	190	155	...	342	109

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families -----	49	79	...	43	13	44	39	51	43	38	6	38	75
Percent below poverty level -----	4.0	5.9	...	9.9	1.1	3.6	3.6	3.2	5.2	5.0	1.9	3.6	9.4
Householder worked in 1979 -----	22	39	...	37	8	27	14	28	31	19	—	16	45
With related children under 18 years -----	23	52	...	37	13	22	20	42	26	26	6	25	67
Female householder, no husband present -----	14	28	...	30	—	18	—	18	—	12	—	5	47
Householder worked in 1979 -----	8	—	...	24	—	12	—	7	—	5	—	—	25
With related children under 18 years -----	8	17	...	30	—	12	—	18	—	12	—	5	47
With related children under 6 years -----	8	6	...	23	—	5	—	11	—	12	—	5	31
Householder 65 years and over -----	15	6	...	—	—	—	4	6	—	12	...	—	8

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	94	87	105	53	38	69	25	84	41	28	...	71	63
Percent below poverty level -----	23.2	22.7	61.4	21.2	14.0	17.2	15.7	26.7	23.7	26.2	...	24.8	25.6
65 years and over -----	29	7	35	15	8	6	11	22	—	5	...	23	23

Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	248	320	551	183	95	197	137	334	191	158	...	218	283
Percent below poverty level -----	5.9	6.9	30.1	12.8	2.4	4.7	3.7	5.9	6.3	5.6	...	6.2	9.6
Related children under 18 years -----	59	85	274	68	30	39	34	143	58	61	...	74	113
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	48	45	190	46	16	39	34	106	46	34	...	44	74
60 years and over -----	73	36	48	15	22	23	44	42	13	28	...	53	39
65 years and over -----	44	13	35	15	8	12	23	35	—	28	...	23	39

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined: -----													
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	2.5	4.6	18.9	6.2	2.1	3.3	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	...	5.1	5.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level -----	11.1	9.7	40.8	18.9	4.6	5.1	4.9	7.5	8.5	12.0	...	10.4	11.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level -----	32.0	27.4	56.1	31.0	13.9	18.9	9.8	17.3	15.9	38.8	...	22.3	25.6



Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

**OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 202	3 188
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	206	1 116
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	98	546
Professional specialty occupations .....	108	570
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	438	1 076
Technicians and related support occupations .....	63	140
Sales occupations .....	126	334
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	249	602
Service occupations .....	123	184
Private household occupations .....	7	6
Protective service occupations .....	6	32
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	110	146
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	-	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	291	511
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	144	288
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	62	107
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	43	92
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	39	89

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	867	2 381
Less than \$5,000 .....	45	69
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	25	54
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	32	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	150	238
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	146	350
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	168	343
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	221	686
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	63	365
\$50,000 or more .....	17	176
Median .....	\$20 975	\$25 736
Mean .....	\$21 753	\$27 539

Families .....	803	2 082
Median income .....	\$21 580	\$27 594
Mean income .....	\$22 488	\$29 177

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	94	386
Median income .....	\$6 947	\$10 679
Mean income .....	\$7 984	\$12 451
Per capita income .....	\$6 514	\$8 411

Households .....	867	2 381
With earnings .....	775	2 223
Mean earnings .....	\$20 471	\$26 104
With Social Security income .....	133	301
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 041	\$3 678
With public assistance income .....	4	45
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 655	\$2 786

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$22 488	\$29 177
With own children under 18 years .....	\$21 860	\$28 838
Married-couple families .....	\$22 927	\$30 504
With own children under 18 years .....	\$22 362	\$30 072
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$17 423	\$14 181
With own children under 18 years .....	\$14 826	\$12 914

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	803	2 082
Householder worked in 1979 .....	688	1 927
With related children under 18 years .....	514	1 397
Female householder, no husband present .....	64	175
Householder worked in 1979 .....	53	149
With related children under 18 years .....	38	126
With related children under 6 years .....	-	21
Householder 65 years and over .....	49	87

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	94	386
65 years and over .....	13	70

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 888	7 813
Related children under 18 years .....	1 039	2 756
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	836	2 121
60 years and over .....	238	473
65 years and over .....	135	313

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	41	34
Percent below poverty level .....	5.1	1.6
Householder worked in 1979 .....	29	21
With related children under 18 years .....	34	27
Female householder, no husband present .....	-	27
Householder worked in 1979 .....	-	14
With related children under 18 years .....	-	27
With related children under 6 years .....	-	17
Householder 65 years and over .....	12	-

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	23	53
Percent below poverty level .....	24.5	13.7
65 years and over .....	-	10

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	161	151
Percent below poverty level .....	5.6	1.9
Related children under 18 years .....	51	58
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	44	32
60 years and over .....	29	23
65 years and over .....	18	10

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:		
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	3.8	1.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	6.1	4.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	19.3	13.5

Chesapeake city, Va.— Can.		Norfolk city, Va.											
Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0028	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	
1 202	3 188	1 195	490	608	—	240	711	1 129	845	573	414		
206	1 116	162	129	104	—	54	176	475	170	72	85		
98	546	85	72	42	—	—	56	147	101	45	57		
108	570	77	57	62	—	54	120	328	69	27	28		
438	1 076	436	203	303	—	27	194	381	324	207	109		
63	140	43	31	11	—	—	64	75	39	29	11		
126	334	131	83	140	—	3	11	126	115	61	49		
249	602	262	89	152	—	24	119	180	170	117	49		
123	184	162	62	93	—	119	161	114	60	40	47		
7	6	—	—	11	—	10	—	—	—	4	5		
6	32	61	8	12	—	—	4	22	7	—	6		
110	146	101	54	70	—	109	157	92	53	36	36		
—	13	7	8	7	—	—	6	—	10	—	7		
291	511	244	56	13	—	10	119	91	114	171	110		
144	288	184	32	88	—	30	55	68	167	83	56		
62	107	65	4	32	—	9	6	14	61	26	21		
43	92	79	19	19	—	10	9	37	72	23	21		
39	89	40	9	37	—	11	40	17	34	34	14		
867	2 381	1 403	530	1 500	—	577	161	633	1 193	724	744	441	
45	69	200	41	228	—	140	186	143	92	147	74		
25	54	100	45	34	—	69	163	96	46	69	28		
32	100	164	48	180	—	40	50	126	56	62	14		
150	238	381	90	504	—	71	91	226	139	166	102		
146	350	246	69	172	—	40	66	163	111	154	87		
168	343	155	59	148	—	37	45	158	88	75	81		
221	686	124	77	123	—	39	—	187	133	66	45		
63	365	26	67	111	—	83	14	73	53	—	—		
17	176	7	34	—	—	58	18	21	6	5	10		
\$20 975	\$25 736	\$13 029	\$18 293	\$12 562	—	\$12 684	\$7 002	\$15 174	\$16 394	\$13 085	\$15 093		
\$21 753	\$27 539	\$14 238	\$21 581	\$14 909	—	\$22 714	\$11 189	\$17 725	\$18 245	\$13 645	\$15 719		
803	2 082	1 058	433	1 428	—	328	178	618	564	520	308		
\$21 580	\$27 594	\$13 693	\$21 027	\$12 474	—	\$23 500	\$15 000	\$20 638	\$19 091	\$14 551	\$16 920		
\$22 488	\$29 177	\$14 814	\$24 119	\$14 863	—	\$33 828	\$18 781	\$20 596	\$20 201	\$15 361	\$18 557		
94	386	518	110	3 705	20 018	619	1 617	799	208	258	170		
\$6 947	\$10 679	\$6 756	\$6 929	\$6 287	\$6 286	\$1 907	\$2 273	\$7 544	\$7 481	\$6 909	\$6 684		
\$7 984	\$12 451	\$8 135	\$8 993	\$6 973	\$6 874	\$2 747	\$3 216	\$10 478	\$8 508	\$8 329	\$7 195		
\$6 514	\$8 411	\$5 333	\$8 038	\$4 909	\$6 862	\$3 428	\$4 008	\$7 584	\$6 714	\$6 079	\$6 357		
867	2 381	1 403	530	1 500	—	577	161	633	1 193	724	744	441	
775	2 223	1 180	439	1 406	—	313	550	881	577	473	321		
\$20 471	\$26 104	\$13 316	\$20 677	\$15 221	—	\$28 524	\$9 976	\$16 738	\$16 800	\$14 394	\$15 924		
133	301	238	153	22	—	312	182	392	257	297	202		
\$4 041	\$3 678	\$3 941	\$3 106	\$2 380	—	\$4 457	\$3 150	\$4 507	\$3 573	\$4 044	\$3 749		
4	45	123	30	28	—	37	35	37	30	73	36		
\$1 655	\$2 786	\$1 997	\$3 032	\$799	—	\$1 590	\$2 917	\$3 552	\$1 629	\$2 015	\$1 843		
\$22 488	\$29 177	\$14 814	\$24 119	\$14 863	—	\$33 828	\$18 781	\$20 596	\$20 201	\$15 361	\$18 557		
\$21 860	\$28 838	\$13 038	\$20 073	\$13 304	—	\$28 624	\$11 527	\$20 405	\$17 683	\$17 484	\$20 360		
\$22 927	\$30 504	\$15 969	\$23 680	\$16 608	—	\$37 888	\$19 578	\$21 266	\$20 869	\$16 665	\$20 358		
\$22 362	\$30 072	\$14 456	\$20 488	\$14 986	—	\$37 229	\$14 042	\$20 774	\$18 690	\$20 562	\$24 384		
\$17 423	\$14 181	\$9 375	\$21 151	\$2 035	—	\$13 675	\$15 406	\$16 838	\$15 551	\$7 723	\$7 841		
\$14 826	\$12 914	\$7 902	\$4 805	\$2 099	—	\$6 452	\$3 228	\$12 410	\$13 229	\$2 812	\$1 244		
803	2 082	1 058	433	1 428	—	328	178	618	564	520	308		
688	1 927	884	358	1 269	—	244	108	441	415	278	223		
514	1 397	598	192	1 267	—	101	47	239	236	186	113		
64	175	168	39	161	—	55	34	82	79	70	47		
53	149	90	8	72	—	46	11	23	40	3	26		
38	126	125	8	161	—	34	10	12	54	35	25		
—	21	71	8	106	—	5	—	6	6	23	9		
49	87	98	79	—	—	6	45	194	140	143	92		
94	386	518	110	145	15	377	858	799	208	258	170		
13	70	94	51	—	—	—	30	192	79	93	79		
2 888	7 813	3 720	1 430	6 006	15	485	1 361	2 600	1 951	1 630	1 066		
1 039	2 756	1 021	364	3 022	—	45	77	408	438	266	161		
836	2 121	607	191	2 099	—	45	56	298	315	173	111		
238	473	442	272	17	—	10	166	653	480	509	366		
135	313	298	185	17	—	10	129	551	366	366	241		
41	34	170	37	280	—	19	37	24	41	62	27		
5.1	1.6	16.1	8.5	19.6	—	5.8	20.8	3.9	7.3	11.9	8.8		
29	21	122	37	180	—	15	20	14	7	18	12		
34	27	138	25	280	—	19	22	19	23	32	16		
—	27	61	8	143	—	15	21	5	20	32	23		
—	14	21	8	60	—	11	11	—	7	—	12		
—	27	55	8	143	—	15	10	—	13	32	16		
—	17	36	8	100	—	4	—	—	6	20	9		
12	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	11		
23	53	84	21	24	15	244	556	213	56	61	49		
24.5	13.7	16.2	19.1	16.6	100.0	64.7	64.8	26.7	26.9	23.6	28.8		
—	10	11	17	—	—	—	11	36	24	36	21		
161	151	679	168	1 127	15	244	692	295	195	200	116		
5.6	1.9	18.3	11.7	18.8	100.0	50.3	50.8	11.3	10.0	12.3	10.9		
51	58	296	78	678	—	—	51	36	59	33	24		
44	32	174	18	429	—	—	—	22	29	22	13		
29	23	17	41	—	—	—	34	46	43	85	56		
18	10	17	41	—	—	—	23	36	37	71	38		
3.8	1.5	14.2	3.1	13.0	100.0	48.2	35.5	9.2	7.7	7.6	6.5		
6.1	4.2	27.0	17.5	33.7	100.0	58.1	55.0	14.3	16.3	16.7	10.9		
19.3	13.5	46.4	36.9	65.4	100.0	67.0	66.6	26.6	33.4	32.6	33.3		



Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

## OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	723
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	67
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	37
Professional specialty occupations .....	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	246
Technicians and related support occupations .....	19
Sales occupations .....	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	147
Service occupations .....	109
Private household occupations .....	14
Protective service occupations .....	95
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	164
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	57
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	47
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	

## INCOME IN 1979

Households .....	920
Less than \$5,000 .....	185
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	122
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	119
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	197
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	122
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	35
\$50,000 or more .....	7
Median .....	\$10 578
Mean .....	\$13 017

Families .....	548
Median income .....	\$11 688
Mean income .....	\$14 627

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	494
Median income .....	\$5 925
Mean income .....	\$8 065

Per capita income .....	\$5 842
Households .....	920
With earnings .....	750
Mean earnings .....	\$13 890
With Social Security income .....	190
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 586
With public assistance income .....	27
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 250

Median income .....	\$5 925
Mean income .....	\$8 065
Per capita income .....	\$5 842
Households .....	920
With earnings .....	750
Mean earnings .....	\$13 890
With Social Security income .....	190
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 586
With public assistance income .....	27
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 250

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families .....	\$14 627
With own children under 18 years .....	\$13 780
Married-couple families .....	\$17 724
With own children under 18 years .....	\$17 569
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$7 037
With own children under 18 years .....	\$6 654

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families .....	548
Householder worked in 1979 .....	418
With related children under 18 years .....	305
Female householder, no husband present .....	137
Householder worked in 1979 .....	61
With related children under 18 years .....	86
With related children under 6 years .....	57
Householder 65 years and over .....	58

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	494
65 years and over .....	109

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 020
Related children under 18 years .....	458
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	235
60 years and over .....	227
65 years and over .....	196

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families .....	88
Percent below poverty level .....	16.1
Householder worked in 1979 .....	35
With related children under 18 years .....	80
Female householder, no husband present .....	53
Householder worked in 1979 .....	11
With related children under 18 years .....	45
With related children under 6 years .....	41
Householder 65 years and over .....	

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	152
Percent below poverty level .....	30.8
65 years and over .....	40

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	372
Percent below poverty level .....	18.4
Related children under 18 years .....	104
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	20
60 years and over .....	44
65 years and over .....	40

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	12.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	25.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	48.1

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.											Portsmouth city, Va.	
Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0061	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0107
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	723	315	502	784	2 540	537	789	1 704	1 057	789	762	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	67	113	81	118	418	120	121	621	217	189	151	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	37	53	42	71	255	86	57	282	133	72	73	...
Professional specialty occupations .....	30	60	39	47	163	34	64	339	84	117	78	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	246	168	155	287	784	198	241	639	410	343	280	...
Technicians and related support occupations .....	19	—	11	—	62	5	12	58	22	23	31	...
Sales occupations .....	80	61	51	99	255	71	78	231	209	142	109	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	147	107	93	188	467	122	151	350	179	178	140	...
Service occupations .....	109	6	81	130	341	38	116	134	132	76	94	...
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	10	—	15	6	—	6	—	—	...
Protective service occupations .....	14	—	12	26	63	—	22	39	16	29	17	...
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	95	6	69	94	278	23	88	95	110	47	77	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	9	—	11	—	24	—	18	5	8	9	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	164	5	109	143	493	78	121	214	189	95	157	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	128	23	65	106	480	103	183	78	104	78	71	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	57	—	30	28	88	51	26	24	32	13	29	...
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	47	9	13	44	203	25	101	8	37	34	18	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	24	14	22	34	189	27	56	46	35	31	24	...
Households .....	920	198	491	544	708	2 305	514	1 595	1 490	918	535	325
Less than \$5,000 .....	185	136	105	102	341	28	276	83	110	—	68	77
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	122	76	34	60	170	31	336	110	66	—	71	27
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	119	28	75	106	196	31	241	104	71	—	91	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	197	78	121	140	442	99	454	343	193	—	120	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	122	47	106	139	489	85	146	142	173	—	178	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	74	58	58	50	293	93	74	198	125	—	102	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	59	66	39	85	280	124	38	210	104	—	65	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	35	—	6	12	64	17	19	168	52	—	57	14
\$50,000 or more .....	7	4	—	14	30	6	11	132	24	—	20	4
Median .....	\$10 578	\$10 625	\$12 197	\$13 333	\$15 034	\$19 227	\$9 424	\$18 287	\$15 457	...	\$15 882	\$10 231
Mean .....	\$13 017	\$12 725	\$12 852	\$15 195	\$16 145	\$19 614	\$10 831	\$23 957	\$17 516	...	\$18 086	\$13 395
Families .....	548	193	409	531	1 749	409	995	1 113	615	...	524	163
Median income .....	\$11 688	\$14 531	\$12 238	\$15 047	\$16 693	\$20 325	\$9 637	\$22 092	\$16 054	...	\$18 346	\$13 438
Mean income .....	\$14 627	\$16 263	\$13 343	\$16 992	\$17 429	\$21 149	\$10 495	\$27 632	\$18 089	...	\$21 619	\$17 249
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	494	363	208	234	708	120	1 026	441	420	144	258	...
Median income .....	\$5 925	\$6 733	\$6 231	\$5 467	\$7 128	\$10 286	\$6 192	\$8 726	\$10 620	\$10 235	\$8 526	...
Mean income .....	\$8 065	\$8 305	\$7 927	\$7 317	\$9 518	\$12 024	\$6 933	\$11 176	\$11 733	\$10 590	\$10 173	...
Per capita income .....	\$5 842	\$7 207	\$4 756	\$5 834	\$6 317	\$7 808	\$4 551	\$9 435	\$7 018	\$9 602	\$7 686	...
Households .....	920	198	491	544	708	2 305	514	1 595	1 490	918	535	325
With earnings .....	750	338	435	570	1 878	407	1 426	1 305	794	...	546	220
Mean earnings .....	\$13 890	\$15 316	\$13 295	\$15 737	\$15 743	\$18 405	\$10 850	\$22 545	\$16 782	...	\$17 348	\$12 089
With Social Security income .....	190	149	82	139	667	168	100	249	168	...	315	95
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 586	\$3 456	\$2 619	\$4 001	\$3 944	\$4 166	\$2 974	\$3 350	\$3 979	...	\$4 132	\$4 458
With public assistance income .....	27	46	38	88	167	19	128	6	47	...	16	20
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 250	\$1 280	\$1 702	\$2 054	\$1 738	\$2 232	\$1 429	\$4 510	\$2 386	...	\$2 986	\$2 390
Families .....	\$14 627	\$16 263	\$13 343	\$16 992	\$17 429	\$21 149	\$10 495	\$27 632	\$18 089	...	\$21 619	\$17 249
With own children under 18 years .....	\$13 780	\$13 743	\$11 691	\$14 660	\$16 976	\$21 957	\$8 101	\$26 984	\$17 891	...	\$19 042	\$12 513
Married-couple families .....	\$17 724	\$18 479	\$14 977	\$19 236	\$18 787	\$22 376	\$11 347	\$30 301	\$19 586	...	\$21 784	\$17 300
With own children under 18 years .....	\$17 569	\$18 508	\$14 020	\$17 394	\$19 388	\$25 049	\$9 667	\$31 337	\$20 706	...	\$19 676	\$14 534
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$7 037	\$7 552	\$9 765	\$8 785	\$10 697	\$16 297	\$5 749	\$11 971	\$10 850	...	\$19 281	\$25 554
With own children under 18 years .....	\$6 654	\$7 552	\$6 907	\$7 702	\$7 625	\$13 854	\$3 230	\$11 257	\$8 129	...	\$9 129	\$2 265
Families .....	548	193	409	531	1 749	409	995	1 113	615	...	524	163
Householder worked in 1979 .....	418	152	338	396	1 343	273	842	996	504	...	383	78
With related children under 18 years .....	305	90	271	304	839	134	585	525	313	...	194	36
Female householder, no husband present .....	137	36	109	114	246	71	202	147	103	...	28	14
Householder worked in 1979 .....	61	36	72	57	143	29	105	99	84	...	18	—
With related children under 18 years .....	86	36	81	84	158	42	166	111	65	...	11	6
With related children under 6 years .....	57	22	34	45	82	14	108	49	11	...	4	6
Householder 65 years and over .....	58	25	9	49	286	111	7	72	67	...	123	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	494	363	208	234	708	120	1 026	441	420	144	258	...
65 years and over .....	109	93	54	31	181	49	42	83	62	37	121	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 020	850	1 508	1 829	5 935	1 284	3 794	3 788	2 279	1 447	1 827	...
Related children under 18 years .....	458	151	493	518	1 432	208	893	886	500	314	348	...
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	235	82	314	358	960	156	355	648	364	258	222	...
60 years and over .....	227	163	140	196	1 076	334	107	449	352	235	587	...
65 years and over .....	196	127	87	140	723	238	71	269	219	112	367	...
Families .....	88	12	61	57	175	5	217	40	55	...	19	18
Percent below poverty level .....	16.1	6.2	14.9	10.7	10.0	1.2	21.8	3.6	8.9	...	3.6	11.0
Householder worked in 1979 .....	35	12	29	13	99	5	128	27	30	...	19	12
With related children under 18 years .....	80	12	54	47	103	5	200	34	38	...	19	18
Female householder, no husband present .....	53	12	47	35	49	5	125	18	32	...	4	6
Householder worked in 1979 .....	11	12	15	5	30	5	61	5	18	...	4	—
With related children under 18 years .....	45	12	40	29	49	5	120	18	26	...	4	6
With related children under 6 years .....	41	12	34	24	32	5	79	18	5	...	4	6
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	4	18	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	152	92	40	84	147	15	233	69	96	33	19	...
Percent below poverty level .....	30.8	25.3	19.2	35.9	20.8	12.5	22.7	15.6	22.9	22.9	7.4	...
65 years and over .....	40	49	17	7	75	—	18	—	19	5	12	...



Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More White Persons and**  
**400 or More of a Specified Racial**  
**Group]**
**OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 646	771	821	1 018	3 412	956	2 023
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	165	79	97	175	677	208	614
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	64	57	52	111	281	138	307
Professional specialty occupations .....	101	22	45	64	396	70	307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	459	265	209	244	1 278	238	704
Technicians and related support occupations .....	56	43	13	26	149	44	73
Sales occupations .....	133	67	121	76	357	52	245
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	270	155	75	142	772	142	386
Service occupations .....	201	111	132	169	335	174	153
Private household occupations .....	5	—	—	4	5	10	7
Protective service occupations .....	48	23	61	56	102	55	45
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	148	88	71	109	228	109	101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	—	8	16	12	14	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	549	180	264	238	642	148	342
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	266	136	111	176	468	174	203
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	110	55	34	74	248	114	100
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	92	44	41	71	141	22	61
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	64	37	36	31	79	38	42

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	1 729	1 006	798	967	2 679	773	1 390
Less than \$5,000 .....	191	162	75	195	205	62	40
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	173	128	70	84	139	40	18
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	177	148	49	120	196	91	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	350	242	180	192	511	147	111
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	281	141	191	158	425	117	188
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	219	77	126	113	348	131	258
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	199	80	101	61	566	145	414
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	28	6	30	211	40	225
\$50,000 or more .....	61	—	—	14	78	—	54
Median .....	\$14 482	\$11 062	\$15 781	\$11 938	\$18 104	\$17 114	\$24 956
Mean .....	\$17 691	\$12 916	\$15 916	\$15 335	\$20 828	\$17 936	\$26 050

Families .....	1 208	823	674	793	2 064	601	1 248
Median income .....	\$18 486	\$12 035	\$17 355	\$13 750	\$21 392	\$18 699	\$26 311
Mean income .....	\$21 411	\$13 689	\$17 214	\$16 335	\$23 735	\$19 326	\$27 114

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	685	240	158	218	735	224	173
Median income .....	\$5 771	\$6 917	\$7 188	\$6 407	\$8 245	\$8 837	\$10 071
Mean income .....	\$6 967	\$7 550	\$7 040	\$8 549	\$9 195	\$10 035	\$13 788

Per capita income .....	\$6 972	\$4 989	\$5 874	\$5 703	\$8 110	\$6 332	\$8 336
Households .....	1 729	1 006	798	967	2 679	773	1 390
With earnings .....	1 379	808	640	736	2 278	722	1 288
Mean earnings .....	\$16 407	\$13 194	\$15 505	\$16 051	\$20 276	\$17 341	\$24 254
With Social Security income .....	452	189	231	292	557	99	140
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 195	\$3 597	\$3 555	\$3 088	\$3 932	\$3 485	\$4 702
With public assistance income .....	95	63	44	181	200	28	51
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 092	\$1 241	\$2 444	\$2 418	\$2 225	\$2 192	\$3 877

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$21 411	\$13 689	\$17 214	\$16 335	\$23 735	\$19 326	\$27 114
With own children under 18 years .....	\$21 656	\$12 965	\$18 311	\$19 415	\$24 159	\$18 607	\$26 516
Married-couple families .....	\$23 435	\$14 512	\$17 800	\$18 003	\$24 315	\$20 305	\$28 273
With own children under 18 years .....	\$24 691	\$13 945	\$19 382	\$23 876	\$25 416	\$19 905	\$28 681
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$13 075	\$8 152	\$11 101	\$10 220	\$18 179	\$8 593	\$17 833
With own children under 18 years .....	\$9 744	\$5 795	\$8 376	\$6 837	\$17 178	\$7 909	\$9 719

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	1 208	823	674	793	2 064	601	1 248
Householder worked in 1979 .....	941	693	528	572	1 744	530	1 135
With related children under 18 years .....	623	497	360	414	1 005	369	796
Female householder, no husband present .....	216	105	75	166	240	58	107
Householder worked in 1979 .....	142	56	56	79	192	47	80
With related children under 18 years .....	119	65	39	102	146	45	80
With related children under 6 years .....	56	40	19	40	67	21	26
Householder 65 years and over .....	259	60	86	108	148	21	46

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	685	240	158	218	735	224	173
65 years and over .....	192	68	42	84	197	24	40

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	4 318	2 657	2 163	2 557	6 946	2 201	4 378
Related children under 18 years .....	1 130	770	599	703	1 623	695	1 515
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	739	391	460	504	1 226	457	1 118
60 years and over .....	850	301	410	495	973	127	281
65 years and over .....	606	190	227	295	562	81	155

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	67	160	44	120	94	60	36
Percent below poverty level .....	5.5	19.4	6.5	15.1	4.6	10.0	2.9
Householder worked in 1979 .....	51	116	19	25	66	44	23
With related children under 18 years .....	62	132	24	50	63	53	31
Female householder, no husband present .....	47	45	14	51	19	33	26
Householder worked in 1979 .....	31	22	10	11	19	33	13
With related children under 18 years .....	42	45	10	44	13	26	26
With related children under 6 years .....	30	40	10	33	13	13	14
Householder 65 years and over .....	5	6	18	22	6	—	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	169	53	42	62	147	4	19
Percent below poverty level .....	24.7	22.1	26.6	28.4	20.0	1.8	11.0
65 years and over .....	45	15	14	16	51	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	426	535	193	370	475	207	127
Percent below poverty level .....	9.9	20.1	8.9	14.5	6.8	9.4	2.9
Related children under 18 years .....	167	198	45	101	130	103	65
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	114	74	21	61	81	54	51
60 years and over .....	66	33	66	101	120	7	—
65 years and over .....	55	27	46	58	64	7	—

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	6.7	11.7	1.9	10.8	3.6	8.6	2.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	14.6	26.3	14.0	21.4	8.0	10.5	5.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	35.6	53.6	28.9	46.1	19.3	26.2	12.7

## Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.

Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract
0123	0124	0125	0126	0128	0131.01	0131.02
1 646	771	821	1 018	3 412	956	2 023
165	79	97	175	677	208	614
64	57	52	111	281	138	307
101	22	45	64	396	70	307
459	265	209	244	1 278	238	704
56	43	13	26	149	44	73
133	67	121	76	357	52	245
270	155	75	142	772	142	386
201	111	132	169	335	174	153
5	—	—	4	5	10	7
48	23	61	56	102	55	45
148	88	71	109	228	109	101
6	—	8	16	12	14	7
549	180	264	238	642	148	342
266	136	111	176	468	174	203
110	55	34	74	248	114	100
92	44	41	71	141	22	61
64	37	36	31	79	38	42

1 729	1 006	798	967	2 679	773	1 390
191	162	75	195	205	62	40
173	128	70	84	139	40	18
177	148	49	120	196	91	82
350	242	180	192	511	147	111
281	141	191	158	425	117	188
219	77	126	113	348	131	258
199	80	101	61	566	145	414
78	28	6	30	211	40	225
61	—	—	14	78	—	54
\$14 482	\$11 062	\$15 781	\$11 938	\$18 104	\$17 114	\$24 956
\$17 691	\$12 916	\$15 916	\$15 335	\$20 828	\$17 936	\$26 050

1 208	823	674	793	2 064	601	1 248
\$18 486	\$12 035	\$17 355	\$13 750	\$21 392	\$18 699	\$26 311
\$21 411	\$13 689	\$17 214	\$16 335	\$23 735	\$19 326	\$27 114

685	240	158	218	735	224	173
\$5 771	\$6 917	\$7 188	\$6 407	\$8 245	\$8 837	\$10 071
\$6 967	\$7 550	\$7 040	\$8 549	\$9 195	\$10 035	\$13 788

\$6 972	\$4 989	\$5 874	\$5 703	\$8 110	\$6 332	\$8 336
1 729	1 006	798	967	2 679	773	1 390
1 379	808	640	736	2 278	722	1 288
\$16 407	\$13 194	\$15 505	\$16 051	\$20 276	\$17 341	\$24 254
452	189	231	292	557	99	140
\$4 195	\$3 597	\$3 555	\$3 088	\$3 932	\$3 485	\$4 702
95	63	44	181	200	28	51
\$2 092	\$1 241	\$2 444	\$2 418	\$2 225	\$2 192	\$3 877

\$21 411	\$13 689	\$17 214	\$16 335	\$23 735	\$19 326	\$27 114
\$21 656	\$12 965	\$18 311	\$19 415	\$24 159	\$18 607	\$26 516
\$23 435	\$14 512	\$17 800	\$18 003	\$24 315	\$20 305	\$28 273
\$24 691	\$13 945	\$19 382	\$23 876	\$25 416	\$19 905	\$28 681
\$13 075	\$8 152	\$11 101	\$10 220	\$18 179	\$8 593	\$17 833
\$9 744	\$5 795	\$8 376	\$6 837	\$17 178	\$7 909	\$9 719

1 208	823	674	793	2 064	601	1 248
941	693	528	572	1 744	530	1 135
623	497	360	414	1 005	369	796
216	105	75	166	240	58	107
142	56	56	79	192	47	80
119	65	39	102	146	45	80
56	40	19	40	67	21	26
259	60	86	108	148	21	46

685	240	158	218	735	224	173
192	68	42	84	197	24	40

4 318	2 657	2 163	2 557	6 946	2 201	4 378
1 130	770	599	703	1 623	695	1 515
739	391	460	504	1 226	457	1 118
850	301	410	495	973	127	281
606	190	227	295	562	81	155

67	160	44	120	94	60</
----	-----	----	-----	----	------



Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More White Persons and**  
**400 or More of a Specified Racial**  
**Group]**

OCCUPATION													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 164	1 344	912	450	2 065	1 234	226	—	1 324	2 785	2 822	4 544	2 687
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	365	262	165	74	313	173	42	—	266	585	535	803	526
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	164	127	66	33	173	92	14	—	122	275	333	489	295
Professional specialty occupations .....	201	135	99	41	140	81	28	—	144	310	202	314	231
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	344	411	302	103	733	352	100	—	569	1 068	920	1 691	949
Technicians and related support occupations .....	15	79	30	22	47	37	—	—	65	89	86	204	117
Sales occupations .....	140	136	90	44	296	131	53	—	185	346	351	558	367
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	189	196	182	37	390	184	47	—	319	633	483	929	465
Service occupations .....	130	111	66	30	170	72	63	—	195	356	424	752	351
Private household occupations .....	7	—	—	7	—	14	—	—	—	16	—	7	18
Protective service occupations .....	24	22	5	6	33	10	—	—	23	89	88	143	58
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	99	89	61	17	137	48	63	—	172	251	336	602	275
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	32	104	29	48	20	93	7	—	31	28	24	31	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	194	193	171	75	471	262	8	—	142	382	546	807	474
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	99	263	179	120	358	282	6	—	121	366	373	460	373
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	34	112	81	53	176	99	—	—	25	74	105	117	118
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	28	80	73	27	95	55	6	—	45	172	131	152	133
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	37	71	25	40	87	128	—	—	51	120	137	191	122
INCOME IN 1979													
Households .....	827	897	652	362	1 500	955	456	—	1 120	2 360	1 993	3 324	2 114
Less than \$5,000 .....	81	46	52	64	109	62	50	—	79	118	127	219	133
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	36	41	58	21	49	52	6	—	67	163	72	140	52
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	21	23	42	41	142	60	52	—	130	315	92	245	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	86	155	91	78	187	192	182	—	262	558	352	563	378
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	118	205	119	57	247	144	76	—	227	378	318	626	393
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	140	128	93	38	265	164	32	—	150	315	385	634	386
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	174	153	111	50	365	194	50	—	125	329	458	634	457
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	120	99	65	6	80	69	8	—	48	162	150	183	166
\$50,000 or more .....	51	47	21	7	56	18	—	—	32	22	39	80	31
Median .....	\$22 686	\$19 352	\$18 571	\$13 873	\$20 241	\$18 872	\$13 038	—	\$15 346	\$15 317	\$20 368	\$19 056	\$19 769
Mean .....	\$25 081	\$22 638	\$20 305	\$17 498	\$24 613	\$19 642	\$14 337	—	\$17 886	\$17 952	\$20 719	\$20 122	\$20 945
Families .....	686	793	548	298	1 307	827	452	—	746	1 539	1 700	2 734	1 916
Median income .....	\$24 802	\$20 826	\$20 281	\$14 461	\$20 961	\$20 453	\$12 946	—	\$15 806	\$16 365	\$20 372	\$19 711	\$19 986
Mean income .....	\$27 891	\$24 045	\$22 133	\$19 434	\$25 758	\$21 193	\$14 094	—	\$18 873	\$19 060	\$20 571	\$21 018	\$20 893
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	145	131	126	64	219	141	777	2 415	757	1 157	537	912	402
Median income .....	\$9 929	\$7 938	\$6 857	\$7 444	\$9 758	\$7 956	\$6 031	\$6 220	\$8 152	\$9 618	\$7 702	\$9 275	\$7 558
Mean income .....	\$10 912	\$9 521	\$8 910	\$8 482	\$14 767	\$8 913	\$7 457	\$7 317	\$8 558	\$10 988	\$11 777	\$10 538	\$10 581
Per capita income .....	\$8 867	\$7 355	\$7 436	\$6 080	\$8 740	\$6 793	\$4 329	\$7 281	\$6 608	\$7 199	\$6 443	\$6 555	\$6 138
Households .....	827	897	652	362	1 500	955	456	—	1 120	2 360	1 993	3 324	2 114
With earnings .....	689	787	579	281	1 318	809	422	—	1 023	2 212	1 875	3 057	1 943
Mean earnings .....	\$25 184	\$22 034	\$19 365	\$19 165	\$25 469	\$19 041	\$14 603	—	\$17 424	\$16 998	\$18 696	\$18 655	\$19 126
With Social Security income .....	256	255	144	121	380	285	6	—	104	243	219	455	177
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 652	\$4 226	\$3 151	\$3 482	\$4 306	\$3 812	\$605	—	\$2 762	\$3 324	\$3 787	\$3 587	\$3 714
With public assistance income .....	—	46	27	43	30	47	14	—	17	66	68	49	119
Mean public assistance income .....	—	\$2 227	\$3 861	\$3 092	\$2 367	\$1 172	\$1 410	—	\$534	\$2 514	\$1 853	\$1 671	\$2 541
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families .....	\$27 891	\$24 045	\$22 133	\$19 434	\$25 758	\$21 193	\$14 094	—	\$18 873	\$19 060	\$20 571	\$21 018	\$20 893
With own children under 18 years .....	\$30 868	\$25 933	\$21 368	\$16 953	\$30 424	\$22 771	\$13 461	—	\$17 013	\$17 820	\$19 255	\$20 098	\$20 220
Married-couple families .....	\$28 588	\$24 612	\$23 753	\$20 510	\$27 411	\$21 813	\$16 299	—	\$20 866	\$20 476	\$22 308	\$22 524	\$22 268
With own children under 18 years .....	\$31 569	\$26 399	\$24 132	\$18 078	\$32 914	\$23 083	\$15 565	—	\$19 931	\$19 834	\$21 636	\$21 926	\$21 928
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$13 684	\$21 675	\$8 691	\$12 462	\$12 543	\$12 826	\$3 962	—	\$9 319	\$11 592	\$8 646	\$10 768	\$9 970
With own children under 18 years .....	\$5 010	\$11 640	\$8 546	\$8 424	\$9 139	\$6 765	\$3 962	—	\$7 649	\$9 254	\$7 596	\$10 349	\$7 761
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families .....	686	793	548	298	1 307	827	452	—	746	1 539	1 700	2 734	1 916
Householder worked in 1979 .....	547	675	474	238	1 108	680	411	—	607	1 386	1 519	2 419	1 736
With related children under 18 years .....	343	407	295	144	747	378	444	—	477	850	1 106	1 734	1 311
Female householder, no husband present .....	27	68	73	20	125	52	79	—	116	225	203	361	209
Householder worked in 1979 .....	16	51	52	14	75	32	45	—	51	162	147	273	166
With related children under 18 years .....	5	10	54	13	89	18	79	—	97	146	171	286	163
With related children under 6 years .....	—	—	26	6	13	8	27	—	39	52	65	87	55
Householder 65 years and over .....	80	89	59	66	182	148	—	—	26	79	50	120	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	145	131	126	64	219	141	23	—	560	1 157	537	912	402
65 years and over .....	59	42	25	29	62	65	—	—	9	73	19	107	15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 323	2 721	1 785	1 075	4 264	2 798	2 062	—	2 842	5 871	6 454	10 278	7 138
Related children under 18 years .....	620	764	509	272	1 207	753	1 157	—	787	1 452	2 108	3 229	2 469
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	470	580	392	194	934	576	931	—	469	985	1 603	2 450	1 902
60 years and over .....	404	356	265	204	601	515	—	—	123	294	302	695	335
65 years and over .....	243	234	141	158	387	363	—	—	51	204	164	396	205
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families .....	25	29	37	50	47	45	70	—	76	76	109	161	113
Percent below poverty level .....	3.6	3.7	6.8	16.8	3.6	5.4	15.5	—	10.2	4.9	6.4	5.9	5.9
Householder worked in 1979 .....	12	5	31	18	31	39	37	—	30	43	76	92	81
With related children under 18 years .....	14	11	37	33	35	23	70	—	76	72	104	117	96
Female householder, no husband present .....	5	—	30	13	28	14	56	—	46	47	84	97	76
Householder worked in 1979 .....	—	—	24	7	18	8	30	—	6	29	57	55	51
With related children under 18 years .....	—	—	30	13	28	8	56	—	46	47	79	91	76
With related children under 6 years .....	—	—	16	6	9	8	20	—	34	26	60	32	26
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	7	—	26	22	—	—	—	—	4	—	14	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	16	20	29	18	50	35	4	—	90	153	64	128	59
Percent below poverty level .....	11.0	15.3	23.0	28.1	22.8	24.8	17.4	—	16.1	13.2	11.9	14.0	14.7
65 years and over .....	9	8	4	10	14	28	—	—	9	21	5	23	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	133	107	148	172	197	219	283	—	334	388	439	684	484
Percent below poverty level .....	5.7	3.9	8.3	16.0	4.6	7.8	13.7	—	11.8	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.8
Related children under 18 years .....	66	29	75	45	54	50	183	—	144	121	217	301	268
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	66	29	50	30	44	40	129	—	72	67	145	245	209
60 years and over .....	15	45	10	53	56	55	—	—	9	35	5	67	13
65 years and over .....	15	28	4	45	42	28	—	—	9	30	5	48	13
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	3.8	2.9	6.5	10.0	3.2	6.6	9.9	—	7.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	9.3	5.7	12.6	20.6	7.3	9.7	35.2	—	14.1	11.7	9.9	10.0	9.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	16.3	17.7	22.5	40.9	18.4	20.7	72.5	—	32.2	30.7	25.9	26.7	26.0



Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

## OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 832	...	3 864	1 334	153	6 729	1 401	6 269	3 486	1 485	4 748	2 145	4 203
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 567	...	986	286	9	1 752	289	2 038	1 065	368	1 270	774	1 528
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	706	...	460	107	9	1 061	118	896	656	146	694	377	808
Professional specialty occupations .....	861	...	526	179	—	691	171	1 142	409	222	576	397	720
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 753	...	1 437	387	56	2 434	437	2 435	1 366	566	1 722	836	1 534
Technicians and related support occupations .....	136	...	168	34	7	254	48	193	104	43	221	110	206
Sales occupations .....	827	...	508	192	41	829	157	1 149	581	247	635	351	584
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	790	...	761	161	8	1 351	232	1 093	681	276	866	375	744
Service occupations .....	592	...	490	209	38	788	201	618	259	248	380	194	345
Private household occupations .....	7	...	7	—	—	33	15	7	—	—	12	—	29
Protective service occupations .....	95	...	107	49	—	164	48	113	42	51	76	56	74
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	490	...	379	160	38	591	146	490	210	197	292	138	242
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	79	...	27	7	—	43	83	25	19	44	41	6	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	587	...	545	302	17	1 029	204	730	501	86	793	243	468
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	254	...	379	143	33	683	187	423	276	173	542	92	310
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	79	...	155	33	10	197	52	146	66	52	168	23	119
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	95	...	100	53	—	192	49	154	108	65	202	55	133
Handers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	80	...	124	57	23	294	86	123	102	56	172	14	58

## INCOME IN 1979

Households .....	4 261	729	3 257	1 209	359	5 296	1 345	4 722	2 589	1 457	3 598	1 554	3 455
Less than \$5,000 .....	472	...	212	125	29	364	107	274	130	190	168	54	234
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	474	...	195	151	44	198	66	71	76	84	97	49	90
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	371	...	295	140	112	256	159	169	131	50	179	28	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	917	...	804	260	91	1 031	246	650	289	264	474	99	213
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	697	...	640	170	49	988	261	841	210	216	637	207	401
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	454	...	401	156	16	1 098	176	924	354	222	710	319	710
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	519	...	517	134	18	994	224	1 063	597	288	836	521	1 081
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	191	...	167	73	—	321	82	549	605	116	369	224	477
\$50,000 or more .....	166	...	26	—	—	46	24	181	197	27	128	53	161
Median .....	\$14 269	...	\$15 898	\$12 945	\$9 877	\$18 936	\$16 860	\$22 119	\$26 468	\$17 753	\$21 685	\$25 362	\$24 940
Mean .....	\$17 567	...	\$17 630	\$15 516	\$11 394	\$19 460	\$18 880	\$23 405	\$28 436	\$19 585	\$23 067	\$25 878	\$25 457

Families .....	2 026	...	2 116	801	352	4 244	1 199	3 890	2 285	1 385	2 945	1 355	3 219
Median income .....	\$17 885	...	\$17 649	\$15 773	\$9 952	\$19 713	\$17 530	\$22 867	\$28 053	\$17 178	\$22 958	\$25 974	\$25 390
Mean income .....	\$21 555	...	\$18 758	\$17 266	\$11 444	\$19 990	\$19 397	\$24 342	\$30 108	\$19 412	\$24 386	\$26 366	\$26 000

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	3 143	...	1 642	549	1 400	1 731	217	1 301	484	147	925	287	320
Median income .....	\$8 203	...	\$9 625	\$7 065	\$5 792	\$9 355	\$8 417	\$12 174	\$9 204	\$10 840	\$11 078	\$14 957	\$12 374
Mean income .....	\$9 850	...	\$10 856	\$9 013	\$6 290	\$10 677	\$9 645	\$12 265	\$10 139	\$11 675	\$12 412	\$15 506	\$13 715

Per capita income .....	\$8 623	...	\$7 437	\$6 266	\$4 719	\$6 358	\$5 982	\$7 666	\$8 797	\$5 121	\$7 950	\$8 922	\$7 834
Households .....	4 261	729	3 257	1 209	359	5 296	1 345	4 722	2 589	1 457	3 598	1 554	3 455
With earnings .....	3 792	...	3 006	1 091	330	5 096	1 221	4 550	2 446	1 329	3 298	1 469	3 224
Mean earnings .....	\$16 669	...	\$17 012	\$14 857	\$12 078	\$18 526	\$17 738	\$21 626	\$26 522	\$19 281	\$22 394	\$24 535	\$24 527
With Social Security income .....	623	...	386	220	—	290	178	273	270	135	361	138	241
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 030	...	\$4 259	\$3 278	—	\$3 089	\$4 596	\$3 795	\$3 632	\$2 908	\$3 737	\$4 460	\$3 815
With public assistance income .....	163	...	77	76	—	101	57	142	52	78	78	17	19
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 862	...	\$2 205	\$1 147	—	\$1 970	\$2 245	\$1 782	\$1 997	\$1 458	\$1 519	\$1 332	\$2 579

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families .....	\$21 555	...	\$18 758	\$17 266	\$11 444	\$19 990	\$19 397	\$24 342	\$30 108	\$19 412	\$24 386	\$26 366	\$26 000
With own children under 18 years .....	\$19 799	...	\$18 451	\$15 000	\$11 611	\$18 831	\$17 723	\$23 542	\$30 239	\$18 038	\$24 419	\$24 407	\$25 018
Married-couple families .....	\$23 885	...	\$20 539	\$18 986	\$12 369	\$21 967	\$21 593	\$26 649	\$32 371	\$23 190	\$26 156	\$28 526	\$28 226
With own children under 18 years .....	\$23 149	...	\$21 679	\$17 402	\$12 743	\$21 473	\$20 312	\$26 632	\$33 340	\$22 352	\$26 955	\$27 548	\$28 017
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$11 132	...	\$11 634	\$8 576	\$118	\$9 300	\$6 582	\$10 313	\$12 010	\$4 549	\$10 207	\$8 026	\$7 185
With own children under 18 years .....	\$9 857	...	\$10 901	\$6 430	\$118	\$7 890	\$5 358	\$9 248	\$11 261	\$4 192	\$7 885	\$8 065	\$6 364

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families .....	2 026	...	2 116	801	352	4 244	1 199	3 890	2 285	1 385	2 945	1 355	3 219
Householder worked in 1979 .....	1 745	...	1 851	719	318	3 893	1 028	3 651	2 082	1 217	2 607	1 233	2 857
With related children under 18 years .....	847	...	1 150	472	300	3 040	753	2 626	1 580	1 133	1 857	828	2 229
Female householder, no husband present .....	327	...	413	117	24	646	149	499	209	267	323	134	330
Householder worked in 1979 .....	259	...	315	91	—	483	101	372	162	175	232	103	194
With related children under 18 years .....	229	...	336	93	24	569	122	434	194	255	260	125	297
With related children under 6 years .....	78	...	130	43	13	221	80	131	42	138	79	48	147
Householder 65 years and over .....	212	...	134	30	—	44	64	44	67	15	186	56	72

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	3 143	...	1 642	549	12	1 731	217	1 301	484	147	925	287	320
65 years and over .....	299	...	93	97	—	23	35	33	37	7	63	17	12

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	8 656	...	7 698	3 002	1 352	16 220	4 174	14 402	8 296	5 582	10 428	4 525	11 296
Related children under 18 years .....	1 267	...	1 805	777	610	5 800	1 419	4 833	2 984	2 754	3 167	1 380	4 160
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	809	...	1 186	474	283	4 148	832	3 714	2 407	2 197	2 356	1 004	2 960
60 years and over .....	955	...	492	270	—	289	263	362	409	120	789	256	425
65 years and over .....	661	...	308	200	—	190	203	216	227	65	450	151	231

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families .....	124	...	125	103	47	377	133	229	117	279	119	67	246
Percent below poverty level .....	6.1	...	5.9	12.9	13.4	8.9	11.1	5.9	5.1	20.1	4.0	4.9	7.6
Householder worked in 1979 .....	82	...	65	68	18	234	78	145	52	165	17	34	124
With related children under 18 years .....	73	...	120	103	47	333	120	214	83	272	114	67	232
Female householder, no husband present .....	79	...	107	59	24	272	83	176	57	213	102	60	195
Householder worked in 1979 .....	48	...	47	41	—	150	46	101	23	127	17	34	86
With related children under 18 years .....	50	...	102	59	24	258	77	176	57	213	102	60	181
With related children under 6 years .....	22	...	67	24	13	146	58	74	13	120	28	32	114
Householder 65 years and over .....	16	...	5	—	—	8	13	—	8	—	5	—	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	488	...	185	114	—	220	36	145	57	30	79	6	54
Percent below poverty level .....	15.5	...	11.3	20.8	—	12.7	16.6	11.1	11.8	20.4	8.5	2.1	16.9
65 years and over .....	37	...	30	55	—	8	11	6	—	—	19	—	7

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	831	...	601	436	172	1 513	513	839	438	1 237	418	260	878
Percent below poverty level .....	9.6	...	7.8	14.5	12.7	9.3	12.3	5.8	5.3	22.2	4.0	5.7	7.8
Related children under 18 years .....	118	...	250	159	89	765	264	404	190	830	193	174	503
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	73	...	141	72	39	520	124	290	165	657	152	141	339
60 years and over .....	93	...	35	55	—	37	24	16	34	14	31	—	13
65 years and over .....	60	...	35	55	—	24	24	6	16	8	31	—	7

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	6.0	...	6.1	8.7	6.5	6.6	7.9	4.7	3.6	15.9	3.7	4.9	7.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	15.3	...	10.7	19.0	34.3	12.3	18.1	7.6	7.1	32.9	6.1	7.4	9.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	32.6	...	27.1	41.3	72.5	28.3	35.7	18.0	18.2	53.8	15.7	13.5	15.3

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.



Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****NATIVITY**

Total persons	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
Native	223 392	1 758	1 758	221 634	31 557	93 977	47 136	22 698	26 266	513	682	563	
Foreign born	2 021	1 758	1 758	219 613	31 397	92 947	46 846	22 562	25 861	...	682	...	
		—	—	2 021	160	1 030	290	136	405	...	—	...	

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK  
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	55 276	437	437	54 839	8 783	21 969	11 687	5 809	6 591	...	143	...	
Speak a language other than English at home	1 299	19	19	1 280	195	573	179	193	140	...	—	...	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	3.8	—	—	3.9	—	4.2	9.5	—	6.4	...	—	...	
Persons 18 years and over	147 728	1 164	1 164	146 564	19 916	63 361	30 942	15 103	17 242	...	481	...	
Speak a language other than English at home	3 251	44	44	3 207	353	1 495	635	254	470	...	35	...	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.2	—	—	9.3	1.4	9.8	11.0	18.9	6.4	...	—	...	

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	72 443	444	444	71 999	11 198	29 608	15 122	7 333	8 738	...	165	...	
Nursery school	2 502	3	3	2 499	363	983	555	238	360	...	—	...	
Kindergarten	4 336	36	36	4 300	539	2 038	919	353	451	...	6	...	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	35 258	231	231	35 027	5 491	13 831	7 776	3 728	4 201	...	62	...	
High school (1 to 4 years)	18 975	146	146	18 829	3 308	7 512	3 565	2 186	2 258	...	75	...	
College	11 372	28	28	11 344	1 497	5 244	2 307	828	1 468	...	22	...	

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	110 878	963	963	109 915	15 683	45 251	24 128	12 118	12 735	...	411	...	
Elementary:													
0 to 4 years	10 461	128	128	10 333	1 138	4 061	2 075	2 103	956	...	47	...	
5 to 7 years	17 297	246	246	17 051	2 027	6 835	3 890	2 916	1 383	...	108	...	
8 years	7 699	83	83	7 616	910	3 201	2 022	968	515	...	13	...	
High school:													
1 to 3 years	24 563	198	198	24 365	3 320	10 925	5 496	2 522	2 102	...	60	...	
4 years	26 230	240	240	25 990	3 668	11 728	5 214	2 082	3 298	...	155	...	
College:													
1 to 3 years	15 530	55	55	15 475	2 646	5 689	3 725	920	2 495	...	28	...	
4 or more years	9 098	13	13	9 085	1 974	2 812	1 706	607	1 986	...	—	...	

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years	11 064	112	112	10 952	1 793	4 189	2 243	1 253	1 474	...	54	...	
Children ever born	36 694	322	322	36 372	5 965	14 395	7 812	3 954	4 246	...	169	...	
Per 1,000 women	3 317	2 875	2 875	3 321	3 327	3 436	3 483	3 156	2 881	...	3 130	...	

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	202 060	1 734	1 734	200 326	29 031	83 959	42 528	20 701	24 107	...	714	...	
Same house	107 023	1 185	1 185	105 838	16 144	41 816	24 116	14 685	9 077	...	541	...	
Different house in United States	93 702	549	549	93 153	12 782	41 554	18 170	6 003	14 644	...	173	...	
Central city of this SMSA	55 664	—	—	55 664	5 259	28 330	13 075	563	8 437	...	—	...	
Remainder of this SMSA	12 936	320	320	12 616	5 082	692	1 622	4 551	669	...	49	...	
Outside this SMSA	25 102	229	229	24 873	2 441	12 532	3 473	889	5 538	...	124	...	
Different SMSA	18 289	116	116	18 173	1 849	8 910	2 619	382	4 413	...	42	...	
Abroad	1 335	—	—	1 335	105	589	242	13	386	...	—	...	

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	82 523	486	486	82 037	11 646	34 957	15 831	7 744	11 859	...	145	...	
Private vehicle: Drive alone	40 757	211	211	40 546	7 220	15 136	7 799	3 616	6 775	...	83	...	
Carpool	22 153	215	215	21 938	3 393	7 496	5 126	3 034	2 889	...	50	...	
Public transportation	10 104	31	31	10 073	668	6 782	1 530	535	558	...	5	...	
Other means or worked at home	9 509	29	29	9 480	365	5 543	1 376	559	1 637	...	7	...	
Mean travel time to work	24.9	36.0	36.0	24.8	27.1	24.3	24.9	27.4	22.3	...	37.9	...	
Worked in SMSA of residence:													
Central city	65 251	302	302	64 949	9 850	26 133	13 705	5 436	9 825	...	127	...	
Outside central city	55 265	93	93	55 172	6 839	25 144	12 352	1 460	9 377	...	48	...	
Worked outside SMSA of residence:	9 986	209	209	9 777	3 011	989	1 353	3 976	448	...	79	...	
Place of work not reported	6 964	135	135	6 829	469	3 788	721	1 067	784	...	29	...	
Place of work not reported	10 356	78	78	10 278	1 253	4 695	1 638	1 374	1 318	...	—	...	

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	158 104	1 276	1 276	156 828	21 576	67 480	33 141	16 217	18 414	...	532	...	
Labor force	94 118	603	603	93 515	13 080	39 770	18 566	9 098	13 001	...	174	...	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.5	47.3	47.3	59.6	60.6	58.9	56.0	56.1	70.6	...	32.7	...	
Employed	74 809	493	493	74 316	11 564	29 324	15 817	7 994	9 617	...	145	...	
Unemployed	9 447	106	106	9 341	1 165	3 974	2 227	1 083	892	...	29	...	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	17.7	17.7	11.2	9.2	11.9	12.3	11.9	8.5	...	16.7	...	
Female, 16 years and over	83 786	627	627	83 159	11 666	35 215	18 350	8 849	9 079	...	221	...	
Labor force	41 764	290	290	41 474	6 251	16 839	8 590	4 290	5 504	...	83	...	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.8	46.3	46.3	49.9	53.6	47.8	48.5	48.5	60.6	...	37.6	...	
Employed	35 968	212	212	35 756	5 551	14 434	7 327	3 614	4 830	...	59	...	
Unemployed	5 252	78	78	5 174	637	2 120	1 198	676	543	...	24	...	
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	26.9	26.9	12.6	10.3	12.8	14.1	15.8	10.1	...	28.9	...	
With own children under 6 years	14 940	148	148	14 792	2 080	6 280	3 400	1 212	1 820	...	64	...	
In labor force	8 186	73	73	8 113	1 306	3 181	1 758	749	1 119	...	19	...	
Married, husband present	30 269	292	292	29 977	5 159	10 984	6 653	3 122	4 059	...	122	...	
In labor force	17 504	148	148	17 356	3 111	6 013	3 591	1 947	2 694	...	57	...	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	19 343	140	140	19 203	2 933	8 087	4 092	2 023	2 068	...	51	...	
Not enrolled in school	4 674	42	42	4 632	578	2 056	1 109	436	453	...	—	...	
Not high school graduate	3 076	27	27	3 049	322	1 364	858	262	243	...	—	...	
Employed	840	—	—	840	56	348	276	80	80	...	—	...	
Unemployed	446	9	9	437	47	191	129	35	35	...	—	...	
Not in labor force	1 790	18	18	1 772	219	825	453	147	128	...	—	...	

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	102 859	804	804	102 055	14 150	43 764	20 303	9 884	13 954	...	291	...	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.1	63.0	63.0	65.1	65.6	64.9	61.3	60.9	75.8	...	54.7	...	
Worked in 1979	98 095	766	766	97 329	13 577	41 508	19 268	9 441	13 535	...	279	...	
40 or more weeks	68 976	392	392	68 584	9 613	29 101	13 462	6 279	10 129	...	125	...	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	58 247	349	349	57 898	8 300	24 154	11 336	5 453	8 655	...	93	...	
50 to 52 weeks	53 858	279	279	53 579	7 256	22 956	10 685	4 760	7 922	...	100	...	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	46 854	243	243	46 611	6 456	19 560	9 354	4 196	7 045	...	75	...	
With unemployment in 1979	25 441	278	278	25 163	3 304	10 981	5 249	2 672	2 957	...	88	...	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.7	34.6	34.6	24.7	23.3	25.1	25.9	27.0	21.2	...	30.2	...	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 934	86	86	9 848	1 291	4 211	2 296	984	1 066	...	39	...	
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	15.9	15.9	15.5	15.6	15.0	17.0	15.2	14.7	...	20.2	...	

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years	140 005	950	950	139 055	19 310	59 713	29 214	13 718	17 100	...	321	...	
With a work disability	16 265	130	130	16 135	2 062	6 819	3 645	2 317	1 292	...	65	...	
Prevented from working	10 326	83	83	10 243	1 203	4 540	2 363	1 432	705	...	48	...	
With a public transportation disability	4 486	49	49	4 437	588	2 028	993	548	280	...	27	...	
Persons 65 years and over	16 319	205	205	16 114	1 806	7 265	3 583	2 283	1 177	...	90	...	
With a public transportation disability	3 450	58	58	3 392	346	1 547	727	557	215	...	27	...	

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

NATIVITY													
Total persons	476	822	4 584	3 521	2 489	975	455	2 338	1 969	719	465	1 175	429
Native	476	813	4 559	3 504	2 485	975	455	2 320	1 947	719	465	1 175	...
Foreign born	-	9	25	17	4	-	-	18	22	-	-	-	...
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	83	236	1 545	875	707	285	56	585	474	227	106	272	...
Speak a language other than English at home	-	-	27	33	-	-	-	19	7	-	-	22	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Persons 18 years and over	330	448	2 484	2 369	1 587	602	356	1 562	1 292	483	325	822	...
Speak a language other than English at home	-	-	26	70	6	19	-	5	35	-	11	14	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	179	328	1 723	1 131	937	402	143	742	676	283	123	369	...
Nursery school	27	32	40	6	21	18	15	47	16	5	4	-	...
Kindergarten	-	16	98	89	54	25	-	19	47	8	14	23	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	46	165	1 007	497	417	194	41	355	260	106	50	147	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	47	55	468	360	295	104	22	259	201	130	52	169	...
College	59	60	110	179	150	61	65	62	152	34	3	30	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	234	294	1 873	1 920	1 261	542	268	1 278	970	400	254	529	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	-	189	160	79	-	27	138	60	71	31	76	...
5 to 7 years	10	17	270	370	92	30	35	185	96	105	52	114	...
8 years	9	22	246	135	78	11	-	38	18	18	-	39	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	111	72	459	532	195	42	8	307	154	56	56	123	...
4 years	20	105	464	393	364	125	56	251	255	69	62	108	...
College: 1 to 3 years	47	43	196	225	279	115	46	228	203	61	30	41	...
4 or more years	25	35	49	105	174	219	96	131	184	20	23	28	...
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	15	24	242	199	197	110	-	106	102	33	31	41	...
Children ever born	75	72	824	795	514	268	-	410	263	113	105	98	...
Per 1,000 women	5 000	3 000	3 405	3 995	2 609	2 436	-	3 868	2 578	3 424	3 387	2 390	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	220	662	4 105	3 196	2 175	964	338	2 197	1 859	664	591	1 074	...
Same house	16	102	2 164	2 301	1 525	220	196	1 454	1 141	464	495	606	...
Different house in United States	140	560	1 941	895	650	744	142	743	718	200	96	456	...
Central city of this SMSA	104	276	660	474	285	356	62	330	172	96	28	161	...
Remainder of this SMSA	36	258	925	409	259	335	80	352	484	60	17	119	...
Outside this SMSA	-	26	356	12	106	53	-	61	62	44	51	176	...
Different SMSA	-	15	295	12	96	53	-	42	40	22	51	151	...
Abroad	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	...
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	206	291	1 247	1 180	1 075	521	224	782	871	247	172	280	...
Private vehicle: Drive alone	117	193	640	646	808	355	143	466	512	154	124	161	...
Carpool	81	90	389	352	225	114	81	235	272	69	41	114	...
Public transportation	-	8	164	124	27	21	-	60	81	15	4	5	...
Other means or worked at home	8	-	54	58	15	31	-	21	6	9	3	-	...
Mean travel time to work	24.0	27.5	29.1	22.9	28.6	23.9	18.6	32.7	26.0	22.1	24.1	32.6	...
Worked in SMSA of residence	116	239	1 146	952	864	455	156	639	782	195	151	245	...
Central city	80	194	907	705	635	365	82	416	446	56	84	118	...
Outside central city	36	45	239	247	229	90	74	223	336	139	67	127	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence	31	15	6	25	21	28	-	48	47	-	-	-	...
Place of work not reported	-	17	100	129	151	120	38	86	39	33	83	29	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	355	484	2 744	2 575	1 729	665	371	1 691	1 389	552	359	889	...
Labor force	244	350	1 531	1 341	1 204	541	232	907	946	286	188	319	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.7	72.3	55.8	52.1	69.6	81.4	62.5	53.6	68.1	51.8	52.4	35.9	...
Employed	231	279	1 258	1 215	1 073	514	232	779	882	237	160	281	...
Unemployed	13	59	233	126	116	20	-	107	59	39	16	32	...
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	17.5	15.6	9.4	8.8	3.7	-	12.1	6.3	14.1	9.1	10.2	...
Female, 16 years and over	193	337	1 535	1 445	986	306	177	892	786	260	199	337	...
Labor force	122	229	695	626	621	236	111	424	505	128	86	154	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63.2	68.0	45.3	43.3	63.0	77.1	62.7	47.5	64.2	49.2	43.2	45.7	...
Employed	122	200	562	532	532	229	111	364	465	114	75	148	...
Unemployed	-	29	124	64	89	7	-	54	35	14	11	6	...
Percent of civilian labor force	-	12.7	18.1	10.2	14.3	3.0	-	12.9	7.0	10.9	12.8	3.9	...
With own children under 6 years	37	122	363	175	166	63	47	125	165	15	27	29	...
In labor force	37	82	175	100	94	55	47	76	131	15	15	13	...
Married, husband present	60	52	554	509	485	241	108	449	303	126	99	129	...
In labor force	60	28	320	195	290	192	81	216	201	70	56	74	...
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	25	57	436	350	213	97	40	210	169	97	51	170	...
Not enrolled in school	-	11	107	93	25	-	9	34	21	11	12	64	...
Not high school graduate	-	11	74	60	13	-	-	4	5	11	4	57	...
Employed	-	-	6	27	13	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	...
Unemployed	-	11	16	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	...
Not in labor force	-	-	52	22	-	-	-	4	-	11	-	52	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	275	376	1 633	1 541	1 271	545	293	954	976	329	225	410	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.5	77.7	59.5	59.8	73.5	82.0	79.0	56.4	70.3	59.6	62.7	46.1	...
Worked in 1979	275	337	1 538	1 423	1 218	538	293	927	941	311	221	405	...
40 or more weeks	121	200	1 005	927	906	428	119	688	726	209	149	217	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	103	167	848	767	759	417	112	594	592	184	113	156	...
50 to 52 weeks	91	166	791	699	646	336	85	466	528	147	107	163	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	83	133	712	605	532	336	78	420	442	135	71	120	...
With unemployment in 1979	135	133	465	456	306	47	98	219	202	71	41	120	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	49.1	35.4	28.5	29.6	24.1	8.6	33.4	23.0	20.7	21.6	18.2	29.3	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	80	58	220	179	80	14	18	81	80	17	17	23	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	14.8	17.4	15.8	14.0	8.0	8.2	16.6	16.3	16.2	14.1	11.1	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Persons 16 to 64 years	334	476	2 592	2 160	1 663	642	294	1 507	1 266	392	338	546	...
With a work disability	53	44	424	381	124	38	9	147	102	44	71	70	...
Prevented from working	13	17	282	243	81	23	-	83	65	39	60	19	...
With a public transportation disability	13	-	143	126	48	-	-	44	41	15	14	5	...
Persons 65 years and over	21	8	134	415	66	23	28	184	123	106	21	82	...
With a public transportation disability	-	-	30	64	-	8	-	70	51	16	-	7	...



Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.					Norfolk city, Va.							
	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0016	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
<b>NATIVITY</b>													
Total persons	1 532	1 274	3 804	1 432	975	574	457	2 137	3 839	1 043	1 461	2 658	721
Native	1 522	...	3 775	1 426	975	563	437	2 072	3 678	...	1 461	2 633	714
Foreign born	10	...	29	6	—	11	20	65	161	...	—	25	7
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years	413	...	1 170	412	336	112	132	379	16	...	456	638	184
Speak a language other than English at home	21	...	31	9	—	19	—	19	—	...	—	24	33
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons 18 years and over	1 012	...	2 292	882	579	364	227	1 559	3 823	...	762	1 814	509
Speak a language other than English at home	10	...	97	12	7	16	26	135	163	...	16	31	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	...	...	...	...	31.3	...	5.9	14.7	...	...	...	...
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	519	...	1 504	520	413	149	155	530	39	...	553	948	358
Nursery school	7	...	48	17	12	7	16	40	—	...	17	54	—
Kindergarten	9	...	49	23	14	13	—	76	—	...	109	54	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	246	...	754	299	240	80	67	304	—	...	295	379	99
High school (1 to 4 years)	211	...	431	103	100	19	57	59	9	...	88	287	102
College	46	...	222	78	47	30	15	51	30	...	44	174	141
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	806	...	1 889	738	465	189	135	635	722	...	526	1 420	294
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	93	...	41	7	14	—	—	—	—	...	22	134	21
5 to 7 years	195	...	113	20	40	6	—	8	5	...	72	358	31
8 years	59	...	101	6	37	—	7	—	—	...	47	131	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	188	...	397	151	86	21	5	101	87	...	166	332	131
4 years	122	...	528	134	138	104	108	392	386	...	135	346	52
College: 1 to 3 years	79	...	461	175	97	40	8	122	191	...	58	78	40
4 or more years	70	...	248	245	53	18	7	12	53	...	26	41	6
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years	77	...	288	61	71	7	21	25	—	...	48	129	27
Children ever born	360	...	866	213	276	28	112	104	—	...	225	378	114
Per 1,000 women	4 675	...	3 007	3 492	3 887	4 000	5 333	4 160	—	...	4 688	2 930	4 222
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	1 509	...	3 612	1 437	820	598	299	1 721	4 104	...	1 172	2 487	702
Same house	1 394	...	1 446	630	188	—	—	108	15	...	460	1 811	197
Different house in United States	115	...	2 166	807	632	544	275	1 583	3 894	...	712	676	505
Central city of this SMSA	12	...	920	475	248	420	162	88	90	...	573	501	343
Remainder of this SMSA	75	...	373	275	293	—	—	16	10	...	7	—	—
Outside this SMSA	28	...	873	57	91	124	113	1 479	3 794	...	132	175	162
Different SMSA	10	...	644	11	74	93	84	1 013	2 882	...	106	131	126
Abroad	—	...	—	—	—	54	24	30	195	...	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	450	...	1 648	632	365	235	116	1 309	3 839	...	378	836	232
Private vehicle: Drive alone	284	...	1 130	476	213	118	61	406	251	...	140	384	41
Carpool	142	...	444	122	123	63	16	115	375	...	107	138	31
Public transportation	—	...	58	28	23	40	27	85	428	...	128	220	91
Other means or worked at home	24	...	16	6	6	14	12	703	2 785	...	3	94	69
Mean travel time to work—minutes	36.2	...	29.6	23.1	27.2	27.4	34.9	11.8	19.2	...	30.4	27.2	10.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	451	...	1 451	498	217	235	61	1 028	114	...	204	629	177
Central city	232	...	1 188	349	179	235	61	1 028	114	...	204	629	164
Outside central city	219	...	263	149	38	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	13
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	...	112	74	10	45	24	41	2 844	...	16	30	—
Place of work not reported	60	...	119	85	—	26	—	122	1 146	...	88	143	11
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over	1 091	...	2 463	955	618	377	242	1 564	3 839	...	807	1 942	563
Labor force	520	...	1 737	654	398	302	152	1 355	3 839	...	464	973	292
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.7	...	70.5	68.5	64.4	80.1	62.8	86.6	100.0	...	57.5	50.1	51.9
Employed	445	...	1 580	614	351	200	21	97	—	...	379	874	257
Unemployed	59	...	62	15	28	48	36	46	—	...	77	99	35
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	...	3.8	2.4	7.4	19.4	63.2	32.2	—	...	16.9	10.2	12.0
Female, 16 years and over	587	...	1 253	522	322	193	133	435	5	...	488	1 055	303
Labor force	223	...	776	319	163	124	50	233	5	...	221	530	150
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.0	...	61.9	61.1	50.6	64.2	37.6	53.6	100.0	...	45.3	50.2	49.5
Employed	195	...	714	288	135	90	14	73	—	...	169	474	135
Unemployed	28	...	56	15	28	34	36	40	—	...	52	56	15
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	...	7.3	5.0	17.2	27.4	72.0	35.4	—	...	23.5	10.6	10.0
With own children under 6 years	67	...	239	105	64	73	65	220	—	...	178	153	18
In labor force	40	...	165	76	39	43	14	90	—	...	58	74	14
Married, husband present	239	...	725	303	185	81	87	268	—	...	106	307	87
In labor force	101	...	528	228	123	42	24	103	—	...	58	153	45
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	196	...	318	127	73	27	31	34	—	...	98	237	182
Not enrolled in school	54	...	53	10	8	8	16	17	—	...	49	26	8
Not high school graduate	7	...	30	10	8	8	16	6	—	...	40	—	4
Employed	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	29	—	—
Unemployed	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Not in labor force	7	...	30	10	8	—	7	—	—	...	11	—	4
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	583	...	1 836	713	452	304	166	1 401	3 520	...	451	1 161	381
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.4	...	74.5	74.7	73.1	80.6	68.6	89.6	91.7	...	55.9	59.8	67.7
Worked in 1979	565	...	1 777	694	444	299	161	1 325	3 486	...	422	1 131	365
40 or more weeks	374	...	1 442	556	308	225	111	950	3 102	...	293	690	186
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	328	...	1 288	510	251	213	103	861	2 663	...	236	529	143
50 to 52 weeks	270	...	1 166	414	265	167	111	784	2 684	...	228	526	135
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	260	...	1 069	403	219	167	103	731	2 379	...	195	432	119
With unemployment in 1979	148	...	313	97	61	60	41	257	422	...	168	218	107
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.4	...	17.0	13.6	13.5	19.7	24.7	18.3	12.0	...	37.3	18.8	28.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	68	...	137	41	30	21	21	136	93	...	42	97	6
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.9	...	17.1	14.4	19.5	11.6	18.5	18.5	8.9	...	12.5	18.1	7.7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Persons 16 to 64 years	912	...	2 333	925	586	377	242	1 564	3 839	...	770	1 649	537
With a work disability	91	...	200	62	41	6	—	53	87	...	84	246	37
Prevented from working	64	...	104	25	6	—	—	—	—	...	54	180	19
With a public transportation disability	41	...	55	24	—	—	—	—	—	...	12	103	14
Persons 65 years and over	179	...	130	30	32	—	—	—	—	...	37	293	26
With a public transportation disability	34	...	20	12	6	—	—	—	—	...	12	29	—

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****NATIVITY**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	3 821	1 676	6 122	635	881	1 488	2 334	2 926	1 845	2 190	2 149	3 388	3 551
Native .....	3 797	1 670	6 082	617	881	1 478	2 327	2 920	1 845	2 186	2 135	3 335	3 539
Foreign born .....	24	6	40	18	—	10	7	6	—	4	14	53	12

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b> .....	1 009	434	1 505	147	277	390	419	712	258	698	584	695	1 126
Speak a language other than English at home .....	42	8	78	—	—	28	—	14	—	—	3	8	33
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	14.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b> .....	2 515	1 137	4 054	412	546	934	1 813	2 026	1 440	1 290	1 354	2 448	2 101
Speak a language other than English at home .....	32	15	85	—	—	51	6	27	8	11	14	25	57
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	16.5	—	—	—	—	25.9	—	—	—	—	26.3

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> ..	1 367	614	1 913	190	359	566	660	843	358	813	668	931	1 304
Nursery school .....	33	4	51	16	—	32	23	4	14	15	16	23	34
Kindergarten .....	83	44	126	8	40	32	12	30	49	62	14	65	75
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	611	248	959	101	177	236	270	463	115	427	363	431	700
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	473	203	499	20	106	144	201	285	107	236	218	263	337
College .....	167	115	278	45	36	122	154	61	73	73	57	149	158

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	1 985	900	3 222	309	436	749	1 525	1 719	1 219	1 031	1 095	1 999	1 557
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	197	107	334	—	59	22	82	264	245	204	204	223	218
5 to 7 years .....	286	93	584	7	47	102	259	348	258	165	284	342	267
8 years .....	171	33	312	9	24	80	102	114	120	127	116	200	164
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	585	277	946	72	81	225	399	399	313	295	273	370	369
4 years .....	524	249	653	153	155	175	324	394	132	193	181	491	270
College: 1 to 3 years .....	142	64	271	15	52	121	210	144	127	47	37	228	172
4 or more years .....	80	77	122	53	18	24	149	56	24	—	—	145	97

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	201	106	290	43	69	80	88	110	69	113	131	160	180
Children ever born .....	628	390	969	81	218	295	222	361	156	415	628	430	657
Per 1,000 women .....	3 124	3 679	3 341	1 884	3 159	3 688	2 523	3 282	2 261	3 673	4 794	2 688	3 650

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	3 403	1 736	5 388	461	771	1 217	2 244	2 709	1 697	1 930	2 016	3 081	3 226
Same house .....	2 070	977	3 164	60	180	431	1 569	1 514	1 150	1 310	1 396	1 971	2 461
Different house in United States .....	1 333	759	2 224	401	591	786	659	1 195	547	620	620	1 110	765
Control city of this SMSA .....	1 073	702	1 806	281	579	524	426	1 087	480	571	585	872	736
Remainder of this SMSA .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	39	—	41	—
Outside this SMSA .....	246	57	418	120	12	262	233	108	42	10	35	197	29
Different SMSA .....	192	37	175	73	12	246	193	91	16	—	35	51	29
Abroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	1 438	662	1 865	281	366	602	1 003	736	531	464	444	1 164	829
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	642	399	690	146	135	348	500	243	205	73	71	557	428
Carpool .....	411	121	514	56	100	181	245	207	158	69	93	294	109
Public transportation .....	266	99	455	71	131	48	212	242	136	250	169	209	185
Other means or worked at home .....	119	43	206	8	—	25	46	44	32	72	111	104	107
Mean travel time to work .....	25.3	25.6	26.0	20.9	33.4	22.4	23.2	24.0	30.0	29.2	28.0	25.6	24.6
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	1 109	641	1 620	247	298	453	771	618	422	431	355	799	742
Central city .....	1 096	598	1 562	247	287	402	771	618	379	403	355	799	706
Outside central city .....	13	43	58	—	11	51	—	—	43	28	—	—	36
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	42	56	43	13	—	16	20	17	—	8	—	22	—
Place of work not reported .....	244	70	170	19	21	62	232	76	51	6	77	239	45

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	2 743	1 230	4 304	447	599	1 005	1 870	2 181	1 489	1 455	1 471	2 595	2 356
Labor force .....	1 715	788	2 332	318	392	680	1 136	901	657	574	585	1 411	1 003
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.5	64.1	54.2	71.1	65.4	67.7	60.7	41.3	44.1	39.5	39.8	54.4	42.6
Employed .....	1 466	671	1 914	289	366	589	1 016	759	535	470	461	1 224	812
Unemployed .....	204	96	402	29	26	71	102	129	111	104	124	181	166
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.2	12.5	17.4	9.1	6.6	10.8	9.1	14.5	17.2	18.1	21.2	12.9	17.0
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	1 445	641	2 327	254	330	578	998	1 200	840	1 013	900	1 460	1 520
Labor force .....	796	391	1 014	162	206	339	518	399	308	375	310	654	555
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	55.1	61.0	43.6	63.8	62.4	58.7	51.9	33.3	36.7	37.0	34.4	44.8	36.5
Employed .....	666	337	800	139	201	282	477	352	258	311	243	585	461
Unemployed .....	123	47	206	23	5	57	41	47	50	64	67	69	94
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.6	12.2	20.5	14.2	2.4	16.8	7.9	11.8	16.2	17.1	21.6	10.6	16.9
With own children under 6 years .....	173	88	405	71	57	79	44	85	95	111	140	166	268
In labor force .....	108	56	146	55	27	35	39	42	43	25	47	65	49
Married, husband present .....	491	256	678	119	131	259	391	320	193	89	99	401	258
In labor force .....	300	154	354	96	96	150	236	103	77	26	19	179	116
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	381	189	481	63	123	130	163	272	100	257	204	281	454
Not enrolled in school .....	41	33	123	22	17	11	36	61	8	85	61	58	208
Not high school graduate .....	34	14	77	8	17	11	20	50	8	66	49	40	162
Employed .....	21	14	19	—	6	11	6	13	8	7	3	14	26
Unemployed .....	7	—	19	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	16
Not in labor force .....	6	—	39	8	11	—	8	37	—	59	43	26	120

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	1 867	876	2 694	358	399	739	1 225	1 058	746	688	649	1 423	1 101
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.1	71.2	62.6	80.1	66.6	73.5	65.5	48.5	50.1	47.3	44.1	54.8	46.7
Worked in 1979 .....	1 758	821	2 521	325	371	686	1 193	966	683	604	533	1 344	1 029
40 or more weeks .....	1 265	576	1 633	211	269	525	858	674	452	361	316	932	633
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 007	439	1 353	190	228	444	671	535	310	244	221	734	450
50 to 52 weeks .....	933	445	1 264	165	208	409	655	556	357	281	191	741	472
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	756	342	1 063	151	178	369	520	449	242	174	127	608	371
With unemployment in 1979 .....	448	254	787	85	118	223	231	255	225	269	281	368	350
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	24.0	29.0	29.2	23.7	29.6	30.2	18.9	24.1	30.2	39.1	43.3	25.9	31.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	175	93	366	49	63	83	117	104	120	126	132	224	162
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	14.7	13.5	17.7	22.6	20.6	18.0	18.2	15.9	17.0	18.1	16.1	21.7	15.7

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	2 520	1 114	3 781	438	558	913	1 460	1 684	1 106	1 189	1 196	2 057	1 984
With a work disability .....	267	86	573	35	33	79	232	340	254	230	225	305	315
Prevented from working .....	160	43	412	19	12	41	112	227	189	176	201	202	223
With a public transportation disability .....	50	38	155	11	7	30	39	118	73	61	72	102	151
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	223	116	454	9	41	92	410	497	383	266	275	538	372
With a public transportation disability .....	32	14	64	—	29	35	66	135	87	83	77	176	42



Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****NATIVITY**

Total persons	2 615	2 752	2 055	1 626	1 872	1 170	4 367	2 165	3 253	2 578	4 478	2 888	2 009
Native	...	2 710	2 026	1 615	...	1 170	4 313	...	3 230	2 555	4 411	2 878	1 983
Foreign born	...	42	29	11	...	—	54	...	23	23	67	10	26

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	...	883	217	603	...	248	1 375	...	647	527	1 291	785	468
Speak a language other than English at home	...	5	...	16	...	...	22	...	7	59	24	19	9
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	31.6	...
Persons 18 years and over	...	1 601	1 740	846	...	889	2 563	...	2 278	1 925	2 729	1 667	1 132
Speak a language other than English at home	...	23	38	20	...	13	20	...	79	15	95	27	37
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.4	...	8.4	48.1	...

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	...	1 054	923	700	...	332	1 572	...	943	641	1 641	1 016	703
Nursery school	...	19	6	22	...	...	13	...	23	21	74	69	65
Kindergarten	...	69	35	31	...	15	84	...	63	17	150	84	106
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	...	565	132	345	...	146	822	...	415	300	833	581	340
High school (1 to 4 years)	...	268	67	236	...	95	552	...	222	188	361	161	46
College	...	133	683	66	...	76	101	...	220	115	223	121	146

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	...	1 187	837	594	...	737	1 921	...	1 712	1 586	2 087	1 132	705
Elementary:	...	52	142	80	...	128	202	...	156	78	157	...	35
5 to 7 years	...	217	187	117	...	135	368	...	270	277	298	39	55
8 years	...	125	56	31	...	43	116	...	84	101	174	81	45
High school:	...	379	241	214	...	165	632	...	370	242	470	315	178
4 years	...	293	140	119	...	160	366	...	470	418	491	440	251
College:	...	84	47	33	...	68	156	...	231	197	355	177	118
4 or more years	...	37	24	...	...	38	81	...	131	273	142	80	23

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years	...	172	41	110	...	71	215	...	124	123	239	110	45
Children ever born	...	668	150	427	...	262	1 085	...	433	283	727	389	100
Per 1,000 women	...	3 884	3 659	3 882	...	3 690	5 047	...	3 492	2 301	3 042	3 536	2 222

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	...	2 569	1 948	1 425	...	1 039	3 931	...	2 768	2 534	3 985	2 299	1 622
Same house	...	1 762	735	931	...	810	2 679	...	1 545	1 896	1 754	865	318
Different house in United States	...	807	1 195	494	...	229	1 252	...	1 223	638	2 168	1 416	1 304
Central city of this SMSA	...	735	683	461	...	202	1 026	...	804	584	1 980	1 120	1 001
Remainder of this SMSA	...	...	61	...	...	27	65	...	6	...	57	39	22
Outside this SMSA	...	72	451	33	...	...	161	...	413	54	131	257	281
Different SMSA	...	72	383	33	...	...	115	...	261	54	87	230	127
Abroad	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	18	...

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	...	544	480	271	...	366	1 013	...	1 362	1 143	1 734	1 094	681
Private vehicle: Drive alone	...	290	173	54	...	275	424	...	722	824	996	554	235
Carpool	...	138	113	24	...	47	228	...	346	252	382	255	192
Public transportation	...	93	141	139	...	44	269	...	248	36	302	265	204
Other means or worked at home	...	23	53	54	...	...	92	...	46	31	54	20	50
Mean travel time to work	...	25.7	24.8	27.7	...	24.7	26.9	...	23.9	22.8	26.7	26.6	28.5
Worked in SMSA of residence:	...	575	447	206	...	327	911	...	1 203	1 123	1 554	861	584
Central city	...	575	432	206	...	270	848	...	1 145	1 058	1 535	839	571
Outside central city	...	...	15	...	...	57	63	...	58	65	19	22	13
Worked outside SMSA of residence	...	13	20	...	...	...	36	...	54	...	29	61	13
Place of work not reported	...	79	25	60	...	27	74	...	141	74	173	114	160

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	...	1 792	1 789	986	...	949	2 881	...	2 403	2 022	2 949	1 771	1 165
Labor force	...	669	611	332	...	408	1 284	...	1 556	1 235	1 916	1 220	799
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	37.3	34.2	33.7	...	43.0	44.6	...	64.8	61.1	65.0	68.9	68.6
Employed	...	593	480	240	...	376	1 051	...	1 328	1 133	1 697	1 060	675
Unemployed	...	76	131	61	...	32	221	...	175	78	177	97	109
Percent of civilian labor force	...	11.4	21.4	20.3	...	7.8	17.4	...	11.6	6.4	9.4	8.4	13.9
Female, 16 years and over	...	985	955	654	...	481	1 855	...	1 304	1 075	1 705	1 043	625
Labor force	...	299	275	188	...	183	695	...	745	584	993	622	359
Percent of female, 16 years and over	...	30.4	28.8	28.7	...	38.0	37.5	...	57.1	54.3	58.2	59.6	57.4
Employed	...	266	211	172	...	161	569	...	662	544	888	532	307
Unemployed	...	33	64	16	...	22	120	...	83	40	99	84	52
Percent of civilian labor force	...	11.0	23.3	8.5	...	12.0	17.4	...	11.1	6.8	10.0	13.6	14.5
With own children under 6 years	...	197	52	126	...	29	223	...	248	94	389	308	258
In labor force	...	43	24	26	...	21	88	...	159	53	238	155	125
Married, husband present	...	262	127	67	...	227	272	...	550	553	552	342	186
In labor force	...	99	65	12	...	105	120	...	296	300	318	199	88
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	...	309	540	217	...	100	514	...	224	208	375	161	97
Not enrolled in school	...	99	68	38	...	8	165	...	48	56	124	34	53
Not high school graduate	...	93	35	33	...	8	110	...	41	25	81	8	27
Employed	...	8	...	...	...	...	16	...	22	15	18	...	21
Unemployed	...	20	5	5	...	...	38	...	10	...	11	...	...
Not in labor force	...	65	30	28	...	8	56	...	9	10	52	...	6

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	...	890	1 057	370	...	560	1 519	...	1 636	1 263	2 137	1 338	886
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	49.7	59.1	37.5	...	59.0	52.7	...	68.1	62.5	72.5	75.6	76.1
Worked in 1979	...	840	938	347	...	516	1 374	...	1 547	1 220	2 066	1 283	868
40 or more weeks	...	488	342	172	...	384	909	...	1 087	962	1 420	961	507
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	392	233	121	...	294	639	...	932	805	1 240	876	390
50 to 52 weeks	...	358	268	155	...	302	678	...	844	747	1 149	775	360
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	299	200	116	...	237	500	...	728	645	1 026	713	269
With unemployment in 1979	...	287	368	91	...	114	488	...	461	206	529	324	311
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	...	32.2	34.8	24.6	...	20.4	32.1	...	28.2	16.3	24.8	24.2	35.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	...	77	81	53	...	37	129	...	134	52	182	111	136
Mean weeks of unemployment	...	12.0	10.5	20.6	...	14.8	12.5	...	14.8	10.3	14.1	14.0	14.4

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years	...	1 584	1 573	852	...	808	2 563	...	2 114	1 746	2 688	1 757	1 146
With a work disability	...	285	197	140	...	134	317	...	194	229	226	106	83
Prevented from working	...	214	171	118	...	106	240	...	116	160	164	65	54
With a public transportation disability	...	85	36	89	...	82	128	...	92	44	56	32	24
Persons 65 years and over	...	208	216	134	...	141	318	...	289	276	261	14	19
With a public transportation disability	...	32	20	48	...	21	91	...	80	50	16	...	11

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****NATIVITY**

Total persons	893	2 350	1 032	477	639	2 056
Native	893	2 337	1 019	477	639	2 022
Foreign born	—	13	13	—	—	34

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	220	575	149	97	185	620
Speak a language other than English at home	—	8	—	—	—	12
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	572	1 499	697	334	401	1 289
Speak a language other than English at home	5	100	19	21	6	34
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	6.0	—	—	100.0	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	330	866	156	189	253	889
Nursery school	5	72	11	9	5	31
Kindergarten	43	15	47	—	14	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	158	419	54	83	118	331
High school (1 to 4 years)	38	202	23	37	60	288
College	86	158	21	60	56	181

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	434	1 185	330	239	324	1 013
Elementary:	—	38	8	—	—	24
0 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	37	100	—	7	18	75
8 years	6	49	—	12	14	25
High school:	93	273	110	25	30	162
1 to 3 years	148	364	167	62	93	303
4 years	101	236	37	95	110	248
College:	49	125	8	38	59	176
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years	44	140	9	19	89	174
Children ever born	118	436	81	31	300	689
Per 1,000 women	2 682	3 114	9 000	1 632	3 371	3 960

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	700	1 962	837	483	321	1 940
Same house	144	727	71	79	102	1 003
Different house in United States	556	1 235	749	367	219	872
Central city of this SMSA	425	823	471	311	162	698
Remainder of this SMSA	41	39	—	14	—	13
Outside this SMSA	90	373	278	42	57	161
Different SMSA	43	244	255	28	29	140
Abroad	—	—	17	37	—	65

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	403	986	438	279	296	975
Private vehicle:	211	572	189	146	146	722
Drive alone	136	202	116	94	109	193
Corporal	44	143	109	39	35	29
Other means or worked at home	12	69	24	—	6	31
Mean travel time to work	24.5	23.3	32.4	28.7	23.8	22.2
minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in SMSA of residence	349	957	356	309	153	876
Central city	338	880	356	293	128	852
Outside central city	11	77	—	16	25	24
Worked outside SMSA of residence	25	—	11	12	13	13
Place of work not reported	14	77	28	40	—	68

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	597	1 604	711	334	426	1 437
Labor force	454	1 086	540	290	334	1 053
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.0	67.7	75.9	86.8	78.4	73.3
Employed	413	986	300	239	279	963
Unemployed	10	85	72	11	38	66
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	7.9	19.4	4.4	12.0	6.4
Female, 16 years and over	330	875	320	182	272	783
Labor force	207	520	160	144	204	493
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.7	59.4	50.0	79.1	75.0	63.0
Employed	202	470	92	144	171	467
Unemployed	5	50	55	—	33	26
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	9.6	37.4	—	16.2	5.3
With own children under 6 years	63	240	151	37	48	147
In labor force	183	367	179	93	102	433
Married, husband present	137	244	70	75	66	345
In labor force	33	176	60	16	54	255
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	—	35	41	5	22	55
Not enrolled in school	—	6	19	—	10	30
Not high school graduate	—	—	3	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	5	—	5	10
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	6	11	—	5	20

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	489	1 153	607	300	357	1 093
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.9	71.9	85.4	89.8	83.8	76.1
Worked in 1979	484	1 101	591	300	347	1 053
40 or more weeks	411	810	426	260	258	842
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	375	767	412	220	233	728
50 to 52 weeks	354	651	319	203	216	739
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	318	612	305	188	198	647
With unemployment in 1979	66	297	192	39	48	169
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.5	25.8	31.6	13.0	13.4	15.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17	140	51	7	25	79
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.2	14.9	11.8	8.3	14.7	17.7

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years	597	1 515	711	334	426	1 369
With a work disability	63	191	48	16	33	98
Prevented from working	36	126	9	5	18	38
With a public transportation disability	20	23	7	—	17	28
Persons 65 years and over	—	89	—	—	—	68
With a public transportation disability	—	9	—	—	—	31

**Norfolk city, Va.—Con.**

Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract
0061	0064	0065.02	0066.06	0069.01	0070.02
893	2 350	1 032	477	639	2 056
893	2 337	1 019	477	639	2 022
—	13	13	—	—	34
220	575	149	97	185	620
—	8	—	—	—	12
—	—	—	—	—	—
572	1 499	697	334	401	1 289
5	100	19	21	6	34
—	6.0	—	—	100.0	—
330	866	156	189	253	889
5	72	11	9	5	31
43	15	47	—	14	58
158	419	54	83	118	331
38	202	23	37	60	288
86	158	21	60	56	181
434	1 185	330	239	324	1 013
—	38	8	—	—	24
37	100	—	7	18	75
6	49	—	12	14	25
93	273	110	25	30	162
148	364	167	62	93	303
101	236	37	95	110	248
49	125	8	38	59	176
44	140	9	19	89	174
118	436	81	31	300	689
2 682	3 114	9 000	1 632	3 371	3 960
700	1 962	837	483	321	1 940
144	727	71	79	102	1 003
556	1 235	749	367	219	872
425	823	471	311	162	698
41	39	—	14	—	13
90	373	278	42	57	161
43	244	255	28	29	140
—	—	17	37	—	65
403	986	438	279	296	975
211	572	189	146	146	722
136	202	116	94	109	193
44	143	109	39	35	29
12	69	24	—	6	31
24.5	23.3	32.4	28.7	23.8	22.2
minutes	—	—	—	—	—
349	957	356	309	153	876
338	880	356	293	128	852
11	77	—	16	25	24
25	—	11	12	13	13
14	77	28	40	—	68
597	1 604	711	334	426	1 437
454	1 086	540	290	334	1 053
76.0	67.7	75.9	86.8	78.4	73.3
413	986	300	239	279	963
10	85	72	11	38	66
2.4	7.9	19.4	4.4	12.0	6.4
330	875	320	182	272	783
207	520	160	144	204	493
62.7	59.4	50.0	79.1	75.0	63.0
202	470	92	144	171	467
5	50	55	—	33	26
2.4	9.6	37.4	—	16.2	5.3
63	240	151	37	48	147
183	367	179	93	102	433
137	244	70	75	66	345
33	176	60	16	54	255
—	35	41	5	22	55
—	6	19	—	10	30
—	—	3	—	—	—
—	—	5	—	5	10
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	6	11	—	5	20

**Portsmouth city, Va.**

Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0107	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113
706	1 694	1 371	829	2 556	413	670
706	1 694	1 371	816	...	390	656
-	-	-	13	...	23	14
162	423	353	132	...	13	174
7	-	-	-	...	-	8
-	-	-	-	...	-	-
356	1 105	875	660	...	400	444
-	28	35	32	...	8	-
-	-	37.1	15.6	...	-	-
200	610	426	152	...	34	210
6	33	36	-	...	-	11
15	11	16	-	...	7	20
126	356	259	111	...	-	126
40	120	41	41	...	20	47
13	90	74	-	...	7	6
240	876	694	529	...	360	342
41	140	43	123	...	81	55
52	98	114	119	...	89	77
13	49	76	72	...	29	41
77	235	133	138	...	89	80
37	166	161	77	...	58	54
20	138	98	-	...	14	35
-	50	69	-	...	-	-
15	38	68	38	...	18	14
56	194	268	109	...	20	49
3 733	5 105	3 941	2 868	...	1 111	3 500
461	1 686	1 151	739	...	417	610
45	637	264	404	...	228	375
416	1 049	867	335	...	189	235
366	982	605	247	...	189	235
9	-	52	12	...	-	-
41	67	210	76	...	-	-
41	18	142	57	...	-	-
-	-	20	-	...	-	-
139	476	466	156	...	130	162
29	254	223	49	...	44	15
51	97	124	32	...	28	54
56	89	44	25	...	9	51
3	36	75	50	...	49	42
33.3	22.1	20.2	29.1	...	34.5	23.9
93	374	399	78	...	94	122
80	343	336	59	...	94	108
13	31	63	19	...	-	14
20	13	-	-	...	-	16
-	72	28	30	...	-	12
366	1 167	942	697	...	400	473
194	547	597	230	...	157	199
53.0	46.9	63.4	33.0	...	39.3	42.1
139	504	474	156	...	130	162
55	43	116	74	...	27	37
28.4	7.9	19.7	32.2	...	17.2	18.6
246	732	495	280	...	210	235
90	361	231	76	...	27	63
36.6	49.3	46.7	27.1	...	12.9	26.8
54	345	164	45	...	14	41
36	16	67	31	...	13	22
40.0	4.4	29.0	40.8	...	48.1	34.9
115	140	109	7	...	5	54
24	76	73	-	...	5	21
52	207	190	35	...	70	81
18	115	102	17	...	14	35
23	152	96	42	...	11	79
13	43	33	5	...	11	31
10	35	33	5	...	11	31
3	-	-	-	...	-	11
-	-	17	-	...	-	7
7	35	16	5	...	11	13
238	645	599	327	...	156	224
65.0	55.3	63.6	46.9	...	39.0	47.4
216	608	544	303	...	156	197
131	303	360	116	...	106	151
96	249	329	109	...	90	108
123	255	332	81	...	97	123
96	212	311	72	...	81	80
92	206	212	156	...	14	61
38.7	31.9	35.4	47.7	...	9.0	27.2
42	77	88	75	...	14	29
16.3	15.6	13.6	17.4	...	25.7	20.6
347	960	809	457	...	297	414
18	141	82	123	...	108	122
6	99	15	106	...	74	89
-	25	45	64	...	66	73
19	207	45	106	...	103	59
13	14	-	33	...	74	21



Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0114	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128
<b>NATIVITY</b>													
Total persons	2 645	3 797	4 377	2 981	2 721	1 846	425	690	743	2 041	6 463	4 956	750
Native	...	3 797	4 367	2 969	2 704	1 846	415	661	...	2 036	6 440	4 940	750
Foreign born	...	—	10	12	17	—	10	29	...	5	23	16	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years	...	693	1 117	707	492	510	59	96	...	605	1 838	1 182	156
Speak a language other than English at home	...	—	7	14	6	23	8	—	...	8	29	15	—
Percent who speak English nat well or not at all	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	34.5	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	...	2 864	2 882	2 053	2 010	1 112	295	444	...	1 069	4 108	3 520	506
Speak a language other than English at home	...	16	130	60	32	20	—	19	...	29	72	26	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	—	—	13.3	—	—	—	—	...	37.9	18.1	50.0	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	...	964	1 358	983	661	644	74	144	...	726	2 444	1 576	230
Nursery school	...	25	72	10	6	29	6	6	...	35	68	39	—
Kindergarten	...	50	90	21	82	29	11	16	...	61	134	63	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	...	403	687	498	296	394	37	73	...	448	1 114	641	116
High school (1 to 4 years)	...	277	309	274	180	131	—	22	...	129	662	543	29
College	...	209	200	180	97	61	20	27	...	53	466	290	74
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over	...	2 379	2 270	1 605	1 640	843	173	254	...	727	3 342	2 775	395
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	...	197	206	156	224	81	—	—	...	51	156	102	8
5 to 7 years	...	511	517	319	317	208	20	7	...	60	278	396	31
8 years	...	189	207	168	162	99	10	—	...	75	224	152	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	...	480	510	415	367	180	41	58	...	278	555	618	32
4 years	...	487	473	257	254	147	70	113	...	154	935	795	96
College: 1 to 3 years	...	334	258	180	156	99	27	76	...	105	683	527	143
4 or more years	...	181	99	110	160	29	5	—	...	4	511	185	78
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years	...	160	211	139	91	99	9	7	...	84	462	305	27
Children ever born	...	477	682	674	382	474	4	7	...	367	1 350	876	42
Per 1,000 women	...	2 981	3 232	4 849	4 198	4 788	444	1 000	...	4 369	2 922	2 872	1 556
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over	...	3 646	4 110	2 855	2 486	1 631	290	619	...	1 552	5 898	4 664	585
Same house	...	2 618	2 765	2 083	1 546	812	41	77	...	378	3 682	3 877	109
Different house in United States	...	1 014	1 333	760	940	819	249	507	...	1 174	2 150	762	476
Central city of this SMSA	...	769	1 041	516	737	736	170	64	...	862	1 551	593	135
Remainder of this SMSA	...	—	42	128	46	30	—	100	...	235	312	47	144
Outside this SMSA	...	245	250	116	157	53	79	343	...	77	287	122	197
Different SMSA	...	237	105	107	88	53	79	321	...	77	245	97	147
Abroad	...	14	12	12	—	—	—	35	...	—	66	25	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	...	1 337	1 271	937	895	356	207	266	...	504	2 950	1 981	394
Private vehicle: Drive alone	...	705	651	404	397	148	54	110	...	210	1 793	1 139	218
Carpool	...	458	328	329	243	99	101	123	...	199	980	645	141
Public transportation	...	115	143	86	119	39	26	21	...	41	136	180	35
Other means or worked at home	...	59	149	118	136	70	26	12	...	54	41	17	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	...	23.1	25.1	23.7	19.2	28.7	24.9	17.6	...	26.7	27.3	26.3	21.4
Worked in SMSA at residence	...	1 328	1 179	751	838	344	164	260	...	385	2 487	1 742	366
Central city	...	1 139	1 092	696	823	324	164	219	...	288	2 207	1 556	329
Outside central city	...	189	87	55	15	20	—	41	...	97	280	186	37
Worked outside SMSA of residence	...	67	93	23	11	8	—	10	...	51	151	24	—
Place of work not reported	...	149	185	107	75	32	11	29	...	27	329	225	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over	...	3 052	3 090	2 229	2 094	1 214	295	444	...	1 139	4 485	3 834	515
Labor force	...	1 559	1 451	1 109	1 025	499	217	327	...	637	3 279	2 294	419
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	51.1	47.0	49.8	48.9	41.1	73.6	73.6	...	55.9	73.1	59.8	81.4
Employed	...	1 393	1 300	916	929	372	199	204	...	522	3 001	2 030	371
Unemployed	...	156	142	166	96	127	10	53	...	109	240	234	9
Percent of civilian labor force	...	10.1	9.8	15.3	9.4	25.5	4.8	20.6	...	17.3	7.4	10.3	2.4
Female, 16 years and over	...	1 667	1 743	1 250	1 102	762	188	216	...	692	2 435	1 972	272
Labor force	...	738	674	517	433	248	121	114	...	291	1 626	998	176
Percent of female, 16 years and over	...	44.3	38.7	41.4	39.3	32.5	64.4	52.8	...	42.1	66.8	50.6	64.7
Employed	...	674	598	431	402	192	103	77	...	232	1 472	864	167
Unemployed	...	64	76	86	31	56	10	37	...	59	147	124	9
Percent of civilian labor force	...	8.7	11.3	16.6	7.2	22.6	8.8	32.5	...	20.3	9.1	12.6	5.1
With own children under 6 years	...	152	251	124	143	149	64	105	...	232	445	256	73
In labor force	...	69	128	56	47	44	34	63	...	133	316	167	42
Married, husband present	...	640	527	409	401	166	61	128	...	155	1 219	1 018	87
In labor force	...	276	185	195	179	56	34	81	...	91	910	524	47
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	...	329	396	351	226	185	—	20	...	141	589	566	30
Not enrolled in school	...	82	126	84	88	57	—	20	...	59	111	104	—
Not high school graduate	...	61	91	84	73	57	—	11	...	53	56	31	—
Employed	...	18	22	33	35	9	—	5	...	9	29	18	—
Unemployed	...	11	5	10	—	21	—	6	...	6	7	—	—
Not in labor force	...	32	64	41	38	27	—	—	...	38	20	13	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	...	1 672	1 656	1 298	1 140	640	227	360	...	693	3 372	2 444	415
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	54.8	53.6	58.2	54.4	52.7	76.9	81.1	...	60.8	75.2	63.7	80.6
Worked in 1979	...	1 592	1 618	1 183	1 098	559	217	340	...	648	3 279	2 316	406
40 or more weeks	...	1 157	1 094	779	751	314	181	249	...	420	2 623	1 772	314
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	893	905	623	622	241	139	207	...	325	2 280	1 557	291
50 to 52 weeks	...	883	896	571	559	254	143	182	...	320	1 983	1 467	281
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	706	786	489	491	206	115	160	...	247	1 815	1 347	265
With unemployment in 1979	...	406	366	375	201	272	52	114	...	203	615	545	85
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	...	24.3	22.1	28.9	17.6	42.5	22.9	31.7	...	29.3	18.2	22.3	20.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	...	209	187	159	99	127	32	37	...	102	219	230	58
Mean weeks of unemployment	...	19.9	18.0	18.8	17.0	18.8	20.7	13.8	...	19.0	13.7	17.7	19.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Persons 16 to 64 years	...	2 477	2 666	1 906	1 698	1 037	288	437	...	1 075	4 233	3 559	481
With a work disability	...	371	392	309	288	236	4	—	...	144	370	338	—
Prevented from working	...	224	330	215	210	149	—	—	...	89	152	225	—
With a public transportation disability	...	117	113	104	84	39	—	5	...	50	58	80	—
Persons 65 years and over	...	482	424	323	396	177	7	7	...	64	252	275	34
With a public transportation disability	...	98	77	63	47	53	—	—	...	—	24	71	—

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Portsmouth city, Va.— Con.		Suffolk city, Va.											
	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	
<b>NATIVITY</b>														
Total persons .....	2 084	817	2 039	709	1 077	2 871	3 200	499	1 284	1 479	821	1 415	3 828	
Native .....	2 084	792	2 021	...	...	2 862	...	...	1 275	1 479	...	1 409	3 808	
Foreign born .....	—	25	18	...	...	9	...	...	9	—	...	6	20	
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>														
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	559	209	514	...	...	671	...	...	249	366	...	319	1 191	
Speak a language other than English at home .....	5	7	19	...	...	57	...	...	—	6	...	—	48	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	100.0	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 237	508	1 374	...	...	1 948	...	...	920	1 008	...	1 025	2 303	
Speak a language other than English at home .....	11	—	17	...	...	63	...	...	13	13	...	38	20	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	63.6	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	100.0	...	60.5	35.0	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	755	295	683	...	...	846	...	...	339	444	...	461	1 471	
Nursery school .....	66	8	29	...	...	14	...	...	6	9	...	8	64	
Kindergarten .....	55	18	81	...	...	31	...	...	—	9	...	12	85	
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	371	159	272	...	...	455	...	...	147	250	...	199	782	
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	159	56	242	...	...	236	...	...	107	138	...	153	417	
College .....	104	54	59	...	...	110	...	...	79	38	...	89	123	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons 25 years old and over .....	896	403	1 092	...	...	1 563	...	...	711	765	...	854	1 797	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	40	47	175	...	...	353	...	...	143	189	...	107	190	
5 to 7 years .....	35	42	276	...	...	420	...	...	147	209	...	130	365	
8 years .....	42	29	127	...	...	143	...	...	47	45	...	42	85	
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	213	64	244	...	...	399	...	...	145	121	...	177	359	
4 years .....	259	83	174	...	...	202	...	...	151	151	...	154	372	
College: 1 to 3 years .....	254	106	64	...	...	34	...	...	78	32	...	109	233	
4 or more years .....	53	32	32	...	...	12	...	...	—	18	...	135	193	
<b>FERTILITY</b>														
Women 35 to 44 years .....	83	48	84	...	...	144	...	...	62	90	...	91	255	
Children ever born .....	271	139	235	...	...	707	...	...	143	256	...	221	606	
Per 1,000 women .....	3 265	2 896	2 798	...	...	4 910	...	...	2 306	2 844	...	2 429	2 376	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>														
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 910	738	1 858	...	...	2 567	...	...	1 221	1 359	...	1 266	3 292	
Same house .....	576	142	1 235	...	...	1 535	...	...	822	1 131	...	1 140	2 450	
Offrent house in United States .....	1 309	596	623	...	...	1 032	...	...	399	228	...	113	842	
Central city of this SMSA .....	637	431	41	...	...	—	...	...	148	47	...	11	169	
Remainder of this SMSA .....	249	56	510	...	...	1 009	...	...	111	79	...	89	517	
Outside this SMSA .....	423	109	72	...	...	23	...	...	140	102	...	13	156	
Offrent SMSA .....	326	39	25	...	...	—	...	...	115	19	...	—	76	
Abroad .....	25	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	13	—	
<b>JOJNEY TO WORK</b>														
Workers 16 years and over .....	809	335	744	...	...	855	...	...	413	530	...	564	1 406	
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	400	162	301	...	...	318	...	...	220	272	...	319	627	
Carpool .....	314	145	313	...	...	291	...	...	153	202	...	208	589	
Public transportation .....	23	28	53	...	...	88	...	...	11	25	...	23	142	
Other means or worked at home .....	72	—	77	...	...	158	...	...	29	31	...	14	48	
Mean travel time to work .....	29.7	27.5	25.5	...	...	19.4	...	...	27.0	26.5	...	26.6	28.2	
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	644	237	510	...	...	690	...	...	284	298	...	424	985	
Central city .....	587	223	101	...	...	97	...	...	233	52	...	160	240	
Outside central city .....	57	14	409	...	...	593	...	...	51	246	...	264	745	
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	137	—	102	...	...	69	...	...	29	262	...	69	171	
Place of work not reported .....	57	38	98	...	...	189	...	...	126	38	...	71	127	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>														
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 298	523	1 456	...	...	2 059	...	...	982	1 076	...	1 117	2 534	
Labor force .....	947	366	871	...	...	1 064	...	...	510	594	...	637	1 626	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.0	70.0	59.8	...	...	51.7	...	...	51.9	55.2	...	57.0	64.2	
Employed .....	778	328	760	...	...	872	...	...	422	544	...	577	1 472	
Unemployed .....	119	31	106	...	...	192	...	...	84	50	...	60	154	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.3	8.6	12.2	...	...	18.0	...	...	16.6	8.4	...	9.4	9.5	
Female, 16 years and over .....	712	282	745	...	...	1 119	...	...	556	560	...	584	1 415	
Labor force .....	455	185	354	...	...	477	...	...	233	242	...	343	820	
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	63.9	65.6	47.5	...	...	42.6	...	...	41.9	43.2	...	58.7	58.0	
Employed .....	374	169	292	...	...	374	...	...	178	209	...	308	676	
Unemployed .....	66	16	62	...	...	103	...	...	55	33	...	35	144	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.0	8.6	17.5	...	...	21.6	...	...	23.6	13.6	...	10.2	17.6	
With own children under 6 years .....	257	70	97	...	...	172	...	...	62	56	...	36	257	
In labor force .....	161	64	74	...	...	77	...	...	55	26	...	30	185	
Married, husband present .....	315	164	256	...	...	276	...	...	209	226	...	243	532	
In labor force .....	224	126	181	...	...	119	...	...	119	122	...	177	392	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	117	39	159	...	...	240	...	...	129	127	...	145	399	
Not enrolled in school .....	43	—	23	...	...	77	...	...	46	20	...	12	41	
Not high school graduate .....	43	—	17	...	...	59	...	...	33	7	...	4	17	
Employed .....	12	—	—	...	...	5	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	
Unemployed .....	19	—	—	...	...	7	...	...	15	—	...	—	—	
Not in labor force .....	12	—	17	...	...	47	...	...	18	7	...	—	7	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>														
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	1 053	390	940	...	...	1 079	...	...	604	663	...	694	1 741	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	81.1	74.6	64.6	...	...	52.4	...	...	61.5	61.6	...	62.1	68.7	
Worked in 1979 .....	990	379	888	...	...	1 039	...	...	541	633	...	657	1 645	
40 or more weeks .....	689	316	573	...	...	645	...	...	403	434	...	454	1 129	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	611	290	496	...	...	619	...	...	359	350	...	411	934	
50 to 52 weeks .....	535	275	444	...	...	489	...	...	317	321	...	324	856	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	475	261	385	...	...	484	...	...	280	253	...	289	735	
With unemployment in 1979 .....	336	79	219	...	...	385	...	...	118	204	...	167	487	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	31.9	20.3	23.3	...	...	35.7	...	...	19.5	30.8	...	24.1	28.0	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	148	11	110	...	...	109	...	...	55	96	...	62	213	
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	15.8	7.8	18.2	...	...	14.9	...	...	19.9	16.8	...	15.1	15.3	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>														
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 243	494	1 291	...	...	1 712	...	...	802	959	...	920	2 354	
With a work disability .....	68	47	258	...	...	370	...	...	170	205	...	123	224	
Prevented from working .....	44	37	173	...	...	246	...	...	137	123	...	69	108	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	44	...	...	107	...	...	39	79	...	38	66	
Persons 65 years and over .....	55	29	165	...	...	347	...	...	167	117	...	140	180	
With a public transportation disability .....	12	10	51	...	...	76	...	...	54	59	...	44	16	



Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Suffolk city, Va.—Con.		Virginia Beach city, Va.											
	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0428	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02	
NATIVITY														
Total persons	871	2 605	400	489	1 508	1 329	1 413	1 118	1 744	927	2 848	660	610	
Native	871	...	394	471	1 489	1 302	1 408	1 104	1 744	921	2 838	653	605	
Foreign born	—	...	6	18	19	27	5	14	—	6	10	7	5	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH														
Persons 5 to 17 years	233	...	114	—	301	258	472	284	586	196	734	133	104	
Speak a language other than English at home	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	19	22	—	5	13	—	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.9	—	—	—	—	
Persons 18 years and over	579	...	245	489	1 075	912	799	741	1 019	648	1 816	440	450	
Speak a language other than English at home	—	...	24	14	12	21	13	43	42	55	30	26	9	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	...	—	—	—	—	53.8	—	—	30.9	—	—	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	274	...	108	7	515	362	541	401	726	220	881	192	125	
Nursery school	16	...	—	—	17	20	5	9	16	12	12	5	—	
Kindergarten	—	...	10	—	20	7	26	21	28	18	68	18	25	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	141	...	74	—	214	217	295	172	364	98	443	97	53	
High school (1 to 4 years)	77	...	18	7	102	54	175	100	199	69	309	40	38	
College	40	...	6	—	162	64	40	99	119	23	49	32	9	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons 25 years old and over	475	...	129	115	838	610	611	557	776	461	1 363	280	388	
Elementary:	108	...	—	7	32	44	58	55	33	45	152	9	52	
0 to 4 years	120	...	7	—	65	9	76	23	85	88	339	33	111	
5 to 7 years	25	...	—	—	24	9	41	31	43	17	131	—	14	
8 years	72	...	13	7	122	65	130	92	169	120	310	64	78	
High school:	109	...	68	74	181	191	160	178	241	86	278	66	67	
1 to 3 years	28	...	35	14	160	173	139	112	159	81	127	66	51	
4 years	13	...	6	13	254	119	7	66	46	24	26	42	15	
College:	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 to 3 years	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 or more years	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
FERTILITY														
Women 35 to 44 years	52	...	16	—	76	42	106	84	132	46	162	9	28	
Children ever born	90	...	47	—	262	42	439	249	425	94	532	—	89	
Per 1,000 women	1 731	...	2 938	—	3 447	1 000	4 142	2 964	3 220	2 043	3 284	—	3 179	
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	875	...	357	469	1 252	1 249	1 122	969	1 562	906	2 524	563	513	
Same house	389	...	11	—	597	264	478	341	894	251	1 601	48	281	
Different house in United States	486	...	334	443	655	946	644	628	668	655	923	455	232	
Central city of this SMSA	12	...	69	27	360	567	615	423	596	421	755	140	153	
Remainder of this SMSA	357	...	—	—	56	124	—	—	—	—	11	24	—	
Outside this SMSA	117	...	265	416	239	255	29	205	72	234	157	291	79	
Different SMSA	13	...	134	302	239	167	29	184	60	234	124	265	79	
Abroad	—	...	12	26	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	329	...	217	489	709	632	473	479	681	423	1 043	317	222	
Private vehicle: Drive alone	201	...	61	78	459	431	288	377	443	166	531	197	155	
Carpool	121	...	55	81	182	171	90	53	202	189	345	94	38	
Public transportation	7	...	18	—	40	25	20	30	10	33	115	15	17	
Other means or worked at home	—	...	83	330	28	5	75	19	26	35	52	11	12	
Mean travel time to work	35.6	...	14.1	12.4	19.8	20.8	18.7	22.2	24.8	25.2	19.8	20.3	20.8	
minutes	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked in SMSA of residence	242	...	246	—	536	573	424	392	608	317	796	272	150	
Central city	99	...	246	—	527	546	391	373	558	317	766	229	150	
Outside central city	143	...	—	—	9	27	33	19	50	—	30	43	—	
Worked outside SMSA of residence	59	...	—	311	23	36	—	11	25	38	—	30	—	
Place of work not reported	57	...	—	158	50	71	11	—	30	52	156	27	80	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	623	...	269	489	1 112	921	911	810	1 125	692	1 958	456	473	
Labor force	380	...	223	489	763	708	536	534	763	480	1 169	339	273	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.0	...	82.9	100.0	68.6	76.9	58.8	65.9	67.8	69.4	59.7	74.3	57.7	
Employed	357	...	20	—	640	567	460	445	666	341	1 022	226	217	
Unemployed	23	...	6	—	50	49	37	55	62	57	112	22	51	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	...	23.1	—	7.2	8.0	7.4	11.0	8.5	14.3	9.9	8.9	19.0	
Female, 16 years and over	322	...	53	—	588	509	538	411	626	335	1 098	236	234	
Labor force	179	...	19	—	364	333	311	205	355	197	581	143	95	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.6	...	35.8	—	61.9	65.4	57.8	49.9	56.7	58.8	52.9	60.6	40.6	
Employed	163	...	13	—	324	296	287	181	318	150	502	129	73	
Unemployed	16	...	6	—	27	37	11	24	37	35	72	14	22	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	...	31.6	—	7.7	11.1	3.7	11.7	10.4	18.9	12.5	9.8	23.2	
With own children under 6 years	55	...	34	—	114	123	87	72	106	69	202	73	33	
In labor force	41	...	12	—	66	80	35	21	80	17	119	39	5	
Married, husband present	168	...	47	—	304	175	179	157	287	93	365	115	113	
In labor force	113	...	19	—	185	130	121	70	206	59	246	70	36	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	78	...	18	—	101	34	175	104	175	81	318	34	45	
Not enrolled in school	29	...	6	—	27	28	27	8	16	51	64	11	8	
Not high school graduate	17	...	—	—	17	15	19	—	16	36	18	4	—	
Employed	11	...	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	10	—	4	—	
Unemployed	—	...	—	—	9	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	6	...	—	—	2	9	15	—	11	26	18	—	—	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	357	...	241	459	804	754	599	591	842	549	1 298	364	322	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.3	...	89.6	93.9	72.3	81.9	65.8	73.0	74.8	79.3	66.3	79.8	68.1	
Worked in 1979	326	...	229	453	800	754	579	575	828	518	1 224	357	313	
40 or more weeks	283	...	174	386	627	607	394	442	591	372	812	304	193	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	266	...	143	386	565	535	300	387	514	326	579	264	137	
50 to 52 weeks	211	...	126	341	471	437	235	376	464	312	661	229	149	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	199	...	113	341	446	399	220	334	414	271	528	201	102	
With unemployment in 1979	87	...	66	52	110	186	111	81	134	127	336	36	106	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.4	...	27.4	11.3	13.7	24.7	18.5	13.7	15.9	23.1	25.9	9.9	32.9	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	56	...	7	13	50	66	41	51	56	45	139	13	35	
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.5	...	12.5	10.3	15.2	14.1	12.8	23.1	15.7	16.6	16.6	15.4	10.0	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years	553	...	263	489	1 012	890	842	771	1 077	665	1 768	438	386	
With a work disability	87	...	11	7	37	54	74	38	104	104	174	18	76	
Prevented from working	39	...	—	—	14	47	56	26	55	58	105	10	53	
With a public transportation disability	18	...	—	—	2	22	13	26	16	19	63	4	9	
Persons 65 years and over	70	...	6	—	100	31	69	39	48	27	190	18	87	
With a public transportation disability	7	...	—	—	—	21	—	10	15	—	31	6	30	

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

		Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.								
		Tract 0450	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
<b>NATIVITY</b>										
Total persons		596	1 705	1 248	1 382	469	756	1 474	689	842
Native		578	1 686	1 227	1 339	469	756	1 450	689	792
Foreign born		18	19	21	43	—	—	24	—	50
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 to 17 years		30	500	290	463	71	305	344	191	234
Speak a language other than English at home		—	5	—	31	—	35	—	—	10
Percent who speak English not well or not at all		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over		536	1 007	809	768	343	355	1 001	441	516
Speak a language other than English at home		6	16	—	16	8	30	12	16	13
Percent who speak English not well or not at all		—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		46	708	381	653	138	365	569	252	367
Nursery school		—	51	23	41	10	12	44	34	23
Kindergarten		20	30	23	19	—	28	19	14	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)		—	320	149	314	49	201	212	90	185
High school (1 to 4 years)		—	183	123	162	26	88	143	93	66
College		26	124	63	117	53	36	151	21	87
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over		115	808	597	640	287	310	814	384	442
Elementary: 0 to 4 years		6	28	67	—	55	26	21	48	—
5 to 7 years		—	48	89	6	19	11	28	40	17
8 years		—	34	56	21	11	—	—	—	9
High school: 1 to 3 years		11	153	98	81	35	40	58	31	20
4 years		71	239	129	206	61	111	195	99	116
College: 1 to 3 years		14	170	99	141	30	82	227	53	155
4 or more years		13	136	59	185	76	40	285	113	125
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 35 to 44 years		5	114	61	101	19	32	131	48	81
Children ever born		5	306	234	276	41	139	293	81	118
Per 1,000 women		1 000	2 684	3 836	2 733	2 158	4 344	2 237	1 688	1 457
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over		486	1 713	1 210	1 193	551	825	1 544	417	716
Same house		49	473	609	560	349	108	325	116	130
Different house in United States		437	1 240	601	611	188	717	1 219	301	474
Central city of this SMSA		60	841	462	505	139	336	665	157	179
Remainder of this SMSA		—	52	—	—	29	—	203	26	72
Outside this SMSA		377	347	139	106	20	381	351	118	223
Different SMSA		278	327	96	94	8	381	246	40	209
Abroad		—	—	—	22	14	—	—	—	112
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over		515	734	480	580	215	211	769	275	391
Private vehicle: Drive alone		94	446	342	410	160	125	515	209	314
Carpool		19	234	92	128	32	53	204	47	59
Public transportation		—	23	—	42	9	13	33	11	10
Other means or worked at home		402	31	46	—	14	20	17	8	8
Mean travel time to work		13.0	26.2	21.1	26.2	20.1	30.8	24.7	31.2	26.0
Worked in SMSA of residence		397	691	407	454	236	191	845	165	277
Central city		397	691	407	454	209	180	805	135	215
Outside central city		—	—	—	—	27	11	40	30	62
Worked outside SMSA of residence		—	52	17	31	29	27	60	13	32
Place of work not reported		53	130	65	51	25	37	38	11	26
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over		542	1 078	896	846	361	392	1 049	512	553
Labor force		517	799	534	637	233	232	874	290	452
Percent of persons 16 years and over		95.4	74.1	59.6	75.3	64.5	59.2	83.3	56.6	81.7
Employed		14	685	472	582	212	148	756	254	396
Unemployed		2	48	20	40	13	21	69	15	38
Percent of civilian labor force		12.5	6.5	4.1	6.4	5.8	12.4	8.4	5.6	8.8
Female, 16 years and over		68	604	442	455	194	238	569	268	273
Labor force		43	402	240	317	102	122	433	144	235
Percent of female, 16 years and over		63.2	66.6	54.3	69.7	52.6	51.3	76.1	53.7	86.1
Employed		14	347	226	279	93	101	415	136	216
Unemployed		2	34	14	30	9	21	18	8	19
Percent of civilian labor force		12.5	8.9	5.8	9.7	8.8	17.2	4.2	5.6	8.1
With own children under 6 years		39	164	73	107	21	71	131	48	82
In labor force		18	111	43	90	17	39	98	40	73
Married, husband present		38	297	223	203	95	105	288	131	201
In labor force		13	197	136	171	59	61	240	86	177
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years		—	143	173	102	26	62	101	92	70
Not enrolled in school		—	26	84	—	4	12	6	8	—
Not high school graduate		—	12	52	—	4	12	6	—	—
Employed		—	2	26	—	4	6	—	—	—
Unemployed		—	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not in labor force		—	—	26	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979		505	878	594	678	237	286	903	310	496
Percent of persons 16 years and over		93.2	81.4	66.3	80.1	65.7	73.0	86.1	60.5	89.7
Worked in 1979		482	864	526	659	226	257	884	310	489
40 or more weeks		366	597	387	526	164	196	705	281	378
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week		300	536	332	470	143	169	610	274	348
50 to 52 weeks		319	466	306	435	127	169	541	241	297
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week		274	439	257	386	116	147	483	234	297
With unemployment in 1979		87	239	179	151	47	85	188	45	86
Percent of those in labor force in 1979		17.2	27.2	30.1	22.3	19.8	29.7	20.8	14.5	17.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks		33	56	58	34	25	24	94	8	12
Mean weeks of unemployment		14.3	11.7	14.9	12.3	22.8	11.1	18.0	7.8	10.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years		542	1 043	768	833	315	374	1 007	452	553
With a work disability		16	64	76	57	31	28	44	55	21
Prevented from working		—	26	23	23	21	12	20	32	13
With a public transportation disability		—	21	17	—	14	—	5	—	—
Persons 65 years and over		—	35	105	13	46	18	42	60	—
With a public transportation disability		—	—	22	—	23	6	7	—	—



Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****OCCUPATION**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>74 809</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	10 298
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	3 666
Professional specialty occupations .....	6 632
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	16 688
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 670
Sales occupations .....	4 503
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	10 515
Service occupations .....	17 498
Private household occupations .....	2 344
Protective service occupations .....	825
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	14 329
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 030
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	8 864
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	20 431
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	6 912
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5 883
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	7 636

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>68 534</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	17 513
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	7 904
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	7 151
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	11 803
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	8 583
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	5 896
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6 369
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 442
\$50,000 or more .....	873
Median .....	\$10 615
Mean .....	\$13 630
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>52 532</b>
Median income .....	\$11 938
Mean income .....	\$15 038
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>30 180</b>
Median income .....	\$5 082
Mean income .....	\$6 105
Per capita income .....	\$4 381

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>68 534</b>
With earnings .....	53 853
Mean earnings .....	\$14 330
With Social Security income .....	16 636
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 264
With public assistance income .....	14 615
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 216

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$15 038</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$14 495
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$19 329</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$20 229
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$8 467
With own children under 18 years .....	\$7 262

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>52 532</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	37 075
With related children under 18 years .....	35 394
Female householder, no husband present .....	19 340
Householder worked in 1979 .....	10 644
With related children under 18 years .....	15 323
With related children under 6 years .....	7 495
Householder 65 years and over .....	6 259
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>22 846</b>
65 years and over .....	5 086
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>213 163</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	74 081
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	54 019
60 years and over .....	24 767
65 years and over .....	16 313

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>14 475</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	27.6
Householder worked in 1979 .....	6 363
With related children under 18 years .....	12 190
Female householder, no husband present .....	10 054
Householder worked in 1979 .....	4 065
With related children under 18 years .....	9 180
With related children under 6 years .....	5 316
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 415
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>9 952</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	43.6
65 years and over .....	3 102
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>65 606</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	30.8
Related children under 18 years .....	29 774
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	20 882
60 years and over .....	7 612
65 years and over .....	5 466

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>	
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	22.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	38.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	58.1

The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.		
									Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
74 809	493	493	74 316	11 564	29 324	15 817	7 994	9 617	...	145	...
10 298	28	28	10 270	1 990	3 483	2 062	582	2 153	...	19	...
3 666	5	5	3 661	719	1 286	801	160	695	...	-	...
6 632	23	23	6 609	1 271	2 197	1 261	422	1 458	...	19	...
16 688	52	52	16 636	2 836	7 194	3 555	981	2 070	...	12	...
1 670	17	17	1 653	265	712	363	155	158	...	12	...
4 503	11	11	4 492	757	1 860	976	290	609	...	-	...
10 515	24	24	10 491	1 814	4 622	2 216	536	1 303	...	-	...
17 498	198	198	17 300	2 264	7 604	3 440	1 676	2 316	...	41	...
2 344	30	30	2 314	148	1 067	415	259	425	...	7	...
825	25	25	800	83	269	274	77	97	...	16	...
14 329	143	143	14 186	2 033	6 268	2 751	1 340	1 794	...	18	...
1 030	19	19	1 011	125	359	148	225	154	...	-	...
8 864	52	52	8 812	1 476	2 962	2 169	1 187	1 018	...	14	...
20 431	144	144	20 287	2 873	7 722	4 443	3 343	1 906	...	59	...
6 912	25	25	6 887	977	2 331	1 865	1 270	444	...	21	...
5 883	40	40	5 843	819	2 563	1 088	636	737	...	5	...
7 636	79	79	7 557	1 077	2 828	1 490	1 437	725	...	33	...
68 534	474	474	68 060	9 147	29 650	14 772	6 857	7 634	148	168	158
17 513	175	175	17 338	1 795	8 637	3 830	1 699	1 377	...	70	49
7 904	75	75	7 829	688	3 990	1 734	846	571	...	29	31
7 151	35	35	7 116	866	3 467	1 409	661	713	...	10	21
11 803	58	58	11 745	1 515	5 031	2 490	1 387	1 322	...	17	17
8 583	64	64	8 519	1 207	3 437	1 910	788	1 177	...	24	15
5 896	31	31	5 865	997	2 016	1 307	651	894	...	18	9
6 369	26	26	6 343	1 296	1 964	1 451	639	993	...	-	7
2 442	7	7	2 435	610	719	521	138	447	...	-	9
873	3	3	870	173	389	120	48	140	...	-	-
\$10 615	\$7 067	\$7 067	\$10 634	\$13 890	\$9 085	\$10 664	\$10 742	\$14 256	...	\$6 207	\$7 419
\$13 630	\$10 561	\$10 561	\$13 652	\$16 862	\$12 236	\$13 236	\$12 914	\$16 771	...	\$8 987	\$10 644
52 532	384	384	52 148	7 796	21 440	11 398	5 357	6 157	...	147	128
\$11 938	\$8 663	\$8 663	\$11 958	\$15 402	\$10 258	\$11 837	\$12 244	\$15 457	...	\$6 989	\$8 362
\$15 038	\$11 552	\$11 552	\$15 064	\$18 115	\$13 640	\$14 596	\$14 149	\$17 822	...	\$9 762	\$10 815
30 180	151	151	30 029	1 882	17 441	4 767	2 216	3 723	...	54	...
\$5 082	\$2 141	\$2 141	\$5 091	\$4 664	\$5 056	\$5 050	\$4 000	\$5 870	...	\$1000—	...
\$6 105	\$3 655	\$3 655	\$6 118	\$7 028	\$5 717	\$6 485	\$5 723	\$7 298	...	\$1 386	...
\$4 381	\$3 023	\$3 023	\$4 392	\$4 869	\$4 175	\$4 250	\$3 905	\$5 271	...	\$2 468	...
68 534	474	474	68 060	9 147	29 650	14 772	6 857	7 634	148	168	158
53 853	371	371	53 482	7 611	22 284	11 423	5 397	6 767	...	103	128
\$14 330	\$10 868	\$10 868	\$14 354	\$17 364	\$13 114	\$13 667	\$13 401	\$16 969	...	\$11 058	\$9 963
16 636	153	153	16 483	1 877	7 699	3 545	2 220	1 142	...	58	70
\$3 264	\$2 653	\$2 653	\$3 270	\$3 315	\$3 281	\$3 220	\$3 257	\$3 299	...	\$2 758	\$2 789
14 615	101	101	14 514	1 530	7 148	3 228	1 572	1 036	...	32	56
\$2 216	\$1 873	\$1 873	\$2 219	\$2 351	\$2 232	\$2 283	\$1 983	\$2 090	...	\$1 625	\$2 039
\$15 038	\$11 552	\$11 552	\$15 064	\$18 115	\$13 640	\$14 596	\$14 149	\$17 822	...	\$9 762	\$10 815
\$14 495	\$13 613	\$13 613	\$14 500	\$18 184	\$12 373	\$13 888	\$14 720	\$17 581	...	\$10 527	\$12 546
\$19 329	\$13 034	\$13 034	\$19 388	\$22 201	\$18 161	\$18 955	\$17 446	\$21 339	...	\$10 201	\$12 189
\$20 229	\$16 227	\$16 227	\$20 263	\$23 400	\$18 398	\$20 220	\$18 264	\$22 022	...	\$11 305	\$16 444
\$8 467	\$6 440	\$6 440	\$8 471	\$9 094	\$8 068	\$7 931	\$9 218	\$10 331	...	\$4 410	\$8 640
\$7 262	\$4 927	\$4 927	\$7 269	\$7 641	\$6 833	\$6 608	\$8 513	\$9 577	...	\$4 410	\$5 771
52 532	384	384	52 148	7 796	21 440	11 398	5 357	6 157	...	147	128
37 075	280	280	36 795	5 798	14 469	7 760	3 645	5 123	...	91	94
35 394	242	242	35 152	5 464	14 282	7 465	3 449	4 492	...	70	88
19 340	48	48	19 292	2 301	9 116	4 315	1 838	1 722	...	7	26
10 644	41	41	10 603	1 268	4 904	2 329	944	1 158	...	-	26
15 323	39	39	15 284	1 860	7 257	3 422	1 289	1 456	...	7	17
7 495	16	16	7 479	863	3 536	1 893	610	577	...	-	6
6 259	68	68	6 191	846	2 648	1 305	915	477	...	29	...
22 846	151	151	22 695	1 861	11 796	4 576	2 216	2 246	...	54	...
5 086	64	64	5 022	390	2 573	1 028	741	290	...	33	...
213 163	1 617	1 617	211 546	30 907	87 319	46 403	22 381	24 536	...	561	...
74 081	574	574	73 507	11 420	29 890	15 954	7 436	8 807	...	201	...
54 019	417	417	53 602	8 603	21 393	11 505	5 685	6 416	...	143	...
24 767	276	276	24 491	2 901	10 925	5 616	3 352	1 697	...	124	...
16 313	205	205	16 108	1 806	7 265	3 583	2 283	1 171	...	90	...
14 475	124	124	14 351	1 700	6 754	3 276	1 356	1 265	...	50	35
27.6	32.3	32.3	27.5	21.8	31.5	28.7	25.3	20.5	...	34.0	27.3
6 363	80	80	6 283	690	2 855	1 443	590	705	...	21	27
12 190	88	88	12 102	1 352	5 824	2 710	1 109	1 107	...	28	25
10 054	25	25	10 029	1 113	4 899	2 330	816	871	...	7	6
4 065	18	18	4 047	413	1 887	935	311	501	...	7	6
9 180	25	25	9 155	997	4 559	2 061	719	819	...	7	6
5 316	13	13	5 303	562	2 595	1 397	350	399	...	-	6
1 415	32	32	1 383	241	505	254	297	86	...	17	...
9 952	103	103	9 849	790	5 320	1 902	1 035	802	...	47	...
43.6	68.2	68.2	43.4	42.5	45.1	41.6	46.7	35.7	...	87.0	...
3 102	45	45	3 057	236	1 579	611	406	225	...	26	...
65 606	568	568	65 038	7 210	30 962	14 735	6 583	5 548	...	209	...
30.8	35.1	35.1	30.7	23.3	35.5	31.8	29.4	22.6	...	37.3	...
29 774	195	195	29 579	3 336	14 106	6 771	2 793	2 573	...	61	...
20 882	153	153	20 729	2 353	9 901	4 559	2 121	1 795	...	46	...
7 612	135	135	7 477	823	3 470	1 571	1 093	520	...	78	...
5 466	101	101	5 365	612	2 472	1 083	805	393	...	59	...
22.6	25.4	25.4	22.6	17.0	26.2	23.5	21.5	15.9	...	33.7	...
38.7	43.1	43.1	38.7	28.9	44.5	39.0	39.8	28.6	...	44.4	...
58.1	66.1	66.1	58.1	46.4	64.8	56.7	61.7	48.1	...	68.6	...



Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Chesapeake city, Va.												
	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.03	Tract 0209.04	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over	231	279	1 258	1 215	1 073	514	232	779	882	237	160	281	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	64	25	47	136	217	173	70	122	186	20	32	24	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45	12	26	61	92	43	34	37	66	—	7	—	...
Professional specialty occupations	19	13	21	75	125	130	36	85	120	20	25	24	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36	112	234	290	337	184	52	201	282	33	25	78	...
Technicians and related support occupations	30	—	23	11	19	3	13	31	8	5	—	12	...
Sales occupations	—	30	52	82	100	74	15	34	63	5	9	19	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	82	159	197	218	107	24	136	211	23	16	47	...
Service occupations	100	54	298	300	163	16	28	158	155	84	41	61	...
Private household occupations	—	9	47	36	—	—	13	—	9	12	6	9	...
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	8	6	16	—	7	12	—	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	100	45	244	256	157	—	15	151	134	72	35	52	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	41	5	7	—	26	14	14	—	—	6	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	23	146	158	124	55	29	78	52	18	11	10	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	65	492	326	225	86	27	206	193	82	51	102	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	33	137	90	74	18	10	80	100	39	8	19	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	10	133	81	78	8	8	47	36	33	31	29	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	22	222	155	73	60	9	79	57	10	12	54	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Households	166	296	1 171	1 116	771	292	138	677	662	177	181	214	126
Less than \$5,000	43	85	368	250	164	14	33	178	93	41	49	58	19
\$5,000 to \$7,499	31	31	103	97	41	—	17	37	83	9	6	26	27
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23	65	84	165	94	—	7	33	101	39	9	21	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	47	193	230	115	29	37	148	113	6	31	33	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	37	158	139	94	30	15	67	66	29	38	29	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	31	110	55	75	16	8	75	39	24	18	5	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	115	125	113	113	7	60	85	25	30	28	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	28	55	52	60	14	69	67	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	12	—	23	30	—	10	15	4	—	8	—
Median	\$8 478	\$8 731	\$10 669	\$10 810	\$13 656	\$30 562	\$11 579	\$12 459	\$12 015	\$9 968	\$14 583	\$10 250	\$11 053
Mean	\$8 915	\$9 646	\$12 773	\$13 416	\$17 027	\$31 124	\$13 661	\$16 138	\$17 412	\$15 750	\$14 277	\$14 336	\$13 021
Families	130	223	1 040	863	660	279	129	542	564	162	146	200	117
Median income	\$8 636	\$5 363	\$10 833	\$12 618	\$15 455	\$30 955	\$12 171	\$14 959	\$13 967	\$15 192	\$16 354	\$10 250	\$11 645
Mean income	\$9 636	\$7 460	\$13 160	\$15 089	\$18 440	\$32 213	\$14 405	\$18 858	\$19 003	\$16 667	\$16 405	\$14 719	\$13 717
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	65	104	243	309	133	28	9	205	119	25	35	21	...
Median income	\$4 278	\$11 600	\$3 109	\$4 433	\$5 346	\$2 875	\$3 500	\$2 430	\$7 682	\$2 833	\$3 056	\$2 500	...
Mean income	\$4 088	\$11 341	\$5 242	\$6 180	\$7 710	\$3 868	\$3 005	\$3 446	\$6 717	\$4 013	\$5 401	\$5 905	...
Per capita income	\$3 368	\$3 567	\$3 239	\$4 253	\$5 167	\$8 846	\$4 471	\$4 693	\$5 651	\$4 111	\$5 059	\$3 079	...
Households	166	296	1 171	1 116	771	292	138	677	662	177	181	214	126
With earnings	150	262	910	826	664	286	119	523	565	142	129	187	126
Mean earnings	\$8 077	\$9 851	\$13 776	\$13 919	\$18 004	\$28 192	\$14 509	\$18 088	\$17 309	\$16 022	\$16 099	\$13 609	\$12 833
With Social Security income	41	34	214	369	101	23	19	220	127	91	45	67	—
Mean Social Security income	\$4 372	\$2 494	\$3 504	\$3 597	\$2 683	\$2 596	\$1 952	\$2 789	\$4 744	\$3 505	\$3 493	\$2 652	—
With public assistance income	29	44	388	308	56	—	—	70	74	43	41	39	9
Mean public assistance income	\$1 971	\$2 394	\$2 596	\$1 904	\$1 235	—	—	\$1 763	\$2 143	\$1 513	\$3 004	\$2 907	\$605
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>													
Families	\$9 636	\$7 460	\$13 160	\$15 089	\$18 440	\$32 213	\$14 405	\$18 858	\$19 003	\$16 667	\$16 405	\$14 719	\$13 717
With own children under 18 years	\$7 868	\$7 620	\$12 219	\$13 658	\$17 361	\$34 555	\$17 359	\$21 944	\$16 538	\$25 278	\$16 282	\$17 190	\$13 751
Married-couple families	\$12 108	\$13 771	\$18 620	\$18 498	\$21 958	\$33 538	\$15 250	\$20 992	\$24 327	\$19 525	\$19 569	\$17 465	\$15 138
With own children under 18 years	\$9 609	\$13 771	\$18 729	\$18 601	\$20 002	\$36 791	\$18 173	\$25 447	\$22 692	\$28 159	\$19 572	\$18 667	\$15 722
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 352	\$5 909	\$6 056	\$8 106	\$10 631	\$20 341	\$7 980	\$11 188	\$9 836	\$9 336	\$6 562	\$10 422	\$6 385
With own children under 18 years	\$6 391	\$5 715	\$5 518	\$7 261	\$11 407	\$20 341	\$9 220	\$9 620	\$7 156	\$6 913	\$8 205	\$6 615	\$6 385
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>													
Families	130	223	1 040	863	660	279	129	542	564	162	146	200	117
Householder worked in 1979	101	174	685	531	538	257	119	386	422	99	80	116	102
With related children under 18 years	97	194	809	508	471	206	85	321	361	93	107	139	90
Female householder, no husband present	56	179	432	299	205	28	15	105	206	40	38	61	19
Householder worked in 1979	39	130	183	132	152	22	15	51	136	14	—	25	19
With related children under 18 years	46	150	378	217	147	28	15	81	163	21	38	45	19
With related children under 6 years	10	86	219	102	64	3	7	42	84	—	9	30	—
Householder 65 years and over	12	8	55	190	30	7	10	86	74	57	11	43	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	65	104	243	309	133	28	9	205	119	25	35	21	...
65 years and over	9	—	22	134	22	8	9	41	12	10	8	—	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	476	820	4 540	3 484	2 489	975	406	2 324	1 969	641	465	906	...
Related children under 18 years	146	372	2 072	1 110	902	366	99	762	672	196	140	332	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	83	236	1 534	844	707	278	56	571	469	187	106	251	...
60 years and over	49	8	208	641	188	23	28	329	230	159	40	102	...
65 years and over	21	8	134	415	66	23	28	184	123	106	21	82	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families	43	124	423	177	155	7	33	100	94	25	38	71	37
Percent below poverty level	33.1	55.6	40.7	20.5	23.5	2.5	25.6	18.5	16.7	15.4	26.0	35.5	31.6
Householder worked in 1979	43	82	166	56	82	7	23	27	39	8	—	21	22
With related children under 18 years	43	103	380	138	123	—	14	49	87	4	30	41	37
Female householder, no husband present	29	116	336	126	80	—	—	44	56	10	30	35	10
Householder worked in 1979	29	74	113	50	27	—	—	13	20	4	—	9	10
With related children under 18 years	29	95	312	112	57	—	—	44	56	4	30	19	10
With related children under 6 years	10	60	195	73	43	—	—	25	42	—	9	14	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	8	11	40	—	—	10	32	13	12	8	27	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	30	10	142	134	36	22	9	143	28	15	26	14	...
Percent below poverty level	46.2	9.6	58.4	43.4	27.1	78.6	100.0	69.8	23.5	60.0	74.3	66.7	...
65 years and over	—	—	16	80	15	8	9	36	—	—	8	—	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	160	389	1 929	904	680	50	126	455	320	85	116	303	...
Percent below poverty level	33.6	47.4	42.5	25.9	27.3	5.1	31.0	19.6	16.3	13.3	24.9	33.4	...
Related children under 18 years	76	215	1 114	429	337	—	15	120	144	20	38	106	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	31	128	744	328	256	—	15	89	79	20	24	48	...
60 years and over	15	8	66	156	37	8	28	128	20	41	32	52	...
65 years and over	—	8	45	128	15	8	28	86	20	17	16	52	...
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	25.0	32.1	34.6	14.5	18.6	4.4	22.4	16.0	10.5	11.7	10.1	18.9	...
Below 125 percent of poverty level	38.7	55.7	45.3	34.2	32.8	5.1	40.9	24.9	25.5	21.8	29.2	36.3	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	75.4	80.0	65.6	61.0	48.7	9.1	47.3	43.9	38.6	51.3	45.8	55.3	...



Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****OCCUPATION**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>445</b>	...	<b>1 580</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>351</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	59	...	304	237	74
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	11	...	127	67	21
Professional specialty occupations .....	48	...	177	170	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	61	...	425	119	53
Technicians and related support occupations .....	10	...	54	12	—
Sales occupations .....	5	...	99	55	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	46	...	272	52	33
Service occupations .....	100	...	296	67	73
Private household occupations .....	—	...	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	...	7	14	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	100	...	289	53	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	9	...	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	133	...	259	101	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	83	...	296	90	73
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	4	...	120	25	33
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	20	...	94	33	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	59	...	82	32	20

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>428</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>259</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	131	...	44	12	24
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	19	...	35	13	13
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	14	...	42	6	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	49	...	135	27	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	39	...	120	94	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	43	...	237	76	72
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	81	...	292	85	46
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	33	...	79	66	7
\$50,000 or more .....	19	...	5	24	4
Median .....	\$15 100	...	\$22 531	\$23 051	\$20 082
Mean .....	\$19 291	...	\$22 068	\$25 971	\$26 976

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>339</b>	...	<b>922</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>226</b>
Median income .....	\$19 125	...	\$23 104	\$23 860	\$20 978
Mean income .....	\$22 411	...	\$22 670	\$25 531	\$29 173

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>109</b>	...	<b>89</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>37</b>
Median income .....	\$4 167	...	\$12 074	\$15 055	\$11 308
Mean income .....	\$6 004	...	\$10 383	\$19 919	\$10 645

**Per capita income**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>428</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>259</b>
With earnings .....	318	...	925	377	234
Mean earnings .....	\$19 810	...	\$20 765	\$25 380	\$27 315
With Social Security income .....	136	...	135	42	19
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 698	...	\$2 356	\$4 227	\$3 594
With public assistance income .....	94	...	67	14	24
Mean public assistance income .....	\$4 106	...	\$3 244	\$6 12	\$1 833

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$22 411</b>	...	<b>\$22 670</b>	<b>\$25 531</b>	<b>\$29 173</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$25 662	...	\$23 007	\$22 743	\$34 074
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$27 695</b>	...	<b>\$23 926</b>	<b>\$27 876</b>	<b>\$33 882</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$31 241	...	\$24 610	\$25 621	\$39 254
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$12 243</b>	...	<b>\$13 423</b>	<b>\$13 010</b>	<b>\$7 297</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$6 626	...	\$9 893	\$6 732	\$9 368

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>339</b>	...	<b>922</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>226</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	225	...	812	309	181
With related children under 18 years .....	216	...	675	248	163
Female householder, no husband present .....	73	...	111	40	38
Householder worked in 1979 .....	29	...	63	19	13
With related children under 18 years .....	54	...	79	27	26
With related children under 6 years .....	37	...	41	8	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	88	...	52	13	14

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>109</b>	...	<b>89</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>37</b>
65 years and over .....	26	...	10	—	6

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>1 516</b>	...	<b>3 786</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>975</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	504	...	1 494	550	392
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	397	...	1 163	412	332
60 years and over .....	258	...	199	72	40
65 years and over .....	179	...	130	30	32

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>87</b>	...	<b>54</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.7	...	5.9	4.2	11.1
Householder worked in 1979 .....	26	...	32	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	37	...	48	15	19
Female householder, no husband present .....	35	...	23	15	25
Householder worked in 1979 .....	18	...	8	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	29	...	23	15	19
With related children under 6 years .....	19	...	3	8	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	48	...	6	—	—

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>51</b>	...	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	46.8	...	29.2	8.0	27.0
65 years and over .....	26	...	10	—	6

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>333</b>	...	<b>235</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>113</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	22.0	...	6.2	6.8	11.6
Related children under 18 years .....	104	...	90	66	51
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	72	...	82	57	51
60 years and over .....	118	...	22	—	12
65 years and over .....	98	...	22	—	12

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>					
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	15.5	...	5.4	6.8	8.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	25.1	...	10.3	9.4	18.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	36.3	...	20.1	17.2	38.7

Chesapeake city, Va.—Can.					Norfolk city, Va.							
Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0016	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
445	...	1 580	614	351	200	21	97	—	...	379	874	257
59	...	304	237	74	18	7	16	—	...	16	72	11
11	...	127	67	21	—	—	—	—	...	8	16	—
48	...	177	170	53	18	7	16	—	...	8	56	11
61	...	425	119	53	95	—	22	—	...	138	176	119
10	...	54	12	—	8	—	—	—	...	—	36	—
5	...	99	55	20	19	—	7	—	...	62	55	39
46	...	272	52	33	68	—	15	—	...	76	85	80
100	...	296	67	73	24	—	32	—	...	72	270	37
—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4	70	4
100	...	7	14	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	4	—
9	...	289	53	73	18	—	32	—	...	68	196	33
133	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	19	—
83	...	259	101	78	19	7	19	—	...	37	85	13
4	...	296	90	73	44	7	8	—	...	116	252	77
20	...	120	25	33	27	7	—	—	...	66	106	35
59	...	94	33	20	17	—	—	—	...	31	59	32
—	...	82	32	20	—	—	8	—	...	19	87	10
428	367	989	403	259	215	134	315	—	354	508	848	205
131	...	44	12	24	58	...	33	—	...	...	265	60
19	...	35	13	13	30	...	32	—	...	...	105	28
14	...	42	6	6	53	...	92	—	...	...	89	17
49	...	135	27	38	37	...	102	—	...	...	176	39
39	...	120	94	47	25	...	37	—	...	...	74	24
43	...	237	76	72	—	...	19	—	...	...	55	18
81	...	292	85	46	8	...	—	—	...	...	44	19
33	...	79	66	7	—	...	—	—	...	...	32	—
19	...	5	24	6	4	...	—	—	...	...	8	—
\$15 100	...	\$22 531	\$23 051	\$20 082	\$8 420	...	\$10 019	—	...	...	\$9 017	\$9 632
\$19 291	...	\$22 068	\$25 971	\$26 976	\$11 488	...	\$10 494	—	...	...	\$11 852	\$11 160
339	...	922	355	226	138	...	309	—	...	...	601	112
\$19 125	...	\$23 104	\$23 860	\$20 978	\$8 098	...	\$10 133	—	...	...	\$10 091	\$14 808
\$22 411	...	\$22 670	\$25 531	\$29 173	\$8 877	...	\$10 499	—	...	...	\$13 677	\$14 794
109	...	89	75	37	137	6	959	3 839	...	133	387	212
\$4 167	...	\$12 074	\$15 055	\$11 308	\$5 821	\$15 789	\$5 579	\$5 748	...	\$6 023	\$3 663	\$1 940
\$6 004	...	\$10 383	\$19 919	\$10 645	\$9 988	\$24 445	\$5 539	\$5 773	...	\$5 316	\$5 100	\$3 509
\$5 183	...	\$5 710	\$7 406	\$7 205	\$4 454	\$2 313	\$3 938	\$5 773	...	\$2 580	\$3 773	\$3 464
428	367	989	403	259	215	134	315	—	354	508	848	205
318	...	925	377	234	193	...	290	—	...	...	648	187
\$19 810	...	\$20 765	\$25 380	\$27 315	\$11 501	...	\$11 049	—	...	...	\$11 200	\$11 136
136	...	135	42	19	—	...	—	—	...	...	306	35
\$3 698	...	\$2 356	\$4 227	\$3 594	—	...	—	—	...	...	\$3 800	\$2 495
94	...	67	14	24	22	...	42	—	...	...	213	25
\$4 106	...	\$3 244	\$612	\$1 833	\$578	...	\$1 590	—	...	...	\$1 985	\$2 226
\$22 411	...	\$22 670	\$25 531	\$29 173	\$8 877	...	\$10 499	—	...	...	\$13 677	\$14 794
\$25 662	...	\$23 007	\$22 743	\$34 074	\$8 658	...	\$10 208	—	...	...	\$13 781	\$12 317
\$27 695	...	\$23 926	\$27 876	\$33 882	\$11 857	...	\$11 974	—	...	...	\$16 281	\$16 313
\$31 241	...	\$24 610	\$25 621	\$39 254	\$12 072	...	\$11 818	—	...	...	\$16 558	\$15 909
\$12 243	...	\$13 423	\$13 010	\$7 297	\$3 313	...	\$1 610	—	...	...	\$10 368	\$12 163
\$6 626	...	\$9 893	\$6 732	\$9 368	\$3 313	...	\$1 610	—	...	...	\$11 227	\$6 730
339	...	922	355	226	138	...	309	—	...	...	601	112
225	...	812	309	181	114	...	273	—	...	...	351	86
216	...	675	248	163	121	...	285	—	...	...	323	77
73	...	111	40	38	43	...	44	—	...	...	253	41
29	...	63	19	13	30	...	15	—	...	...	138	30
54	...	79	27	26	43	...	44	—	...	...	157	31
37	...	41	8	—	21	...	35	—	...	...	86	4
88	...	52	13	14	—	...	—	—	...	6	148	16
109	...	89	75	37	137	6	13	—	...	133	349	113
26	...	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	21	44	—
1 516	...	3 786	1 432	975	574	457	1 191	—	...	1 461	2 605	622
504	...	1 494	550	392	210	230	578	—	...	699	829	212
397	...	1 163	412	332	112	132	379	—	...	456	623	184
258	...	199	72	40	—	—	—	—	...	46	464	26
179	...	130	30	32	—	—	—	—	...	37	293	26
87	...	54	15	25	50	...	70	—	...	...	168	30
25.7	...	5.9	4.2	11.1	36.2	...	22.7	—	...	...	28.0	26.8
26	...	32	—	—	26	...	41	—	...	...	89	12
37	...	48	15	19	50	...	70	—	...	...	112	30
35	...	23	15	25	33	...	44	—	...	...	112	13
18	...	8	—	—	20	...	15	—	...	...	56	6
29	...	23	15	19	33	...	44	—	...	...	86	13
19	...	3	8	—	21	...	35	—	...	...	59	—
48	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	20	7
51	...	26	6	10	57	—	6	—	...	53	182	56
46.8	...	29.2	8.0	27.0	41.6	—	46.2	—	...	39.8	52.1	49.6
26	...	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	8	11	—
333	...	235	97	113	253	208	268	—	...	848	834	192
22.0	...	6.2	6.8	11.6	44.1	45.5	22.5	—	...	58.0	32.0	30.9
104	...	90	66	51	126	141	159	—	...	473	349	74
72	...	82	57	51	76	93	115	—	...	290	252	52
118	...	22	—	12	—	—	—	—	...	27	96	7
98	...	22	—	12	—	—	—	—	...	18	40	—
15.5	...	5.4	6.8	8.9	27.2	40.5	10.7	—	...	45.7	28.3	20.9
25.1	...	10.3	9.4	18.3	57.3	60.6	55.3	—	...	64.0	45.8	30.9
36.3	...	20.1	17.2	38.7	80.8	88.4	85.1	—	...	84.4	67.4	48.2



Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.

## OCCUPATION

	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>812</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	133	114	114	15	19	37	94	54	8	20	22	138	87
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	71	29	55	6	5	16	16	32	—	12	8	36	28
Professional specialty occupations	62	85	59	9	14	21	78	22	8	8	14	102	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	313	191	388	88	63	130	297	108	132	66	85	216	129
Technicians and related support occupations	18	38	50	16	4	15	35	13	—	—	—	12	23
Sales occupations	94	20	123	18	18	28	118	31	63	26	17	39	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	201	133	215	54	41	87	144	64	69	40	68	165	69
Service occupations	387	171	545	40	130	128	299	296	178	221	201	447	273
Private household occupations	100	18	109	—	28	18	30	60	41	62	31	98	63
Protective service occupations	15	6	11	—	10	—	21	—	—	—	—	22	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	272	147	425	40	92	110	248	236	137	159	170	327	199
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	26	39	—	6	7	6	7	—	16	5	24	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	166	63	231	52	36	112	114	97	33	15	32	65	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	441	106	597	94	112	175	206	197	184	132	116	334	230
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	170	18	156	38	30	82	40	53	38	33	24	62	61
Transportation and material moving occupations	122	34	160	21	44	31	91	68	23	30	46	160	66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	149	54	281	35	38	62	75	76	123	69	46	112	103

## INCOME IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 088</b>
Less than \$5,000	259	33	664	23	...	59	199	396	338	...	425	411	558
\$5,000 to \$7,499	141	35	249	29	...	53	88	206	116	...	135	245	133
\$7,500 to \$9,999	143	20	208	44	...	44	128	104	107	...	103	158	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999	178	78	301	20	...	109	207	166	54	...	52	187	117
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133	73	223	54	...	75	118	79	66	...	32	162	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	94	80	165	26	...	15	52	66	15	...	13	68	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999	100	77	139	9	...	50	67	24	54	...	14	59	46
\$35,000 to \$49,999	54	19	46	—	...	6	22	6	9	...	—	27	32
\$50,000 or more	89	5	17	—	...	9	11	15	—	...	5	25	6
Median	\$11 131	\$17 340	\$8 618	\$11 161	...	\$11 800	\$11 051	\$6 614	\$6 056	...	\$4 630	\$7 737	\$4 889
Mean	\$21 815	\$19 326	\$11 616	\$12 532	...	\$14 388	\$14 390	\$9 007	\$10 098	...	\$7 061	\$11 418	\$8 704
<b>Families</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>852</b>
Median income	\$11 687	\$20 000	\$10 160	\$13 125	...	\$11 915	\$13 228	\$7 733	\$8 871	...	\$5 316	\$9 234	\$5 848
Mean income	\$24 470	\$21 012	\$12 766	\$12 668	...	\$14 975	\$16 945	\$10 172	\$14 431	...	\$8 485	\$13 908	\$9 754

## Unrelated individuals 15 years and over

<b>Households</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 088</b>
With earnings	1 001	398	1 535	197	...	353	726	621	472	...	364	871	621
Mean earnings	\$22 633	\$17 292	\$12 360	\$12 513	...	\$14 925	\$13 679	\$10 336	\$10 528	...	\$10 034	\$11 844	\$9 993
Mean Social Security income	238	119	462	8	...	69	308	437	323	...	299	536	406
Mean Social Security income	\$3 434	\$4 109	\$3 295	\$1 205	...	\$4 189	\$3 932	\$3 238	\$3 561	...	\$2 806	\$3 604	\$3 501
Mean public assistance income	303	39	557	16	...	63	178	312	224	...	321	306	451
Mean public assistance income	\$2 298	\$2 072	\$2 381	\$2 600	...	\$1 940	\$2 526	\$2 095	\$2 047	...	\$2 076	\$2 250	\$2 116

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$24 470</b>	<b>\$21 012</b>	<b>\$12 766</b>	<b>\$12 668</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$14 975</b>	<b>\$16 945</b>	<b>\$10 172</b>	<b>\$14 431</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$8 485</b>	<b>\$13 908</b>	<b>\$9 754</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$16 412	\$23 458	\$10 662	\$13 172	...	\$14 646	\$19 248	\$10 282	\$14 144	...	\$5 661	\$9 967	\$6 849
Married-couple families	\$32 997	\$23 116	\$17 907	\$14 609	...	\$18 099	\$18 005	\$13 573	\$18 828	...	\$9 245	\$19 553	\$16 802
With own children under 18 years	\$24 632	\$25 036	\$17 413	\$16 091	...	\$18 650	\$20 339	\$16 755	\$17 378	...	\$16 829	\$14 180	\$13 434
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 191	\$15 219	\$6 972	\$5 531	...	\$9 138	\$13 828	\$6 859	\$10 804	...	\$7 866	\$8 958	\$5 829
With own children under 18 years	\$7 883	\$12 005	\$5 034	\$5 531	...	\$8 218	\$18 061	\$6 607	\$13 125	...	\$4 457	\$7 938	\$4 654

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>852</b>
Householder worked in 1979	623	282	968	140	...	295	373	399	239	...	187	447	421
With related children under 18 years	541	204	957	124	...	237	266	405	212	...	377	456	599
Female householder, no husband present	340	80	669	34	...	105	167	306	215	...	361	406	544
Householder worked in 1979	189	44	339	26	...	74	78	152	82	...	119	210	246
With related children under 18 years	253	26	544	34	...	88	106	224	119	...	292	275	440
With related children under 6 years	88	11	305	13	...	32	24	78	70	...	163	157	210
Householder 65 years and over	43	44	123	—	24	31	142	174	116	79	84	234	152

## Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined

<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>279</b>
	75	13	198	—	5	15	124	210	192	132	146	184	136

## Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Related children under 18 years	1 289	521	2 021	207	335	554	498	859	380	895	783	940	1 450
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 009	416	1 469	137	277	390	396	676	233	693	572	695	1 126
60 years and over	446	167	711	20	51	114	561	704	493	363	436	752	553
65 years and over	223	116	454	9	41	92	410	497	383	266	275	538	372

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>453</b>
Percent below poverty level	28.0	7.1	35.0	14.5	...	28.6	21.8	36.9	32.2	...	61.5	28.4	53.2
Householder worked in 1979	103	5	188	15	...	66	44	103	35	...	77	72	149
With related children under 18 years	188	16	455	23	...	105	82	197	89	...	266	215	396
Female householder, no husband present	177	19	381	16	...	44	54	169	105	...	248	173	353
Householder worked in 1979	78	—	124	8	...	19	9	63	19	...	63	50	115
With related children under 18 years	152	11	371	16	...	44	54	150	62	...	230	152	334
With related children under 6 years	68	11	228	8	...	24	11	60	44	...	133	107	171
Householder 65 years and over	10	5	13	—	6	30	43	43	43	28	56	18	37

## Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined

determined	154	92	417	24	23	7	178	306	293	167	193	311	177
Percent below poverty level	32.2	52.0	44.9	30.4	40.4	10.4	37.7	57.8	64.8	61.6	60.3	52.7	63.4
65 years and over	31	13	105	—	5	7	53	156	133	94	117	126	91

## Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Percent below poverty level	30.8	11.8	36.8	18.6	33.7	36.2	27.9	40.3	41.7	57.5	61.4	36.0	55.4
Related children under 18 years	544	34	1 022	44	146	308	192	433	200	638	577	526	1 002
Related children 5 to 17 years	431	20	704	26	118	179	148	346	126	495	410	350	771
60 years and over	135	24	180	20	5	21	166	279	212	160	234	197	228
65 years and over	64	24	139	9	5	21	111	221	183	131	186	151	149

## Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:

Below 75 percent of poverty level	24.3	6.0	28.5	18.6	18.0	18.4	12.8	28.1	26.7	41.8	48.7	25.7	46.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	41.4	20.5	44.7	31.3	35.4	37.6	39.5	50.6	47.9	74.2	73.0	44.6	67.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.9	36.2	61.5	47.5	72.9	60.3	56.2	79.9	61.5	89.0	89.3	59.7	82.2



Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.

**OCCUPATION****Employed persons 16 years and over**

Managerial and professional specialty occupations	...	593	480	240	...	376	1 051	...	1 328	1 133	1 697	1 060	675
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	...	64	19	5	...	52	101	...	179	296	218	114	44
Professional specialty occupations	...	37	13	5	...	28	41	...	65	93	80	29	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	...	27	6	...	...	24	60	...	114	203	138	85	24
Technicians and related support occupations	...	126	140	72	...	69	249	...	368	248	488	278	147
Sales occupations	...	15	6	12	...	...	16	...	23	...	60	23	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	...	41	39	32	...	21	77	...	66	59	106	104	35
Service occupations	...	70	95	28	...	48	156	...	279	189	322	151	99
Private household occupations	...	210	170	92	...	84	383	...	276	232	345	217	152
Protective service occupations	...	13	...	19	...	10	77	...	16	10	9	8	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	...	7	10	...	...	...	16	...	6	16	6	...	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	...	190	160	73	...	74	290	...	254	206	330	209	152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	24	25	23	...	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	...	56	50	19	...	37	97	...	149	74	211	132	79
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	...	137	95	52	...	134	221	...	332	258	412	319	227
Transportation and material moving occupations	...	41	7	17	...	63	52	...	106	35	152	97	93
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	...	69	65	5	...	49	43	...	130	122	128	117	77
...	...	27	23	30	...	22	126	...	96	101	132	105	57

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households	999	797	529	453	602	396	1 307	726	1 190	863	1 418	975	679
Less than \$5,000	338	290	190	222	167	84	500	213	258	171	298	253	251
\$5,000 to \$7,499	177	156	91	81	155	35	213	97	128	52	155	105	96
\$7,500 to \$9,999	136	63	61	69	29	50	162	96	146	52	132	136	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	151	129	126	49	108	63	180	138	307	144	295	238	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	117	26	14	21	60	60	119	83	143	117	253	133	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	63	18	...	36	29	71	48	92	65	129	26	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	47	13	11	35	39	20	51	80	153	89	63	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	23	...	...	6	8	29	...	6	85	44	7	7
\$50,000 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	\$7 281	\$6 739	\$7 047	\$5 139	\$7 161	\$12 417	\$6 802	\$8 880	\$10 921	\$15 601	\$12 543	\$9 881	\$7 305
Mean	\$9 543	\$10 147	\$9 014	\$6 655	\$11 188	\$15 203	\$9 826	\$10 526	\$12 531	\$18 214	\$13 764	\$11 556	\$8 953

Families	732	665	268	368	416	309	978	587	847	715	1 160	726	470
Median income	\$7 835	\$7 639	\$9 583	\$5 750	\$11 226	\$15 880	\$8 078	\$9 606	\$11 910	\$17 827	\$12 817	\$9 282	\$7 627
Mean income	\$10 237	\$10 747	\$12 233	\$7 139	\$13 479	\$17 936	\$11 397	\$11 684	\$13 771	\$19 326	\$14 554	\$11 060	\$9 254

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	...	223	1 098	110	...	134	443	...	439	308	488	414	327
Median income	...	\$2 531	\$1000—	\$2 842	...	\$1 824	\$2 379	...	\$6 680	\$5 200	\$3 457	\$7 732	\$4 650
Mean income	...	\$4 168	\$1 971	\$3 607	...	\$3 565	\$3 930	...	\$7 430	\$6 545	\$5 492	\$7 724	\$5 657

**Per capita income**

Households	999	797	529	453	602	396	1 307	726	1 190	863	1 418	975	679
With earnings	607	516	284	260	451	316	848	502	964	682	1 238	837	531
Mean earnings	\$11 233	\$10 383	\$10 439	\$6 744	\$10 409	\$15 101	\$9 741	\$11 290	\$13 102	\$19 743	\$14 095	\$12 537	\$9 784
With Social Security income	363	247	239	140	218	139	472	295	256	289	297	58	72
Mean Social Security income	\$3 465	\$3 325	\$3 156	\$2 864	\$2 954	\$4 414	\$2 435	\$3 386	\$3 865	\$3 553	\$2 702	\$2 000	\$2 863
With public assistance income	286	303	150	268	164	54	485	220	201	71	274	171	164
Mean public assistance income	\$2 292	\$2 112	\$3 312	\$2 815	\$2 684	\$1 947	\$2 956	\$2 134	\$1 925	\$1 557	\$1 637	\$1 941	\$2 544

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families	\$10 237	\$10 747	\$12 233	\$7 139	\$13 479	\$17 936	\$11 397	\$11 684	\$13 771	\$19 326	\$14 554	\$11 060	\$9 254
With own children under 18 years	\$9 874	\$10 257	\$12 857	\$5 832	\$11 743	\$17 808	\$9 901	\$12 669	\$11 352	\$18 561	\$14 877	\$10 009	\$8 651
Married-couple families	\$13 135	\$16 522	\$15 470	\$6 747	\$18 251	\$18 250	\$17 724	\$16 280	\$16 565	\$20 980	\$18 322	\$15 432	\$14 505
With own children under 18 years	\$18 201	\$17 649	\$25 729	\$7 032	\$17 589	\$19 586	\$15 752	\$20 755	\$15 565	\$21 033	\$19 650	\$14 514	\$14 662
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 952	\$5 284	\$7 266	\$6 356	\$7 572	\$8 586	\$8 462	\$7 632	\$8 928	\$12 452	\$10 739	\$7 346	\$5 173
With own children under 18 years	\$5 567	\$5 177	\$6 659	\$5 586	\$5 098	\$8 636	\$8 346	\$7 342	\$7 510	\$7 923	\$10 160	\$7 000	\$5 132

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families	732	665	268	368	416	309	978	587	847	715	1 160	726	470
Householder worked in 1979	389	329	126	154	180	169	566	361	641	493	999	588	349
With related children under 18 years	410	456	141	282	229	123	703	388	479	334	896	615	400
Female householder, no husband present	394	331	80	290	176	31	622	270	301	100	505	393	261
Householder worked in 1979	199	126	17	108	59	18	295	157	226	64	400	276	158
With related children under 18 years	271	292	62	234	107	19	533	222	245	49	414	370	244
With related children under 6 years	138	176	37	122	60	7	260	69	112	11	163	181	150
Householder 65 years and over	...	93	72	56	...	64	99	...	116	113	84	...	5

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	...	223	375	110	...	134	443	...	439	308	488	414	327
65 years and over	...	36	134	43	...	38	140	...	71	67	104	...	...

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	...	2 722	1 312	1 597	...	1 170	4 343	...	3 224	2 534	4 457	2 884	2 000
Related children under 18 years	...	1 102	295	751	...	276	1 756	...	939	589	1 708	1 217	868
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	834	217	587	...	243	1 327	...	632	485	1 255	781	468
60 years and over	...	306	328	177	...	239	550	...	425	489	370	31	48
65 years and over	...	208	216	134	...	141	318	...	289	276	261	14	19

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	285	302	51	209	141	75	479	158	191	121	249	270	220
Percent below poverty level	38.9	45.4	19.0	56.8	33.9	24.3	49.0	26.9	22.6	16.9	21.5	37.2	46.8
Householder worked in 1979	99	96	6	63	50	17	218	57	98	41	192	144	122
With related children under 18 years	207	279	45	178	120	37	455	129	169	94	224	257	211
Female householder, no husband present	202	240	45	161	103	13	423	122	138	20	176	206	176
Householder worked in 1979	66	77	...	47	31	...	180	57	70	...	130	94	88
With related children under 18 years	171	233	45	142	87	6	410	110	138	20	167	200	172
With related children under 6 years	92	176	31	104	47	...	207	32	76	4	93	136	132
Householder 65 years and over	...	21	...	7	...	14	10	...	23	6	6	...	5

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	...	164	202	78	...	75	315	...	128	125	255	64	157
Percent below poverty level	...	73.5	53.9	70.9	...	56.0	71.1	...	29.2	40.6	52.3	15.5	48.0
65 years and over	...	36	78	34	...	25	98	...	26	27	96	...	...

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	...	1 519	459	1 096	...	318	2 468	...	830	541	1 191	928	945
Percent below poverty level	...	55.8	35.0	68.6	...	27.2	56.8	...	25.7	21.3	26.7	32.2	47.3
Related children under 18 years	...	768	116	592	...	88	1 310	...	389	155	532	497	512
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	527	116	451	...	82	989	...	291	121	348	269	247
60 years and over	...	138	100	87	...	100	214	...	102	61	139	13	24
65 years and over	...	94	78	49	...	58	120	...	74	33	120	7	19

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below 75 percent of poverty level	...	47.0	29.4	56.4	...	18.3	38.0	...	19.3	18.9	18.2	25.9	36.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level	...	61.6	52.9	79.3	...	30.3	62.9	...	33.6	25.0	34.5	39.3	55.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	...	77.5	77.9	91.2	...	58.5	81.3	...	58.6	45.4	59.7	65.7	78.4



Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over -----  
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----  
 Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----  
 Professional specialty occupations -----  
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----  
 Technicians and related support occupations -----  
 Sales occupations -----  
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----  
 Service occupations -----  
 Private household occupations -----  
 Protective service occupations -----  
 Service occupations, except protective and household -----  
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----  
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----  
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----  
 Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----  
 Transportation and material moving occupations -----  
 Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households -----  
 Less than \$5,000 -----  
 \$5,000 to \$7,499 -----  
 \$7,500 to \$9,999 -----  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----  
 \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----  
 \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----  
 \$50,000 or more -----  
 Median -----  
 Mean -----

Families -----  
 Median income -----  
 Mean income -----

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----  
 Median income -----  
 Mean income -----

**Per capita income**

Households -----  
 With earnings -----  
 Mean earnings -----  
 With Social Security income -----  
 Mean Social Security income -----  
 With public assistance income -----  
 Mean public assistance income -----

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families -----  
 With own children under 18 years -----  
 Married-couple families -----  
 With own children under 18 years -----  
 Female householder, no husband present -----  
 With own children under 18 years -----

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families -----  
 Householder worked in 1979 -----  
 With related children under 18 years -----  
 Female householder, no husband present -----  
 Householder worked in 1979 -----  
 With related children under 18 years -----  
 With related children under 6 years -----  
 Householder 65 years and over -----

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----  
 65 years and over -----

Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----  
 Related children under 18 years -----  
 Related children 5 to 17 years -----  
 60 years and over -----  
 65 years and over -----

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families -----  
 Percent below poverty level -----  
 Householder worked in 1979 -----  
 With related children under 18 years -----  
 Female householder, no husband present -----  
 Householder worked in 1979 -----  
 With related children under 18 years -----  
 With related children under 6 years -----  
 Householder 65 years and over -----

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----  
 Percent below poverty level -----  
 65 years and over -----

Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----  
 Percent below poverty level -----  
 Related children under 18 years -----  
 Related children 5 to 17 years -----  
 60 years and over -----  
 65 years and over -----

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined: -----  
 Below 75 percent of poverty level -----  
 Below 125 percent of poverty level -----  
 Below 200 percent of poverty level -----

**Norfolk city, Va.—Con.**

Tract 0061	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0070.02
413	986	300	239	279	963
50	121	47	74	124	242
27	26	31	45	46	94
23	95	16	29	78	148
95	272	67	103	79	311
10	34	—	19	30	49
13	78	30	8	13	65
72	160	37	76	36	197
85	132	43	22	18	133
5	—	—	5	—	—
—	—	8	—	10	27
80	132	35	17	8	106
—	14	—	—	—	—
54	135	37	14	37	92
129	312	106	26	21	185
43	66	16	13	6	85
26	139	48	—	9	67
60	107	42	13	6	33

297	775	422	188	228	510
35	122	70	18	23	4
—	80	127	—	11	34
20	102	84	13	12	26
75	104	75	40	69	26
70	112	36	52	28	89
59	127	30	20	27	74
32	73	—	37	31	155
6	44	—	8	27	74
—	11	—	—	—	28
\$16 542	\$13 932	\$7 917	\$16 983	\$14 881	\$25 125
\$16 865	\$16 703	\$9 282	\$17 472	\$17 718	\$26 939

225	583	260	129	158	495
\$18 170	\$15 734	\$7 841	\$19 185	\$16 875	\$25 594
\$18 709	\$18 635	\$8 304	\$20 570	\$18 173	\$27 283

85	311	238	73	91	15
\$8 542	\$5 205	\$6 679	\$8 643	\$11 179	\$15 451
\$9 581	\$6 893	\$7 296	\$8 497	\$12 590	\$11 528

\$5 587	\$5 490	\$3 811	\$6 925	\$6 405	\$6 632
---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

297	775	422	188	228	510
270	678	405	183	205	479
\$17 364	\$15 850	\$9 010	\$17 402	\$18 334	\$25 336
18	145	9	—	24	70
\$1 306	\$3 786	\$716	—	\$3 881	\$3 587
12	173	74	6	22	25
\$2 413	\$2 162	\$1 425	\$1 005	\$1 438	\$2 517

\$18 709	\$18 635	\$8 304	\$20 570	\$18 173	\$27 283
\$19 306	\$18 238	\$8 456	\$19 810	\$17 928	\$29 254
\$19 986	\$22 893	\$9 409	\$21 940	\$22 410	\$29 265
\$21 060	\$25 698	\$10 054	\$21 777	\$20 726	\$32 072
\$11 777	\$7 806	\$5 085	\$15 220	\$11 564	\$11 097
\$11 294	\$6 727	\$5 085	\$12 066	\$14 215	\$8 878

225	583	260	129	158	495
203	471	243	129	143	426
172	421	220	85	106	348
35	172	71	22	59	54
19	140	54	22	44	39
35	151	71	16	45	45
16	69	49	—	31	19
—	27	—	—	—	16

85	311	238	73	91	15
—	36	—	—	—	—

893	2 350	1 023	477	616	2 019
321	851	323	143	210	726
220	575	137	97	157	592
6	197	—	6	10	114
—	89	—	—	—	68

6	97	70	—	21	20
2.7	16.6	26.9	—	13.3	4.0
—	50	53	—	6	20
6	90	66	—	21	20
6	55	37	—	15	20
—	36	20	—	—	20
6	55	37	—	15	20
—	35	23	—	15	—
—	—	—	—	—	—

23	117	36	18	5	4
27.1	37.6	15.1	24.7	5.5	26.7
—	18	—	—	—	—

51	503	228	18	68	91
5.7	21.4	22.3	3.8	11.0	4.5
22	228	98	—	38	63
22	167	34	—	19	63
—	29	—	6	—	—
—	22	—	—	—	—

4.4	15.0	13.2	2.5	7.1	2.2
11.6	30.4	42.5	3.8	16.2	11.3
32.1	52.5	78.9	14.9	37.3	26.4

**Portsmouth city, Va.**

Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0107	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113
139	504	474	156	...	130	162
—	54	86	8	...	7	6
—	14	32	5	...	—	—
—	40	54	3	...	7	6
16	129	77	21	...	13	7
—	—	10	—	...	—	—
4	60	20	5	...	13	7
12	69	47	16	...	—	—
41	132	90	55	...	50	66
8	33	23	13	...	—	21
—	—	17	—	...	—	8
33	99	50	42	...	50	37
7	12	—	5	...	—	—
15	36	74	17	...	19	27
60	141	147	50	...	41	56
42	51	69	—	...	24	14
5	40	23	19	...	—	12
13	50	55	31	...	17	30

242	581	393	263	719	202	199
...	237	87	145	...	83	81
...	70	49	33	...	25	26
...	45	47	—	...	51	36
...	104	78	59	...	29	34
...	61	53	21	...	7	16
...	35	18	—	...	—	6
...	22	37	5	...	7	—
...	7	6	—	...	—	—
...	—	18	—	...	—	—
...	\$6 911	\$10 865	\$4 538	...	\$6 800	\$6 779
...	\$9 328	\$15 332	\$6 583	...	\$7 193	\$7 856

...	453	287	119	...	104	132
...	\$8 706	\$11 687	\$6 691	...	\$8 571	\$6 700
...	\$10 874	\$16 722	\$8 016	...	\$9 176	\$7 542

36	201	135	239	...	122	125
\$5 333	\$2 434	\$7 679	\$2 795	...	\$3 588	\$2 934
\$6 908	\$2 642	\$8 948	\$3 684	...	\$4 103	\$4 731

\$2 260	\$3 412	\$4 469	\$2 303	...	\$3 697	\$2 412
---------	---------	---------	---------	-----	---------	---------

242	581	393	263	719	202	199
...	383	354	165	...	100	144
...	\$8 513	\$14 129	\$6 441	...	\$7 602	\$7 660
...	182	54	106	...	118	66
...	\$2 658	\$3 082	\$2 508	...	\$3 492	\$3 078
...	177	81	108	...	78	48
...	\$2 648	\$3 005	\$1 738	...	\$1 737	\$2 680

...	\$10 874	\$16 722	\$8 016	...	\$9 176	\$7 542
...	\$10 240	\$15 219	\$5 907	...	\$2 285	\$9 671
...	\$17 301	\$19 541	\$9 939	...	\$11 412	\$9 127
...	\$21 096	\$18 289	\$7 429	...	—	\$11 802
...	\$5 613	\$11 447	\$5 521	...	\$5 859	\$5 179
...	\$5 202	\$10 102	\$2 224	...	\$2 285	\$5 835

...	453	287	119	...	104	132
...	248	216	48	...	46	74
...	296	203	56	...	5	91
...	234	102	47	...	32	53
...	149	47	19	...	—	14
...	203	81	32	...	5	37
...	100	43	7	...	5	19
7	82	24	11	...	32	12

36	201	135	239	...	122	125
—	51	9	72	...	22	34

706	1 682	1 283	695	...	406	664
350	577	496	157	...	6	220
162	423	353	120	...	6	168
25	304	73	162	...	161	85
19	207	45	106	...	103	59

...	175	76	57	...	23	63
...	38.6	26.5	47.9	...	22.1	47.7
...	91	43	12	...	8	15
...	154	58	31	...	5	38
...	148	50	34	...	15	36
...	86	26	6	...	—	7
...	141	40	19	...	5	30
...	73	23	7	...	5	19
...	26	14	—	...	10	6

5	164	33	170	...	68	70
13.9	81.6	24.4	71.1	...	55.7	56.0
—	28	9	50	...	16	10

396	757	377	376	...	121	344
56.1	45.0	29.4	54.1	...	29.8	51.8
247	326	198	68	...	6	121
77	248	157	59	...	6	86
—	98	34	89	...	43	35



Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.

**OCCUPATION**

	Tract 0114	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	...	1 393	1 300	916	929	372	199	204	...	522	3 001	2 030	371
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	...	177	119	105	157	28	8	7	...	17	610	267	87
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	...	69	69	28	53	12	—	—	...	4	201	112	28
Professional specialty occupations .....	...	108	50	77	104	16	8	7	...	13	409	155	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	...	247	317	172	240	98	29	40	...	57	797	484	115
Technicians and related support occupations .....	...	15	20	6	23	—	5	12	...	—	119	47	18
Service occupations .....	...	94	139	55	69	29	—	21	...	23	124	105	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	...	138	158	111	148	69	24	7	...	34	554	332	73
Service occupations .....	...	394	296	244	189	72	36	67	...	147	515	371	29
Private household occupations .....	...	36	25	35	26	16	4	—	...	7	61	16	—
Protective service occupations .....	...	43	—	26	—	—	—	14	...	—	60	57	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	...	315	271	183	163	56	32	53	...	140	394	298	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	...	5	27	—	8	—	—	—	...	7	16	18	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	...	239	184	128	112	64	41	34	...	53	337	318	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	...	331	357	267	223	110	85	56	...	241	726	572	102
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	...	134	172	107	86	33	33	28	...	115	337	220	62
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	...	95	91	37	57	21	25	8	...	23	194	178	40
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	...	102	94	123	80	56	27	20	...	103	195	174	—

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	897	1 311	1 375	930	926	602	180	276	212	626	1 828	1 416	315
Less than \$5,000 .....	350	296	412	228	229	287	34	90	104	199	145	130	29
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	142	123	233	150	113	96	8	55	17	112	74	101	30
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	72	169	103	110	99	55	19	30	41	107	85	100	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	136	202	180	170	161	66	72	51	14	134	233	257	88
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	71	203	219	106	129	44	22	44	13	49	314	231	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	31	156	97	105	68	13	20	6	16	18	336	158	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	69	106	90	44	79	41	5	—	7	7	457	286	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	25	30	11	39	—	—	—	—	—	167	143	8
\$50,000 or more .....	14	31	11	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	17	10	—
Median .....	\$6 734	\$11 507	\$8 532	\$9 477	\$10 478	\$5 365	\$11 611	\$7 182	\$5 294	\$7 547	\$21 057	\$17 128	\$12 448
Mean .....	\$10 116	\$14 476	\$11 724	\$11 673	\$13 146	\$8 073	\$11 523	\$7 979	\$7 892	\$7 958	\$20 972	\$18 960	\$14 690

Families .....	657	1 015	1 062	691	636	381	125	181	192	516	1 636	1 245	167
Median income .....	\$8 028	\$13 033	\$11 091	\$10 467	\$11 693	\$6 567	\$10 848	\$7 028	\$4 936	\$6 995	\$22 427	\$17 937	\$12 473
Mean income .....	\$11 613	\$16 178	\$13 167	\$12 900	\$15 074	\$9 497	\$10 434	\$8 286	\$7 923	\$7 704	\$21 828	\$20 021	\$15 661
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	...	372	399	289	412	279	88	95	...	159	270	242	194
Median income .....	...	\$5 567	\$4 352	\$5 735	\$5 933	\$3 076	\$10 963	\$7 310	...	\$7 156	\$10 100	\$8 476	\$9 500
Mean income .....	...	\$6 867	\$5 267	\$6 909	\$6 439	\$4 389	\$8 638	\$7 392	...	\$6 540	\$9 910	\$8 132	\$10 415
Per capita income .....	...	\$5 129	\$3 818	\$3 740	\$4 608	\$2 690	\$5 019	\$3 231	...	\$2 482	\$5 957	\$5 444	\$6 070

Households .....	897	1 311	1 375	930	926	602	180	276	212	626	1 828	1 416	315
With earnings .....	586	967	1 002	698	662	331	153	224	149	464	1 696	1 258	281
Mean earnings .....	\$10 615	\$13 093	\$12 191	\$11 771	\$13 620	\$9 411	\$12 229	\$8 522	\$7 881	\$8 601	\$20 496	\$18 926	\$14 220
With Social Security income .....	317	357	449	310	267	227	11	7	19	81	234	267	35
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 414	\$3 826	\$3 233	\$3 168	\$3 991	\$2 533	\$1 796	\$1 505	\$2 284	\$2 618	\$2 836	\$3 532	\$2 748
With public assistance income .....	284	191	300	227	230	260	29	18	72	210	158	134	9
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 748	\$2 727	\$2 140	\$2 463	\$2 658	\$2 469	\$1 170	\$2 529	\$3 081	\$2 704	\$1 958	\$1 456	\$1 335

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$11 613	\$16 178	\$13 167	\$12 900	\$15 074	\$9 497	\$10 434	\$8 286	\$7 923	\$7 704	\$21 828	\$20 021	\$15 661
With own children under 18 years .....	\$9 040	\$14 898	\$12 077	\$10 937	\$15 219	\$9 416	\$10 296	\$7 150	\$8 029	\$7 731	\$21 872	\$21 922	\$12 696
Married-couple families .....	\$17 923	\$19 093	\$17 925	\$15 477	\$17 552	\$15 154	\$11 511	\$10 471	\$11 548	\$11 594	\$24 482	\$21 635	\$13 579
With own children under 18 years .....	\$18 106	\$18 218	\$20 596	\$15 049	\$19 990	\$16 909	\$12 431	\$9 514	\$12 655	\$12 604	\$25 467	\$25 104	\$12 225
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$5 449	\$9 408	\$7 789	\$8 746	\$10 364	\$5 679	\$8 043	\$2 126	\$5 333	\$5 711	\$13 149	\$11 985	\$15 078
With own children under 18 years .....	\$3 540	\$9 189	\$5 847	\$7 512	\$7 831	\$5 757	\$7 282	\$2 126	\$4 398	\$5 538	\$9 912	\$10 049	\$12 328

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	657	1 015	1 062	691	636	381	125	181	192	516	1 636	1 245	167
Householder worked in 1979 .....	356	580	713	415	340	217	97	153	132	338	1 421	969	146
With related children under 18 years .....	413	458	677	391	291	291	112	145	185	480	1 176	723	114
Female householder, no husband present .....	312	285	480	246	229	211	60	48	112	331	367	201	77
Householder worked in 1979 .....	124	158	266	100	87	95	40	28	59	178	277	133	68
With related children under 18 years .....	246	190	340	189	118	186	60	48	112	331	296	158	48
With related children under 6 years .....	191	84	148	101	82	106	40	26	67	199	161	84	16
Householder 65 years and over .....	...	246	142	124	198	51	—	—	...	21	67	109	17

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	...	372	399	289	412	279	88	95	...	159	270	242	194
65 years and over .....	...	70	148	91	64	103	7	7	...	21	30	27	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	...	3 656	4 362	2 959	2 721	1 835	425	690	...	2 018	6 455	4 947	721
Related children under 18 years .....	...	885	1 469	906	711	716	130	246	...	942	2 347	1 427	215
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	...	658	1 106	688	492	503	59	96	...	575	1 830	1 177	127
60 years and over .....	...	780	665	467	579	294	7	7	...	96	413	542	43
65 years and over .....	...	482	424	323	396	177	7	7	...	64	252	275	34

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	305	199	342	240	136	200	29	89	102	262	161	133	20
Percent below poverty level .....	46.4	19.6	32.2	34.7	21.4	52.5	23.2	49.2	53.1	50.8	9.8	10.7	12.0
Householder worked in 1979 .....	108	63	168	95	50	81	9	61	50	122	54	54	20
With related children under 18 years .....	272	99	272	187	82	180	29	89	95	258	146	122	20
Female householder, no husband present .....	232	103	271	140	92	146	20	48	71	213	111	48	9
Householder worked in 1979 .....	65	32	132	34	35	46	—	28	26	80	49	20	9
With related children under 18 years .....	211	72	227	118	57	139	20	48	71	213	111	48	9
With related children under 6 years .....	171	47	132	73	48	93	20	26	67	145	68	35	9
Householder 65 years and over .....	...	40	29	31	33	11	—	—	...	—	—	22	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	...	129	171	106	161	177	18	30	...	77	55	72	9
Percent below poverty level .....	...	34.7	42.9	36.7	39.1	63.4	20.5	31.6	...	48.4	20.4	29.8	4.6
65 years and over .....	...	50	78	47	34	79	—	7	...	21	7	13	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	...	806	1 387	1 190	669	1 024	111	336	...	1 062	654	673	92
Percent below poverty level .....	...	22.0	31.8	40.2	24.6	55.8	26.1	48.7	...	52.6	10.1	13.6	12.8
Related children under 18 years .....	...	262	632	529	234	480	44	158	...	565	336	241	53
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	...	188	408	409	164	312	8	68	...	348	238	186	17
60 years and over .....	...	178	207	122	147	153	—	7	...	28	44	71	9
65 years and over .....	...	103	129	109	122	99	—	7	...	21	7	51	—

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	...	17.1	22.1	25.8	18.2	39.1	26.1	31.3	...	40.4	8.0	10.1	6.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	...	26.2	39.0	48.8	39.1	64.2	29.4	54.1	...	63.3	12.1	17.9	14.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	...	48.6	57.5	68.1	52.4	78.3	42.6	68.6	...	84.2	27.9	38.3	49.8



Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Portsmouth city, Va.— Con.		Suffolk city, Va.											
	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	
OCCUPATION														
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	778	328	760	...	...	872	...	...	422	544	...	577	1 472	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	73	58	31	...	...	14	...	...	41	39	...	97	151	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	37	45	8	...	...	—	...	...	32	19	...	31	6	
Professional specialty occupations .....	36	13	23	...	...	14	...	...	9	20	...	66	145	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	228	88	61	...	...	47	...	...	98	43	...	121	240	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	26	25	6	...	...	5	...	...	13	—	...	48	—	
Sales occupations .....	41	14	28	...	...	7	...	...	35	15	...	29	80	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	161	49	27	...	...	35	...	...	50	28	...	44	160	
Service occupations .....	104	41	105	...	...	182	...	...	89	96	...	104	275	
Private household occupations .....	6	—	34	...	...	5	...	...	5	34	...	23	48	
Protective service occupations .....	11	5	7	...	...	—	...	...	12	—	...	14	1	
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	87	36	64	...	...	177	...	...	72	62	...	67	213	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	14	20	...	...	30	...	...	—	41	...	—	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	120	71	107	...	...	151	...	...	42	91	...	110	208	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	248	56	436	...	...	448	...	...	152	234	...	145	586	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	150	31	107	...	...	151	...	...	28	89	...	54	254	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	52	7	62	...	...	44	...	...	68	21	...	46	120	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	46	18	267	...	...	253	...	...	56	124	...	45	212	
INCOME IN 1979														
Households .....	680	211	601	172	402	962	1 044	140	468	394	209	401	1 079	
Less than \$5,000 .....	118	—	128	...	...	317	272	25	...	...	51	60	245	
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	70	4	102	...	...	176	148	30	...	...	18	31	81	
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	66	35	51	...	...	81	126	—	...	...	22	21	97	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	163	32	97	...	...	223	174	27	...	...	47	65	184	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	77	29	111	...	...	91	119	7	...	...	22	49	111	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	89	48	58	...	...	27	60	13	...	...	28	59	165	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	63	39	47	...	...	32	117	38	...	...	14	91	160	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	34	20	7	...	...	6	17	—	...	...	7	25	28	
\$50,000 or more .....	—	4	—	...	...	9	11	—	...	...	—	—	8	
Median .....	\$11 937	\$20 809	\$11 250	...	...	\$7 330	\$9 524	\$13 571	...	...	\$12 250	\$17 639	\$12 720	
Mean .....	\$14 314	\$21 057	\$12 553	...	...	\$10 104	\$12 653	\$14 911	...	...	\$13 063	\$17 808	\$14 828	
Families .....	501	190	478	...	...	678	747	121	...	...	176	353	984	
Median income .....	\$11 992	\$21 765	\$13 017	...	...	\$8 191	\$11 077	\$14 702	...	...	\$13 281	\$19 861	\$14 008	
Mean income .....	\$14 731	\$20 733	\$13 263	...	...	\$11 058	\$14 186	\$17 067	...	...	\$13 904	\$18 936	\$15 419	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	246	81	216	...	...	418	...	...	151	86	...	86	148	
Median income .....	\$9 000	\$2 262	\$5 125	...	...	\$4 743	...	...	\$4 722	\$4 167	...	\$3 143	\$4 579	
Mean income .....	\$9 382	\$6 337	\$5 489	...	...	\$5 282	...	...	\$6 654	\$6 494	...	\$5 213	\$6 308	
Per capita income .....	\$4 806	\$5 603	\$3 708	...	...	\$3 463	...	...	\$4 110	\$4 139	...	\$5 007	\$4 076	
Households .....	680	211	601	172	402	962	1 044	140	468	394	209	401	1 079	
With earnings .....	622	199	483	...	...	696	756	115	...	...	159	344	912	
Mean earnings .....	\$13 726	\$20 326	\$12 817	...	...	\$11 207	\$13 735	\$14 934	...	...	\$13 891	\$16 793	\$15 302	
With Social Security income .....	59	33	171	...	...	315	357	47	...	...	99	130	203	
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 808	\$4 218	\$3 591	...	...	\$3 059	\$3 382	\$3 355	...	...	\$3 481	\$3 635	\$2 751	
With public assistance income .....	115	34	133	...	...	261	284	23	...	...	35	67	221	
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 724	\$3 566	\$2 380	...	...	\$1 908	\$2 347	\$1 089	...	...	\$2 347	\$2 055	\$1 657	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE														
Families .....	\$14 731	\$20 733	\$13 263	...	...	\$11 058	\$14 186	\$17 067	...	...	\$13 904	\$18 936	\$15 419	
With own children under 18 years .....	\$14 035	\$23 295	\$14 622	...	...	\$11 608	\$15 468	\$21 195	...	...	\$14 952	\$16 493	\$14 763	
Married-couple families .....	\$19 912	\$23 079	\$16 912	...	...	\$17 576	\$18 574	\$18 097	...	...	\$15 825	\$21 240	\$19 379	
With own children under 18 years .....	\$19 340	\$25 414	\$17 438	...	...	\$15 506	\$22 396	\$25 864	...	...	\$15 853	\$17 889	\$18 473	
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$7 729	\$9 137	\$8 601	...	...	\$6 354	\$9 878	\$14 321	...	...	\$7 791	\$12 439	\$9 288	
With own children under 18 years .....	\$7 770	\$10 723	\$9 864	...	...	\$7 104	\$6 764	\$14 796	...	...	\$10 649	\$12 412	\$8 119	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families .....	501	190	478	...	...	678	747	121	...	...	176	353	984	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	419	174	325	...	...	380	456	100	...	...	111	266	785	
With related children under 18 years .....	422	114	281	...	...	422	489	89	...	...	128	190	756	
Female householder, no husband present .....	197	33	187	...	...	321	292	33	...	...	34	90	339	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	167	17	74	...	...	153	114	27	...	...	12	53	226	
With related children under 18 years .....	178	15	130	...	...	200	212	33	...	...	28	48	275	
With related children under 6 years .....	69	5	33	...	...	95	98	21	...	...	5	15	124	
Householder 65 years and over .....	14	7	71	...	...	160	...	...	51	56	...	44	82	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	246	81	216	...	...	418	...	...	151	86	...	86	148	
65 years and over .....	28	—	32	...	...	125	...	...	64	35	...	21	47	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	2 076	817	2 026	...	...	2 864	...	...	1 271	1 473	...	1 358	3 799	
Related children under 18 years .....	839	309	638	...	...	899	...	...	364	465	...	373	1 496	
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	551	209	500	...	...	647	...	...	249	366	...	302	1 162	
60 years and over .....	78	36	268	...	...	534	...	...	259	191	...	222	298	
65 years and over .....	55	29	165	...	...	347	...	...	167	117	...	140	180	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families .....	122	—	105	...	...	239	208	12	...	...	37	63	296	
Percent below poverty level .....	24.4	—	22.0	...	...	35.3	27.8	9.9	...	...	21.0	17.8	30.1	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	92	—	43	...	...	59	84	12	...	...	21	42	159	
With related children under 18 years .....	110	—	86	...	...	203	162	12	...	...	37	44	257	
Female householder, no husband present .....	96	—	82	...	...	153	144	6	...	...	21	24	183	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	78	—	26	...	...	47	50	6	...	...	5	17	85	
With related children under 18 years .....	84	—	76	...	...	133	130	6	...	...	21	17	160	
With related children under 6 years .....	33	—	21	...	...	47	71	6	...	...	5	10	80	
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	24	...	...	104	...	...	8	17	...	21	37	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	64	56	86	...	...	158	...	...	69	32	...	49	63	
Percent below poverty level .....	26.0	69.1	39.8	...	...	37.8	...	...	45.7	37.2	...	57.0	42.6	
65 years and over .....	22	—	17	...	...	49	...	...	43	18	...	14	23	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	494	56	476	...	...	935	...	...	241	329	...	271	1 449	
Percent below poverty level .....	23.8	6.9	23.5	...	...	32.6	...	...	19.0	22.3	...	20.0	38.1	
Related children under 18 years .....	232	—	146	...	...	336	...	...	69	177	...	105	728	
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	173	—	118	...	...	277	...	...	21	124	...	80	579	
60 years and over .....	33	—	82	...	...	220	...	...	70	52	...	64	115	
65 years and over .....	22	—	50	...	...	168	...	...	61	42	...	42	71	
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	17.7	6.9	16.1	...	...	27.3	...	...	11.2	15.1	...	14.9	27.2	
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	29.8	6.9	33.4	...	...	53.8	...	...	27.9	29.1	...	23.6	42.5	
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	54.1	21.9	55.6	...	...	75.6	...	...	59.5	48.5	...	43.4	59.9	



Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Suffolk city, Va.—Con.		Virginia Beach city, Va.										
	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0428	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	357	...	20	—	640	567	460	445	666	341	1 022	226	217
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	40	...	—	—	227	161	41	83	117	40	69	42	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	10	...	—	—	80	53	22	23	52	—	32	—	10
Professional specialty occupations .....	30	...	—	—	147	108	19	60	65	40	37	42	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	21	...	6	—	133	144	77	116	160	18	107	45	39
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	...	—	—	6	7	—	19	12	—	6	7	6
Sales occupations .....	12	...	—	—	42	26	31	37	47	—	17	11	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	9	...	6	—	85	111	46	60	101	18	84	27	6
Service occupations .....	79	...	14	—	164	63	180	68	177	138	451	51	52
Private household occupations .....	—	...	—	—	10	—	28	12	16	43	96	7	32
Protective service occupations .....	—	...	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	30	8	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	79	...	7	—	154	63	152	56	156	87	325	36	20
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	...	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	8	16	7	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	64	...	—	—	45	73	69	85	75	39	92	34	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	153	...	—	—	71	119	93	93	132	98	287	47	66
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	44	...	—	—	21	42	12	7	54	27	47	8	16
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	75	...	—	—	12	30	55	44	48	45	104	22	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	34	...	—	—	38	47	26	42	30	26	136	17	22
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Households .....	249	736	44	—	503	493	417	336	428	373	880	257	242
Less than \$5,000 .....	...	...	—	—	58	59	118	28	56	110	291	52	75
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	...	...	—	—	10	67	53	21	39	19	125	—	31
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	...	...	6	—	50	50	45	37	54	43	81	22	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	...	...	28	—	83	61	73	44	42	109	132	78	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	...	10	—	113	97	34	109	72	54	78	46	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	...	...	—	—	64	64	67	38	46	24	82	29	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	...	...	—	—	45	68	18	49	56	14	58	18	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	...	...	—	—	69	14	9	6	47	—	16	12	—
\$50,000 or more .....	...	...	—	—	11	13	—	4	16	—	17	—	—
Median .....	...	...	\$12 500	—	\$17 917	\$15 335	\$9 583	\$17 535	\$15 943	\$10 533	\$8 241	\$13 321	\$8 793
Mean .....	...	...	\$13 453	—	\$19 488	\$16 800	\$11 592	\$17 229	\$25 747	\$10 443	\$11 408	\$13 971	\$10 656
Families .....	...	...	44	—	441	307	331	300	390	217	743	182	166
Median income .....	...	...	\$12 500	—	\$18 496	\$15 417	\$10 382	\$17 813	\$16 636	\$10 321	\$9 583	\$13 229	\$9 500
Mean income .....	...	...	\$13 453	—	\$20 596	\$16 040	\$13 026	\$16 690	\$27 470	\$10 073	\$12 453	\$13 696	\$11 948
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	79	...	153	489	141	287	111	70	58	264	186	110	96
Median income .....	\$3 708	...	\$6 295	\$5 878	\$3 125	\$9 819	\$2 917	\$2 792	\$5 200	\$6 176	\$2 919	\$8 417	\$3 900
Mean income .....	\$4 977	...	\$6 194	\$8 066	\$5 128	\$12 492	\$4 701	\$8 807	\$4 886	\$7 006	\$4 205	\$8 614	\$5 845
Per capita income .....	\$4 604	...	\$3 833	\$8 066	\$6 579	\$6 409	\$3 364	\$4 880	\$6 386	\$4 283	\$3 566	\$5 269	\$4 179
Households .....	249	736	44	—	503	493	417	336	428	373	880	257	242
With earnings .....	...	...	44	—	446	457	343	330	383	342	649	237	196
Mean earnings .....	...	...	\$12 986	—	\$19 635	\$17 100	\$11 428	\$16 501	\$26 511	\$10 473	\$12 683	\$13 879	\$11 118
With Social Security income .....	...	...	—	—	101	64	84	22	69	27	152	15	95
Mean Social Security income .....	...	...	—	—	\$2 815	\$3 037	\$2 756	\$3 220	\$3 144	\$2 520	\$3 315	\$5 095	\$2 847
With public assistance income .....	...	...	7	—	29	24	119	35	66	59	222	18	33
Mean public assistance income .....	...	...	\$2 936	—	\$1 830	\$2 218	\$2 377	\$2 462	\$2 743	\$1 167	\$1 923	\$1 492	\$1 151
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>													
Families .....	...	...	\$13 453	—	\$20 596	\$16 040	\$13 026	\$16 690	\$27 470	\$10 073	\$12 453	\$13 696	\$11 948
With own children under 18 years .....	...	...	\$13 453	—	\$17 726	\$16 283	\$13 486	\$16 238	\$29 628	\$8 509	\$11 689	\$13 490	\$12 177
Married-couple families .....	...	...	\$13 453	—	\$22 602	\$21 100	\$17 887	\$18 594	\$22 551	\$15 469	\$18 395	\$16 482	\$12 960
With own children under 18 years .....	...	...	\$13 453	—	\$21 930	\$23 889	\$18 924	\$17 912	\$22 779	\$14 508	\$20 352	\$18 547	\$17 201
Female householder, no husband present .....	...	...	—	—	\$13 883	\$8 398	\$7 606	\$12 533	\$43 020	\$3 912	\$5 867	\$7 170	\$6 134
With own children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	—	\$9 127	\$7 280	\$7 204	\$9 067	\$49 756	\$3 458	\$5 445	\$6 885	\$5 584
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>													
Families .....	...	...	44	—	441	307	331	300	390	217	743	182	166
Householder worked in 1979 .....	...	...	44	—	362	280	253	278	339	160	521	152	145
With related children under 18 years .....	...	...	44	—	255	221	290	233	299	140	530	123	94
Female householder, no husband present .....	...	...	—	—	95	108	145	52	97	77	355	55	39
Householder worked in 1979 .....	...	...	—	—	71	96	99	40	61	55	180	25	39
With related children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	—	86	94	124	34	92	52	305	50	33
With related children under 6 years .....	...	...	—	—	28	52	41	11	50	22	134	34	5
Householder 65 years and over .....	26	...	—	—	66	15	27	22	12	—	64	5	40
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	79	...	—	—	100	287	111	70	58	264	186	110	96
65 years and over .....	28	...	—	—	15	6	29	11	15	19	34	7	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	871	...	247	—	1 467	1 309	1 406	1 100	1 744	927	2 826	651	610
Related children under 18 years .....	292	...	143	—	433	397	600	359	725	265	1 004	211	160
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	233	...	102	—	301	253	465	266	586	182	715	124	104
60 years and over .....	121	...	—	—	171	40	97	61	80	43	241	18	116
65 years and over .....	70	...	—	—	100	31	69	39	48	27	190	18	87
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families .....	...	...	—	—	47	58	113	44	81	83	270	45	46
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	—	—	10.7	18.9	34.1	14.7	20.8	38.2	36.3	24.7	27.7
Householder worked in 1979 .....	...	...	—	—	18	42	64	28	53	34	119	25	30
With related children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	—	30	53	107	34	70	67	253	30	38
Female householder, no husband present .....	...	...	—	—	30	47	82	6	50	56	234	30	20
Householder worked in 1979 .....	...	...	—	—	18	35	44	—	32	34	94	10	20
With related children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	—	30	42	82	6	50	40	217	30	20
With related children under 6 years .....	...	...	—	—	13	23	41	—	38	15	115	24	5
Householder 65 years and over .....	4	...	—	—	17	4	5	10	—	—	—	—	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	43	...	—	—	29	43	69	40	26	72	109	14	51
Percent below poverty level .....	54.4	...	—	—	29.0	15.0	62.2	57.1	44.8	27.3	58.6	12.7	53.1
65 years and over .....	11	...	—	—	11	6	29	11	15	19	28	7	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	240	...	—	—	175	244	505	228	386	370	1 187	114	218
Percent below poverty level .....	27.6	...	—	—	11.9	18.6	35.9	20.7	22.1	39.9	42.0	17.5	35.7
Related children under 18 years .....	108	...	—	—	65	104	244	63	212	164	587	42	75
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	104	...	—	—	54	68	157	50	160	127	375	17	50
60 years and over .....	45	...	—	—	45	24	57	21	26	36	61	7	52
65 years and over .....	15	...	—	—	28	15	40	21	15	27	50	7	52
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	19.7	...	—	—	11.5	11.2	14.3	18.0	8.7	38.0	35.4	16.4	26.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	36.7	...	23.9	—	18.7	21.8	46.9	26.5	24.4	44.3	46.2	19.7	47.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	58.6	...	81.8	—	33.5	46.6	65.5	50.6	43.5	66.7	67.7	38.9	56.6

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.

**OCCUPATION**

	Tract 0450	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	14	685	472	582	212	148	756	254	396
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	8	119	60	203	85	34	317	76	120
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	30	9	81	24	10	75	30	50
Professional specialty occupations .....	8	89	51	122	61	24	242	46	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3	200	87	127	30	44	230	75	153
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	15	13	15	—	—	26	8	12
Sales occupations .....	3	61	41	40	4	5	58	9	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	124	33	72	26	39	146	58	106
Service occupations .....	3	167	180	74	21	47	40	19	37
Private household occupations .....	—	8	36	—	—	6	5	11	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	5	—	7	3	6	5	—	10
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	3	154	144	67	18	35	30	8	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	13	7	10	—	7	8	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	92	56	58	—	12	51	45	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	107	76	113	66	11	111	31	53
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	—	33	—	17	15	5	28	—	18
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	50	41	50	22	—	35	23	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	24	35	46	29	6	48	8	17

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	60	448	343	420	124	179	499	211	235
Less than \$5,000 .....	15	56	68	52	17	23	10	43	12
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	9	12	36	27	6	29	12	14	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	9	15	70	51	7	28	36	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	22	113	19	29	11	24	121	23	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	55	63	54	17	21	91	16	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	87	43	41	13	29	61	8	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	77	29	118	11	6	132	70	116
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	33	15	43	35	19	31	22	22
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	5	7	—	5	15	10
Median .....	\$9 167	\$17 891	\$9 911	\$19 786	\$20 769	\$11 397	\$18 808	\$25 250	\$26 439
Mean .....	\$10 265	\$18 169	\$13 510	\$21 005	\$23 261	\$15 169	\$20 645	\$23 565	\$25 397

Families .....	60	396	279	353	106	169	369	159	209
Median income .....	\$9 167	\$19 054	\$12 708	\$20 764	\$23 750	\$10 662	\$20 775	\$28 073	\$27 052
Mean income .....	\$10 265	\$18 810	\$14 610	\$21 820	\$25 820	\$14 504	\$21 836	\$27 186	\$27 259

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	442	94	93	103	31	10	163	88	26
Median income .....	\$5 423	\$6 000	\$5 438	\$9 761	\$4 300	\$25 499	\$13 698	\$3 200	\$5 714
Mean income .....	\$5 096	\$6 861	\$5 925	\$11 517	\$4 297	\$26 405	\$13 109	\$7 491	\$10 434

Per capita income .....	\$4 757	\$4 768	\$4 141	\$6 194	\$6 343	\$3 659	\$7 069	\$7 571	\$7 393
-------------------------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

Households .....	60	448	343	420	124	179	499	211	235
With earnings .....	60	442	272	395	101	157	492	162	228
Mean earnings .....	\$10 199	\$17 159	\$13 923	\$20 496	\$24 829	\$15 504	\$19 253	\$28 529	\$24 724
With Social Security income .....	—	32	74	50	35	30	46	59	5
Mean Social Security income .....	—	\$4 013	\$3 736	\$2 201	\$3 991	\$2 657	\$3 534	\$3 465	\$4 423
With public assistance income .....	—	54	39	43	17	42	55	30	4
Mean public assistance income .....	—	\$1 877	\$2 118	\$1 878	\$2 133	\$1 909	\$3 055	\$1 645	\$3 005

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$10 265	\$18 810	\$14 610	\$21 820	\$25 820	\$14 504	\$21 836	\$27 186	\$27 259
With own children under 18 years .....	\$10 724	\$17 457	\$14 907	\$23 166	\$32 798	\$13 949	\$19 997	\$38 643	\$24 685
Married-couple families .....	\$11 250	\$22 075	\$17 493	\$25 392	\$29 059	\$18 889	\$24 704	\$32 436	\$29 260
With own children under 18 years .....	\$12 208	\$20 963	\$18 289	\$27 484	\$36 378	\$18 378	\$22 858	\$40 865	\$26 818
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$3 860	\$9 209	\$7 827	\$13 329	\$9 409	\$5 415	\$14 834	\$11 917	\$7 892
With own children under 18 years .....	\$3 860	\$7 958	\$7 107	\$13 539	\$5 900	\$4 729	\$13 427	—	\$7 892

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	60	396	279	353	106	169	369	159	209
Householder worked in 1979 .....	53	364	209	314	81	124	330	128	206
With related children under 18 years .....	45	328	181	296	55	151	255	118	186
Female householder, no husband present .....	8	99	66	100	11	55	85	35	18
Householder worked in 1979 .....	8	84	24	68	—	27	65	19	18
With related children under 18 years .....	8	82	49	87	6	49	70	24	18
With related children under 6 years .....	8	30	24	28	—	16	26	—	8
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	8	37	6	16	12	30	31	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	—	94	93	103	31	10	163	88	26
65 years and over .....	—	9	23	7	9	—	—	13	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	154	1 700	1 225	1 371	463	756	1 474	689	842
Related children under 18 years .....	54	693	439	603	120	401	473	225	326
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	24	500	290	452	71	305	344	168	234
60 years and over .....	—	38	160	44	61	18	56	107	—
65 years and over .....	—	35	105	13	46	18	42	60	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	24	46	71	52	14	68	18	13	4
Percent below poverty level .....	40.0	11.6	25.4	14.7	13.2	40.2	4.9	8.2	1.9
Householder worked in 1979 .....	17	26	30	27	—	40	18	8	4
With related children under 18 years .....	17	41	56	46	6	68	18	8	4
Female householder, no husband present .....	8	41	43	46	6	38	7	8	4
Householder worked in 1979 .....	8	26	15	21	—	21	7	8	4
With related children under 18 years .....	8	36	34	46	6	38	7	8	4
With related children under 6 years .....	8	16	24	17	—	16	7	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	7	6	4	—	—	5	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	—	38	43	6	14	—	22	48	8
Percent below poverty level .....	—	40.4	46.2	5.8	45.2	—	13.5	54.5	30.8
65 years and over .....	—	9	15	—	9	—	—	9	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	47	230	360	191	73	340	107	74	17
Percent below poverty level .....	30.5	13.5	29.4	13.9	15.8	45.0	7.3	10.7	2.0
Related children under 18 years .....	16	113	188	128	18	212	54	8	5
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	8	92	142	93	18	157	27	8	5
60 years and over .....	—	9	22	17	21	—	—	35	—
65 years and over .....	—	9	22	6	21	—	—	19	—

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	18.8	12.5	14.9	13.1	14.0	21.7	1.6	8.6	1.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	35.1	21.2	35.7	18.6	16.8	58.6	10.6	22.5	6.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	82.5	39.7	62.4	30.3	32.2	78.0	26.0	23.9	14.0



Table P-16. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.
<b>NATIVITY</b>									
Total persons .....	2 118	61	61	2 057	316	822	233	56	630
Native .....	2 076	61	61	2 015	316	801	233	...	609
Foreign born .....	42	—	—	42	—	21	—	...	21
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	357	4	4	353	100	85	57	...	108
Speak a language other than English at home .....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	...	9
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 658	49	49	1 609	211	692	159	...	494
Speak a language other than English at home .....	150	4	4	146	—	86	21	...	39
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	438	8	8	430	90	102	89	...	140
Nursery school .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Kindergarten .....	37	—	—	37	8	12	—	...	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	207	4	4	203	57	45	43	...	58
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	83	—	—	83	13	11	12	...	38
College .....	111	4	4	107	12	34	34	...	27
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Persons 25 years old and over .....	909	49	49	860	153	264	104	...	297
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	30	—	—	30	6	5	—	...	—
5 to 7 years .....	76	—	—	76	14	29	15	...	15
8 years .....	34	8	8	26	8	18	—	...	—
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	235	30	30	205	53	72	43	...	31
4 years .....	296	11	11	285	36	102	11	...	129
College: 1 to 3 years .....	139	—	—	139	22	17	24	...	69
4 or more years .....	99	—	—	99	14	21	11	...	53
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 35 to 44 years .....	111	—	—	111	33	18	11	...	49
Children ever born .....	389	—	—	389	144	50	37	...	158
Per 1,000 women .....	3 505	—	—	3 505	4 364	2 778	3 364	...	3 224
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 008	13	13	1 995	314	816	229	...	532
Same house .....	536	13	13	523	116	73	94	...	150
Different house in United States .....	1 430	—	—	1 430	188	729	135	...	364
Central city of this SMSA .....	490	—	—	490	73	232	61	...	124
Remainder of this SMSA .....	128	—	—	128	100	—	14	...	—
Outside this SMSA .....	812	—	—	812	15	497	60	...	240
Different SMSA .....	615	—	—	615	15	358	49	...	193
Abroad .....	42	—	—	42	10	14	—	...	18
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 200	32	32	1 168	151	529	111	...	369
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	517	32	32	485	96	131	46	...	209
Carpool .....	223	—	—	223	38	116	11	...	53
Public transportation .....	37	—	—	37	—	15	16	...	6
Other means or worked at home .....	423	—	—	423	17	267	38	...	101
Mean travel time to work .....	19.5	—	—	19.5	22.4	16.1	21.7	...	22.0
Marked in SMSA of residence .....	708	—	—	708	134	237	117	...	220
Central city .....	692	—	—	692	118	237	117	...	220
Outside central city .....	16	—	—	16	16	—	—	...	—
Marked outside SMSA of residence .....	297	—	—	297	—	248	10	...	39
Place of work not reported .....	148	—	—	148	38	51	—	...	53
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 739	49	49	1 690	246	712	173	...	503
Labor force .....	1 277	32	32	1 245	163	548	128	...	398
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.4	65.3	65.3	73.7	66.3	77.0	74.0	...	79.1
Employed .....	666	32	32	634	146	167	103	...	210
Unemployed .....	41	—	—	41	12	—	—	...	29
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.8	—	—	6.1	7.6	—	—	...	12.1
Female, 16 years and over .....	672	37	37	635	129	194	68	...	211
Labor force .....	364	24	24	340	66	90	52	...	132
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	54.2	64.9	64.9	53.5	51.2	46.4	76.5	...	62.6
Employed .....	315	24	24	291	61	75	46	...	109
Unemployed .....	22	—	—	22	5	—	—	...	17
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	—	—	7.0	7.6	—	—	...	13.5
With own children under 6 years .....	185	7	7	178	45	68	12	...	53
In labor force .....	77	—	—	77	28	21	6	...	22
Married, husband present .....	369	29	29	340	62	111	35	...	129
In labor force .....	190	16	16	174	25	48	24	...	77
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	183	—	—	183	52	65	27	...	33
Not enrolled in school .....	118	—	—	118	39	56	4	...	16
Not high school graduate .....	79	—	—	79	32	34	4	...	9
Employed .....	34	—	—	34	8	17	—	...	9
Unemployed .....	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	...	—
Not in labor force .....	40	—	—	40	19	17	4	...	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	1 305	39	39	1 266	179	568	115	...	396
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.0	79.6	79.6	74.9	72.8	79.8	66.5	...	78.7
Marked in 1979 .....	1 293	39	39	1 254	174	561	115	...	396
40 or more weeks .....	1 032	30	30	1 002	161	425	94	...	314
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	914	30	30	884	154	356	88	...	278
50 to 52 weeks .....	826	8	8	818	121	378	72	...	244
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	749	8	8	741	114	339	72	...	213
With unemployment in 1979 .....	280	15	15	265	23	103	14	...	120
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	21.5	38.5	38.5	20.9	12.8	18.1	12.2	...	30.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	89	—	—	89	5	50	—	...	34
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	13.4	3.5	3.5	13.9	9.2	15.5	3.3	...	15.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 663	49	49	1 614	246	676	166	...	495
With a work disability .....	181	27	27	154	26	44	19	...	59
Prevented from working .....	64	6	6	58	20	6	7	...	19
With a public transportation disability .....	19	6	6	13	6	—	—	...	—
Persons 65 years and over .....	68	—	—	68	—	36	7	...	—
With a public transportation disability .....	28	—	—	28	—	14	—	...	—

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

**OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	666
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	97
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	46
Professional specialty occupations .....	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	164
Technicians and related support occupations .....	18
Sales occupations .....	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	99
Service occupations .....	95
Private household occupations .....	21
Protective service occupations .....	12
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	152
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	152
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	68
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	43

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	680
Less than \$5,000 .....	99
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	84
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	118
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	139
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	71
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	35
\$50,000 or more .....	17
Median .....	\$14 737
Mean .....	\$16 925

Families .....	495
Median income .....	\$17 951
Mean income .....	\$19 231

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	674
Median income .....	\$5 973
Mean income .....	\$7 491

**Per capita income**

Households .....	680
With earnings .....	579
Mean earnings .....	\$17 401
With Social Security income .....	107
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 259
With public assistance income .....	55
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 013

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$19 231
With own children under 18 years .....	\$20 341
Married-couple families .....	\$22 150
With own children under 18 years .....	\$24 167
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$6 907
With own children under 18 years .....	\$8 169

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	495
Householder worked in 1979 .....	424
With related children under 18 years .....	280
Female householder, no husband present .....	92
Householder worked in 1979 .....	58
With related children under 18 years .....	66
With related children under 6 years .....	32
Householder 65 years and over .....	30

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	248
65 years and over .....	26

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 677
Related children under 18 years .....	438
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	335
60 years and over .....	89
65 years and over .....	68

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	57
Percent below poverty level .....	11.5
Householder worked in 1979 .....	34
With related children under 18 years .....	42
Female householder, no husband present .....	51
Householder worked in 1979 .....	28
With related children under 18 years .....	36
With related children under 6 years .....	14
Householder 65 years and over .....	-

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	50
Percent below poverty level .....	20.2
65 years and over .....	-

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	292
Percent below poverty level .....	17.4
Related children under 18 years .....	120
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	100
60 years and over .....	-
65 years and over .....	-

**Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:**

Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	10.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	22.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	43.6

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginio (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Vo.	Norfolk city, Vo.	Portsmouth city, Vo.	Suffolk city, Vo.	Virginio Beach city, Vo.
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	666	32	32	634	146	167	103	...	210
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	97	8	8	89	8	17	18	...	46
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	46	8	8	38	8	11	7	...	20
Professional specialty occupations .....	51	-	-	51	8	6	11	...	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	164	9	9	155	30	41	38	...	46
Technicians and related support occupations .....	18	-	-	18	-	-	5	...	13
Sales occupations .....	47	-	-	47	-	14	14	...	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	99	9	9	90	30	27	19	...	14
Service occupations .....	95	-	-	95	15	25	20	...	35
Private household occupations .....	21	-	-	21	5	-	9	...	7
Protective service occupations .....	12	-	-	12	-	6	6	...	-
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	62	-	-	62	10	19	5	...	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	-	-	6	-	6	-	...	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	152	-	-	152	54	55	-	...	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	152	15	15	137	39	23	27	...	45
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	68	7	7	61	19	11	9	...	22
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	41	-	-	41	12	12	11	...	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	43	8	8	35	8	-	7	...	17
Households .....	680	16	16	664	113	223	84	44	200
Less than \$5,000 .....	99	-	-	99	6	22	9	28	34
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	84	-	-	84	6	55	-	7	16
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	43	-	-	43	6	12	-	-	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	118	8	8	110	12	21	30	5	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	139	-	-	139	24	45	35	4	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	74	8	8	66	21	26	-	-	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	71	-	-	71	22	36	-	-	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	35	-	-	35	16	-	5	-	14
\$50,000 or more .....	17	-	-	17	-	6	5	-	6
Median .....	\$14 737	\$17 500	\$17 500	\$14 737	\$20 446	\$15 250	\$15 682	\$4 250	\$13 583
Mean .....	\$16 925	\$17 050	\$17 050	\$16 922	\$21 281	\$15 862	\$17 502	\$6 371	\$17 718
Families .....	495	8	8	487	103	164	60	22	138
Median income .....	\$17 951	\$23 750	\$23 750	\$17 834	\$18 977	\$16 250	\$17 917	\$6 786	\$18 300
Mean income .....	\$19 231	\$24 020	\$24 020	\$19 153	\$20 051	\$17 340	\$20 152	\$9 215	\$21 787
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	674	8	8	666	10	396	44	...	194
Median income .....	\$5 973	\$11 000	\$11 000	\$5 938	\$9 833	\$5 833	\$10 167	...	\$7 407
Mean income .....	\$7 491	\$10 080	\$10 080	\$7 460	\$16 630	\$5 889	\$8 245	...	\$10 463
Per capita income .....	\$6 643	\$5 769	\$5 769	\$6 669	\$7 089	\$5 610	\$6 348	...	\$8 219
Households .....	680	16	16	664	113	223	84	44	200
With earnings .....	579	16	16	563	113	196	62	16	176
Mean earnings .....	\$17 401	\$15 818	\$15 818	\$17 446	\$19 376	\$16 041	\$18 884	\$9 878	\$17 953
With Social Security income .....	107	-	-	107	6	34	16	26	25
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 259	-	-	\$3 259	\$2 455	\$4 621	\$440	\$2 625	\$4 065
With public assistance income .....	55	-	-	55	6	34	9	6	-
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 013	-	-	\$3 013	\$2 265	\$3 621	\$405	\$4 225	-
Families .....	\$19 231	\$24 020	\$24 020	\$19 153	\$20 051	\$17 340	\$20 152	\$9 215	\$21 787
With own children under 18 years .....	\$20 341	-	-	\$20 341	\$18 950	\$20 579	\$20 630	-	\$21 509
Married-couple families .....	\$22 150	\$24 020	\$24 020	\$22 111	\$24 292	\$18 824	\$23 550	\$15 008	\$24 952
With own children under 18 years .....	\$24 167	-	-	\$24 167	\$24 209	\$22 519	\$20 630	-	\$27 454
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$6 907	-	-	\$6 907	\$9 583	\$5 081	\$895	\$5 205	\$7 481
With own children under 18 years .....	\$8 169	-	-	\$8 169	\$9 583	\$5 057	-	-	\$7 481
Families .....	495	8	8	487	103	164	60	22	138
Householder worked in 1979 .....	424	8	8	416	91	139	54	5	127
With related children under 18 years .....	280	-	-	280	89	81	22	4	84
Female householder, no husband present .....	92	-	-	92	32	13	9	13	25
Householder worked in 1979 .....	58	-	-	58	20	9	9	-	20
With related children under 18 years .....	66	-	-	66	32	9	-	-	25
With related children under 6 years .....	32	-	-	32	14	3	-	-	15
Householder 65 years and over .....	30	-	-	30	-	19	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	248	8	8	240	10	87	24	...	97
65 years and over .....	26	-	-	26	-	12	-	...	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 677	61	61	1 616	309	513	213	...	525
Related children under 18 years .....	438	12	12	426	98	124	74	...	127
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	335	4	4	331	93	79	57	...	99
60 years and over .....	89	15	15	74	-	36	7	...	6
65 years and over .....	68	-	-	68	-	36	7	...	-
Families .....	57	-	-	57	12	15	9	6	15
Percent below poverty level .....	11.5	-	-	11.7	11.7	9.1	15.0	27.3	10.9
Householder worked in 1979 .....	34	-	-	34	-	15	9	-	10
With related children under 18 years .....	42	-	-	42	12	15	-	-	15
Female householder, no husband present .....	51	-	-	51	12	9	9	6	15
Householder worked in 1979 .....	28	-	-	28	-	9	9	-	10
With related children under 18 years .....	36	-	-	36	12	9	-	-	15
With related children under 6 years .....	14	-	-	14	6	3	-	-	5
Householder 65 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	50	-	-	50	-	28	-	...	14
Percent below poverty level .....	20.2	-	-	20.8	-	32.2	-	...	14.4
65 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	292	23	23	269	59	76	62	...	58
Percent below poverty level .....	17.4	37.7	37.7	16.6	19.1	14.8	29.1	...	11.0
Related children under 18 years .....	120	12	12	108	30	20	34	...	24
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	100	4	4	96	30	18	24	...	24
60 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
65 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	10.9	26.2	26.2	10.3	10.4	7.8	10.3	...	11.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	22.2	37.7	37.7	21.7	23.9	22.8	29.1	...	15.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	43.6	37.7	37.7	43.8	55.0	49.1	35.7	...	33.3



Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.
<b>NATIVITY</b>									
Total persons	15 598	47	47	15 551	1 124	7 075	764	99	6 489
Native	5 477	...	...	5 454	380	2 391	303	50	2 330
Foreign born	10 121	...	...	10 097	744	4 684	461	49	4 159
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 to 17 years	4 187	...	...	4 173	396	1 566	180	17	2 014
Speak a language other than English at home	995	...	...	995	123	371	57	—	444
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	10.8	...	...	10.8	4.1	19.7	22.8	—	3.6
Persons 18 years and over	9 753	...	...	9 720	635	4 582	520	82	3 901
Speak a language other than English at home	8 238	...	...	8 227	488	3 904	416	49	3 370
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	10.0	...	...	10.1	14.3	9.8	7.2	—	10.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 144	...	...	5 119	495	1 922	228	17	2 457
Nursery school	132	...	...	132	7	63	5	—	57
Kindergarten	397	...	...	397	26	158	27	—	186
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 042	...	...	3 035	249	1 171	114	17	1 484
High school (1 to 4 years)	803	...	...	796	115	215	38	—	428
College	770	...	...	759	98	315	44	—	302
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Persons 25 years old and over	8 354	...	...	8 321	565	3 775	449	82	3 450
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	406	...	...	398	31	168	26	5	168
5 to 7 years	576	...	...	576	35	239	60	6	236
8 years	170	...	...	170	4	74	15	4	73
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 118	...	...	1 104	53	588	32	5	426
4 years	2 143	...	...	2 143	209	925	99	43	867
College: 1 to 3 years	1 897	...	...	1 886	104	948	78	12	744
4 or more years	2 044	...	...	2 044	129	833	139	7	936
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 35 to 44 years	1 513	...	...	1 496	91	577	51	19	758
Children ever born	3 816	...	...	3 798	268	1 534	121	38	1 837
Per 1,000 women	2 522	...	...	2 539	2 945	2 659	2 373	2 000	2 423
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	14 900	...	...	14 829	1 321	6 508	671	57	6 272
Same house	3 310	...	...	3 310	630	1 253	217	46	1 164
Different house in United States	7 897	...	...	7 826	582	3 240	301	11	3 692
Central city of this SMSA	3 130	...	...	3 130	235	1 279	68	—	1 548
Remainder of this SMSA	302	...	...	302	166	12	14	—	110
Outside this SMSA	4 465	...	...	4 394	181	1 949	219	11	2 034
Different SMSA	3 696	...	...	3 625	167	1 567	164	—	1 727
Abroad	3 693	...	...	3 693	109	2 015	153	—	1 416
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	6 621	...	...	6 610	434	3 198	330	37	2 611
Private vehicle: Drive alone	4 172	...	...	4 161	276	1 783	214	18	1 870
Carpool	1 502	...	...	1 502	131	708	97	6	560
Public transportation	170	...	...	170	6	134	7	—	23
Other means or worked at home	777	...	...	777	21	573	12	13	158
Mean travel time to work	21.6	...	...	21.6	21.9	20.3	22.1	20.0	23.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	5 388	...	...	5 365	505	2 433	234	13	2 180
Central city	5 054	...	...	5 054	361	2 402	210	—	2 081
Outside central city	334	...	...	311	144	31	24	13	99
Worked outside SMSA of residence	713	...	...	713	—	456	—	—	257
Place of work not reported	856	...	...	856	73	483	21	—	279
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	10 150	...	...	10 117	711	4 706	537	82	4 081
Labor force	6 984	...	...	6 973	457	3 350	354	41	2 771
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.8	...	...	68.9	64.3	71.2	65.9	50.0	67.9
Employed	4 354	...	...	4 343	409	1 734	266	37	1 897
Unemployed	237	...	...	237	12	107	12	4	102
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	...	...	5.2	2.9	5.8	4.3	9.8	5.1
Female, 16 years and over	5 242	...	...	5 225	354	2 192	277	70	2 332
Labor force	2 771	...	...	2 771	181	1 113	150	35	1 292
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.9	...	...	53.0	51.1	50.8	54.2	50.0	55.4
Employed	2 551	...	...	2 551	181	1 009	133	31	1 197
Unemployed	164	...	...	164	—	86	12	4	62
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	...	...	6.0	—	7.9	8.3	11.4	4.9
With own children under 6 years	1 761	...	...	1 761	69	811	91	35	755
In labor force	890	...	...	890	47	392	30	18	403
Married, husband present	3 536	...	...	3 519	270	1 435	202	48	1 564
In labor force	1 974	...	...	1 974	155	753	104	25	937
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	606	...	...	606	84	208	43	—	271
Not enrolled in school	88	...	...	88	8	27	20	—	33
Not high school graduate	46	...	...	46	8	6	12	—	20
Employed	24	...	...	24	—	3	12	—	9
Unemployed	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	22	...	...	22	8	3	—	—	11
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 361	...	...	7 350	538	3 415	386	62	2 949
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.5	...	...	72.6	75.7	72.6	71.9	75.6	72.3
Worked in 1979	7 213	...	...	7 202	516	3 354	380	62	2 890
40 or more weeks	5 491	...	...	5 480	357	2 543	288	49	2 243
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 933	...	...	4 922	312	2 298	237	36	2 039
50 to 52 weeks	4 028	...	...	4 017	287	1 792	245	43	1 650
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 716	...	...	3 705	267	1 670	200	30	1 538
With unemployment in 1979	1 464	...	...	1 464	89	747	82	7	539
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.9	...	...	19.9	16.5	21.9	21.2	11.3	18.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	378	...	...	378	37	153	29	7	152
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.8	...	...	11.8	16.0	9.6	15.3	24.0	13.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 638	...	...	9 610	681	4 512	481	70	3 866
With a work disability	277	...	...	277	30	117	5	10	115
Prevented from working	136	...	...	136	23	56	5	6	46
With a public transportation disability	59	...	...	59	5	11	—	—	43
Persons 65 years and over	507	...	...	507	30	194	56	12	215
With a public transportation disability	76	...	...	76	—	11	18	5	42

Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	Norfolk city, Va.			Virginia Beach city, Va.			
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0458	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
<b>NATIVITY</b>							
Total persons	610	268	514	573	826	453	1 015
Native	157	512	120	152	320	278	375
Foreign born	453	756	394	421	506	175	640
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Persons 5 to 17 years	112	449	—	188	336	119	280
Speak a language other than English at home	48	99	—	66	42	25	29
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	9.1	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	352	620	514	344	458	276	606
Speak a language other than English at home	339	549	358	307	404	258	537
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.3	5.5	9.8	11.7	15.6	15.1	3.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	120	457	9	228	405	143	347
Nursery school	8	11	—	7	7	7	16
Kindergarten	10	56	—	16	11	25	40
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	98	325	—	154	260	77	212
High school (1 to 4 years)	4	58	—	27	71	17	25
College	—	7	9	24	56	17	54
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Persons 25 years old and over	307	555	301	308	422	249	575
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5	15	—	13	41	11	—
5 to 7 years	4	41	—	11	6	21	36
8 years	5	4	—	9	—	19	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	58	94	57	52	36	35	24
4 years	79	155	126	94	82	48	113
College: 1 to 3 years	91	92	92	62	108	36	182
4 or more years	65	154	26	67	149	79	220
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Women 35 to 44 years	41	136	—	45	110	50	113
Children ever born	90	449	—	98	309	116	270
Per 1,000 women	2 195	3 301	—	2 178	2 809	2 320	2 389
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>							
Persons 5 years and over	490	1 299	401	610	820	414	1 073
Same house	66	251	—	72	360	47	5
Different house in United States	213	816	260	353	350	279	855
Central city of this SMSA	17	314	20	191	260	80	315
Remainder of this SMSA	12	—	—	51	—	17	27
Outside this SMSA	184	502	240	111	90	182	513
Different SMSA	145	405	203	111	32	182	437
Abroad	211	232	141	185	110	88	213
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over	234	417	514	208	328	200	402
Private vehicle: Drive alone	164	202	85	144	244	132	257
Carpool	46	103	85	64	76	61	145
Public transportation	18	8	9	—	—	—	—
Other means or worked at home	6	104	335	—	8	7	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	28.8	21.6	15.9	26.9	26.6	24.7	24.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	204	377	—	234	273	157	331
Central city	204	377	—	234	254	157	318
Outside central city	—	—	—	—	19	—	13
Worked outside SMSA of residence	16	38	255	—	36	30	52
Place of work not reported	48	40	146	—	33	58	34
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over	352	654	514	356	485	288	618
Labor force	246	437	514	236	356	212	436
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.9	66.8	100.0	66.3	73.4	73.6	70.6
Employed	88	126	—	174	266	171	269
Unemployed	12	20	—	22	22	12	16
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	13.7	—	11.2	7.6	6.6	5.6
Female, 16 years and over	176	293	—	207	268	163	351
Labor force	80	132	—	111	186	92	205
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.5	45.1	—	53.6	69.4	56.4	58.4
Employed	68	119	—	91	176	86	194
Unemployed	12	13	—	20	6	6	8
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	9.8	—	18.0	3.3	6.5	4.0
With own children under 6 years	98	125	—	77	29	59	142
In labor force	54	44	—	33	18	54	85
Married, husband present	143	222	—	159	178	83	230
In labor force	68	115	—	83	146	61	146
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	3	39	—	21	41	18	15
Not enrolled in school	3	—	—	8	4	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>							
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	233	452	487	237	397	217	445
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	69.1	94.7	66.6	81.9	75.3	72.0
Worked in 1979	222	443	478	237	387	213	444
40 or more weeks	134	355	433	185	291	173	393
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	130	335	387	142	264	168	373
50 to 52 weeks	99	230	291	110	204	100	296
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	95	230	272	95	192	100	281
With unemployment in 1979	50	119	76	45	61	53	86
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.5	26.3	15.6	19.0	15.4	24.4	19.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	14	20	9	7	13	10	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	7.0	7.3	8.2	13.3	10.7	8.7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>							
Persons 16 to 64 years	347	629	514	356	450	246	576
With a work disability	—	16	—	3	30	—	31
Prevented from working	—	9	—	—	23	—	10
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	3	24	—	4
Persons 65 years and over	5	25	—	—	35	42	42
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	21	6	—



Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 354	...	...	4 343	409	1 734	266	37	1 897
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 116	...	...	1 116	119	366	57	18	556
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	343	...	...	343	28	132	—	—	183
Professional specialty occupations .....	773	...	...	773	91	234	57	18	373
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 296	...	...	1 296	98	530	49	6	613
Technicians and related support occupations .....	278	...	...	278	32	130	8	—	108
Sales occupations .....	428	...	...	428	23	148	28	6	223
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	590	...	...	590	43	252	13	—	282
Service occupations .....	930	...	...	919	90	388	88	6	347
Private household occupations .....	17	...	...	17	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	61	...	...	61	8	29	6	—	18
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	852	...	...	841	82	342	82	6	329
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	38	...	...	38	3	35	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	376	...	...	376	43	156	39	—	138
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	598	...	...	598	56	259	33	7	243
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	367	...	...	367	46	160	7	7	147
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	69	...	...	69	5	18	19	—	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	162	...	...	162	5	81	7	—	69
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>									
Households .....	3 736	11	11	3 725	250	1 744	212	24	1 495
Less than \$5,000 .....	424	...	...	424	5	270	12	5	132
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	246	...	...	246	—	152	21	—	73
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	392	...	...	392	24	241	30	7	90
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	683	...	...	683	13	432	43	—	195
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	542	...	...	531	80	176	33	6	236
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	579	...	...	579	38	250	23	6	262
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	505	...	...	505	40	146	17	—	302
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	224	...	...	224	30	51	21	—	122
\$50,000 or more .....	141	...	...	141	20	26	12	—	83
Median .....	\$16 087	...	...	\$16 080	\$20 625	\$11 935	\$15 000	\$13 750	\$20 345
Mean .....	\$18 702	...	...	\$18 708	\$26 764	\$14 518	\$18 729	\$13 892	\$22 323
<b>Families</b>									
Median income .....	\$17 136	...	...	\$17 178	\$20 938	\$12 369	\$14 471	\$21 250	\$20 729
Mean income .....	\$19 426	...	...	\$19 436	\$27 692	\$14 838	\$18 387	\$21 660	\$23 078
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>									
Median income .....	\$6 665	...	...	\$6 665	\$12 000	\$6 580	\$6 714	\$8 143	\$6 720
Mean income .....	\$7 741	...	...	\$7 741	\$12 736	\$7 515	\$9 520	\$6 123	\$7 751
<b>Per capita income</b>									
Households .....	\$4 914	...	...	\$4 917	\$6 169	\$4 230	\$5 418	\$5 386	\$5 384
With earnings .....	3 736	11	11	3 725	250	1 744	212	24	1 495
Mean earnings .....	\$18 267	...	...	\$18 291	\$25 980	\$14 461	\$18 392	\$10 170	\$21 493
With Social Security income .....	246	...	...	246	25	122	21	18	60
Mean Social Security income .....	\$2 926	...	...	\$2 926	\$3 187	\$2 299	\$7 086	\$2 307	\$2 823
With public assistance income .....	281	...	...	281	9	129	17	—	126
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 158	...	...	\$2 158	\$2 009	\$1 806	\$3 178	—	\$2 392
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families .....	\$19 426	...	...	\$19 436	\$27 692	\$14 838	\$18 387	\$21 660	\$23 078
With own children under 18 years .....	\$19 158	...	...	\$19 169	\$28 207	\$14 382	\$17 684	\$21 660	\$22 521
Married-couple families .....	\$21 327	...	...	\$21 346	\$28 691	\$16 400	\$19 487	\$19 970	\$25 603
With own children under 18 years .....	\$21 324	...	...	\$21 348	\$29 386	\$16 059	\$19 354	\$19 970	\$25 431
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$6 943	...	...	\$6 943	\$19 265	\$5 747	\$1 205	\$23 350	\$7 631
With own children under 18 years .....	\$6 557	...	...	\$6 557	\$19 265	\$4 884	\$1 205	\$23 350	\$7 469
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>									
Families .....	3 233	...	...	3 222	229	1 445	185	12	1 351
Householder worked in 1979 .....	2 888	...	...	2 877	211	1 284	146	12	1 224
With related children under 18 years .....	2 704	...	...	2 693	195	1 168	118	12	1 200
Female householder, no husband present .....	408	...	...	408	5	189	12	6	196
Householder worked in 1979 .....	308	...	...	308	5	144	6	6	147
With related children under 18 years .....	385	...	...	385	5	166	12	6	196
With related children under 6 years .....	250	...	...	250	—	109	—	—	141
Householder 65 years and over .....	73	...	...	73	11	20	33	—	9
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>									
65 years and over .....	867	...	...	867	32	513	54	12	256
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	14 787	...	...	14 745	1 116	6 449	756	99	6 325
Related children under 18 years .....	5 791	...	...	5 777	481	2 478	244	17	2 557
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	4 153	...	...	4 139	396	1 558	180	17	1 988
60 years and over .....	822	...	...	822	67	326	71	12	346
65 years and over .....	507	...	...	507	30	194	56	12	215
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families .....	416	...	...	416	—	256	24	—	136
Percent below poverty level .....	12.9	...	...	12.9	—	17.7	13.0	—	10.1
Householder worked in 1979 .....	263	...	...	263	—	160	18	—	85
With related children under 18 years .....	401	...	...	401	—	241	24	—	136
Female householder, no husband present .....	236	...	...	236	—	121	12	—	103
Householder worked in 1979 .....	155	...	...	155	—	81	6	—	68
With related children under 18 years .....	236	...	...	236	—	121	12	—	103
With related children under 6 years .....	161	...	...	161	—	85	—	—	76
Householder 65 years and over .....	4	...	...	4	—	4	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>									
Percent below poverty level .....	33.6	...	...	33.6	—	38.6	27.8	41.7	28.5
65 years and over .....	22	...	...	22	—	17	—	5	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>									
Percent below poverty level .....	12.7	...	...	12.8	—	18.5	13.6	5.1	9.1
Related children under 18 years .....	872	...	...	872	—	529	46	—	297
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	558	...	...	558	—	292	32	—	234
60 years and over .....	102	...	...	102	—	64	—	5	33
65 years and over .....	41	...	...	41	—	32	—	5	4
<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>									
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	9.9	...	...	10.0	—	13.6	9.4	—	8.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	20.8	...	...	20.9	3.8	30.3	16.9	12.1	14.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	42.6	...	...	42.7	19.7	55.3	39.6	22.2	34.6

Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980—**  
**Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More Asian and Pacific**  
**Islander Persons]**

	Norfolk city, Va.			Virginia Beach city, Va.			
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0458	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	88	126	—	174	266	171	269
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	6	20	—	24	105	62	87
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	6	—	—	15	38	9	28
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	20	—	9	67	53	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	44	26	—	101	97	42	109
Technicians and related support occupations .....	14	—	—	24	15	16	37
Sales occupations .....	6	12	—	36	38	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	24	14	—	41	44	18	72
Service occupations .....	24	33	—	23	40	29	19
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	6	—	—	—	4	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	18	33	—	23	36	23	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	4	9	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	16	11	12	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	10	38	—	10	13	26	46
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	10	38	—	10	6	11	34
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	8
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>							
Households .....	171	244	—	145	174	103	234
Less than \$5,000 .....	27	20	—	—	6	—	12
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	15	4	—	7	10	—	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	44	32	—	14	4	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	63	113	—	15	9	—	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	16	26	—	39	32	—	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	33	—	55	29	—	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	16	—	15	59	—	79
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	16
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	7
Median .....	\$9 972	\$11 941	—	\$19 798	\$24 688	—	\$22 273
Mean .....	\$9 965	\$13 205	—	\$18 553	\$27 727	—	\$23 259
<b>Families</b>							
Median income .....	\$9 858	\$12 000	—	\$20 368	\$25 335	—	\$22 386
Mean income .....	\$9 691	\$13 273	—	\$19 497	\$30 039	—	\$23 674
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>							
Median income .....	\$5 167	\$7 167	\$6 856	\$6 583	\$6 545	\$1000—	\$2 571
Mean income .....	\$5 640	\$6 443	\$8 038	\$9 131	\$6 267	—	\$9 163
Per capita income .....	\$2 786	\$3 023	\$8 038	\$4 437	\$6 094	\$5 730	\$5 394
<b>Households</b>							
With earnings .....	171	244	—	145	174	103	234
Mean earnings .....	\$10 485	\$12 860	—	\$16 635	\$23 148	—	\$23 169
With Social Security income .....	—	11	—	—	13	—	—
Mean Social Security income .....	—	\$1 755	—	—	\$2 336	—	—
With public assistance income .....	12	11	—	19	25	—	19
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 055	\$4 430	—	\$4 894	\$1 079	—	\$3 720
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>							
Families .....	\$9 691	\$13 273	—	\$19 497	\$30 039	—	\$23 674
With own children under 18 years .....	\$9 497	\$12 988	—	\$19 562	\$26 876	—	\$23 267
Married-couple families .....	\$10 055	\$14 579	—	\$20 597	\$31 733	—	\$25 121
With own children under 18 years .....	\$10 175	\$14 340	—	\$20 947	\$28 498	—	\$24 958
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$6 776	\$2 975	—	\$7 605	\$9 573	—	\$6 983
With own children under 18 years .....	\$2 437	\$2 975	—	\$7 605	\$9 573	—	\$6 983
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>							
Families .....	171	240	—	130	157	—	225
Householder worked in 1979 .....	142	217	—	113	157	—	207
With related children under 18 years .....	137	227	—	114	140	—	202
Female householder, no husband present .....	19	27	—	11	12	—	19
Householder worked in 1979 .....	15	20	—	11	12	—	13
With related children under 18 years .....	12	27	—	11	12	—	19
With related children under 6 years .....	12	13	—	11	6	—	19
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>							
65 years and over .....	13	4	—	21	24	6	12
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>							
Related children under 18 years .....	610	1 177	—	573	826	453	1 014
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	258	648	—	229	368	177	406
60 years and over .....	112	449	—	188	336	119	277
65 years and over .....	5	32	—	—	53	49	84
65 years and over .....	5	25	—	—	35	42	42
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
Families .....	29	30	—	3	6	—	14
Percent below poverty level .....	17.0	12.5	—	2.3	3.8	—	6.2
Householder worked in 1979 .....	12	13	—	—	6	—	8
With related children under 18 years .....	29	30	—	3	6	—	14
Female householder, no husband present .....	12	20	—	—	6	—	11
Householder worked in 1979 .....	8	13	—	—	6	—	5
With related children under 18 years .....	12	20	—	—	6	—	11
With related children under 6 years .....	12	13	—	—	—	—	11
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>							
Percent below poverty level .....	46.2	—	—	—	25.0	100.0	75.0
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>							
Percent below poverty level .....	14.8	16.7	—	5.1	7.4	1.3	5.4
Related children under 18 years .....	37	135	—	19	33	—	27
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	8	65	—	15	27	—	15
60 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>							
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	14.8	8.3	—	5.1	7.4	1.3	5.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	42.1	40.2	—	5.1	7.4	1.3	11.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	82.5	76.6	—	20.6	33.2	13.7	25.5



Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.		Virginia Beach city, Va.
										Traut 0009	Traut 0009.99	Traut 0454.01
<b>NATIVITY</b>												
Total persons .....	13 211	120	120	13 091	772	5 792	917	341	5 269	765	1 149	399
Native .....	10 260	101	101	10 159	616	4 371	691	321	4 160	542	873	342
Foreign born .....	2 951	19	19	2 932	156	1 421	226	20	1 109	223	276	57
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>												
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	2 817	36	36	2 781	247	1 014	166	80	1 274	202	—	130
Speak a language other than English at home .....	485	—	—	485	15	255	28	4	183	75	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	3.5	—	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	9 106	80	80	9 026	473	4 293	667	208	3 385	460	1 149	222
Speak a language other than English at home .....	5 328	19	19	5 309	259	2 735	327	14	1 974	374	861	125
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	4.2	—	—	4.2	5.0	3.1	4.9	—	5.5	1.3	3.3	12.8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	3 784	60	60	3 724	298	1 449	259	94	1 624	228	16	171
Nursery school .....	130	—	—	130	—	58	14	—	58	15	—	18
Kindergarten .....	259	—	—	259	—	108	30	—	105	40	—	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	1 900	29	29	1 871	134	735	122	46	834	135	—	87
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	744	16	16	728	105	239	24	48	312	34	—	32
College .....	751	15	15	736	43	309	69	—	315	4	16	29
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons 25 years old and over .....	5 371	67	67	5 304	368	2 166	489	120	2 161	237	200	178
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	251	8	8	243	32	65	45	33	68	11	—	19
5 to 7 years .....	363	14	14	349	18	153	60	17	101	16	—	5
8 years .....	211	—	—	211	27	101	39	11	33	4	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	790	21	21	769	56	414	59	17	223	29	48	12
4 years .....	1 843	5	5	1 838	87	692	153	28	878	73	93	73
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 199	19	19	1 180	78	480	74	14	534	47	51	48
4 or more years .....	714	—	—	714	70	261	59	—	324	57	8	21
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 35 to 44 years .....	799	23	23	776	70	222	51	28	405	32	—	44
Children ever born .....	2 059	48	48	2 011	131	665	96	76	1 043	101	—	95
Per 1,000 women .....	2 577	2 087	2 087	2 591	1 871	2 995	1 882	2 714	2 575	3 156	—	2 159
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>												
Persons 5 years and over .....	12 434	166	166	12 268	915	5 293	948	401	4 711	743	1 061	237
Same house .....	2 964	105	105	2 859	306	1 170	226	231	926	236	—	12
Different house in United States .....	7 648	61	61	7 587	502	3 302	650	170	2 963	331	933	183
Central city of this SMSA .....	2 579	—	—	2 579	76	1 063	198	23	1 219	—	16	125
Remainder of this SMSA .....	440	9	9	431	197	10	57	127	40	—	—	—
Outside this SMSA .....	4 629	52	52	4 577	229	2 229	395	20	1 704	331	917	58
Different SMSA .....	4 064	52	52	4 012	174	2 001	323	10	1 504	308	811	58
Abroad .....	1 822	—	—	1 822	107	821	72	—	822	176	128	42
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over .....	6 506	25	25	6 481	277	3 190	399	123	2 492	387	1 149	172
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	3 066	25	25	3 041	205	1 156	210	47	1 423	106	57	127
Carpool .....	1 288	—	—	1 288	66	531	88	62	541	50	115	45
Public transportation .....	346	—	—	346	—	279	22	—	45	30	60	—
Other means or worked at home .....	1 806	—	—	1 806	6	1 224	79	14	483	201	917	—
Mean travel time to work .....	19.6	23.6	23.6	19.6	22.6	18.8	20.0	25.2	19.7	13.3	17.2	24.1
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	4 552	36	36	4 516	306	1 799	358	45	2 008	294	28	155
Central city .....	4 229	—	—	4 229	161	1 767	287	10	2 004	294	28	155
Outside central city .....	323	36	36	287	145	32	71	35	4	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	1 132	—	—	1 132	11	894	33	52	142	35	796	—
Place of work not reported .....	935	—	—	935	34	500	42	77	282	51	237	9
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over .....	9 416	80	80	9 336	516	4 367	688	225	3 540	475	1 149	234
Labor force .....	7 032	31	31	7 001	294	3 431	455	133	2 688	394	1 149	178
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.7	38.8	38.8	75.0	57.0	78.6	66.1	59.1	75.9	82.9	100.0	76.1
Employed .....	3 583	25	25	3 558	242	1 239	337	123	1 617	59	—	166
Unemployed .....	414	6	6	408	17	186	49	10	146	7	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.4	19.4	19.4	10.3	6.6	13.1	12.7	7.5	8.3	10.6	—	—
Female, 16 years and over .....	3 935	55	55	3 880	248	1 474	334	114	1 710	126	—	122
Labor force .....	2 060	6	6	2 054	116	756	183	44	955	64	—	71
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	52.4	10.9	10.9	52.9	46.8	51.3	54.8	38.6	55.8	50.8	—	58.2
Employed .....	1 640	—	—	1 640	102	532	142	34	830	43	—	71
Unemployed .....	303	6	6	297	10	139	34	10	104	7	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.6	100.0	100.0	15.3	8.9	20.7	19.3	22.7	11.1	14.0	—	—
With own children under 6 years .....	1 042	4	4	1 038	35	450	79	37	437	69	—	26
In labor force .....	423	—	—	423	6	187	43	20	167	27	—	13
Married, husband present .....	2 238	36	36	2 202	147	802	174	42	1 037	82	—	89
In labor force .....	1 035	6	6	1 029	71	331	90	10	527	37	—	44
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	726	9	9	717	79	232	54	42	310	19	—	30
Not enrolled in school .....	216	—	—	216	14	62	27	16	97	5	—	6
Not high school graduate .....	100	—	—	100	14	27	20	16	23	—	—	—
Employed .....	16	—	—	16	6	—	4	—	6	—	—	—
Unemployed .....	40	—	—	40	—	16	9	10	5	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	44	—	—	44	8	11	7	6	12	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	7 251	34	34	7 217	315	3 533	494	111	2 764	395	1 025	202
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.0	42.5	42.5	77.3	61.0	80.9	71.8	49.3	78.1	83.2	89.2	86.3
Worked in 1979 .....	7 052	30	30	7 022	310	3 416	483	104	2 709	373	1 001	202
40 or more weeks .....	5 135	25	25	5 110	207	2 522	331	83	1 967	279	830	133
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 455	25	25	4 430	185	2 223	299	83	1 640	248	715	103
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 135	19	19	4 116	170	2 025	262	83	1 576	216	695	97
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 692	19	19	3 673	154	1 843	242	83	1 351	206	604	83
With unemployment in 1979 .....	1 589	4	4	1 585	59	760	110	18	638	94	148	50
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	21.9	11.8	11.8	22.0	18.7	21.5	22.3	16.2	23.1	23.8	14.4	24.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	502	4	4	498	29	222	50	6	191	30	15	6
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	12.4	52.0	52.0	12.3	13.0	11.7	15.5	19.7	12.2	9.3	7.1	5.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>												
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	9 039	74	74	8 965	456	4 197	600	206	3 506	475	1 149	234
With a work disability .....	437	12	12	425	19	185	69	21	131	40	8	—
Prevented from working .....	178	8	8	170	13	77	31	21	28	5	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	44	—	—	44	6	22	—	8	8	5	—	—
Persons 65 years and over .....	326	6	6	320	43	149	81	19	28	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	80	—	—	80	20	30	17	13	—	—	—	—



Table P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.		Virginia Beach city, Va.
										Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0454.01
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 583	25	25	3 558	242	1 239	337	123	1 617	59	—	166
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	744	—	—	744	72	262	43	10	357	8	—	23
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	361	—	—	361	30	92	13	10	216	—	—	8
Professional specialty occupations .....	383	—	—	383	42	170	30	—	141	8	—	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 114	8	8	1 106	63	370	71	17	585	22	—	66
Technicians and related support occupations .....	166	8	8	158	14	62	14	—	68	4	—	13
Sales occupations .....	448	—	—	448	38	125	16	6	263	—	—	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	500	—	—	500	11	183	41	11	254	18	—	22
Service occupations .....	676	11	11	665	33	237	74	42	279	10	—	28
Private household occupations .....	43	—	—	43	6	25	—	—	12	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	79	—	—	79	7	42	6	—	24	—	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	554	11	11	543	20	170	68	42	243	10	—	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	82	—	—	82	—	46	6	8	22	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	433	6	6	427	29	148	59	23	168	—	—	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	534	—	—	534	45	176	84	23	206	19	—	34
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	219	—	—	219	23	65	39	—	92	12	—	29
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	114	—	—	114	11	31	15	9	48	—	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	201	—	—	201	11	80	30	14	66	7	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Households .....	3 459	40	40	3 419	199	1 461	289	105	1 365	104	—	108
Less than \$5,000 .....	578	10	10	568	16	271	74	37	170	18	—	12
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	309	—	—	309	19	149	11	12	118	—	—	18
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	419	—	—	419	11	245	26	5	132	31	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	649	19	19	630	25	337	39	31	198	47	—	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	519	11	11	508	48	160	60	12	228	3	—	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	389	—	—	389	34	158	11	—	186	5	—	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	324	—	—	324	26	67	26	8	197	—	—	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	170	—	—	170	13	40	29	—	88	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	102	—	—	102	7	34	13	—	48	—	—	—
Median .....	\$12 789	\$11 923	\$11 923	\$12 826	\$17 375	\$10 807	\$14 276	\$9 250	\$16 566	\$10 187	—	\$19 107
Mean .....	\$16 230	\$10 858	\$10 858	\$16 293	\$19 923	\$14 105	\$16 836	\$9 676	\$18 500	\$9 370	—	\$16 429
Families .....	2 569	28	28	2 541	165	1 037	202	80	1 057	104	—	93
Median income .....	\$13 590	\$11 923	\$11 923	\$13 630	\$19 653	\$11 168	\$15 938	\$9 500	\$16 586	\$10 187	—	\$20 329
Mean income .....	\$16 705	\$12 123	\$12 123	\$16 756	\$22 505	\$14 317	\$18 551	\$9 580	\$18 451	\$9 370	—	\$16 976
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	3 227	12	12	3 215	47	2 073	171	25	899	260	1 149	25
Median income .....	\$6 064	\$7 000	\$7 000	\$6 064	\$7 083	\$5 920	\$7 350	\$3 929	\$6 441	\$5 217	\$5 852	\$7 722
Mean income .....	\$7 184	\$7 905	\$7 905	\$7 182	\$6 241	\$6 065	\$11 482	\$9 154	\$8 932	\$5 172	\$5 257	\$9 172
Per capita income .....	\$5 119	\$3 261	\$3 261	\$5 136	\$6 775	\$4 754	\$6 234	\$3 238	\$5 248	\$3 124	\$5 257	\$4 196
Households .....	3 459	40	40	3 419	199	1 461	289	105	1 365	104	—	108
With earnings .....	3 079	30	30	3 049	173	1 307	235	66	1 268	100	—	108
Mean earnings .....	\$16 014	\$11 780	\$11 780	\$16 056	\$18 049	\$13 942	\$16 924	\$12 130	\$18 007	\$9 193	—	\$15 373
With Social Security income .....	380	6	6	374	36	150	50	22	116	5	—	6
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 127	\$1 805	\$1 805	\$3 148	\$3 940	\$3 113	\$2 183	\$2 873	\$3 416	\$3 145	—	\$3 205
With public assistance income .....	262	—	—	262	10	107	50	27	68	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 838	—	—	\$1 838	\$2 215	\$1 131	\$2 269	\$4 097	\$1 681	—	—	—
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>												
Families .....	\$16 705	\$12 123	\$12 123	\$16 756	\$22 505	\$14 317	\$18 551	\$9 580	\$18 451	\$9 370	—	\$16 976
With own children under 18 years .....	\$16 522	\$12 123	\$12 123	\$16 589	\$25 897	\$13 248	\$21 532	\$10 881	\$17 790	\$8 732	—	\$17 456
Married-couple families .....	\$19 663	\$13 976	\$13 976	\$19 735	\$23 286	\$16 550	\$24 364	\$12 160	\$21 795	\$10 621	—	\$20 982
With own children under 18 years .....	\$20 480	\$13 976	\$13 976	\$20 600	\$27 452	\$16 740	\$27 189	\$13 744	\$21 893	\$9 964	—	\$22 514
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$7 106	\$1 005	\$1 005	\$7 150	\$10 910	\$8 407	\$6 369	\$2 331	\$6 289	\$4 116	—	\$4 242
With own children under 18 years .....	\$6 246	\$1 005	\$1 005	\$6 289	\$10 910	\$6 218	\$7 784	—	\$6 311	\$4 116	—	\$4 242
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>												
Families .....	2 569	28	28	2 541	165	1 037	202	80	1 057	104	—	93
Householder worked in 1979 .....	2 183	24	24	2 159	142	895	169	45	908	97	—	87
With related children under 18 years .....	1 912	28	28	1 884	94	709	140	53	888	99	—	80
Female householder, no husband present .....	559	4	4	555	4	254	54	21	222	20	—	16
Householder worked in 1979 .....	361	—	—	361	4	175	40	—	142	16	—	16
With related children under 18 years .....	509	4	4	505	4	220	44	15	222	20	—	16
With related children under 6 years .....	303	4	4	299	—	155	24	15	105	13	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	102	—	—	102	11	46	25	6	14	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 254	12	12	1 242	47	643	115	25	412	8	—	25
65 years and over .....	107	6	6	101	6	44	34	13	4	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	11 165	120	120	11 045	755	4 334	854	341	4 761	513	—	394
Related children under 18 years .....	4 045	40	40	4 005	299	1 486	236	133	1 851	299	—	172
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 769	36	36	2 733	247	1 008	152	80	1 246	196	—	130
60 years and over .....	488	14	14	474	67	239	96	25	47	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	326	6	6	320	43	149	81	19	28	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families .....	457	4	4	453	13	195	38	30	177	23	—	21
Percent below poverty level .....	17.8	14.3	14.3	17.8	7.9	18.8	18.8	37.5	16.7	22.1	—	22.6
Householder worked in 1979 .....	262	—	—	262	6	121	24	5	106	19	—	21
With related children under 18 years .....	434	4	4	430	13	188	28	24	177	23	—	21
Female householder, no husband present .....	351	4	4	347	—	144	38	21	144	13	—	16
Householder worked in 1979 .....	187	—	—	187	—	77	24	—	86	9	—	16
With related children under 18 years .....	335	4	4	331	—	144	28	15	144	13	—	16
With related children under 6 years .....	229	4	4	225	—	117	18	15	75	13	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	347	6	6	341	12	204	38	13	74	3	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	27.7	50.0	50.0	27.5	25.5	31.7	33.0	52.0	18.0	37.5	—	—
65 years and over .....	70	6	6	64	—	23	24	13	4	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 929	20	20	1 909	27	938	169	142	633	118	—	49
Percent below poverty level .....	17.3	16.7	16.7	17.3	3.6	21.6	19.8	41.6	13.3	23.0	—	12.4
Related children under 18 years .....	906	4	4	902	2	433	58	69	340	79	—	28
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	590	—	—	590	2	277	30	34	247	45	—	28
60 years and over .....	104	6	6	98	—	45	36	13	4	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	96	6	6	90	—	37	36	13	4	—	—	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	13.7	16.7	16.7	13.7	2.5	17.4	16.6	39.6	9.7	15.2	—	6.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	26.1	16.7	16.7	26.2	5.2	33.0	27.2	41.6	22.1	50.1	—	15.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	49.9	67.5	67.5	49.7	20.5	58.5	42.7	82.7	45.2	85.0	—	37.6





Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesa- peake city, Vo.	Norfolk city, Vo.	Ports- mouth city, Vo.	Suffolk city, Vo.	Virginia Beach city, Vo.	Currituck County, N.C.			
										Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>285 698</b>	<b>5 405</b>	<b>5 405</b>	<b>280 293</b>	<b>38 060</b>	<b>94 871</b>	<b>38 611</b>	<b>16 719</b>	<b>92 032</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>2 020</b>
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	1 509	689	689	820	24	62	29	22	683	210	19	125	335
Year-round housing units .....	284 189	4 716	4 716	279 473	38 036	94 809	38 582	16 697	91 349	386	1 133	1 512	1 685
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	154 841	3 155	3 155	151 686	26 462	38 575	21 162	10 806	54 681	280	806	1 083	986
Percent of occupied housing units .....	58.3	81.0	81.0	57.9	72.7	43.9	57.6	68.6	64.2	80.2	80.4	79.3	83.6
White .....	123 804	2 798	2 798	121 006	21 110	29 042	14 239	6 795	49 820	...	696	951	872
Black .....	28 317	346	346	27 971	5 062	8 660	6 768	3 963	3 518	...	105	128	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	246	...	...	246	51	79	23	18	75	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	2 104	7	7	2 097	183	689	110	18	1 097	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	1 444	22	22	1 422	195	409	122	52	644	...	8	8	5
Renter-occupied housing units .....	110 884	742	742	110 142	9 921	49 227	15 584	4 936	30 474	69	197	283	193
White .....	68 445	583	583	67 862	5 856	26 853	7 374	2 085	25 694	...	156	222	136
Black .....	39 759	155	155	39 604	3 976	20 779	8 012	2 829	4 008	...	39	59	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	331	...	...	329	31	143	41	10	104	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	1 556	...	...	1 556	35	1 019	107	9	386	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	2 038	9	9	2 029	98	1 047	210	55	619	...	...	4	5
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units .....	18 464	819	819	17 645	1 653	7 007	1 836	955	6 194	37	130	146	506
For sale only .....	3 029	42	42	2 987	520	539	384	166	1 378	3	16	7	16
Vacant less than 6 months .....	2 191	20	20	2 171	378	374	202	83	1 134	1	10	2	7
Median price asked .....	\$53 300	\$33 800	\$33 800	\$53 400	\$55 500	\$38 300	\$31 000	\$27 800	\$66 600	\$47 500	\$31 300	\$57 500	\$32 500
For rent .....	8 926	81	81	8 845	635	4 242	864	236	2 868	9	23	34	15
Vacant less than 2 months .....	4 986	31	31	4 955	364	2 423	503	66	1 599	...	20	5	6
Median rent asked .....	\$194	\$128	\$128	\$195	\$189	\$169	\$168	\$98	\$275	\$153	\$151	\$121	\$93
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	2 255	72	72	2 183	223	887	195	194	684	6	31	10	25
Held for occasional use .....	1 324	445	445	879	39	113	44	44	639	3	7	17	418
Other vacant .....	2 930	179	179	2 751	236	1 226	349	315	625	16	53	78	32
Boarded up .....	478	6	6	472	26	282	59	79	26	1	2	1	2
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	5 603	302	302	5 301	551	1 321	446	2 162	821	16	85	94	107
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 444	129	129	1 315	231	128	65	638	253	6	40	42	41
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 251	106	106	3 145	253	847	308	1 277	460	5	20	37	44
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	302	4	4	298	27	111	34	89	37	...	1	1	2
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	284 189	4 716	4 716	279 473	38 036	94 809	38 582	16 697	91 349	386	1 133	1 512	1 685
1 room .....	1 610	27	27	1 583	143	818	153	52	417	1	6	5	15
2 rooms .....	6 138	229	229	5 909	271	3 470	545	157	1 466	12	10	21	186
3 rooms .....	22 475	344	344	22 131	1 299	12 791	2 986	673	4 382	33	64	78	169
4 rooms .....	53 361	1 061	1 061	52 300	6 211	22 244	8 275	2 546	13 024	86	289	347	339
5 rooms .....	59 668	1 293	1 293	58 375	8 676	20 038	9 951	4 370	15 340	114	363	430	386
6 rooms .....	57 749	866	866	56 883	8 964	17 158	8 105	4 254	18 402	74	217	299	276
7 rooms .....	44 131	521	521	43 610	7 200	10 584	5 406	2 645	17 775	35	107	192	187
8 or more rooms .....	39 057	375	375	38 682	5 272	7 706	3 161	2 000	20 543	31	77	140	127
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.8
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.4	5.3	5.3	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	265 725	3 897	3 897	261 828	36 383	87 802	36 746	15 742	85 155	349	1 003	1 366	1 179
1 person .....	50 442	721	721	49 721	4 758	21 404	7 808	2 762	12 989	69	160	251	241
2 persons .....	80 648	1 305	1 305	79 343	10 217	27 954	11 450	4 667	25 055	117	264	458	466
3 persons .....	53 389	737	737	52 652	8 096	16 429	7 097	3 142	17 888	66	204	263	204
4 persons .....	44 386	638	638	43 748	7 249	11 607	5 444	2 586	16 862	57	207	229	145
5 persons .....	21 390	287	287	21 103	3 529	5 671	2 690	1 312	7 901	27	93	96	71
6 persons .....	8 956	129	129	8 827	1 481	2 667	1 159	620	2 900	10	43	43	33
7 persons .....	4 482	52	52	4 430	707	1 406	725	438	1 154	3	22	18	9
8 or more persons .....	2 032	28	28	2 004	346	664	373	215	406	...	10	8	10
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.53	2.44	2.44	2.54	2.90	2.30	2.42	2.64	2.75	2.40	2.88	2.44	2.25
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.76	2.45	2.45	2.77	3.01	2.42	2.50	2.71	3.00	2.46	3.02	2.43	2.24
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.29	2.39	2.39	2.29	2.57	2.19	2.28	2.47	2.33	2.20	2.39	2.52	2.30
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	265 725	3 897	3 897	261 828	36 383	87 802	36 746	15 742	85 155	349	1 003	1 366	1 179
1.00 or less .....	255 221	3 735	3 735	251 486	35 011	83 304	34 937	14 786	83 448	339	955	1 307	1 134
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7 963	129	129	7 834	1 131	3 296	1 384	750	1 273	8	35	53	33
1.51 or more .....	2 541	33	33	2 508	241	1 202	425	206	434	2	13	6	12
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	135 048	1 758	1 758	133 290	23 001	33 817	19 177	8 882	48 413	135	383	618	622
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 676	171	171	1 505	185	402	265	492	161	9	29	63	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 349	149	149	2 200	326	792	472	448	162	12	33	53	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 711	141	141	3 570	560	1 277	890	616	227	7	30	45	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	6 195	149	149	6 046	900	2 327	1 752	740	327	8	42	39	60
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	9 131	146	146	8 985	1 544	3 417	2 607	763	654	9	32	52	53
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	12 463	156	156	12 307	2 190	4 678	2 793	869	1 777	9	36	57	54
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	14 201	135	135	14 066	2 425	4 934	2 534	863	3 310	1	45	41	48
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	26 723	240	240	26 483	4 693	7 154	3 619	1 429	9 588	17	66	82	75
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	19 248	182	182	19 066	3 522	3 381	2 018	928	9 217	20	30	74	58
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	22 727	173	173	22 554	4 725	3 014	1 557	1 051	12 207	28	29	61	55
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	8 325	60	60	8 265	1 271	1 223	350	331	5 090	11	6	23	20
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	6 001	47	47	5 954	561	841	254	285	4 013	4	5	27	11
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	1 400	6	6	1 394	72	236	48	48	990	...	...	1	5
\$200,000 or more .....	898	3	3	895	27	141	18	19	690	...	...	...	3
Median .....	\$46 500	\$33 900	\$33 900	\$46 600	\$47 100	\$39 100	\$36 600	\$38 000	\$58 500	\$46 800	\$33 500	\$35 000	\$31 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	103 922	648	648	103 274	9 133	46 606	14 211	4 348	28 976	58	176	254	160
Median .....	\$187	\$125	\$125	\$188	\$181	\$172	\$149	\$103	\$256	\$115	\$146	\$121	\$108

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Chesapeake city, Va.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01
Total housing units.....	614	1 749	1 959	1 816	1 293	573	1 224	94	443	—	1 465	1 378	1 741
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	614	1 749	1 956	1 816	1 293	573	1 224	94	443	—	1 465	1 378	1 741
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	556	1 080	1 297	529	712	294	635	64	146	—	1 247	896	1 491
Percent of occupied housing units.....	92.5	63.7	68.7	29.6	58.3	54.1	54.6	69.6	36.8	—	86.9	66.7	90.1
White.....	551	1 026	1 261	220	61	279	615	11	131	—	1 184	480	1 214
Black.....	—	45	20	307	649	11	17	53	—	—	51	407	252
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	4	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	—	16
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	—	9	12	6	5	—	3	—	—	—	6	6	12
Renter-occupied housing units.....	45	615	590	1 257	509	249	529	28	251	—	188	447	163
White.....	44	472	349	359	66	204	498	6	142	—	178	84	148
Black.....	—	132	234	893	443	43	25	22	—	—	4	361	12
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	7	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	—	8	2	13	4	—	6	—	—	—	1	2	2
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units.....	13	54	69	30	72	30	60	2	46	—	30	35	87
For sale only.....	6	5	13	5	15	1	4	—	11	—	9	7	58
Vacant less than 6 months.....	4	3	11	5	13	1	2	—	8	—	5	7	19
Median price asked.....	\$45 000	\$41 300	\$40 400	\$28 100	\$25 000	\$37 500	\$30 000	—	\$21 700	—	\$38 800	\$36 300	\$55 000
For rent.....	—	41	29	15	45	17	41	2	30	—	4	19	14
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	33	21	15	24	5	20	—	5	—	1	13	6
Median rent asked.....	—	\$241	\$227	\$108	\$128	\$151	\$135	\$125	\$160	—	\$160	\$133	\$198
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	5	4	12	8	1	6	5	—	4	—	2	6	10
Held for occasional use.....	1	1	6	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Other vacant.....	1	3	9	1	10	5	10	—	1	—	15	2	4
Boarded up.....	1	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	1	9	8	11	15	12	15	—	6	—	5	9	3
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1	3	3	—	8	3	6	—	2	—	4	4	1
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	6	5	11	6	7	9	—	4	—	—	5	2
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	614	1 749	1 956	1 816	1 293	573	1 224	94	443	—	1 465	1 378	1 741
1 room.....	—	—	2	1	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
2 rooms.....	5	8	13	15	8	5	15	—	8	—	4	15	8
3 rooms.....	6	19	46	97	84	55	104	4	44	—	26	80	22
4 rooms.....	48	277	377	452	330	121	350	19	184	—	123	474	151
5 rooms.....	136	815	536	488	377	165	336	27	99	—	443	326	330
6 rooms.....	208	396	563	513	312	120	227	24	72	—	429	245	314
7 rooms.....	143	163	319	196	109	61	122	16	30	—	327	138	439
8 or more rooms.....	68	71	100	54	69	43	70	4	6	—	113	94	473
Median, year-round housing units.....	6.0	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.4	4.4	—	5.8	4.8	6.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.4	4.5	—	5.8	4.9	6.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	—	6.0	5.3	6.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.1	—	4.8	4.3	4.8
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	601	1 695	1 887	1 786	1 221	543	1 164	92	397	—	1 435	1 343	1 654
1 person.....	75	253	249	216	228	160	311	23	108	—	175	225	186
2 persons.....	212	565	575	375	333	164	393	27	124	—	477	393	486
3 persons.....	138	410	489	357	247	79	225	16	83	—	350	303	392
4 persons.....	104	279	338	313	159	66	118	7	46	—	257	216	363
5 persons.....	57	121	149	219	114	40	63	12	26	—	113	120	144
6 persons.....	13	49	53	150	59	22	29	3	8	—	46	45	54
7 persons.....	2	15	28	105	42	3	17	2	2	—	14	33	20
8 or more persons.....	—	3	6	51	39	9	8	2	—	—	3	8	9
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.60	2.57	2.74	3.35	2.70	2.18	2.19	2.35	2.23	—	2.69	2.68	2.90
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.60	2.71	2.79	3.33	2.61	2.27	2.20	2.35	2.26	—	2.70	2.69	2.96
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.62	2.38	2.66	3.35	2.84	2.03	2.17	2.36	2.21	—	2.60	2.65	2.35
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	601	1 695	1 887	1 786	1 221	543	1 164	92	397	—	1 435	1 343	1 654
1.00 or less.....	594	1 659	1 826	1 569	1 093	513	1 129	89	383	—	1 412	1 277	1 642
1.01 to 1.50.....	4	34	50	190	102	24	30	3	14	—	21	48	9
1.51 or more.....	3	2	11	27	26	6	5	—	—	—	2	18	3
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	528	1 016	1 215	475	652	240	548	59	126	—	1 171	549	1 340
Less than \$10,000.....	—	1	—	1	15	1	7	5	4	—	6	21	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1	6	3	1	59	12	19	14	8	—	5	13	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1	7	12	8	106	42	60	14	12	—	21	27	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	13	40	25	25	99	48	86	5	23	—	58	44	16
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	19	193	91	81	87	46	97	5	28	—	120	62	22
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	58	262	148	165	84	42	98	3	22	—	228	83	34
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	63	160	198	107	54	20	79	6	13	—	257	99	67
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	167	210	436	63	89	22	73	4	13	—	275	110	245
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	82	70	204	17	32	5	24	2	—	—	122	55	263
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	73	42	82	4	21	2	5	1	2	—	71	32	552
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	41	16	8	1	5	—	—	—	1	—	5	1	117
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	10	7	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	16
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Median.....	\$46 500	\$35 000	\$42 900	\$33 700	\$27 600	\$26 600	\$30 300	\$18 800	\$27 400	—	\$37 900	\$36 200	\$60 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	42	593	579	1 049	478	236	521	25	245	—	181	426	154
Median.....	\$206	\$221	\$192	\$105	\$127	\$128	\$156	\$85	\$182	—	\$160	\$163	\$188

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.03	Tract 0209.04	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.01	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
Total housing units .....	1 798	1 038	829	836	1 456	2 135	824	1 171	1 030	594	858	270	1 400
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	6
Year-round housing units .....	1 796	1 038	829	836	1 454	2 135	823	1 171	1 030	593	858	270	1 394
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 222	902	427	502	1 197	1 456	721	945	663	483	637	215	1 124
Percent of occupied housing units .....	74.6	88.9	54.5	63.3	85.7	72.5	90.2	82.6	67.4	83.4	78.9	86.0	84.8
White .....	1 134	842	...	111	1 050	1 360	695	774	589	462	307	176	1 039
Black .....	76	47	360	390	139	86	21	169	71	16	329	...	75
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	6	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	7	...	...	—	5	4	...	...	...	...	—	...	5
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	7	5	9	1	6	10	...	7	2	...	...	...	6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	416	113	356	291	200	553	78	199	320	96	170	35	201
White .....	360	109	...	36	151	503	69	129	284	91	80	21	166
Black .....	55	3	335	253	47	49	9	68	28	3	88	...	35
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	1	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	1	...	...	—	—	1	...	...	...	...	—	...	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	2	—	7	5	1	3	...	2	5	...	...	...	1
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units .....	158	23	46	43	57	126	24	27	47	14	51	20	69
For sale only .....	99	4	2	24	23	23	15	6	4	3	10	23	23
Vacant less than 6 months .....	77	3	2	20	23	22	8	4	5	3	2	9	17
Median price asked .....	\$63 400	\$67 500	\$25 000	\$32 500	\$70 000	\$57 500	\$70 600	\$62 500	\$87 500	\$52 500	\$21 300	\$51 700	\$61 300
For rent .....	32	8	37	5	17	75	3	4	5	4	29	—	20
Vacant less than 2 months .....	22	3	10	3	13	39	3	—	3	2	14	—	16
Median rent asked .....	\$234	\$165	\$84	\$254	\$212	\$261	\$165	\$75	\$158	\$160	\$108	—	\$145
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	12	7	3	1	11	12	6	3	6	2	6	1	14
Held for occasional use .....	1	1	3	—	—	4	—	2	4	—	2	1	—
Other vacant .....	14	3	1	13	6	12	—	12	26	4	11	8	12
Boarded up .....	2	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	3
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	14	10	6	10	34	42	13	103	49	8	80	8	13
Owner-occupied housing units .....	8	2	1	6	11	20	6	45	31	4	27	4	4
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4	3	5	2	19	18	7	50	15	2	30	4	5
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	17	—	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	1 796	1 038	829	836	1 454	2 135	823	1 171	1 030	593	858	270	1 394
1 room .....	7	2	3	1	5	4	1	5	2	—	6	—	68
2 rooms .....	22	9	13	17	7	21	2	10	1	4	8	2	18
3 rooms .....	68	18	65	45	30	99	12	27	28	11	41	7	34
4 rooms .....	298	133	254	178	122	338	70	116	105	100	138	24	193
5 rooms .....	335	209	233	164	195	382	71	176	272	140	239	84	374
6 rooms .....	458	333	161	191	299	416	164	258	256	155	221	84	329
7 rooms .....	430	238	76	145	365	475	247	259	190	115	124	42	242
8 or more rooms .....	178	96	24	95	431	400	256	320	176	68	81	27	136
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.9	5.9	4.8	5.6	6.7	6.0	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.9	6.0	4.9	5.6	6.7	6.1	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.3	6.0	5.5	6.3	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.5	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.3
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	1 638	1 015	783	793	1 397	2 009	799	1 144	983	579	807	250	1 325
1 person .....	215	121	128	112	143	238	55	108	93	73	128	27	173
2 persons .....	565	306	206	256	399	548	220	269	255	169	204	89	348
3 persons .....	398	253	156	195	310	444	195	231	214	127	151	53	306
4 persons .....	297	212	129	111	307	479	201	287	231	115	146	55	287
5 persons .....	108	83	62	54	138	195	96	130	124	58	76	16	144
6 persons .....	40	27	46	33	67	76	24	53	37	24	47	8	42
7 persons .....	10	7	26	22	23	24	6	43	18	9	29	1	21
8 or more persons .....	5	6	30	10	10	5	2	23	11	4	26	1	4
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.60	2.82	2.87	2.65	3.00	2.99	3.14	3.34	3.17	2.87	2.97	2.67	2.96
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.76	2.88	2.99	2.91	3.12	3.27	3.23	3.45	3.11	2.91	3.02	2.68	3.07
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.22	2.34	2.66	2.31	2.31	2.37	2.40	2.85	3.31	2.71	2.73	2.58	2.22
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	1 638	1 015	783	793	1 397	2 009	799	1 144	983	579	807	250	1 325
1.00 or less .....	1 613	996	677	750	1 363	1 971	792	1 085	949	560	753	244	1 285
1.01 to 1.50 .....	17	14	77	39	29	35	4	41	27	18	39	5	30
1.51 or more .....	8	5	29	4	5	3	3	18	7	1	15	1	10
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 036	710	344	441	1 113	1 298	668	746	455	383	517	196	857
Less than \$10,000 .....	7	3	2	2	11	14	2	14	10	5	18	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	12	2	7	12	13	11	3	17	7	9	27	1	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	16	4	13	9	22	20	5	23	7	11	40	6	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	13	9	35	22	37	30	2	34	24	24	48	4	28
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	23	22	68	51	37	40	4	35	27	22	61	10	48
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	38	52	49	38	48	61	5	37	34	33	62	13	79
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	40	72	34	28	56	70	9	42	20	42	53	31	119
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	165	152	44	85	89	183	79	47	44	76	88	68	226
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	263	218	47	78	130	221	170	62	53	50	42	44	164
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	385	158	45	97	440	477	324	244	143	82	40	15	125
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	49	13	—	14	176	87	48	116	54	20	24	3	14
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	22	4	—	3	47	55	15	65	28	7	14	1	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	3	—	—	—	6	21	—	10	3	2	—	—	2
\$200,000 or more .....	—	1	—	2	1	8	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$57 800	\$51 800	\$34 800	\$47 500	\$65 300	\$60 000	\$63 400	\$65 900	\$60 200	\$46 400	\$35 200	\$46-300	\$44 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	381	103	318	226	190	517	72	162	267	78	145	35	192
Median .....	\$232	\$179	\$87	\$127	\$203	\$237	\$163	\$122	\$211	\$158	\$113	\$125	\$216

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.					Norfolk city, Va.							
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
Total housing units.....	1 743	2 128	1 323	1 376	2 902	1 270	1 535	1 438	1 594	1 800	1 422	1 833	992
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	1
Year-round housing units.....	1 743	2 121	1 323	1 376	2 900	1 270	1 535	1 438	1 593	1 792	1 422	1 833	991
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	945	1 608	1 143	1 277	2 048	432	246	859	350	271	652	699	655
Percent of occupied housing units.....	56.6	79.9	88.9	95.5	74.8	39.3	18.5	62.8	25.1	17.6	49.2	41.6	68.9
White.....	933	716	793	1 214	1 815	422	242	835	348	268	603	667	643
Black.....	8	851	337	55	167	1	1	2	—	2	16	6	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	33	10	5	59	8	2	16	2	1	30	21	11
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	5	26	11	7	18	5	3	7	4	1	4	14	3
Renter-occupied housing units.....	724	405	142	60	691	668	1 086	508	1 043	1 272	672	980	296
White.....	351	241	75	51	569	623	925	461	925	1 170	531	711	284
Black.....	368	163	65	9	107	32	132	31	68	59	78	210	5
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	4	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	8	—	6	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	1	—	7	5	14	10	29	10	49	42	3
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	5	6	2	1	18	16	27	15	35	38	25	35	7
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	74	108	38	39	161	170	203	71	200	249	98	154	40
For sale only.....	6	21	20	18	79	8	19	8	10	4	9	7	9
Vacant less than 6 months.....	4	18	17	11	55	6	15	5	6	4	5	7	8
Median price asked.....	\$40 000	\$45 800	\$41 700	\$62 000	\$54 500	\$44 200	\$38 800	\$45 000	\$46 300	\$47 500	\$35 000	\$36 900	\$60 500
For rent.....	45	32	13	9	40	138	137	38	144	195	68	131	11
Vacant less than 2 months.....	34	22	8	1	28	91	93	23	103	146	40	120	11
Median rent asked.....	\$201	\$196	\$234	\$247	\$248	\$181	\$176	\$196	\$169	\$177	\$170	\$185	\$232
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	14	35	1	5	21	1	7	14	10	14	12	8	4
Held for occasional use.....	2	4	—	—	2	2	5	—	4	2	1	2	1
Other vacant.....	7	16	4	7	19	21	35	11	32	34	8	6	15
Boarded up.....	—	—	1	—	2	—	15	1	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	9	16	12	5	25	14	31	14	48	9	5	17	5
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2	9	9	1	6	2	2	4	3	—	1	7	1
Renter-occupied housing units.....	7	7	2	4	14	12	22	10	44	7	4	10	3
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	1 743	2 121	1 323	1 376	2 900	1 270	1 535	1 438	1 593	1 792	1 422	1 833	991
1 room.....	7	2	—	1	9	31	17	9	45	31	10	5	—
2 rooms.....	14	15	—	—	4	77	137	16	182	251	52	34	10
3 rooms.....	73	50	17	6	81	333	491	63	459	454	165	187	15
4 rooms.....	510	347	45	33	301	311	464	295	382	379	382	379	129
5 rooms.....	483	333	269	210	429	133	256	367	213	239	287	497	284
6 rooms.....	384	456	426	398	552	163	114	354	131	112	267	485	213
7 rooms.....	177	480	361	463	708	134	36	214	92	49	176	164	214
8 or more rooms.....	95	438	205	265	816	88	20	120	89	54	83	82	126
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.6	4.1	3.8	5.4	3.8	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.8
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.1	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.7	4.3	3.8	5.5	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.2	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.7	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.1	6.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.4	4.4	5.7	5.8	4.6	3.5	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.9
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	1 669	2 013	1 285	1 337	2 739	1 100	1 332	1 367	1 393	1 543	1 324	1 679	951
1 person.....	251	209	105	104	266	291	364	226	497	560	271	308	174
2 persons.....	553	400	282	380	644	420	515	500	509	562	461	517	375
3 persons.....	346	481	282	282	583	231	281	308	235	268	291	406	202
4 persons.....	310	440	342	337	697	95	119	224	102	103	195	258	119
5 persons.....	136	251	170	155	355	46	26	73	35	35	65	119	57
6 persons.....	41	133	67	52	133	15	21	29	9	6	26	46	17
7 persons.....	29	66	26	20	44	2	6	4	5	7	8	19	5
8 or more persons.....	3	33	11	7	17	—	—	3	1	2	7	6	2
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.59	3.33	3.41	3.15	3.29	2.12	2.09	2.41	1.89	1.88	2.35	2.54	2.30
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.49	3.45	3.35	3.17	3.63	2.28	2.30	2.42	2.13	2.03	2.28	2.38	2.36
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.72	2.96	3.83	2.72	2.16	1.99	2.04	2.40	1.80	1.84	2.43	2.68	2.20
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	1 669	2 013	1 285	1 337	2 739	1 100	1 332	1 367	1 393	1 543	1 324	1 679	951
1.00 or less.....	1 610	1 945	1 246	1 311	2 675	1 062	1 272	1 347	1 342	1 458	1 275	1 608	940
1.01 to 1.50.....	55	58	36	24	54	24	42	16	42	58	32	52	8
1.51 or more.....	4	10	3	2	10	14	18	4	9	27	17	19	3
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	841	1 329	1 031	1 185	1 932	352	205	790	312	206	583	645	612
Less than \$10,000.....	2	9	6	3	5	—	2	2	2	—	4	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8	25	4	7	1	—	6	6	3	—	3	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	17	13	4	8	3	2	10	10	11	11	26	15	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	47	29	12	9	11	4	20	42	25	10	41	44	25
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	120	35	53	16	21	11	25	69	35	19	62	84	58
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	139	95	133	18	29	24	41	123	39	30	99	140	126
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	145	224	131	41	145	48	38	174	32	18	105	149	106
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	222	612	243	240	323	128	35	223	51	32	150	139	167
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	95	192	185	322	310	68	8	92	45	30	67	52	61
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	40	80	207	380	556	40	12	44	55	28	23	13	49
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	5	11	31	84	327	15	8	4	13	14	2	1	12
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	4	20	48	182	10	—	—	1	10	1	1	4
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	2	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more.....	1	—	—	2	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$38 000	\$43 700	\$46 300	\$57 400	\$64 400	\$46 800	\$34 800	\$39 100	\$41 500	\$43 500	\$37 700	\$36 100	\$39 400
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	695	377	117	53	676	663	1 079	497	1 031	1 265	657	915	286
Median.....	\$207	\$238	\$245	\$219	\$255	\$179	\$174	\$198	\$174	\$179	\$200	\$181	\$242

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
Total housing units.....	950	2 276	—	565	1 510	1 338	673	920	369	1 038	414	262	530
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	1	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	949	2 276	—	565	1 503	1 338	673	920	369	1 038	414	262	530
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	385	176	—	298	679	292	232	448	195	288	326	245	457
Percent of occupied housing units.....	45.3	8.5	—	54.5	47.1	23.6	36.7	49.8	56.9	28.6	80.5	95.3	88.4
White.....	364	160	—	270	670	277	229	446	189	288	282	234	431
Black.....	—	9	—	5	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	16
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	19	3	—	19	1	8	1	—	—	—	—	7	5
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	3	4	—	9	3	4	—	2	4	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	465	1 891	—	249	763	944	400	451	148	718	79	12	60
White.....	170	1 345	—	212	720	700	297	433	—	676	58	11	52
Black.....	131	268	—	9	26	188	87	9	146	28	—	—	7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	154	245	—	22	8	35	9	5	—	9	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	42	109	—	9	16	36	8	4	1	16	—	—	—
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	99	209	—	18	61	102	41	21	26	32	9	5	13
For sale only.....	5	1	—	6	7	11	2	2	3	1	1	2	6
Vacant less than 6 months.....	1	1	—	3	5	11	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Median price asked.....	\$47 500	\$42 500	—	\$33 300	\$162 500	\$39 600	\$60 000	\$41 300	\$21 300	\$62 500	\$42 500	\$62 500	\$42 500
For rent.....	88	112	—	9	36	80	35	16	16	25	4	—	4
Vacant less than 2 months.....	45	107	—	3	21	73	24	10	4	19	—	—	—
Median rent asked.....	\$150	\$229	—	\$158	\$200	\$184	\$170	\$257	\$100	\$229	\$140	—	\$275
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	5	17	—	—	7	7	—	1	1	2	4	1	—
Held for occasional use.....	—	6	—	—	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	1	73	—	3	7	4	3	1	6	3	—	2	3
Boarded up.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	13	10	—	4	11	14	9	7	4	12	2	1	1
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	1	—	2	1	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	12	10	—	4	8	14	8	6	1	12	—	—	—
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	949	2 276	—	565	1 503	1 338	673	920	369	1 038	414	262	530
1 room.....	26	4	—	4	4	5	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms.....	51	21	—	22	34	49	14	8	—	20	—	—	1
3 rooms.....	145	115	—	50	178	382	57	81	17	255	10	3	5
4 rooms.....	225	231	—	141	271	291	253	168	111	269	46	13	42
5 rooms.....	146	858	—	152	299	317	144	232	112	175	81	50	115
6 rooms.....	167	641	—	135	223	99	102	153	67	85	93	61	199
7 rooms.....	119	262	—	44	139	139	69	133	39	96	103	78	120
8 or more rooms.....	70	144	—	17	355	56	32	143	23	138	81	57	48
Median, year-round housing units.....	4.7	5.4	—	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.4	6.3	6.6	6.0
Median, occupied housing units.....	4.9	5.4	—	5.0	5.4	4.3	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.4	6.3	6.6	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	4.6	—	5.6	7.3	6.6	6.1	6.7	5.7	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.8	5.5	—	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.3	6.2	5.8
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	850	2 067	—	547	1 442	1 236	632	899	343	1 006	405	257	517
1 person.....	104	59	—	107	538	442	229	268	78	505	86	32	69
2 persons.....	270	195	—	178	542	448	210	401	87	326	188	113	196
3 persons.....	203	309	—	110	201	199	114	122	70	100	73	49	114
4 persons.....	159	724	—	92	105	88	57	61	45	46	33	42	89
5 persons.....	69	517	—	35	36	32	13	33	26	24	12	15	28
6 persons.....	30	197	—	19	14	15	5	9	20	3	7	5	14
7 persons.....	10	48	—	5	5	9	3	3	10	2	5	1	7
8 or more persons.....	5	18	—	1	1	3	1	2	7	—	1	—	—
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.75	4.15	—	2.44	1.84	1.89	1.91	1.95	2.59	1.50	2.12	2.35	2.47
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.20	2.77	—	2.39	2.12	2.36	2.12	2.14	2.67	2.21	2.14	2.33	2.42
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.20	4.23	—	2.51	1.57	1.75	1.73	1.72	2.47	1.30	2.04	3.17	3.12
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	850	2 067	—	547	1 442	1 236	632	899	343	1 006	405	257	517
1.00 or less.....	737	1 892	—	512	1 434	1 219	621	892	317	1 002	401	255	510
1.01 to 1.50.....	49	114	—	23	7	12	7	6	21	2	4	1	6
1.51 or more.....	64	61	—	12	1	5	4	1	5	2	—	1	1
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	358	49	—	269	516	262	180	414	176	268	295	230	437
Less than \$10,000.....	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	1	—	6	3	4	—	1	24	—	7	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11	2	—	39	5	5	10	13	16	1	6	7	27
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	24	8	—	44	14	27	18	28	16	2	5	3	40
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	32	—	—	70	12	52	27	50	20	1	12	9	91
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	47	12	—	55	18	59	30	54	29	2	26	12	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	112	15	—	44	52	74	45	79	26	24	67	34	98
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	89	7	—	8	26	30	29	39	12	33	81	59	33
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	41	—	—	—	73	11	16	65	2	97	48	73	29
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	—	—	—	—	63	—	3	28	—	—	22	24	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1	—	—	—	137	—	1	40	—	64	11	7	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	12	—	31	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	57	—	1	5	—	3	—	1	—
Median.....	\$45 300	\$39 000	—	\$33 000	\$97 400	\$38 600	\$41 100	\$47 300	\$30 300	\$72 400	\$51 600	\$58 200	\$37 500
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	407	1 612	—	242	754	922	389	442	137	706	73	11	59
Median.....	\$149	\$228	—	\$181	\$227	\$197	\$164	\$243	\$113	\$200	\$156	\$225	\$232

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
Total housing units.....	1 157	435	1 064	1 272	1 143	996	1 381	1 830	2 445	853	1 044	1 077	974
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Year-round housing units.....	1 157	435	1 064	1 272	1 142	996	1 381	1 830	2 444	853	1 044	1 077	973
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	301	401	480	1 057	353	230	492	1 013	480	557	703	711	651
Percent of occupied housing units.....	27.1	93.3	45.8	85.3	34.8	25.3	39.6	59.6	22.8	70.3	71.4	71.0	70.1
White.....	294	—	473	1 052	32	157	41	690	52	478	585	551	353
Black.....	5	—	1	—	318	73	451	305	424	65	101	154	290
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	10	—	7	11	4	5
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	2	—	5	5	1	1	4	8	3	8	7	7	4
Renter-occupied housing units.....	811	29	569	182	662	680	751	687	1 623	235	282	290	278
White.....	280	—	524	180	101	512	30	503	29	188	174	175	120
Black.....	523	—	20	—	552	134	718	171	1 590	43	102	108	153
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	6	—	6	14	—	7	—	3	3	4	2
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	14	—	9	3	7	13	1	9	17	5	8	3	3
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units.....	45	5	15	33	127	86	138	130	341	61	59	76	44
For sale only.....	2	1	5	8	5	5	14	12	24	11	16	13	19
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	4	5	1	5	9	9	12	8	11	10	14
Median price asked.....	\$37 500	\$137 500	\$77 500	\$46 300	\$18 800	\$14 200	\$24 400	\$32 500	\$32 500	\$35 800	\$30 600	\$27 500	\$36 900
For rent.....	42	1	—	1	71	37	52	50	192	15	23	18	9
Vacant less than 2 months.....	42	1	—	1	6	25	19	27	56	10	9	12	4
Median rent asked.....	\$123	\$263	—	\$325	\$103	\$180	\$150	\$200	\$157	\$229	\$164	\$145	\$135
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	1	1	8	11	14	8	53	19	12	17	8	15	8
Held for occasional use.....	—	—	—	3	4	2	1	3	1	1	—	3	3
Other vacant.....	—	2	2	10	33	34	18	46	112	17	12	27	5
Barred up.....	—	—	—	—	20	4	11	7	43	1	1	7	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	9	1	4	5	10	12	26	23	114	6	5	31	10
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	1	—	4	1	—	1	8	7	3	1	3	3
Renter-occupied housing units.....	9	—	4	1	8	12	23	10	81	1	4	15	7
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	10	2	—	4	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	1 157	435	1 064	1 272	1 142	996	1 381	1 830	2 444	853	1 044	1 077	973
1 room.....	11	2	7	1	4	25	11	29	43	—	2	2	3
2 rooms.....	60	—	1	2	35	147	33	66	100	7	8	13	19
3 rooms.....	250	2	105	24	214	212	132	184	391	59	48	69	51
4 rooms.....	285	2	286	45	290	215	302	257	805	100	186	181	173
5 rooms.....	242	65	168	148	291	169	374	315	514	179	288	382	288
6 rooms.....	80	98	113	315	192	147	292	382	289	198	276	280	273
7 rooms.....	93	117	147	331	75	45	135	282	154	137	169	110	118
8 or more rooms.....	136	149	237	406	41	36	102	315	148	173	67	40	48
Median, year-round housing units.....	4.4	6.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	4.0	5.1	5.7	4.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.4	6.9	5.3	6.8	4.7	4.0	5.1	5.8	4.4	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.0	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.8	6.3	4.1	5.4	4.2	3.5	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	1 112	430	1 049	1 239	1 015	910	1 243	1 700	2 103	792	985	1 001	929
1 person.....	347	73	379	261	244	273	270	479	528	171	196	233	186
2 persons.....	341	213	377	503	236	347	291	541	543	283	332	363	284
3 persons.....	201	61	140	216	162	151	221	281	369	133	212	176	191
4 persons.....	113	48	96	180	183	80	177	178	254	95	122	120	120
5 persons.....	66	22	35	51	79	27	109	114	154	63	57	61	77
6 persons.....	29	9	15	21	54	8	70	64	120	28	37	21	31
7 persons.....	14	4	6	4	34	14	71	30	92	14	17	20	21
8 or more persons.....	1	—	1	3	23	10	34	13	43	5	12	7	19
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.11	2.17	1.89	2.21	2.67	2.02	2.77	2.19	2.46	2.30	2.39	2.24	2.48
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.19	2.15	2.43	2.23	2.53	2.14	3.45	2.50	3.20	2.37	2.41	2.24	2.50
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.06	2.58	1.45	2.14	2.73	1.99	2.43	1.67	2.32	2.09	2.35	2.22	2.43
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	1 112	430	1 049	1 239	1 015	910	1 243	1 700	2 103	792	985	1 001	929
1.00 or less.....	1 042	428	1 044	1 237	888	859	1 122	1 664	1 876	772	950	972	867
1.01 to 1.50.....	57	1	3	2	94	37	95	28	173	13	30	21	47
1.51 or more.....	13	1	2	—	33	14	26	8	54	7	5	8	15
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	276	350	449	958	316	199	425	881	339	491	636	645	580
Less than \$10,000.....	—	—	—	—	51	9	15	1	16	2	2	10	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	2	41	24	41	10	37	3	11	23	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	5	57	38	92	32	54	14	31	69	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5	2	1	7	45	34	73	60	49	32	57	100	79
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	14	—	5	13	51	29	84	78	57	51	129	131	105
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	31	3	9	36	20	14	43	116	43	103	147	139	118
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	33	10	10	42	20	11	35	103	40	79	144	105	110
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	20	57	45	108	16	23	30	206	32	125	108	60	81
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	7	75	82	148	10	8	9	130	8	40	6	5	13
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	40	78	178	324	3	5	1	110	3	31	1	2	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	45	56	72	154	1	3	1	29	—	8	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	48	43	37	75	1	1	1	6	—	3	—	1	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	24	15	8	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more.....	9	11	2	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$74 600	\$65 400	\$67 700	\$67 100	\$20 700	\$24 100	\$24 400	\$41 900	\$26 000	\$37 600	\$33 000	\$29 600	\$31 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	689	27	562	178	641	669	726	680	1 597	231	273	278	267
Median.....	\$127	\$278	\$217	\$253	\$106	\$189	\$149	\$202	\$145	\$179	\$172	\$164	\$172

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
Total housing units.....	990	1 329	912	215	1 251	1 198	127	—	126	1 737	827	862	1 427
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	990	1 329	912	215	1 251	1 198	126	—	126	1 735	827	862	1 427
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	495	290	120	25	308	542	23	—	94	326	6	37	424
Percent of occupied housing units.....	54.8	25.1	16.0	12.6	25.9	47.8	22.3	—	91.3	21.0	0.8	4.7	31.5
White.....	...	...	...	22	304	540	22	—	...	317	...	...	2
Black.....	490	290	...	...	...	2	1	—	...	3	6	33	419
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	1	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	4	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	2	1	2	—	1	3	...	—	...	5	...	—	4
Renter-occupied housing units.....	408	867	631	174	883	592	80	—	9	1 230	785	747	921
White.....	...	16	—	155	858	567	60	—	...	1 164	...	...	15
Black.....	405	845	...	...	20	13	16	—	...	44	782	746	900
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	4	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	9	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	6	11	6	—	8	9	...	—	...	19	...	5	5
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	87	172	161	16	60	64	23	—	23	179	36	78	82
For sale only.....	2	3	—	12	7	3	4	—	14	13	—	—	24
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	12	5	2	2	—	11	9	—	—	7
Median price asked.....	—	\$19 400	—	\$77 500	\$62 500	\$55 000	\$47 500	—	\$93 300	\$76 300	—	—	\$31 400
For rent.....	38	73	122	3	50	39	16	—	1	82	9	18	25
Vacant less than 2 months.....	2	46	10	—	37	10	15	—	1	64	1	9	10
Median rent asked.....	\$122	\$101	\$74	\$68	\$206	\$220	\$160	—	\$450	\$242	\$65	\$74	\$113
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	8	9	—	1	—	5	—	—	8	29	2	4	17
Held for occasional use.....	2	3	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Other vacant.....	37	84	36	—	2	17	3	—	—	53	25	55	16
Boarded up.....	11	41	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	9	14	3
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	37	110	92	7	12	11	—	—	—	23	19	56	30
Owner-occupied housing units.....	5	3	2	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	3
Renter-occupied housing units.....	9	51	24	7	11	9	—	—	—	20	15	37	15
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	16	14	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	990	1 329	912	215	1 251	1 198	126	—	126	1 735	827	862	1 427
1 room.....	2	8	8	—	12	15	21	—	—	76	8	8	28
2 rooms.....	14	21	16	37	56	34	7	—	—	191	50	35	68
3 rooms.....	97	356	342	105	232	127	21	—	1	408	217	328	214
4 rooms.....	272	333	260	20	288	179	40	—	10	298	240	255	463
5 rooms.....	234	188	124	14	338	218	7	—	11	260	296	172	282
6 rooms.....	229	259	90	24	154	194	15	—	29	189	15	45	231
7 rooms.....	80	116	38	12	74	143	6	—	31	83	1	11	99
8 or more rooms.....	62	48	34	3	97	288	9	—	44	230	—	8	42
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.2	4.6	5.6	3.8	—	6.9	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.1	4.6	5.7	3.9	—	6.8	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.5	5.9	—	6.8	8.5	4.0	5.6	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.0	4.1	4.4	3.6	—	7.0	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.0
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	903	1 157	751	199	1 191	1 134	103	—	103	1 556	791	784	1 345
1 person.....	282	418	269	150	633	423	49	—	26	844	249	249	430
2 persons.....	255	282	224	40	402	378	29	—	44	440	183	205	391
3 persons.....	154	172	110	6	94	153	13	—	15	146	116	108	190
4 persons.....	90	114	57	1	36	110	9	—	10	75	102	78	148
5 persons.....	51	84	40	—	17	50	1	—	5	31	67	68	75
6 persons.....	39	42	23	1	4	13	1	—	—	13	40	33	48
7 persons.....	21	22	17	1	4	7	1	—	3	6	28	32	44
8 or more persons.....	11	23	11	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	6	11	19
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.16	2.07	1.98	1.16	1.44	1.88	1.59	—	2.08	1.42	2.30	2.20	2.12
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.20	2.23	2.31	1.82	1.88	2.40	2.11	—	2.10	2.47	2.50	2.55	2.28
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.12	2.00	1.91	1.12	1.35	1.43	1.43	—	1.75	1.30	2.30	2.18	2.03
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	903	1 157	751	199	1 191	1 134	103	—	103	1 556	791	784	1 345
1.00 or less.....	843	1 086	676	198	1 190	1 124	102	—	103	1 544	679	679	1 239
1.01 to 1.50.....	54	50	47	1	—	7	1	—	—	6	81	77	81
1.51 or more.....	6	21	28	—	1	3	—	—	—	6	31	28	25
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	419	239	94	25	182	438	19	—	89	253	5	22	373
Less than \$10,000.....	26	48	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	88	44	28	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	61
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	97	53	20	1	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	63	46	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	56
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	46	19	11	—	9	6	2	—	—	1	2	5	35
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	33	16	2	—	11	7	2	—	—	4	—	—	33
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	28	3	1	—	9	9	3	—	—	9	—	—	51
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	29	7	2	—	24	39	3	—	—	4	2	—	57
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	5	1	—	—	24	50	4	—	—	5	—	—	10
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	3	2	—	3	57	134	3	—	18	43	—	1	18
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	—	—	—	12	29	87	—	—	43	92	—	—	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	—	—	9	8	91	1	—	22	62	1	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	5	18	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more.....	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	1	11	—	—	—
Median.....	\$19 900	\$17 000	\$14 800	\$96 500	\$61 000	\$75 000	\$46 300	—	\$94 100	\$91 300	\$46 300	\$18 800	\$27 100
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	388	833	619	174	878	590	79	—	9	1 225	641	658	827
Median.....	\$122	\$80	\$79	\$174	\$192	\$209	\$164	—	\$425	\$232	\$68	\$72	\$99

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0048.99	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
Total housing units .....	1 108	965	871	574	—	477	—	608	702	—	451	1 288	801
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	4	—
Year-round housing units .....	1 108	965	871	574	—	477	—	608	702	—	435	1 284	801
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	275	133	333	122	—	1	—	34	225	—	271	309	283
Percent of occupied housing units .....	25.1	14.7	39.6	25.2	—	0.2	—	6.2	35.5	—	64.8	24.8	37.3
White .....	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	33	...	—	...	...	...
Black .....	270	132	321	119	—	1	—	1	219	—	250	307	281
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander¹ .....	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	—
Spanish origin² .....	1	2	1	...	—	...	—	...	3	—	5	3	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	821	774	508	362	—	471	—	511	408	—	147	935	475
White .....	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	439	...	—	...	...	...
Black .....	818	771	492	357	—	468	—	62	403	—	107	930	473
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander¹ .....	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	—
Spanish origin² .....	7	10	5	...	—	...	—	...	2	—	1	9	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units .....	12	58	30	90	—	5	—	63	69	—	17	40	43
For sale only .....	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	2	3
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Median price asked .....	\$52 500	\$32 500	\$23 800	—	—	—	—	\$137 500	\$21 300	—	—	\$22 500	\$26 300
For rent .....	4	39	9	27	—	4	—	34	48	—	1	21	14
Vacant less than 2 months .....	4	25	1	5	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	1	7
Median rent asked .....	\$95	\$114	\$93	\$114	—	\$55	—	\$258	\$86	—	\$175	\$88	\$90
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	2	2	15	49	—	1	—	25	3	—	—	9	13
Held for occasional use .....	—	2	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Other vacant .....	5	12	5	6	—	—	—	—	17	—	16	6	13
Boarded up .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	3	11
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units .....	5	5	2	37	—	2	—	10	34	—	6	27	23
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1	1	—	3	—	...	—	—	4	—	2	3	2
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4	4	2	30	—	...	—	8	19	—	4	22	9
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	3
Rooms													
Year-round housing units .....	1 108	965	871	574	—	477	—	608	702	—	435	1 284	801
1 room .....	10	9	3	13	—	—	—	65	2	—	3	5	3
2 rooms .....	20	23	24	16	—	12	—	65	17	—	4	49	6
3 rooms .....	131	204	74	102	—	95	—	151	113	—	32	181	91
4 rooms .....	330	424	227	181	—	196	—	194	168	—	61	324	161
5 rooms .....	250	193	233	102	—	115	—	84	130	—	95	376	163
6 rooms .....	232	65	165	85	—	49	—	22	128	—	107	225	248
7 rooms .....	74	30	86	31	—	10	—	12	82	—	69	60	85
8 or more rooms .....	61	17	59	44	—	—	—	15	62	—	64	64	44
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.4	—	4.2	—	3.6	4.9	—	5.7	4.7	5.4
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.3	—	4.2	—	3.6	5.0	—	5.8	4.7	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	—	...	—	6.5	6.3	—	6.2	5.6	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.0	—	...	—	3.5	4.2	—	4.6	4.4	4.7
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units .....	1 096	907	841	484	—	472	—	545	633	—	418	1 244	758
1 person .....	232	225	129	162	—	116	—	342	172	—	75	261	175
2 persons .....	263	251	196	121	—	96	—	167	164	—	116	263	191
3 persons .....	170	174	169	82	—	60	—	26	102	—	78	200	132
4 persons .....	151	127	108	53	—	56	—	4	69	—	63	162	103
5 persons .....	114	69	92	28	—	46	—	3	46	—	38	132	84
6 persons .....	75	35	62	20	—	39	—	2	25	—	21	87	46
7 persons .....	48	16	57	12	—	30	—	1	34	—	18	88	20
8 or more persons .....	43	10	28	6	—	29	—	—	21	—	9	51	7
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.81	2.41	3.07	2.16	—	2.90	—	1.30	2.38	—	2.73	2.99	2.60
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.25	2.14	2.91	2.27	—	...	—	1.71	2.79	—	2.91	2.49	2.49
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.15	2.48	3.18	2.12	—	...	—	1.28	2.18	—	2.43	3.21	2.65
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units .....	1 096	907	841	484	—	472	—	545	633	—	418	1 244	758
1.00 or less .....	924	806	719	444	—	364	—	541	568	—	393	1 024	718
1.01 to 1.50 .....	136	73	87	32	—	85	—	3	41	—	20	153	33
1.51 or more .....	36	28	35	8	—	23	—	1	24	—	5	67	7
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	249	119	293	86	—	...	—	24	183	—	241	278	234
Less than \$10,000 .....	2	2	5	12	—	...	—	—	12	—	2	16	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	7	9	18	15	—	...	—	—	19	—	19	44	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	13	6	33	26	—	...	—	—	26	—	30	50	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	32	12	48	17	—	...	—	—	36	—	43	26	29
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	24	17	64	2	—	...	—	1	28	—	42	39	23
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	44	16	44	6	—	...	—	—	17	—	26	25	18
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	35	20	38	4	—	...	—	—	13	—	27	30	22
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	39	12	35	1	—	...	—	—	23	—	32	32	60
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	27	9	7	3	—	...	—	—	7	—	10	10	16
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	25	15	1	—	—	...	—	4	2	—	8	6	3
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	1	1	—	—	—	...	—	10	—	—	1	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	—	1	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$35 400	\$34 200	\$28 600	\$17 400	—	...	—	\$96 300	\$24 800	—	\$27 200	\$25 300	\$30 800
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	674	625	418	352	—	394	—	500	399	—	136	763	429
Median .....	\$74	\$117	\$81	\$87	—	\$69	—	\$259	\$89	—	\$108	\$76	\$88

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
Total housing units.....	1 155	1 672	1 301	2 358	1 072	2 045	1 677	1 440	1 936	1 428	2 752	1 242	4
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	1 147	1 672	1 301	2 356	1 072	2 045	1 677	1 440	1 936	1 428	2 752	1 242	4
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	611	1 132	803	757	794	604	292	869	359	1 043	1 737	841	...
Percent of occupied housing units.....	56.8	72.3	63.3	34.9	76.4	31.8	18.0	63.0	24.4	76.4	66.0	70.7	...
White.....	581	1 106	787	342	95	113	188	791	311	971	1 609	806	...
Black.....	13	5	2	392	692	479	66	25	17	48	91	17	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	2	...	3	...	...	1	...	2	...	5	2	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	11	14	8	16	5	9	37	49	29	18	26	13	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	9	9	9	7	7	10	10	22	4	18	19	13	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	464	434	465	1 413	245	1 298	1 330	510	1 115	322	896	348	...
White.....	349	398	391	543	75	326	366	376	385	280	686	254	...
Black.....	100	26	67	823	167	956	911	121	674	36	196	83	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	4	...	8	...	...	5	...	3	...	—	4	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	6	5	4	22	3	9	30	10	40	3	12	3	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	19	8	7	38	3	23	30	12	26	8	4	3	...
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units.....	72	106	33	186	33	143	55	61	462	63	119	53	...
For sale only.....	9	13	2	13	10	21	2	5	3	19	16	13	...
Vacant less than 6 months.....	7	9	2	8	9	19	2	4	1	15	14	11	...
Median price asked.....	\$26 900	\$30 600	\$30 000	\$27 000	\$40 000	\$67 500	\$42 500	\$36 300	\$30 000	\$39 500	\$36 300	\$37 100	...
For rent.....	45	50	24	161	12	94	37	27	224	23	53	27	...
Vacant less than 2 months.....	29	32	21	88	4	25	27	25	156	10	34	21	...
Median rent asked.....	\$205	\$205	\$205	\$200	\$153	\$167	\$154	\$183	\$99	\$165	\$203	\$226	...
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	10	36	2	7	9	18	6	12	216	3	19	9	...
Held for occasional use.....	—	1	1	3	—	3	1	1	5	—	1	—	...
Other vacant.....	8	6	4	2	2	7	9	16	18	13	31	3	...
Boarded up.....	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	1	1	1	2	—	...
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	6	16	9	19	3	24	18	6	35	17	24	7	...
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	3	2	2	1	2	—	2	—	5	6	2	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	6	4	7	16	—	22	16	3	16	9	16	4	...
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	3	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	...
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	1 147	1 672	1 301	2 356	1 072	2 045	1 677	1 440	1 936	1 428	2 752	1 242	4
1 room.....	1	5	3	13	1	2	9	11	3	15	3	6	...
2 rooms.....	39	30	16	170	15	49	71	28	60	24	45	18	...
3 rooms.....	81	115	68	344	23	342	166	114	166	68	169	87	...
4 rooms.....	280	205	253	992	150	637	853	284	1 090	145	636	173	...
5 rooms.....	426	337	326	536	314	538	262	354	328	438	780	329	...
6 rooms.....	170	447	321	195	268	311	194	400	178	378	672	330	...
7 rooms.....	99	359	214	80	183	106	102	186	81	235	303	213	...
8 or more rooms.....	51	174	100	26	118	60	20	63	30	125	144	86	...
Median, year-round housing units.....	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.2	5.6	4.5	4.2	5.3	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.5	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.0	5.9	5.5	4.2	5.6	4.5	4.2	5.3	4.3	5.6	5.2	5.6	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.3	6.3	6.0	5.0	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.9	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.3	...
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	1 075	1 566	1 268	2 170	1 039	1 902	1 622	1 379	1 474	1 365	2 633	1 189	4
1 person.....	186	252	234	607	153	467	308	238	299	300	523	219	...
2 persons.....	381	568	471	670	366	497	444	461	415	490	909	449	...
3 persons.....	239	347	265	425	218	382	352	331	335	245	546	229	...
4 persons.....	171	241	197	260	141	272	293	214	238	165	396	172	...
5 persons.....	63	98	69	114	76	131	136	83	117	104	178	78	...
6 persons.....	23	37	23	57	47	92	48	32	46	39	45	27	...
7 persons.....	9	16	8	21	28	42	27	14	18	17	26	14	...
8 or more persons.....	3	7	1	16	10	19	14	6	5	10	1	...	...
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.42	2.43	2.35	2.21	2.50	2.47	2.67	2.48	2.57	2.28	2.37	2.34	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.47	2.49	2.34	2.41	2.49	2.87	3.13	2.64	2.74	2.35	2.41	2.38	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.36	2.29	2.36	2.09	2.55	2.33	2.58	2.27	2.51	2.06	2.28	2.19	...
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	1 075	1 566	1 268	2 170	1 039	1 902	1 622	1 379	1 474	1 365	2 633	1 189	4
1.00 or less.....	1 044	1 537	1 251	2 020	987	1 748	1 488	1 333	1 338	1 336	2 572	1 164	...
1.01 to 1.50.....	25	25	13	107	43	125	97	37	95	23	48	20	...
1.51 or more.....	6	4	4	43	9	29	37	9	41	6	13	5	...
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	565	1 035	744	633	714	503	248	794	330	929	1 539	774	...
Less than \$10,000.....	1	2	—	8	1	21	—	4	2	2	6	—	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	1	5	11	4	27	1	7	3	6	22	2	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7	9	9	22	18	37	5	25	7	19	68	10	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	76	52	32	117	124	33	25	78	15	71	184	41	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	142	79	72	171	170	65	41	123	46	150	282	86	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	193	165	145	156	129	75	62	174	62	219	350	176	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	99	199	181	76	80	142	56	164	64	204	266	174	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	43	360	196	60	101	41	42	177	88	211	290	194	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	1	117	76	6	47	11	12	36	36	38	51	49	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	3	45	26	5	32	38	2	4	5	9	18	35	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	—	4	1	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	1	5	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	2	—	1	3	—	—	1	2	—	1	2	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	...
\$200,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median.....	\$31 500	\$40 200	\$38 000	\$29 600	\$31 600	\$34 600	\$34 200	\$34 600	\$37 300	\$34 900	\$33 000	\$37 100	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	459	432	457	1 355	217	1 233	1 240	497	1 035	314	880	338	...
Median.....	\$211	\$211	\$197	\$184	\$172	\$168	\$120	\$192	\$102	\$182	\$201	\$226	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	1 349	1 766	2 519	618	1 006	975	1 062	1 082	1 781	1 089	58	590	1 261
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	1	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Year-round housing units.....	1 349	1 765	2 516	618	1 006	974	1 062	1 082	1 781	1 089	58	589	1 261
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	810	193	135	183	834	829	506	531	852	886	3	493	661
Percent of occupied housing units.....	61.2	13.6	6.5	30.6	84.0	86.2	52.5	51.6	49.7	82.6	5.3	85.6	55.5
White.....	462	190	128	183	795	792	484	513	781	731	3	456	563
Black.....	343	—	5	—	5	6	4	7	45	79	—	18	74
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	1	1	—	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	2	1	—	29	26	9	11	25	70	...	...	21
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	5	3	3	2	11	12	8	5	14	20	...	7	12
Renter-occupied housing units.....	514	1 231	1 946	416	159	133	457	498	861	186	54	83	530
White.....	77	1 026	1 462	303	148	119	393	393	708	160	50	74	398
Black.....	434	152	407	80	6	9	46	90	131	21	...	5	116
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	8	20	—	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	19	25	27	5	2	13	10	11	3	...	...	7
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	9	46	72	16	1	4	7	12	14	4	...	3	8
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units.....	25	341	435	19	13	12	99	53	68	17	1	13	70
For sale only.....	5	7	7	—	2	3	4	1	5	10	—	4	2
Vacant less than 6 months.....	5	7	4	—	1	2	3	1	3	5	—	4	1
Median price asked.....	\$39 200	\$26 300	\$26 300	—	\$40 000	\$37 500	\$21 900	\$23 800	\$47 500	\$42 000	—	\$42 500	\$47 500
For rent.....	10	312	386	2	2	6	90	50	56	4	1	6	41
Vacant less than 2 months.....	3	127	183	2	2	3	49	46	42	4	—	4	38
Median rent asked.....	\$145	\$158	\$180	\$213	\$262	\$250	\$168	\$242	\$251	\$238	\$175	\$263	\$240
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	7	4	2	2	6	3	2	—	3	1	—	1	9
Held for occasional use.....	1	7	2	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	3
Other vacant.....	2	11	38	14	2	—	3	1	3	2	—	2	15
Boarded up.....	—	—	25	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	2
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	4	15	46	—	—	1	10	4	4	2	1	2	8
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	...	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2	15	23	—	—	—	8	4	4	—	...	—	5
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	1 349	1 765	2 516	618	1 006	974	1 062	1 082	1 781	1 089	58	589	1 261
1 room.....	2	38	42	4	2	—	11	2	3	—	—	—	1
2 rooms.....	11	173	309	12	3	1	69	21	28	2	3	—	18
3 rooms.....	79	706	776	26	15	10	135	82	190	30	8	9	90
4 rooms.....	332	536	1 048	118	45	10	404	166	342	32	20	39	258
5 rooms.....	245	191	245	104	166	111	218	233	282	148	16	156	331
6 rooms.....	299	81	70	115	424	438	102	234	232	386	5	198	311
7 rooms.....	231	29	20	176	261	293	81	171	336	332	3	110	159
8 or more rooms.....	150	11	6	63	90	111	42	173	368	159	3	77	93
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.5	3.5	3.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	4.3	5.7	5.7	6.4	4.4	6.0	5.3
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.5	3.5	3.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	4.3	5.8	5.8	6.4	4.4	6.0	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	5.0	4.6	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.0	6.9	7.2	6.5	...	6.1	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.1	3.3	3.6	5.2	5.8	6.2	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.8	...	5.2	4.7
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	1 324	1 424	2 081	599	993	962	963	1 029	1 713	1 072	57	576	1 191
1 person.....	230	421	488	53	97	96	205	146	377	107	26	67	300
2 persons.....	458	540	711	127	329	338	317	387	571	366	22	205	381
3 persons.....	264	269	525	132	234	235	221	250	354	228	5	133	236
4 persons.....	195	134	250	160	198	181	149	163	263	185	4	103	170
5 persons.....	100	41	63	68	88	74	45	55	97	118	—	42	68
6 persons.....	56	14	32	44	37	24	20	21	37	43	—	22	28
7 persons.....	17	5	8	13	10	12	5	6	13	16	—	4	5
8 or more persons.....	4	—	4	2	—	2	1	1	1	9	—	—	3
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.44	2.04	2.28	3.41	2.80	2.70	2.37	2.45	2.34	2.78	1.61	2.62	2.28
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.49	1.98	2.08	2.24	2.75	2.60	2.34	2.38	2.80	2.80	...	2.63	2.44
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.36	2.05	2.29	3.80	3.07	3.26	2.42	2.59	1.98	2.65	...	2.57	2.10
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	1 324	1 424	2 081	599	993	962	963	1 029	1 713	1 072	57	576	1 191
1.00 or less.....	1 265	1 328	1 896	576	979	950	913	1 009	1 697	1 039	56	566	1 160
1.01 to 1.50.....	51	66	135	14	12	6	38	16	9	24	1	6	26
1.51 or more.....	8	30	50	9	2	6	12	4	7	9	—	4	5
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	761	136	95	170	736	781	249	497	771	834	...	460	540
Less than \$10,000.....	2	2	2	—	1	—	10	—	—	—	...	—	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4	6	10	—	3	—	5	—	2	1	...	1	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9	11	11	—	4	2	2	—	2	1	...	4	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	18	25	15	—	11	9	18	—	—	10	...	20	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	38	21	17	—	31	26	17	5	—	21	...	24	31
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	83	13	13	1	107	77	18	16	13	89	...	42	72
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	132	17	12	5	172	151	25	20	41	147	...	82	84
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	244	22	11	21	338	361	64	98	216	294	...	124	220
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	132	10	1	38	57	118	54	127	186	110	...	84	50
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	78	5	3	87	11	31	23	120	142	97	...	67	54
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	13	3	—	18	1	5	10	54	90	29	...	8	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6	1	—	—	—	—	3	46	57	24	...	2	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	16	8	...	1	—
\$200,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	3	...	—	—
Median.....	\$44 300	\$31 200	\$27 000	\$63 700	\$41 000	\$43 100	\$45 900	\$58 400	\$54 300	\$44 300	...	\$44 000	\$42 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	464	1 216	1 909	370	157	131	448	479	836	177	53	77	514
Median.....	\$139	\$163	\$170	\$205	\$247	\$259	\$188	\$248	\$240	\$233	\$238	\$235	\$248

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.			Portsmouth city, Va.									
	Tract 0069.02	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	797	509	1 081	1 154	1 060	764	800	843	759	19	896	462	734
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	2	13	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	797	509	1 079	1 141	1 058	761	800	843	759	19	896	462	734
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	665	12	848	562	582	435	219	584	277	2	202	58	56
Percent of occupied housing units.....	85.3	2.4	81.3	52.9	56.8	58.4	28.3	72.2	41.5	10.5	24.3	15.7	7.7
White.....	631	9	396	542	564	430	12	517	113	...	200	35	—
Black.....	18	3	444	18	16	...	205	63	163	...	2	23	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	...	—	3	5	2	4	3	4	1	—	1	...	1
Renter-occupied housing units.....	115	484	195	500	442	310	554	225	391	17	630	312	672
White.....	103	391	116	469	227	309	199	188	148	...	572	77	...
Black.....	11	82	75	25	210	...	354	35	240	...	40	232	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	...	10	2	7	10	2	8	1	6	—	12	...	14
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units.....	17	13	36	79	34	16	27	34	91	—	64	92	6
For sale only.....	6	—	6	9	8	2	5	8	15	—	6	2	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	5	—	3	3	4	2	1	2	12	—	—	3	—
Median price asked.....	\$50 000	—	\$47 500	\$18 800	\$27 500	\$57 500	\$13 100	\$31 000	\$26 300	—	\$18 800	\$22 500	—
For rent.....	2	8	14	33	18	7	12	11	40	—	39	47	5
Vacant less than 2 months.....	1	11	11	22	10	4	4	3	1	—	21	3	1
Median rent asked.....	\$250	\$184	\$195	\$171	\$170	\$165	\$110	\$158	\$160	—	\$252	\$88	\$85
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	4	1	3	11	1	5	—	2	12	—	11	18	—
Held for occasional use.....	—	1	—	1	—	1	3	—	—	—	4	1	—
Other vacant.....	5	3	12	25	7	1	7	13	22	—	4	23	1
Boarded up.....	—	—	1	2	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	8	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	2	—	3	15	8	6	11	11	10	—	14	27	4
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1	—	—	8	2	—	1	4	1	...	3	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	2	7	6	6	8	4	9	...	11	26	4
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	797	509	1 079	1 141	1 058	761	800	843	759	19	896	462	734
1 room.....	2	1	4	2	2	4	6	3	8	—	34	14	1
2 rooms.....	3	—	17	20	13	20	29	9	34	1	44	14	30
3 rooms.....	16	3	45	122	83	187	185	51	107	—	205	78	119
4 rooms.....	52	23	64	220	203	41	178	91	136	3	268	130	295
5 rooms.....	151	123	85	302	338	82	204	214	193	7	134	99	225
6 rooms.....	263	296	238	214	244	138	125	230	129	3	81	57	34
7 rooms.....	238	59	358	133	130	144	58	150	65	1	41	33	1
8 or more rooms.....	72	4	268	128	45	145	15	95	87	4	89	37	29
Median, year-round housing units.....	6.2	5.9	6.7	5.2	5.2	5.8	4.5	5.7	5.0	5.3	4.1	4.5	4.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.2	5.9	6.8	5.2	5.2	5.8	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	5.9	7.0	6.1	5.8	6.9	5.5	6.1	6.2	...	6.7	6.1	6.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.9	5.8	4.9	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.7	4.3	...	3.8	4.4	4.1
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	780	496	1 043	1 062	1 024	745	773	809	668	19	832	370	728
1 person.....	98	34	113	327	240	321	244	225	194	—	401	128	138
2 persons.....	295	114	302	387	397	243	220	273	184	6	297	123	140
3 persons.....	196	164	199	164	189	95	122	126	97	4	75	51	130
4 persons.....	123	139	181	100	115	60	85	101	71	6	34	31	101
5 persons.....	43	34	136	54	59	17	45	42	50	—	17	15	84
6 persons.....	18	8	64	21	17	6	28	18	29	1	5	9	52
7 persons.....	4	2	31	7	7	3	21	17	28	1	3	8	61
8 or more persons.....	3	1	17	2	—	—	8	7	15	1	—	5	22
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.49	3.11	3.04	2.03	2.19	1.71	2.15	2.16	2.26	3.38	1.55	1.96	3.16
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.50	2.25	3.20	2.18	2.17	2.20	2.26	2.23	2.49	...	2.04	2.12	3.08
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.43	3.13	2.26	1.87	2.22	1.15	2.07	1.91	2.10	...	1.42	1.93	3.17
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	780	496	1 043	1 062	1 024	745	773	809	668	19	832	370	728
1.00 or less.....	766	491	1 010	1 049	996	745	737	782	617	16	820	346	537
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	4	24	10	22	—	30	23	38	1	2	13	119
1.51 or more.....	3	1	9	3	6	—	6	4	13	2	10	11	72
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	626	10	768	461	529	389	190	524	216	...	119	38	42
Less than \$10,000.....	1	—	2	6	3	—	7	9	4	...	—	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4	—	—	8	3	—	12	18	11	...	—	5	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8	—	1	31	15	—	45	32	33	...	—	7	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	15	—	3	75	44	—	33	58	47	...	1	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	29	2	13	100	93	5	21	105	38	...	1	4	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	70	2	30	87	107	8	30	110	16	...	2	2	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	84	1	81	56	67	28	22	96	30	...	5	1	—
\$40,000 to \$44,999.....	139	1	290	65	95	112	17	69	34	...	10	2	—
\$45,000 to \$49,999.....	140	3	193	24	69	83	3	23	2	...	17	2	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	126	—	105	5	22	85	—	4	1	...	46	7	—
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	9	—	27	1	6	29	—	—	—	...	17	1	—
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	—	—	—	3	5	29	—	—	—	...	19	—	—
\$80,000 to \$89,999.....	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	1	—	—
\$90,000 to \$99,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median.....	\$47 200	\$35 000	\$48 900	\$30 600	\$35 000	\$53 800	\$24 500	\$31 800	\$26 600	...	\$68 500	\$22 500	\$13 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	111	440	189	496	363	306	519	217	384	15	623	305	570
Median.....	\$207	\$183	\$254	\$161	\$119	\$147	\$113	\$158	\$159	\$308	\$253	\$90	\$93

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
Total housing units .....	215	316	937	778	1 638	1 511	1 499	1 020	1 039	753	30	—	2 047
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
Year-round housing units .....	215	316	937	776	1 638	1 509	1 499	1 019	1 039	753	30	—	2 045
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	37	90	329	473	1 237	971	654	469	455	149	—	—	1 015
Percent of occupied housing units .....	20.0	32.6	35.8	64.1	78.1	67.5	45.6	49.0	49.0	20.8	—	—	52.8
White .....	...	41	...	431	1 221	79	20	7	...	9	...	—	1 003
Black .....	...	49	326	34	4	890	629	461	440	137	...	—	4
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	7
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	...	—	1	1	...	4	6	4	...	1	...	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	148	186	589	265	347	467	780	489	474	566	30	—	906
White .....	...	62	...	200	323	23	33	13	...	36	...	—	726
Black .....	...	122	588	62	18	444	744	475	469	527	...	—	167
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	8
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	...	5	8	5	...	6	10	3	...	8	...	—	18
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units .....	30	40	19	38	54	71	65	61	110	38	—	—	124
For sale only .....	—	2	4	8	5	8	11	4	11	1	—	—	16
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	1	—	5	3	3	7	4	4	1	—	—	8
Median price asked .....	—	\$10 000	\$10 000	\$45 000	\$42 500	\$18 300	\$21 300	\$12 500	\$18 800	\$16 300	—	—	\$35 700
For rent .....	12	20	7	15	33	26	34	40	45	18	—	—	77
Vacant less than 2 months .....	4	13	4	1	24	5	7	27	2	6	—	—	51
Median rent asked .....	\$80	\$100	\$95	\$144	\$183	\$100	\$130	\$180	\$129	\$171	—	—	\$168
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	11	1	3	2	6	11	4	11	23	11	—	—	9
Held for occasional use .....	1	—	1	—	3	4	2	—	2	1	—	—	2
Other vacant .....	6	17	4	13	7	22	14	6	29	7	—	—	20
Boarded up .....	1	—	1	—	—	1	5	1	17	1	—	—	1
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	8	5	11	4	6	16	21	16	27	12	—	—	11
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1	1	—	—	1	4	4	1	6	1	—	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7	4	11	4	5	7	13	10	12	11	—	—	7
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	215	316	937	776	1 638	1 509	1 499	1 019	1 039	753	30	—	2 045
1 room .....	5	—	12	4	5	—	12	4	1	3	—	—	8
2 rooms .....	6	9	34	5	18	17	21	4	17	58	—	—	40
3 rooms .....	42	47	162	17	68	63	188	115	82	199	—	—	138
4 rooms .....	45	40	272	235	210	427	371	193	316	175	—	—	463
5 rooms .....	56	86	225	219	505	474	421	319	259	166	1	—	585
6 rooms .....	29	63	153	156	459	314	242	212	198	88	3	—	458
7 rooms .....	22	47	43	99	248	137	148	113	98	32	3	—	218
8 or more rooms .....	10	24	36	41	125	77	96	59	68	32	23	—	135
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.2	8.5+	—	5.1
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.6	5.3	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.2	8.5+	—	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.1	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	—	—	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.2	3.8	8.5+	—	4.4
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	185	276	918	738	1 584	1 438	1 434	958	929	715	30	—	1 921
1 person .....	72	66	237	159	398	304	314	223	233	254	2	—	483
2 persons .....	62	73	228	252	634	467	360	248	259	158	2	—	636
3 persons .....	23	48	158	153	253	296	240	152	138	101	7	—	379
4 persons .....	4	30	116	106	192	178	221	129	136	73	13	—	247
5 persons .....	4	30	77	39	68	98	122	65	77	48	3	—	111
6 persons .....	8	18	40	13	22	44	86	47	33	35	1	—	39
7 persons .....	7	5	31	10	11	34	56	47	33	27	2	—	15
8 or more persons .....	5	6	31	6	6	17	35	47	20	19	—	—	11
Median, occupied housing units .....	1.83	2.49	2.47	2.33	2.12	2.39	2.68	2.55	2.39	2.16	3.81	—	2.25
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.32	2.50	2.40	2.30	2.13	2.40	2.75	2.35	2.45	2.52	—	—	2.28
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.69	2.48	2.54	2.42	2.05	2.37	2.61	2.93	2.34	2.02	3.81	—	2.20
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	185	276	918	738	1 584	1 438	1 434	958	929	715	30	—	1 921
1.00 or less .....	171	253	801	718	1 564	1 346	1 297	850	851	635	30	—	1 877
1.01 to 1.50 .....	10	20	87	15	18	73	109	72	58	57	—	—	40
1.51 or more .....	4	3	30	5	2	19	28	36	20	23	—	—	4
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	28	80	300	448	1 122	871	580	406	406	129	—	—	923
Less than \$10,000 .....	13	7	11	—	3	29	14	40	50	10	—	—	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	24	14	3	5	98	30	41	74	17	—	—	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	5	24	38	18	15	173	89	50	75	16	—	—	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1	12	47	82	77	153	146	82	63	8	—	—	135
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	—	3	29	160	191	117	113	55	53	11	—	—	242
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	4	32	91	269	136	91	44	31	18	—	—	237
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	1	3	62	35	248	69	44	32	32	20	—	—	128
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	2	47	43	233	75	36	37	16	17	—	—	106
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	—	—	13	8	52	17	11	16	8	11	—	—	29
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	—	1	7	2	23	4	5	9	4	1	—	—	12
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$10 600	\$16 300	\$31 700	\$28 800	\$35 000	\$24 400	\$25 400	\$24 200	\$20 300	\$30 700	—	—	\$31 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	141	179	474	253	340	442	681	432	459	510	23	—	849
Median .....	\$71	\$102	\$79	\$150	\$170	\$106	\$93	\$106	\$112	\$84	\$367	—	\$152

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.											Suffolk city, Va.	
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0130.99	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	1 427	1 012	1 632	1 862	1 437	3 118	2 209	3 346	—	1 558	1 736	971	892
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
Year-round housing units .....	1 426	1 012	1 632	1 862	1 437	3 118	2 209	3 345	—	1 557	1 735	971	892
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	398	647	343	1 430	1 302	1 727	1 822	2 797	—	523	1 317	397	615
Percent of occupied housing units .....	30.3	65.0	21.7	77.9	92.1	57.3	87.7	86.3	—	35.3	80.4	44.4	70.9
White .....	392	623	332	3	...	1 668	1 814	2 707	—	322	1 134	84	531
Black .....	4	18	7	1 420	1 298	40	...	63	—	196	159	310	83
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	1	...	...	—	—	3	...	...	—	1	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	1	5	1	...	...	13	...	24	—	3	17	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	—	...	3	10	5	17	7	11	—	2	19	1	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	914	348	1 238	405	111	1 287	256	445	—	958	322	497	252
White .....	588	156	611	5	...	1 019	253	402	—	466	222	195	135
Black .....	266	190	615	400	111	249	...	36	—	476	94	300	116
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	5	...	...	—	—	6	...	...	—	6	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	41	1	5	...	...	7	...	4	—	6	3	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	23	...	18	—	—	14	2	9	—	5	3	7	...
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units .....	114	17	51	27	24	104	131	103	—	76	96	77	25
For sale only .....	6	8	6	7	7	18	104	55	—	11	36	14	2
Vacant less than 6 months .....	5	2	6	3	6	16	24	40	—	10	28	6	2
Median price asked .....	\$42 000	\$28 800	\$66 300	\$32 500	\$29 600	\$50 000	\$28 800	\$53 600	—	\$45 000	\$46 700	\$10 800	\$62 500
For rent .....	68	9	34	13	2	73	10	18	—	57	41	34	12
Vacant less than 2 months .....	49	6	28	13	2	66	7	10	—	52	40	5	6
Median rent asked .....	\$162	\$121	\$113	\$178	\$237	\$221	\$257	\$263	—	\$238	\$242	\$109	\$153
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	1	—	2	2	10	4	2	5	—	2	15	11	—
Held for occasional use .....	—	—	3	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant .....	39	—	6	5	5	8	13	18	—	5	2	18	11
Boarded up .....	—	—	2	1	—	2	2	5	—	2	—	4	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	4	3	8	7	1	119	1	15	—	27	18	232	61
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	4	1	4	1	1	—	8	7	58	18
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4	3	6	2	—	85	—	8	—	18	10	142	42
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	1	—	—	—	18	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	1 426	1 012	1 632	1 862	1 437	3 118	2 209	3 345	—	1 557	1 735	971	892
1 room .....	6	1	2	1	—	4	1	3	—	6	1	2	7
2 rooms .....	15	8	18	7	—	14	5	7	—	26	2	2	7
3 rooms .....	179	37	71	27	30	169	18	32	—	134	31	83	33
4 rooms .....	623	310	770	148	87	730	478	125	—	536	156	256	132
5 rooms .....	294	394	567	518	624	784	571	465	—	374	246	246	193
6 rooms .....	168	195	151	548	430	736	684	957	—	200	406	236	187
7 rooms .....	98	48	36	467	195	480	325	1 053	—	203	537	85	150
8 or more rooms .....	43	19	17	146	71	201	127	703	—	78	356	61	183
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.3	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.6	—	4.7	6.5	5.1	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.6	—	4.7	6.6	5.1	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.6	5.2	5.4	6.2	5.5	6.1	5.7	6.7	—	6.3	6.8	5.6	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.7	5.2	—	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.7
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	1 312	995	1 581	1 835	1 413	3 014	2 078	3 242	—	1 481	1 639	894	867
1 person .....	261	145	282	170	134	630	343	463	—	276	141	209	188
2 persons .....	395	316	448	361	341	1 047	816	1 246	—	403	428	225	346
3 persons .....	299	219	352	422	301	627	458	704	—	311	403	163	171
4 persons .....	244	185	254	415	245	455	300	527	—	270	400	129	89
5 persons .....	80	76	137	253	188	177	114	210	—	142	188	76	42
6 persons .....	24	27	68	116	96	56	29	67	—	46	58	42	15
7 persons .....	7	21	27	70	81	12	10	5	—	24	19	26	10
8 or more persons .....	2	6	13	28	27	10	5	8	—	9	2	24	6
Median, year-round housing units .....	2.50	2.67	2.67	3.42	3.27	2.34	2.35	2.43	—	2.70	3.12	2.58	2.21
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.25	2.47	2.29	3.55	3.28	2.65	2.34	2.45	—	3.53	3.19	2.60	2.21
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.68	3.02	2.82	2.97	3.07	1.96	2.44	2.28	—	2.36	2.79	2.57	2.22
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	1 312	995	1 581	1 835	1 413	3 014	2 078	3 242	—	1 481	1 639	894	867
1.00 or less .....	1 265	927	1 422	1 731	1 282	2 972	2 049	3 225	—	1 410	1 616	809	837
1.01 to 1.50 .....	33	51	139	83	110	34	22	15	—	62	18	60	21
1.51 or more .....	14	17	20	21	21	8	7	2	—	9	5	25	9
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	373	586	316	1 305	1 203	1 612	1 716	2 549	—	486	1 230	360	551
Less than \$10,000 .....	2	1	6	9	4	—	—	7	—	11	11	57	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2	19	1	5	12	3	3	2	—	20	3	51	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2	9	15	22	54	11	31	13	—	21	2	64	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	78	60	90	223	44	97	23	—	19	8	40	44
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	88	166	95	152	319	108	288	20	—	27	3	38	41
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	93	194	73	168	239	259	343	50	—	30	29	28	49
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	76	81	44	228	164	353	311	150	—	60	88	30	44
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	56	33	19	377	148	412	416	618	—	200	324	32	46
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	9	2	2	157	26	143	123	651	—	81	436	9	42
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2	3	1	73	14	208	57	676	—	12	273	9	75
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	12	—	42	26	171	—	5	31	2	52
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	10	—	27	19	118	—	—	21	—	65
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	1	—	—	2	—	2	1	34	—	—	—	—	10
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	16	—	—	1	—	—
Median .....	\$32 700	\$30 500	\$28 900	\$39 500	\$29 800	\$40 500	\$36 500	\$55 700	—	\$43 000	\$53 300	\$20 800	\$43 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	828	287	980	326	103	1 210	249	428	—	903	316	463	245
Median .....	\$164	\$109	\$109	\$158	\$168	\$224	\$212	\$259	—	\$228	\$264	\$107	\$102

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Suffolk city, Va.—Con.											Virginia Beach city, Va.	
	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99
Total housing units.....	1 506	1 387	1 109	633	1 455	1 312	1 207	1 150	1 480	1 771	1 846	564	—
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	1	—	3	1	2	7	3	1	3	1	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	1 506	1 386	1 109	630	1 454	1 310	1 200	1 147	1 479	1 768	1 845	564	—
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	575	594	486	542	1 080	1 008	875	840	1 123	1 403	1 268	4	—
Percent of occupied housing units.....	41.4	45.7	47.1	89.4	78.8	81.2	78.1	79.1	81.0	81.4	72.5	0.7	—
White.....	446	197	—	433	840	716	742	518	—	1 201	778	4	—
Black.....	127	395	482	106	237	289	125	318	816	192	483	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	—	3	3	—	6	5	—	7	8	5	6	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	815	707	545	64	290	234	245	222	264	320	481	549	—
White.....	538	173	—	28	71	118	168	127	—	259	205	472	—
Black.....	269	533	543	35	217	116	75	94	197	58	276	48	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	10	10	12	—	3	—	—	1	3	—	7	10	—
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	116	85	78	24	84	68	80	85	92	45	96	11	—
For sale only.....	9	4	1	8	9	11	4	5	76	10	13	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	7	2	—	2	8	8	1	2	37	7	1	—	—
Median price asked.....	\$38 500	\$16 300	\$12 500	\$40 000	\$32 500	\$30 000	\$48 800	\$37 500	\$26 400	\$58 300	\$42 500	10	—
For rent.....	40	33	23	4	14	7	10	14	5	5	35	7	—
Vacant less than 2 months.....	16	9	3	3	2	2	7	6	—	3	4	—	—
Median rent asked.....	\$100	\$92	\$71	\$240	\$148	\$85	\$105	\$55	\$103	\$177	50—	\$263	—
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	33	8	12	3	47	15	21	15	6	9	14	—	—
Held for occasional use.....	3	1	3	1	1	5	21	2	—	1	6	—	—
Other vacant.....	31	39	39	8	13	30	24	49	5	20	28	1	—
Boarded up.....	13	13	5	—	4	5	1	32	—	—	2	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	39	406	439	55	91	133	109	111	73	71	342	3	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1	122	108	21	38	49	29	27	35	27	105	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	33	248	285	30	44	68	56	52	36	40	201	—	—
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	1	17	18	—	4	1	3	9	2	—	16	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	1 506	1 386	1 109	630	1 454	1 310	1 200	1 147	1 479	1 768	1 845	564	—
1 room.....	12	11	1	—	3	1	3	1	2	7	2	—	—
2 rooms.....	38	8	7	3	37	17	9	4	10	3	12	2	—
3 rooms.....	104	92	62	10	88	26	21	28	27	29	70	9	—
4 rooms.....	250	339	260	31	138	136	153	173	164	239	275	7	—
5 rooms.....	404	394	300	142	318	289	300	287	512	508	477	52	—
6 rooms.....	306	297	292	196	362	305	303	322	508	481	459	206	—
7 rooms.....	180	142	111	164	303	272	238	200	166	327	307	210	—
8 or more rooms.....	212	103	76	84	205	264	173	132	90	174	243	78	—
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.4	5.1	5.2	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.5	—
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.4	5.1	5.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.5	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.6	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	...	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.1	...	—
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	1 390	1 301	1 031	606	1 370	1 242	1 120	1 062	1 387	1 723	1 749	553	—
1 person.....	457	323	220	83	191	181	134	148	148	195	285	1	—
2 persons.....	431	388	268	174	373	375	345	338	334	526	544	19	—
3 persons.....	224	201	191	116	313	275	221	245	294	441	287	49	—
4 persons.....	153	155	138	120	298	191	229	188	244	338	314	216	—
5 persons.....	69	99	86	77	114	108	107	77	164	137	156	173	—
6 persons.....	28	57	56	16	46	58	44	31	97	59	71	53	—
7 persons.....	20	53	52	15	30	32	28	27	67	18	60	30	—
8 or more persons.....	8	25	20	5	5	22	12	8	39	9	32	12	—
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.05	2.34	2.64	2.90	2.89	2.74	2.87	2.68	3.22	2.82	2.66	4.46	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.16	2.24	2.42	2.97	3.02	2.77	2.87	2.75	3.23	2.87	2.58	...	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.95	2.47	2.91	2.31	2.35	2.60	2.85	2.43	3.18	2.55	2.97	...	—
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	1 390	1 301	1 031	606	1 370	1 242	1 120	1 062	1 387	1 723	1 749	553	—
1.00 or less.....	1 348	1 185	917	585	1 314	1 171	1 072	1 025	1 235	1 663	1 625	516	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	35	85	88	15	44	56	36	35	127	49	99	30	—
1.51 or more.....	7	31	26	6	12	15	12	2	25	11	25	7	—
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	492	518	433	490	949	872	650	691	837	1 179	860	...	—
Less than \$10,000.....	16	113	78	16	34	31	18	12	18	12	75	...	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	25	77	73	11	22	26	19	23	14	37	40	...	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	43	75	68	5	26	47	25	27	80	45	70	...	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	50	72	49	14	30	67	28	47	150	61	88	...	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	38	59	34	14	48	62	34	69	166	75	85	...	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	45	48	41	28	93	76	53	65	121	128	94	...	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	44	32	25	44	105	46	87	63	95	158	90	...	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	84	31	38	156	200	98	116	140	80	291	117	...	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	62	3	16	99	115	81	102	93	51	178	77	...	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	60	7	9	60	172	131	100	115	57	170	86	...	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	10	1	1	23	54	90	35	22	4	17	20	...	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	13	—	1	17	43	86	27	14	1	4	14	...	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	—	—	2	4	22	4	1	—	—	4	...	—
\$200,000 or more.....	1	—	—	1	3	9	2	—	—	3	—	...	—
Median.....	\$38 300	\$19 400	\$19 800	\$47 100	\$45 100	\$47 800	\$45 400	\$42 500	\$29 700	\$42 500	\$33 800	...	—
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	797	664	513	50	265	191	167	191	200	282	320	504	—
Median.....	\$127	\$97	\$90	\$59	\$149	\$83	\$104	\$108	\$90	\$123	\$68	\$240	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426
Total housing units.....	1 775	3 121	503	2 572	3 869	2 210	1 339	1 205	3 522	634	2 428	1 738	602
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	1	1	—	2	—	—	2	—	79	3	2	—	1
Year-round housing units.....	1 774	3 120	503	2 570	3 869	2 210	1 337	1 205	3 443	631	2 426	1 738	601
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	747	913	407	1 535	2 524	1 553	1 111	792	1 345	572	1 982	1 217	428
Percent of occupied housing units.....	45.2	31.4	83.7	61.5	67.1	72.1	88.0	67.7	41.6	95.8	86.5	72.1	73.8
White.....	472	824	329	1 367	2 283	1 540	1 043	754	1 307	560	1 918	1 157	421
Black.....	265	78	70	116	177	4	57	...	28	7	45	38	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	—	2	6	...	...	—	1	—	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	...	45	49	6	10	25	6	...	15	15	5
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	10	11	...	24	42	14	10	15	6	6	18	14	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	905	1 997	79	962	1 238	600	151	378	1 888	25	309	471	152
White.....	633	1 541	55	635	1 071	553	123	372	1 748	23	292	391	148
Black.....	239	392	21	296	130	21	27	...	68	2	16	65	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	6	10	—	6	6	...	...	—	4	—	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	15	24	...	19	21	5	—	2	50	...	1	9	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	22	60	...	14	13	7	4	3	56	1	2	12	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	122	210	17	73	107	57	75	35	210	34	135	50	21
For sale only.....	19	9	8	16	8	9	58	22	20	17	8	5	5
Vacant less than 6 months.....	18	8	8	13	7	3	50	17	19	17	14	6	5
Median price asked.....	\$39 600	\$38 200	\$43 300	\$48 800	\$45 000	\$92 500	\$79 100	\$128 100	\$85 000	\$160 000	\$70 800	\$53 300	\$42 500
For rent.....	87	143	4	19	56	37	5	4	59	—	108	22	4
Vacant less than 2 months.....	53	91	2	14	43	22	2	2	37	—	11	13	—
Median rent asked.....	\$290	\$278	\$325	\$283	\$273	\$292	\$369	\$350	\$257	—	\$316	\$220	\$433
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	11	52	2	29	11	6	2	9	92	12	4	10	10
Held for occasional use.....	—	1	—	1	3	1	5	—	12	2	—	3	1
Other vacant.....	5	5	3	8	29	4	5	—	25	—	6	7	1
Boarded up.....	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	38	20	12	9	11	6	27	—	19	—	8	2	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	8	4	8	2	2	3	15	—	2	—	5	1	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	22	15	4	6	9	2	11	—	15	—	2	1	—
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	1 774	3 120	503	2 570	3 869	2 210	1 337	1 205	3 443	631	2 426	1 738	601
1 room.....	7	18	1	4	5	1	—	1	17	—	1	1	1
2 rooms.....	18	149	3	27	25	3	1	2	200	—	2	8	2
3 rooms.....	97	416	10	130	156	68	4	31	329	3	13	20	15
4 rooms.....	402	726	61	325	748	201	48	102	793	11	87	169	62
5 rooms.....	465	780	139	566	716	332	125	102	739	19	275	247	90
6 rooms.....	582	699	169	811	1 011	363	188	109	686	49	426	382	150
7 rooms.....	116	259	78	482	707	591	437	194	430	91	623	485	152
8 or more rooms.....	87	73	42	225	501	651	534	664	249	458	999	426	129
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.7	7.2	7.7	5.0	8.4	7.2	6.6	6.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.8	7.2	7.7	5.1	8.4	7.2	6.6	6.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.3	7.1	7.3	8.3	6.0	8.5	7.4	7.0	6.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.8	6.2	5.1	4.3	6.8	6.0	5.0	4.9
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	1 652	2 910	486	2 497	3 762	2 153	1 262	1 170	3 233	597	2 291	1 688	580
1 person.....	302	710	82	269	487	338	129	140	823	40	165	136	97
2 persons.....	536	942	163	606	994	795	492	354	1 134	171	582	407	225
3 persons.....	398	583	104	607	827	445	273	191	537	122	518	450	115
4 persons.....	246	440	78	537	798	368	230	251	406	151	634	406	87
5 persons.....	126	169	32	277	390	145	94	155	212	79	280	178	39
6 persons.....	29	47	16	125	175	41	30	48	82	24	78	70	11
7 persons.....	9	13	8	50	58	15	11	21	32	8	25	25	6
8 or more persons.....	6	6	3	26	33	6	3	10	7	2	9	16	—
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.48	2.29	2.49	3.12	2.98	2.43	2.54	2.98	2.20	3.22	3.27	3.17	2.36
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.53	2.93	2.51	3.37	3.31	2.68	2.51	3.60	2.24	3.25	3.32	3.33	2.55
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.44	2.08	2.39	2.69	2.37	1.94	2.69	2.02	2.16	2.43	2.95	2.76	1.89
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	1 652	2 910	486	2 497	3 762	2 153	1 262	1 170	3 233	597	2 291	1 688	580
1.00 or less.....	1 608	2 820	471	2 393	3 639	2 145	1 249	1 167	3 165	595	2 272	1 655	571
1.01 to 1.50.....	34	65	11	81	97	7	11	3	47	2	18	24	8
1.51 or more.....	10	25	4	23	26	1	2	—	21	—	1	9	1
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	601	842	376	1 454	2 171	1 452	1 053	751	1 100	534	1 863	1 149	408
Less than \$10,000.....	4	2	3	1	2	—	3	—	2	—	1	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2	3	4	5	3	—	7	—	1	—	2	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4	3	3	2	9	2	10	—	8	—	5	1	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10	2	5	14	23	5	5	—	20	1	4	2	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	21	33	24	37	41	11	3	—	26	—	38	10	8
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	86	136	23	244	204	16	3	2	56	—	56	45	36
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	166	227	35	369	422	28	5	12	114	—	89	114	44
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	159	260	172	585	945	121	57	63	189	—	154	353	81
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	78	101	54	106	369	267	57	128	115	3	197	273	12
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	42	71	46	80	149	580	335	277	258	38	690	303	47
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	11	3	5	3	2	241	262	101	175	61	348	44	85
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	14	1	2	8	2	143	240	96	109	216	229	3	71
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	3	—	—	—	—	31	35	42	17	127	31	1	16
\$200,000 or more.....	1	—	—	—	—	7	31	30	10	88	19	—	4
Median.....	\$40 400	\$40 400	\$45 100	\$40 700	\$43 700	\$68 700	\$82 500	\$68 400	\$61 100	\$140 200	\$71 100	\$51 500	\$71 300
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	873	1 910	73	865	1 203	558	133	352	1 794	22	298	454	149
Median.....	\$267	\$246	\$168	\$254	\$268	\$309	\$335	\$347	\$230	\$400	\$306	\$224	\$259

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0428	Tract 0430.01	Tract 0430.02	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
Total housing units .....	2 697	2 084	674	186	1 254	855	2 002	5 710	1 830	2 674	1 481	3 888	1 569
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	—	86	—	—	200	113	73	47	7	1	—	3	—
Year-round housing units .....	2 697	1 998	674	186	1 054	742	1 929	5 663	1 823	2 673	1 481	3 885	1 569
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 996	1 414	603	1	438	412	1 050	1 285	598	1 856	1 334	1 140	687
Percent of occupied housing units .....	76.9	75.6	92.3	0.6	46.1	60.2	66.3	27.2	37.2	74.5	92.8	32.1	47.3
White .....	1 660	1 413	578	—	437	411	1 047	1 218	336	1 802	1 318	1 094	567
Black .....	286	...	22	1	...	...	...	61	255	35	5	34	109
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	3
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	35	...	—	...	...	...	...	3	...	10	6	6	7
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	33	6	...	—	4	...	5	10	6	22	5	5	6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	601	456	50	167	513	272	533	3 434	1 008	634	104	2 414	765
White .....	427	452	44	113	505	270	526	3 072	368	576	103	2 155	626
Black .....	152	...	5	46	...	...	...	299	633	35	—	202	125
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	4	...	10	4
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	14	...	—	5	...	...	...	25	4	12	—	17	6
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	16	3	...	7	4	...	3	78	15	17	—	55	13
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units .....	100	128	21	18	103	58	346	944	217	183	43	331	117
For sale only .....	23	28	9	—	19	18	63	33	23	44	13	24	12
Vacant less than 6 months .....	20	28	6	—	15	18	27	20	19	35	13	24	12
Median price asked .....	\$42 800	\$93 800	\$67 500	—	\$93 800	\$119 600	\$126 400	\$83 000	\$38 300	\$95 000	\$93 800	\$42 500	\$41 300
For rent .....	64	53	4	16	53	20	123	776	119	97	16	269	68
Vacant less than 2 months .....	16	24	2	4	28	8	67	461	75	36	7	175	26
Median rent asked .....	\$238	\$269	\$325	\$319	\$272	\$325	\$270	\$260	\$151	\$270	\$438	\$285	\$135
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	7	10	1	—	4	2	31	19	16	18	3	15	11
Held for occasional use .....	1	23	2	—	18	8	105	79	34	—	10	9	6
Other vacant .....	5	14	5	2	9	10	24	37	25	24	1	14	20
Boarded up .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	5
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	21	3	5	1	9	4	5	64	136	5	1	14	50
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2	—	3	...	2	2	1	9	36	—	—	4	12
Renter-occupied housing units .....	18	3	2	...	7	1	4	45	60	5	1	10	22
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15	—	—	—	4
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	2 697	1 998	674	186	1 054	742	1 929	5 663	1 823	2 673	1 481	3 885	1 569
1 room .....	1	13	—	—	9	11	99	132	27	6	3	9	7
2 rooms .....	11	36	1	1	22	21	82	390	71	14	—	90	112
3 rooms .....	49	118	4	4	85	42	240	892	162	54	8	428	126
4 rooms .....	162	432	14	6	204	79	274	1 746	679	237	17	992	555
5 rooms .....	390	335	46	106	230	117	237	1 300	507	264	110	1 013	281
6 rooms .....	753	301	105	53	224	132	260	630	239	374	218	843	237
7 rooms .....	778	352	164	10	103	107	250	343	91	585	383	268	153
8 or more rooms .....	553	411	340	6	177	233	487	230	47	1 139	742	242	98
Median, year-round housing units .....	6.5	5.7	7.5	5.3	5.4	6.3	5.6	4.3	4.5	7.2	7.5	4.9	4.5
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.5	5.8	7.5	5.3	5.4	6.3	6.1	4.4	4.5	7.2	7.5	5.0	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.8	6.4	7.6	...	6.3	7.4	7.0	5.9	5.1	7.6	7.6	6.2	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.4	4.3	6.3	...	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.9	6.9	4.5	4.0
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	2 597	1 870	653	168	951	684	1 583	4 719	1 606	2 490	1 438	3 554	1 452
1 person .....	160	425	51	6	333	175	569	1 678	321	264	126	898	376
2 persons .....	576	775	200	30	379	279	555	1 786	506	682	480	1 280	444
3 persons .....	615	342	153	40	131	110	205	741	316	556	294	764	324
4 persons .....	631	220	156	65	78	77	171	339	233	603	337	381	195
5 persons .....	363	74	63	20	20	31	53	108	113	289	131	157	74
6 persons .....	156	23	23	6	8	8	28	48	51	67	50	44	21
7 persons .....	66	9	6	1	2	3	1	12	49	22	18	22	14
8 or more persons .....	30	2	1	—	—	1	1	7	17	7	2	8	4
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.41	2.16	2.99	3.62	1.88	2.10	1.90	1.88	2.45	3.04	2.88	2.19	2.29
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.46	2.25	2.97	...	2.00	2.21	2.18	2.20	2.39	3.30	2.89	2.40	2.46
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.28	1.85	3.21	...	1.77	1.89	1.29	1.75	2.50	2.30	2.79	2.10	2.13
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	2 597	1 870	653	168	951	684	1 583	4 719	1 606	2 490	1 438	3 554	1 452
1.00 or less .....	2 520	1 857	651	162	950	677	1 571	4 594	1 476	2 466	1 435	3 501	1 413
1.01 to 1.50 .....	53	7	1	5	1	5	3	63	93	15	1	43	31
1.51 or more .....	24	6	1	1	—	2	9	62	37	9	2	10	8
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 870	1 010	561	...	334	356	790	1 061	375	1 769	1 210	955	610
Less than \$10,000 .....	3	—	3	...	—	—	1	5	21	2	—	3	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	6	1	3	...	—	—	2	2	28	1	—	5	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	9	4	3	...	—	—	—	10	30	1	1	3	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	24	—	2	...	—	—	—	18	32	1	1	3	30
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	53	4	4	...	—	—	—	44	33	3	4	21	60
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	172	6	3	...	1	—	—	53	21	5	14	29	90
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	345	15	7	...	7	—	1	79	32	3	32	73	92
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	810	51	56	...	13	3	7	189	91	65	66	321	134
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	343	94	51	...	16	6	15	182	43	219	54	258	54
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	99	238	95	...	62	42	72	276	32	775	223	180	92
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	3	222	52	...	56	47	149	87	7	398	255	41	16
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	279	163	...	105	120	295	71	4	224	323	14	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	2	65	74	...	36	83	129	23	—	49	115	3	2
\$200,000 or more .....	1	31	45	...	38	55	118	22	1	23	122	1	2
Median .....	\$43 600	\$88 200	\$100 500	...	\$105 000	\$131 500	\$122 500	\$56 800	\$38 500	\$74 900	\$96 600	\$50 600	\$39 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	585	445	47	155	507	269	524	3 362	951	612	96	2 269	745
Median .....	\$242	\$238	\$300	\$224	\$266	\$285	\$222	\$233	\$154	\$258	\$363	\$278	\$186

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.											
	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
<b>Census Tracts</b>											
Total housing units .....	628	636	6 279	1 836	1 401	1 966	5 553	2 986	1 342	2 873	1 863
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	5	1	44	1	1	2	—	—	—
Year-round housing units .....	628	636	6 274	1 835	1 357	1 965	5 552	2 984	1 342	2 873	1 863
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	108	2	4 210	1 131	528	890	3 970	2 307	1 198	2 527	852
Percent of occupied housing units .....	23.0	0.3	71.0	65.9	63.2	47.3	74.7	79.5	91.7	90.7	51.1
White .....	99	2	3 785	927	500	868	3 532	2 224	1 124	2 332	748
Black .....	5	—	274	191	26	17	251	42	39	123	63
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	6	2	...	...	7	...	...	8	1
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	3	—	118	6	...	2	166	33	30	55	36
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	4	—	77	14	7	5	64	21	11	27	13
Renter-occupied housing units .....	362	608	1 717	584	308	992	1 342	594	109	260	815
White .....	293	535	1 462	419	288	905	1 183	541	104	235	660
Black .....	38	47	209	139	15	69	142	48	3	22	120
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	4	4	...	...	—	—	—	—	9
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	19	17	23	10	...	8	7	5	1	1	22
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	17	13	37	27	6	18	21	5	3	5	22
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
Vacant housing units .....	158	26	347	120	521	83	240	83	35	86	196
For sale only .....	1	—	106	62	87	22	104	18	24	21	167
Vacant less than 6 months .....	1	—	87	52	86	18	93	16	14	14	140
Median price asked .....	—	—	\$52 400	\$67 800	\$121 900	\$54 400	\$52 300	\$50 000	\$96 700	\$74 200	\$63 700
For rent .....	3	22	118	9	129	50	94	45	1	8	12
Vacant less than 2 months .....	3	21	99	6	10	32	65	16	1	3	8
Median rent asked .....	\$183	\$225	\$274	\$213	\$361	\$335	\$322	\$274	\$450	\$287	\$217
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	—	2	90	29	14	4	11	14	7	41	14
Held for occasional use .....	—	—	8	2	274	—	5	2	2	10	—
Other vacant .....	154	2	25	18	17	7	26	4	1	6	3
Boarded up .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	6	3	12	70	24	17	4	8	2	20	15
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	...	2	24	14	—	—	1	1	9	6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	6	...	9	37	9	16	4	7	—	11	7
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
<b>Rooms</b>											
Year-round housing units .....	628	636	6 274	1 835	1 357	1 965	5 552	2 984	1 342	2 873	1 863
1 room .....	—	—	1	9	2	4	7	2	—	4	—
2 rooms .....	12	1	40	21	18	8	23	7	—	8	2
3 rooms .....	18	2	233	81	32	57	170	21	1	38	18
4 rooms .....	373	21	693	314	221	327	482	133	26	336	86
5 rooms .....	120	319	1 145	376	258	489	634	279	68	348	229
6 rooms .....	81	220	1 741	415	312	371	1 092	615	116	343	360
7 rooms .....	17	54	1 409	322	213	371	1 479	1 049	218	617	529
8 or more rooms .....	7	19	1 012	297	301	338	1 665	878	913	1 179	639
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.3	5.4	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.7	6.9	8.0	7.1	6.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.8	6.9	8.0	7.1	7.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.7	...	6.5	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.1	8.0	7.2	6.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.2	...	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.7	7.0	5.9	7.2
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	470	610	5 927	1 715	836	1 882	5 312	2 901	1 307	2 787	1 667
1 person .....	18	12	729	173	133	357	633	242	67	244	66
2 persons .....	83	25	1 471	464	270	739	1 439	822	267	678	316
3 persons .....	137	64	1 351	407	188	403	1 116	689	262	641	266
4 persons .....	170	221	1 385	388	146	254	1 240	659	423	725	319
5 persons .....	41	187	635	172	61	85	562	329	177	341	375
6 persons .....	18	67	238	72	20	30	217	102	79	91	228
7 persons .....	2	29	88	27	14	11	74	46	27	48	77
8 or more persons .....	1	5	30	12	4	3	31	12	5	19	20
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.48	4.42	3.07	3.04	2.58	2.29	3.02	3.06	3.64	3.24	4.08
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.41	...	3.25	2.99	2.73	2.64	3.30	3.13	3.66	3.26	3.12
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.50	...	2.56	3.13	2.40	2.05	2.32	2.81	3.30	3.04	5.07
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	470	610	5 927	1 715	836	1 882	5 312	2 901	1 307	2 787	1 667
1.00 or less .....	444	564	5 831	1 647	815	1 870	5 244	2 879	1 301	2 744	1 618
1.01 to 1.50 .....	18	41	73	54	20	8	50	16	5	36	42
1.51 or more .....	8	5	23	14	1	4	18	6	1	7	7
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	15	...	3 775	743	409	846	3 697	2 189	1 139	1 946	793
Less than \$10,000 .....	5	...	2	13	—	4	—	5	—	33	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	...	6	20	8	2	2	—	—	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	...	1	27	4	4	—	2	—	25	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2	...	9	20	5	2	7	4	4	9	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	3	...	33	24	8	4	7	9	1	9	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	1	...	175	39	9	10	34	25	13	19	7
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	1	...	410	33	14	24	96	79	24	22	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	...	1 518	57	29	93	905	593	74	135	59
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	—	...	1 162	80	15	202	1 539	710	93	229	171
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1	...	448	348	39	259	864	606	302	809	383
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	...	6	43	51	109	131	121	359	384	84
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	...	4	24	173	104	106	31	260	263	66
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	...	1	10	37	20	6	4	7	4	3
\$200,000 or more .....	—	...	—	5	17	9	—	—	2	—	2
Median .....	\$27 900	...	\$48 300	\$62 300	\$105 500	\$63 500	\$54 500	\$54 500	\$83 000	\$71 100	\$66 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	347	555	1 632	513	284	967	1 281	576	105	249	743
Median .....	\$191	\$235	\$260	\$201	\$186	\$296	\$310	\$304	\$326	\$292	\$230

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.					
Census Tracts	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>4 333</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>4 074</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>311</b>
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	2	—	1	1	4
Year-round housing units.....	4 331	1 973	4 073	991	307
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>					
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 729	1 712	3 652	712	209
Percent of occupied housing units.....	65.8	91.9	93.7	75.0	73.6
White.....	2 388	1 429	3 206	646	150
Black.....	282	172	204	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	4	6	7	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	47	97	227	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	30	21	69	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 421	150	245	237	75
White.....	1 176	112	219	209	59
Black.....	224	35	20	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	3	1	1	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	12	2	1	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	14	2	6	—	—
<b>Vacancy Status</b>					
Vacant housing units.....	181	111	176	42	23
For sale only.....	58	50	121	7	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	50	30	108	3	—
Median price asked.....	\$50 600	\$65 800	\$80 000	\$48 800	—
For rent.....	98	13	20	6	4
Vacant less than 2 months.....	87	7	8	4	3
Median rent asked.....	\$300	\$354	\$372	\$175	\$95
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	12	42	11	3	3
Held for occasional use.....	3	—	2	7	—
Other vacant.....	10	6	22	19	16
Boarded up.....	1	—	—	—	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>					
Year-round housing units.....	18	36	9	71	33
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2	21	4	33	15
Renter-occupied housing units.....	16	15	5	31	15
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	2	1
<b>Rooms</b>					
Year-round housing units.....	4 331	1 973	4 073	991	307
1 room.....	3	—	3	7	1
2 rooms.....	17	2	3	9	2
3 rooms.....	83	27	35	39	14
4 rooms.....	525	72	88	139	49
5 rooms.....	739	232	240	206	75
6 rooms.....	1 065	531	627	231	82
7 rooms.....	994	597	1 224	199	41
8 or more rooms.....	905	512	1 853	161	43
Median, year-round housing units.....	6.2	6.7	7.4	5.9	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	6.7	7.3	5.9	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.8	6.8	7.4	6.1	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.9	6.0	6.9	5.3	5.1
<b>Persons in Unit</b>					
Occupied housing units.....	4 150	1 862	3 897	949	284
1 person.....	571	204	233	168	38
2 persons.....	1 245	566	918	285	75
3 persons.....	979	442	890	173	70
4 persons.....	832	386	1 139	185	56
5 persons.....	346	158	494	73	20
6 persons.....	113	70	149	36	8
7 persons.....	54	31	52	24	14
8 or more persons.....	10	5	22	5	3
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.76	2.86	3.40	2.62	2.91
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	3.00	2.88	3.38	2.62	2.97
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.36	2.60	3.57	2.64	2.77
<b>Persons Per Room</b>					
Occupied housing units.....	4 150	1 862	3 897	949	284
1.00 or less.....	4 108	1 826	3 835	912	271
1.01 to 1.50.....	32	30	45	33	11
1.51 or more.....	10	6	17	4	2
<b>VALUE</b>					
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2 547	1 613	3 464	459	119
Less than \$10,000.....	3	5	2	20	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3	6	—	18	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5	6	1	12	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	12	9	5	17	13
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	31	9	3	25	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	92	8	15	23	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	194	27	25	25	17
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	676	162	265	58	17
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	573	484	777	71	15
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	798	709	1 427	100	12
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	119	175	778	47	9
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	33	9	162	39	7
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	5	3	4	2	—
\$200,000 or more.....	3	1	—	2	—
Median.....	\$54 000	\$62 100	\$67 200	\$52 900	\$40 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>					
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 384	141	233	158	53
Median.....	\$295	\$335	\$371	\$130	\$125

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginio (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginio Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.		
										Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>192 249</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>188 868</b>	<b>26 966</b>	<b>55 895</b>	<b>21 613</b>	<b>8 880</b>	<b>75 514</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>1 008</b>
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	329	52	52	277	64	69	22	57	65	13	11	22
Renter-occupied housing units .....	801	27	27	774	62	324	133	59	196	9	7	6
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	36 364	619	619	35 745	3 486	14 228	4 897	1 484	11 650	136	207	207
2 persons .....	62 969	1 182	1 182	61 787	8 110	19 960	7 730	3 004	22 983	225	415	426
3 persons .....	39 043	630	630	38 413	6 087	10 426	4 126	1 868	15 906	175	222	167
4 persons .....	32 806	576	576	32 230	5 582	7 019	3 041	1 588	15 000	190	202	127
5 persons .....	14 149	240	240	13 909	2 484	2 836	1 243	649	6 697	78	81	54
6 persons .....	4 843	95	95	4 748	862	986	388	214	2 298	35	28	22
7 persons .....	1 599	28	28	1 571	275	348	137	55	756	10	13	2
8 or more persons .....	476	11	11	465	80	92	51	18	224	3	5	3
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.45	2.41	2.41	2.45	2.81	2.19	2.26	2.48	2.70	2.87	2.41	2.20
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.67	2.43	2.43	2.68	2.93	2.32	2.38	2.61	2.95	3.02	2.41	2.21
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.14	2.30	2.30	2.14	2.40	2.01	1.99	2.17	2.26	2.31	2.45	2.13
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less .....	189 461	3 281	3 281	186 180	26 479	54 928	21 325	8 761	74 687	820	1 134	989
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2 273	85	85	2 188	419	768	243	105	653	26	35	16
1.51 or more .....	515	15	15	500	68	199	45	14	174	6	4	3
<b>ROOMS</b>												
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.3	5.1	5.3	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.5	5.3	5.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.9	5.2	5.4	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.0
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>108 077</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>106 546</b>	<b>18 289</b>	<b>25 608</b>	<b>12 987</b>	<b>5 538</b>	<b>44 124</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>554</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	1 122	208	208	914	194	305	124	172	119	29	69	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 469	116	116	1 353	270	506	254	208	115	22	36	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 357	127	127	3 230	563	1 361	845	276	185	36	31	52
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	6 008	126	126	5 882	1 089	2 267	1 687	353	486	24	47	46
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	9 440	146	146	9 294	1 681	3 632	1 955	512	1 514	32	51	54
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	11 222	127	127	11 095	1 912	3 888	1 760	580	2 955	41	40	46
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	22 165	228	228	21 937	3 675	5 711	2 696	1 109	8 746	61	78	72
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	16 883	170	170	16 713	3 007	2 870	1 666	780	8 390	30	68	52
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	20 532	170	170	20 362	4 130	2 713	1 379	917	11 223	27	60	55
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	7 873	57	57	7 816	1 150	1 166	322	296	4 882	6	22	18
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	5 774	47	47	5 727	525	821	238	271	3 872	5	27	11
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	1 356	6	6	1 350	68	229	45	47	961	—	—	5
\$200,000 or more .....	876	3	3	873	25	139	16	17	676	—	—	3
Median .....	\$49 700	\$36 700	\$36 700	\$49 800	\$49 300	\$41 300	\$39 600	\$45 800	\$59 400	\$36 600	\$38 900	\$33 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>65 531</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>65 020</b>	<b>5 472</b>	<b>26 163</b>	<b>7 003</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>24 580</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>116</b>
Median .....	\$217	\$128	\$128	\$218	\$203	\$194	\$182	\$128	\$260	\$144	\$126	\$125

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

Occupied housing units	1 498	1 610	579	564	1 362	1 494	1 201	1 863	903	873	387	1 284	957
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE													
Owner-occupied housing units	—	3	...	...	—	4	1	6	12	10	...	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4	2	...	...	2	1	1	4	5	4	...	2	1
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	212	209	84	118	170	197	112	220	77	80	50	213	125
2 persons	504	520	155	204	439	526	346	510	219	234	122	457	229
3 persons	367	409	114	121	310	355	279	414	202	201	76	257	238
4 persons	245	296	106	80	294	276	272	461	248	213	80	224	201
5 persons	111	119	55	28	106	94	123	174	100	110	35	93	107
6 persons	44	37	35	8	32	37	49	66	31	23	17	26	39
7 persons	12	17	25	4	8	6	17	16	17	8	6	13	14
8 or more persons	3	3	5	1	3	3	3	2	9	4	1	1	4
Median, occupied housing units	2.59	2.69	2.94	2.30	2.73	2.57	3.01	2.99	3.27	3.11	2.78	2.44	3.02
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.66	2.77	...	...	2.80	2.73	3.09	3.25	3.38	3.05	...	2.48	3.09
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.46	2.43	...	...	2.30	2.18	2.40	2.37	2.70	3.25	...	2.32	2.86
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	1 467	1 592	539	551	1 352	1 477	1 182	1 834	882	858	377	1 264	930
1.01 to 1.50	29	15	37	8	8	11	17	28	18	13	10	18	24
1.51 or more	2	3	3	5	2	6	2	1	3	2	—	2	3
ROOMS													
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.7	5.4	4.4	6.4	5.9	6.8	6.2	6.8	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.5	5.9	...	...	6.6	6.3	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.2	...	5.7	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.9	4.6	...	...	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.2	5.7	...	4.4	4.3
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	966	1 180	...	191	1 081	959	983	1 213	612	401	...	833	536
Less than \$15,000	6	3	...	17	6	4	4	7	8	7	...	10	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	9	...	12	1	7	7	10	11	4	...	17	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34	24	...	21	15	12	11	22	10	18	...	43	14
\$25,000 to \$29,999	177	90	...	32	22	19	23	31	16	21	...	119	17
\$30,000 to \$34,999	251	145	...	35	32	36	37	50	18	28	...	139	57
\$35,000 to \$39,999	152	192	...	39	65	40	45	64	30	14	...	144	117
\$40,000 to \$49,999	203	421	...	9	235	160	80	178	39	40	...	220	236
\$50,000 to \$59,999	69	200	...	18	239	253	118	211	56	47	...	95	60
\$60,000 to \$79,999	42	80	...	7	390	359	433	469	239	139	...	40	16
\$80,000 to \$99,999	16	8	...	—	66	46	172	87	113	52	...	5	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	8	...	—	10	20	47	55	63	27	...	—	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	—	...	1	—	3	5	21	9	3	...	—	—
\$200,000 or more	1	—	...	—	—	—	1	8	—	1	...	1	—
Median	\$35 300	\$42 900	...	\$31 900	\$55 200	\$58 000	\$67 900	\$60 900	\$70 500	\$62 800	...	\$38 100	\$41 700
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	455	342	290	...	141	333	142	471	104	244	62	341	227
Median	\$222	\$197	\$104	...	\$187	\$231	\$210	\$238	\$156	\$215	\$173	\$206	\$234



Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Chesapeake city, Va.— Con.		Norfolk city, Va.											
	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0028	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	
	Occupied housing units.....	868	2 384	1 378	534	1 505	—	574	133	669	1 193	759	726	473
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE														
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	1	3	
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	7	6	3	5	—	6	—	3	7	2	12	1	
PERSONS IN UNIT														
1 person.....	63	224	256	92	50	—	247	16	213	400	155	194	121	
2 persons.....	198	592	436	221	162	—	187	15	280	427	289	299	183	
3 persons.....	189	509	338	107	240	—	81	25	113	192	170	113	85	
4 persons.....	249	618	206	69	535	—	34	70	48	114	81	69	46	
5 persons.....	118	305	92	32	373	—	15	6	10	39	40	35	22	
6 persons.....	38	104	34	10	109	—	6	1	2	16	17	8	10	
7 persons.....	9	24	11	1	31	—	4	—	1	4	7	8	4	
8 or more persons.....	4	8	5	2	5	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	2	
Median, occupied housing units.....	3.42	3.24	2.49	2.29	4.06	—	1.71	3.65	1.93	1.96	2.28	2.07	2.13	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	3.41	3.58	2.34	2.16	2.67	—	2.17	2.36	1.88	2.25	2.30	2.08	2.15	
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.46	2.10	2.68	2.74	4.16	—	1.23	3.79	1.95	1.48	2.19	2.02	2.05	
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less.....	853	2 358	1 351	525	1 462	—	572	116	651	1 190	752	718	462	
1.01 to 1.50.....	14	20	23	8	41	—	2	16	12	3	7	6	9	
1.51 or more.....	1	6	4	1	2	—	—	1	6	—	—	2	2	
ROOMS														
Median, occupied housing units.....	6.3	6.8	5.4	5.8	5.6	—	5.4	4.2	4.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.4	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	7.2	5.9	6.3	4.6	—	7.3	5.8	5.5	6.7	5.8	5.4	5.7	
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.0	5.7	—	3.1	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	
VALUE														
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	714	1 728	618	340	44	—	271	31	133	601	542	507	324	
Less than \$15,000.....	2	1	7	1	4	—	—	5	25	5	11	29	21	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1	3	15	—	1	—	—	3	23	13	29	56	25	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6	2	44	11	—	—	5	—	20	40	53	80	46	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	30	2	82	23	7	—	14	2	18	43	104	104	56	
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	78	15	135	31	—	—	29	5	6	70	130	109	64	
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	86	117	142	43	12	—	31	6	10	51	118	76	59	
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	164	261	129	105	15	—	20	4	16	153	91	47	40	
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	160	275	49	84	5	—	7	5	7	108	5	4	10	
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	151	536	13	41	—	—	40	1	5	88	1	1	2	
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	21	321	1	1	—	—	45	—	2	25	—	—	—	
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	14	176	1	—	—	—	48	—	1	5	—	1	1	
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	12	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200,000 or more.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median.....	\$49 300	\$66 800	\$35 900	\$45 500	\$39 200	—	\$75 200	\$35 400	\$24 600	\$45 300	\$32 800	\$29 300	\$31 100	
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	62	555	670	155	1 181	—	267	101	507	497	169	166	116	
Median.....	\$229	\$258	\$176	\$152	\$231	—	\$173	\$408	\$197	\$210	\$160	\$154	\$161	
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]														
	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.											Portsmouth city, Va.		
	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0061	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0107	
Occupied housing units.....	885	170	439	554	696	2 295	539	1 590	1 489	961	512	791	261	
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE														
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1	...	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	2	...	
Renter-occupied housing units.....	5	...	8	6	3	11	1	14	2	2	—	5	...	
PERSONS IN UNIT														
1 person.....	289	31	211	109	143	472	113	360	336	252	77	210	112	
2 persons.....	294	71	150	175	226	835	235	572	516	320	211	330	92	
3 persons.....	148	31	43	123	155	469	92	400	302	191	99	130	32	
4 persons.....	105	24	24	88	112	328	52	189	213	133	72	71	10	
5 persons.....	31	9	10	43	45	140	33	43	79	48	36	42	6	
6 persons.....	16	3	1	8	11	30	9	18	31	14	12	7	5	
7 persons.....	2	1	—	5	2	13	3	6	11	3	5	1	3	
8 or more persons.....	—	—	—	3	2	8	2	2	1	—	—	—	1	
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.02	2.26	1.56	2.46	2.41	2.31	2.17	2.26	2.29	2.21	2.35	2.06	1.70	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.25	...	2.16	2.72	2.61	2.36	2.19	2.05	2.69	2.39	2.47	2.16	...	
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.86	...	1.37	2.35	2.26	2.18	1.98	2.28	1.92	2.01	1.86	1.73	...	
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less.....	859	166	436	543	676	2 263	532	1 478	1 485	949	505	787	259	
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	4	1	10	16	27	6	88	2	11	4	2	2	
1.51 or more.....	3	—	2	1	4	5	1	24	2	1	3	2	—	
ROOMS														
Median, occupied housing units.....	4.2	5.2	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.1	3.7	6.0	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.1	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.0	...	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.6	6.2	4.7	7.2	5.9	6.8	5.8	...	
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.7	...	3.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.6	...	
VALUE														
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	255	88	94	162	289	1 429	436	91	708	454	365	515	...	
Less than \$15,000.....	11	—	—	1	3	28	4	11	2	8	2	6	...	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10	1	1	1	7	64	6	11	2	6	1	13	...	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	23	26	—	14	14	177	12	14	—	5	2	40	...	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	58	30	—	28	43	264	18	16	—	27	5	92	...	
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	81	24	6	43	56	328	51	13	11	62	7	102	...	
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	43	2	65	42	59	239	67	11	40	66	28	66	...	
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	25	1	8	21	69	262	140	11	180	190	104	95	...	
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	3	1	1	9	32	47	87	1	164	42	96	68	...	
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	1	1	8	1	5	18	42	3	141	45	77	22	...	
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	—	1	5	—	—	1	6	—	90	3	22	6	...	
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	1	—	—	1	1	3	—	56	—	17	5	...	
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	16	—	4	—	...	
\$200,000 or more.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	
Median.....	\$31 600	\$27 500	\$38 100	\$34 300	\$36 800	\$32 800	\$44 300	\$27 000	\$55 400	\$42 300	\$52 700	\$35 300	...	
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	541	...	320	350	361	670	74	1 442	691	390	112	214	...	
Median.....	\$195	...	\$170	\$151	\$127	\$194	\$166	\$170	\$240	\$249	\$238	\$197	...	

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**  
**Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More White Persons and**  
**400 or More of a Specified Racial**  
**Group]**

Occupied housing units .....	1 729	980	779	943	2 687	788	1 356	279	666	984	370	461	911
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units .....	6	—	—	3	59	5	1	5	1	5	—	—	1
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person .....	432	179	123	191	549	148	108	96	141	339	99	51	71
2 persons .....	580	325	281	319	961	246	366	87	290	319	148	144	265
3 persons .....	333	215	165	193	553	161	333	49	134	156	57	92	219
4 persons .....	220	178	136	124	406	149	339	25	67	106	31	100	239
5 persons .....	104	56	47	70	155	62	151	15	25	40	18	60	82
6 persons .....	36	21	15	29	46	15	47	5	7	15	12	9	21
7 persons .....	14	5	11	14	9	6	11	2	1	8	4	5	13
8 or more persons .....	10	1	1	3	8	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	1
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.25	2.46	2.45	2.38	2.33	2.50	3.11	2.00	2.16	1.98	2.08	2.89	3.05
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.28	2.24	2.44	2.27	2.63	3.56	3.18	2.25	2.20	2.17	—	—	3.07
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.18	2.70	2.48	2.46	1.88	2.10	2.65	1.85	1.96	1.79	—	—	2.79

PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less .....	1 693	965	756	892	2 659	779	1 347	274	662	974	362	456	900
1.01 to 1.50 .....	33	14	21	47	23	9	6	4	4	9	5	4	9
1.51 or more .....	3	—	2	4	5	—	3	1	—	1	3	1	2

ROOMS													
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.9	6.8	5.5	6.2	5.6	5.4	6.3	6.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.8	—	—	6.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	—	—	5.5

VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	917	368	563	306	1 558	306	1 068	71	484	378	—	391	739
Less than \$15,000 .....	4	2	19	7	1	—	2	18	17	13	—	—	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	30	2	9	15	8	3	—	10	26	18	—	1	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	134	41	73	57	39	5	1	7	34	28	—	7	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	240	88	161	94	106	9	1	10	40	32	—	10	20
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	236	92	187	71	255	14	25	8	46	36	—	23	61
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	127	76	77	42	348	42	69	3	39	32	—	35	82
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	105	55	32	17	403	160	271	6	43	76	—	143	177
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	29	9	2	2	140	58	388	2	39	60	—	94	108
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	12	2	3	1	195	10	259	7	73	58	—	54	171
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	38	5	30	—	52	10	—	10	53
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	23	—	21	—	65	13	—	11	43
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	10	1	—	2	4
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	3
Median .....	\$31 100	\$32 800	\$30 500	\$28 800	\$40 400	\$45 100	\$54 100	\$25 200	\$49 400	\$44 500	—	\$48 200	\$50 900

CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	697	549	144	488	969	449	217	193	131	530	—	—	57
Median .....	\$154	\$165	\$114	\$110	\$221	\$232	\$265	\$129	\$121	\$140	—	—	\$206

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More White Persons and**  
**400 or More of a Specified Racial**  
**Group]**

Occupied housing units .....	834	910	645	372	1 460	983	476	—	1 105	2 365	2 002	3 354	2 087
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5	10	1	—	5	20	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5	5	6	—	8	17	—	—	7	5	1	7	9
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person .....	120	104	84	—	169	149	1	—	224	579	186	447	122
2 persons .....	294	300	230	—	468	347	18	—	368	793	527	918	494
3 persons .....	188	186	160	—	372	164	40	—	256	457	504	754	521
4 persons .....	142	196	125	—	288	207	200	—	166	355	440	705	527
5 persons .....	62	88	31	—	115	77	153	—	74	137	219	336	270
6 persons .....	23	27	13	—	42	32	39	—	12	34	81	136	107
7 persons .....	2	7	1	—	4	4	17	—	3	9	33	34	37
8 or more persons .....	3	2	1	—	2	3	8	—	2	1	12	24	9
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.52	2.77	2.55	—	2.75	2.49	4.39	—	2.39	2.26	3.07	2.91	3.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.57	2.80	2.64	—	2.83	2.51	—	—	2.47	2.87	3.29	3.21	3.38
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.29	2.64	2.30	—	2.41	2.42	—	—	2.33	2.02	2.59	2.32	3.11

PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less .....	830	896	636	—	1 437	967	457	—	1 090	2 310	1 957	3 275	2 069
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	13	9	—	21	13	17	—	13	40	40	62	13
1.51 or more .....	—	1	—	—	2	3	2	—	2	15	5	17	5

ROOMS													
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.6	6.1	5.8	—	5.8	6.1	6.6	—	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.8	6.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.7	6.2	6.0	—	6.0	6.2	—	—	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.3	5.0	—	4.8	5.6	—	—	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.6

VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	630	557	403	—	1 026	519	—	—	361	764	1 297	1 947	1 573
Less than \$15,000 .....	10	18	6	—	23	33	—	—	1	1	4	2	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	13	15	14	—	33	30	—	—	—	1	1	7	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	25	15	20	—	48	36	—	—	2	2	13	16	14
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	29	24	36	—	61	45	—	—	11	28	30	35	25
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	43	44	43	—	112	52	—	—	54	121	205	181	131
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	32	82	41	—	123	64	—	—	125	208	344	372	287
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	77	107	77	—	269	91	—	—	124	252	535	849	702
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	70	92	62	—	166	64	—	—	35	86	97	343	315
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	128	96	76	—	157	73	—	—	8	61	57	139	91
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	87	34	16	—	17	15	—	—	—	3	3	2	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	86	25	11	—	4	13	—	—	1	1	8	1	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	22	4	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$200,000 or more .....	8	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Median .....	\$63 000	\$47 700	\$44 800	—	\$43 800	\$40 000	—	—	\$39 500	\$40 500	\$40 800	\$43 900	\$44 400

CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	88	111	108	39	235	124	437	—	617	1 482	587	1 042	416
Median .....	\$128	\$110	\$133	\$80	\$128	\$114	\$241	—	\$267	\$246	\$263	\$268	\$245



Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More White Persons and**  
**400 or More of a Specified Racial**  
**Group]**

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02	Tract 0450	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
Occupied housing units .....	4 290	704	3 249	1 193	392	5 247	1 346	4 715	2 567	1 408	3 564	1 541	3 425
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4	1	—	3	—	—	5	—	1	1	1	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units .....	33	1	8	3	5	8	16	3	1	3	9	2	1
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>													
1 person .....	1 552	156	843	295	13	671	125	578	219	60	485	168	210
2 persons .....	1 663	267	1 188	371	72	1 346	397	1 341	634	279	1 101	507	856
3 persons .....	645	152	677	283	112	1 201	316	1 002	611	217	839	379	809
4 persons .....	296	98	347	171	149	1 225	311	1 101	672	272	698	321	1 011
5 persons .....	90	22	137	53	29	538	132	457	306	316	296	117	388
6 persons .....	33	7	36	14	14	185	51	172	82	194	93	38	109
7 persons .....	8	2	15	5	2	63	11	46	33	57	43	10	28
8 or more persons .....	3	—	6	1	1	18	3	18	10	13	9	1	14
Median, occupied housing units .....	1.86	2.23	2.16	2.31	3.49	3.00	2.98	2.94	3.20	4.04	2.73	2.75	3.30
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.18	2.30	2.38	2.49	3.41	3.20	2.97	3.20	3.23	3.09	2.96	2.75	3.29
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.72	2.18	2.06	2.13	3.51	2.45	2.99	2.27	3.02	5.09	2.34	2.78	3.51
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less .....	4 215	689	3 214	1 172	382	5 201	1 321	4 689	2 543	1 387	3 537	1 533	3 411
1.01 to 1.50 .....	37	13	26	18	8	40	19	21	20	20	22	8	13
1.51 or more .....	38	2	9	3	2	6	6	5	4	1	5	—	1
<b>ROOMS</b>													
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.3	6.1	5.8	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.8	7.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.9	4.9	6.2	5.8	4.7	6.5	6.3	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.8	5.1	6.1	7.3	5.0	6.1	6.9
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 008	156	914	506	15	3 385	580	3 290	1 781	704	2 230	1 361	3 061
Less than \$15,000 .....	3	5	2	2	5	8	12	1	26	1	1	—	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	7	1	3	11	—	—	17	—	22	—	4	—	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	17	1	2	17	2	7	4	4	3	2	9	1	3
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	37	8	17	48	3	28	15	7	3	4	28	3	3
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	49	6	27	81	1	160	22	29	11	6	87	3	13
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	75	17	72	79	1	370	23	87	18	6	176	19	23
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	180	64	313	118	2	1 373	34	811	127	56	600	147	240
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	175	25	251	48	—	1 032	64	1 364	214	145	510	427	670
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	267	22	171	85	1	400	312	756	749	342	665	596	1 247
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	87	5	39	14	—	4	41	126	361	76	112	159	703
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	68	2	13	—	—	2	22	99	244	61	31	5	154
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	21	—	3	1	—	1	10	6	3	4	3	—	2
\$200,000 or more .....	22	—	1	2	—	—	4	—	—	2	3	—	—
Median .....	\$57 500	\$44 500	\$50 700	\$41 100	\$27 900	\$48 200	\$64 400	\$54 500	\$71 600	\$67 100	\$53 700	\$62 100	\$67 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 013	364	2 032	616	283	1 398	368	1 134	227	605	1 147	109	209
Median .....	\$236	\$172	\$277	\$190	\$194	\$262	\$202	\$313	\$297	\$232	\$296	\$342	\$370

**Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person -----

2 persons -----

3 persons -----

4 persons -----

5 persons -----

6 persons -----

7 persons -----

8 or more persons -----

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

Less than \$15,000 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----

\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----

\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----

\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----

\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----

\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----

\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----

\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----

\$200,000 or more -----

Median -----

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

Median -----

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person -----

2 persons -----

3 persons -----

4 persons -----

5 persons -----

6 persons -----

7 persons -----

8 or more persons -----

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

Less than \$15,000 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----

\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----

\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----

\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----

\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----

\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----

\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----

\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----

\$200,000 or more -----

Median -----

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

Median -----



Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

**Occupied housing units** .....

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person .....  
2 persons .....  
3 persons .....  
4 persons .....  
5 persons .....  
6 persons .....  
7 persons .....  
8 or more persons .....  
Median, occupied housing units .....  
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less .....  
1.01 to 1.50 .....  
1.51 or more .....

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units .....  
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**VALUE**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** .....  
Less than \$15,000 .....  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....  
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....  
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....  
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....  
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....  
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....  
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....  
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....  
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....  
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....  
\$200,000 or more .....  
Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** .....  
Median .....

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

**Occupied housing units** .....

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person .....  
2 persons .....  
3 persons .....  
4 persons .....  
5 persons .....  
6 persons .....  
7 persons .....  
8 or more persons .....  
Median, occupied housing units .....  
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less .....  
1.01 to 1.50 .....  
1.51 or more .....

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units .....  
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**VALUE**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** .....  
Less than \$15,000 .....  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....  
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....  
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....  
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....  
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....  
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....  
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....  
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....  
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....  
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....  
\$200,000 or more .....  
Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** .....  
Median .....

Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.					Norfolk city, Va.							
Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0016	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
417	376	1 014	402	274	216	131	277	—	335	528	870	207
25	—	...	7	5	1	—	—	—	1	...	1	—
26	5	...	2	7	4	3	—	—	1	...	8	8
78	38	84	39	41	45	7	7	—	76	99	225	52
81	93	169	83	42	65	28	15	—	86	150	220	54
73	86	232	90	60	50	41	38	—	68	116	136	29
66	84	237	90	57	36	31	109	—	42	79	108	29
41	43	135	50	34	13	10	60	—	26	51	72	17
30	14	83	28	18	4	9	36	—	20	23	53	6
23	16	47	16	14	3	3	6	—	10	9	34	12
25	2	27	6	8	—	2	6	—	7	1	22	8
3.18	3.16	3.59	3.38	3.40	2.47	3.24	4.22	—	2.58	2.63	2.45	2.45
3.33	3.90	...	3.21	3.97	2.50	—	4.00	—	2.63	...	2.55	3.71
2.32	3.14	...	4.39	2.56	2.47	3.24	4.23	—	2.50	...	2.41	2.16
373	337	980	379	251	195	110	247	—	309	460	762	185
29	37	27	21	19	13	11	28	—	21	55	77	18
15	2	7	2	4	8	10	2	—	5	13	31	4
5.5	4.5	6.8	6.3	5.5	4.1	3.9	5.4	—	5.0	4.2	4.8	4.6
5.6	5.2	...	6.5	6.2	4.5	—	4.6	—	5.6	...	5.4	5.8
4.9	4.5	...	5.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	5.4	—	4.3	...	4.3	3.5
285	5	756	307	147	4	—	3	—	170	...	282	66
37	—	22	8	5	—	—	—	—	35	...	87	8
39	—	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	20	...	54	15
33	3	15	6	9	—	—	1	—	16	...	44	14
34	—	18	23	19	—	—	1	—	16	...	49	11
30	—	36	52	13	1	—	—	—	20	...	15	8
32	1	103	43	23	1	—	—	—	28	...	14	1
42	1	353	77	45	2	—	—	—	22	...	12	7
16	—	125	25	20	—	—	1	—	11	...	5	1
11	—	63	54	8	—	—	—	—	2	...	1	—
5	—	8	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1
6	—	2	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	...	1	—
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$29 900	\$24 400	\$45 300	\$41 800	\$41 300	\$40 000	—	\$28 800	—	\$29 300	...	\$20 000	\$23 300
81	350	...	54	106	191	111	203	—	135	414	531	129
\$104	\$208	...	\$259	\$244	\$192	\$149	\$217	—	\$113	\$124	\$99	\$155
Norfolk city, Va.—Con.												
Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044
1 169	476	2 014	203	262	443	895	1 135	750	788	779	1 319	1 088
1	3	6	—	2	—	5	3	...	—	...	3	1
23	3	78	2	3	6	9	48	...	15	...	15	4
241	72	492	34	36	65	279	403	...	247	249	422	230
267	111	512	40	62	98	252	275	...	183	203	381	260
210	82	362	40	59	104	153	172	...	116	106	187	169
171	61	248	35	50	71	89	114	...	102	78	146	150
109	68	152	15	26	53	51	84	...	66	68	73	113
67	44	119	18	12	19	39	42	...	40	33	47	75
71	26	89	10	10	17	21	22	...	28	31	44	48
33	12	40	7	7	16	11	23	...	6	11	19	43
2.86	3.17	2.51	3.19	3.06	3.06	2.17	2.10	...	2.30	2.19	2.12	2.82
3.67	3.66	3.43	3.43	3.24	3.26	2.22	2.23	...	2.50	...	2.29	2.25
2.47	2.34	2.34	2.85	2.74	2.77	2.11	2.04	...	2.30	...	2.03	3.15
1 048	445	1 792	179	244	396	835	1 064	...	676	675	1 213	916
95	24	170	20	14	36	54	50	...	81	76	81	136
26	7	52	4	4	11	6	21	...	31	28	25	36
5.1	5.9	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.4	...	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.8
6.2	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	...	4.0	...	5.8	6.2
4.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	...	4.1	...	3.9	4.3
390	265	308	81	134	250	414	239	94	5	22	369	244
51	6	45	1	4	5	113	92	48	—	9	81	9
82	19	53	1	13	19	97	53	20	—	2	29	13
66	20	46	4	20	33	61	46	10	—	5	56	31
81	35	52	21	26	48	44	19	11	2	5	35	24
41	46	38	15	29	54	33	16	2	—	—	33	43
34	51	35	24	27	49	28	3	1	—	—	48	35
26	48	30	14	13	39	29	7	2	2	—	56	37
7	19	6	1	1	3	5	1	—	—	—	10	27
—	18	3	—	1	—	3	2	—	—	1	18	24
1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$24 700	\$35 600	\$25 800	\$34 500	\$30 700	\$31 900	\$19 800	\$17 000	\$14 800	\$46 300	\$18 800	\$26 900	\$35 300
694	170	1 564	99	106	146	386	811	...	638	...	806	671
\$150	\$187	\$145	\$185	\$177	\$182	\$122	\$81	...	\$68	...	\$99	\$75

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units .....

Renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person .....

2 persons .....

3 persons .....

4 persons .....

5 persons .....

6 persons .....

7 persons .....

8 or more persons .....

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less .....

1.01 to 1.50 .....

1.51 or more .....

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....

Less than \$15,000 .....

\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....

\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....

\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....

\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....

\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....

\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....

\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....

\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....

\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....

\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....

\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....

\$200,000 or more .....

Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....

Median .....

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units .....

Renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person .....

2 persons .....

3 persons .....

4 persons .....

5 persons .....

6 persons .....

7 persons .....

8 or more persons .....

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less .....

1.01 to 1.50 .....

1.51 or more .....

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....

Less than \$15,000 .....

\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....

\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....

\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....

\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....

\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....

\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....

\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....

\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....

\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....

\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....

\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....

\$200,000 or more .....

Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....

Median .....

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.

	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.03
Occupied housing units .....	903	813	476	469	622	357	1 237	754	1 215	859	1 435	977	691
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	—	3	...	4	2	...	...	1	1	2	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	2	30	...	19	3	...	...	11	—	14	9	...
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>													
1 person .....	224	120	159	115	167	62	258	173	306	121	251	189	149
2 persons .....	250	188	120	95	161	91	262	190	362	295	337	247	168
3 persons .....	172	165	81	60	100	69	200	131	251	184	334	214	155
4 persons .....	127	104	50	56	69	56	161	103	145	113	245	189	111
5 persons .....	69	91	28	46	46	35	131	84	76	67	119	81	63
6 persons .....	35	62	20	39	25	19	87	46	40	43	89	30	28
7 persons .....	16	55	12	30	33	16	87	20	19	26	41	17	13
8 or more persons .....	10	28	6	28	21	9	51	7	16	10	19	10	4
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.41	3.10	2.16	2.91	2.39	2.87	2.99	2.61	2.33	2.57	2.89	2.75	2.68
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	2.94	2.29	...	2.82	3.01	...	...	2.47	2.53	3.12	3.50	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	3.22	2.11	...	2.19	2.57	...	...	2.25	2.77	2.80	2.71	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less .....	802	693	438	362	558	333	1 018	714	1 101	812	1 288	876	594
1.01 to 1.50 .....	73	85	30	84	41	19	152	33	76	38	122	75	71
1.51 or more .....	28	35	8	23	23	5	67	7	38	9	25	26	26
<b>ROOMS</b>													
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.1	5.0	4.3	4.2	5.0	5.8	4.7	5.4	4.2	5.8	4.7	4.1	4.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	6.0	6.1	...	6.3	6.2	...	...	5.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	4.4	4.0	...	4.2	4.4	...	...	4.0	4.8	4.2	4.0	...
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	...	283	85	...	179	222	...	...	357	621	397	53	...
Less than \$15,000 .....	...	22	27	...	30	16	...	...	8	5	48	—	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	30	26	...	26	30	...	...	12	17	36	4	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	...	48	17	...	36	42	...	...	92	97	33	11	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	...	61	2	...	27	39	...	...	109	136	63	12	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	...	43	6	...	17	23	...	...	68	105	67	13	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	...	37	3	...	11	25	...	...	31	78	71	7	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	...	34	1	...	23	30	...	...	30	100	33	4	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	...	7	3	...	7	9	...	...	2	46	10	2	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	...	1	—	...	2	7	...	...	4	31	28	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	3	8	—	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	...	—	—	...	—	1	...	...	1	2	—	—	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	1	—	—	...
\$200,000 or more .....	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	\$28 600	\$17 300	...	\$24 600	\$27 100	...	...	\$27 900	\$32 600	\$31 400	\$29 700	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	622	409	347	391	394	100	758	427	768	144	897	842	624
Median .....	\$117	\$82	\$88	\$68	\$89	\$122	\$76	\$88	\$170	\$171	\$168	\$118	\$99

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.

Portsmouth city, Va.

Tract 0061	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0107	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113
287	777	412	176	190	519	226	559	403	255	727	184	171
3	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1	—	...	...	1
3	1	9	1	3	2	...	7	5	16	...	...	4
50	116	115	37	43	34	30	103	81	72	...	...	35
64	222	111	48	53	88	64	168	91	86	...	...	38
64	170	102	41	38	99	57	107	65	36	...	...	33
54	143	53	37	29	108	44	81	61	26	...	...	18
29	63	16	7	14	99	15	45	43	13	...	...	22
13	47	12	4	10	49	10	28	24	9	...	...	14
11	14	1	2	1	26	6	21	25	8	...	...	5
2	2	2	—	2	16	—	6	13	5	...	...	6
2.96	2.80	2.32	2.57	2.48	3.86	2.83	2.58	2.95	2.15	...	...	2.88
3.66	3.24	2.25	3.57	2.56	3.89	...	2.28	3.70	2.44	...	...	3.86
2.71	2.45	2.32	2.26	2.44	3.55	...	2.86	2.57	2.12	...	...	2.62
265	726	358	170	176	497	202	526	355	236	...	...	155
16	44	36	4	11	17	20	28	36	9	...	...	14
6	7	18	2	3	5	4	5	12	10	...	...	2
4.6	4.8	3.4	4.6	5.2	7.0	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	...	...	5.4
5.7	6.5	4.0	6.9	6.0	7.1	...	5.5	6.2	5.9	...	...	6.4
4.3	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.6	6.2	...	4.5	4.3	4.5	...	...	5.0
77	320	3	40	64	395	...	180	128	15	42	28	43
—	2	1	—	1	—	...	18	10	11	28	21	16
4	3	—	—	3	—	...	42	17	3	14	5	12
6	6	1	—	2	1	...	30	20	—	—	—	7
12	18	—	—	4	8	...	18	22	1	—	—	2
16	32	—	2	9	23	...	30	9	—	—	—	3
20	64	1	1	18	52	...	22	25	—	—	1	—
16	103	—	22	24	184	...	17	25	—	—	—	2
3	45	—	14	2	95	...	3	—	—	—	—	—
—	35	—	—	1	27	...	—	—	—	—	—	1
—	7	—	—	—	4	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	3	—	1	—	1	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35 100	\$44 200	\$23 800	\$48 200	\$38 600	\$46 400	...	\$25 000	\$28 900	\$10 600	\$13 800	\$10 600	\$16 700
196	387	394	124	109	73	144	324	235	225	...	...	115
\$213	\$138	\$169	\$239	\$247	\$270	\$107	\$69	\$162	\$79	...	...	\$90



Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

**Occupied housing units** .....

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units .....

Renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person .....

2 persons .....

3 persons .....

4 persons .....

5 persons .....

6 persons .....

7 persons .....

8 or more persons .....

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less .....

1.01 to 1.50 .....

1.51 or more .....

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**VALUE**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** .....

Less than \$15,000 .....

\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....

\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....

\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....

\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....

\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....

\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....

\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....

\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....

\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....

\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....

\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....

\$200,000 or more .....

Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** .....

Median .....

**Census Tracts**

**[400 or More Black Persons]**

**Occupied housing units** .....

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units .....

Renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person .....

2 persons .....

3 persons .....

4 persons .....

5 persons .....

6 persons .....

7 persons .....

8 or more persons .....

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less .....

1.01 to 1.50 .....

1.51 or more .....

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**VALUE**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** .....

Less than \$15,000 .....

\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....

\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....

\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....

\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....

\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....

\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....

\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....

\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....

\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....

\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....

\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....

\$200,000 or more .....

Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** .....

Median .....

Portsmouth city, Va.—Can.												
Tract 0114	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128
914	1 334	1 373	936	909	664	171	270	208	622	1 820	1 409	289
...	4	4	1	5	1	...	...	—	—	4	1	3
...	7	13	10	12	10	...	...	3	3	2	—	22
236	279	278	220	222	227	45	78	21	88	164	133	78
227	437	343	241	254	144	50	55	34	126	358	341	75
157	282	238	148	136	97	42	66	54	155	420	300	68
116	152	218	125	136	70	24	52	48	128	413	244	41
76	90	121	62	76	45	6	15	25	64	251	187	16
40	43	84	47	33	35	3	2	11	38	116	96	7
31	34	56	47	33	27	—	1	10	13	70	81	2
31	17	35	46	19	19	1	1	5	10	28	27	2
2.47	2.39	2.78	2.55	2.42	2.23	2.31	2.53	3.41	3.13	3.42	3.27	2.39
...	2.38	2.83	2.35	2.48	2.56	...	...	3.30	3.25	3.55	3.28	2.92
...	2.41	2.72	2.92	2.35	2.11	...	...	3.42	3.12	2.99	3.07	2.30
797	1 242	1 238	829	832	586	165	254	166	520	1 716	1 278	279
87	73	107	71	57	55	6	10	28	88	83	110	7
30	19	28	36	20	23	—	6	14	14	21	21	3
4.5	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.9	5.5	4.4
...	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	...	...	5.0	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.1
...	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.2	3.8	...	...	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.3
297	797	557	398	393	121	...	...	18	7	1 298	1 200	36
24	126	43	80	117	26	...	...	1	—	14	16	1
38	165	85	49	73	14	...	...	—	—	22	54	3
46	137	139	81	61	8	...	...	5	2	89	223	4
29	92	109	52	52	11	...	...	2	—	152	318	2
32	124	89	43	31	16	...	...	5	2	166	238	3
62	62	42	31	31	20	...	...	4	2	227	164	1
46	70	33	37	16	17	...	...	1	1	375	147	7
13	17	11	16	8	8	...	...	—	—	157	26	2
7	4	5	9	4	1	...	...	—	—	72	14	11
—	—	1	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	12	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	10	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	2	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$31 800	\$23 900	\$25 400	\$24 100	\$20 400	\$30 500	...	...	\$31 000	\$33 800	\$39 500	\$29 800	\$44 000
...	420	650	419	454	472	139	223	142	481	323	103	222
...	\$105	\$95	\$106	\$111	\$85	\$138	\$150	\$108	\$108	\$158	\$168	\$235
Suffolk city, Va.												
Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756
672	253	610	199	396	928	1 025	141	454	405	200	412	1 013
8	7	55	...	...	119	...	21	36	43	...	...	27
13	9	136	...	...	246	...	30	43	63	...	...	33
121	32	111	45	114	221	217	31	120	61	30	61	90
154	57	137	56	112	240	268	30	108	81	44	106	220
146	60	113	37	66	144	190	23	90	87	33	85	203
118	55	104	22	45	124	137	20	58	49	29	63	183
79	33	60	17	27	81	86	15	32	45	18	46	128
29	9	37	8	13	45	56	7	25	33	16	18	89
18	6	24	9	12	49	51	10	17	30	20	26	64
7	1	24	5	7	24	20	5	4	19	10	7	36
2.92	3.13	3.00	2.47	2.25	2.52	2.64	2.91	2.49	3.20	3.29	2.96	3.47
3.41	3.23	2.78	...	...	2.38	...	3.08	2.81	3.27	...	...	3.50
2.77	2.98	3.21	...	...	2.71	...	2.35	2.16	3.02	...	...	3.32
612	242	530	173	366	820	912	125	409	339	166	384	870
51	10	56	17	25	80	87	11	35	51	23	26	118
9	1	24	9	5	28	26	5	10	15	11	2	25
4.6	5.7	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.5
5.8	6.0	5.4	...	...	5.5	...	6.0	5.3	5.7	...	...	5.6
4.2	5.0	4.5	...	...	4.5	...	4.9	3.9	4.8	...	...	4.7
175	140	286	...	...	340	...	97	207	240	88	284	677
31	12	89	...	...	172	...	27	48	46	19	29	25
18	2	53	...	...	53	...	4	21	34	10	13	58
14	7	33	...	...	43	...	7	26	42	13	27	127
18	2	27	...	...	28	...	4	28	33	10	33	154
16	4	20	...	...	15	...	5	32	33	9	22	110
17	16	27	...	...	12	...	8	22	14	5	22	78
36	47	26	...	...	9	...	12	23	21	9	62	58
23	37	7	...	...	1	...	5	5	11	8	31	30
2	12	2	...	...	6	...	6	1	3	4	36	34
—	1	2	...	...	1	...	13	1	3	—	6	2
—	—	—	...	...	—	...	6	—	—	—	3	1
—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	1	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$32 000	\$45 500	\$20 100	...	...	\$14 900	...	\$35 900	\$26 200	\$24 800	\$25 600	\$39 100	\$29 100
439	93	268	...	259	496	511	31	206	103	...	...	161
\$217	\$261	\$103	...	\$96	\$93	\$90	50—	\$144	\$58	...	...	\$91

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....	250	759
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units .....	22	84
Renter-occupied housing units .....	32	184
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>		
1 person .....	26	134
2 persons .....	56	194
3 persons .....	65	123
4 persons .....	46	107
5 persons .....	20	77
6 persons .....	16	39
7 persons .....	14	56
8 or more persons .....	7	29
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.16	2.92
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.08	2.71
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.63	3.39
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>		
1.00 or less .....	215	651
1.01 to 1.50 .....	26	86
1.51 or more .....	9	22
<b>ROOMS</b>		
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.5	4.8
<b>VALUE</b>		
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	144	336
Less than \$15,000 .....	24	82
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	11	52
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	13	40
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	16	40
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	25	26
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	26
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	12	13
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	10	13
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	1
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—
Median .....	\$33 800	\$24 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>		
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	44	196
Median .....	\$66	\$54

Suffolk city, Va.—Con.		Virginia Beach city, Va.										
Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0428	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
250	759	48	—	504	470	412	307	438	360	888	236	234
22	84	—	—	7	3	1	2	1	4	35	4	9
32	184	1	—	15	7	5	2	8	12	59	2	18
26	134	—	—	72	103	80	36	34	108	159	43	77
56	194	1	—	155	134	67	63	72	97	239	74	67
65	123	6	—	125	108	80	57	79	85	161	63	32
46	107	10	—	76	77	81	65	87	35	134	29	21
20	77	10	—	49	29	44	29	78	15	88	15	21
16	39	11	—	17	11	34	20	44	12	43	6	6
14	56	7	—	6	5	15	20	25	4	47	5	7
7	29	3	—	4	5	11	7	19	4	17	1	3
3.16	2.92	5.20	—	2.70	2.49	3.24	3.46	3.89	2.24	2.79	2.52	2.10
3.08	2.71	—	—	2.64	3.53	4.09	4.07	3.88	2.44	2.49	3.25	2.15
3.63	3.39	5.20	—	2.78	2.33	2.90	2.59	3.92	2.17	2.87	2.42	2.06
215	651	42	—	480	445	369	284	388	318	775	223	217
26	86	6	—	19	19	33	21	37	22	79	12	12
9	22	—	—	5	6	10	2	13	20	34	1	5
5.3	5.3	6.2	—	5.7	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.0	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.4
5.5	5.5	—	—	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.9
4.5	4.8	6.2	—	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.3	5.0	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.8
144	336	—	—	232	68	108	169	253	50	218	30	94
24	82	—	—	5	3	2	3	7	4	44	6	15
12	40	—	—	4	2	1	2	7	3	29	—	10
11	52	—	—	8	—	1	6	10	1	31	1	13
13	40	—	—	10	4	4	6	25	6	25	4	11
16	40	—	—	32	15	32	18	36	4	15	2	6
25	26	—	—	37	16	18	43	46	4	15	—	11
21	26	—	—	35	6	31	64	92	8	26	4	13
12	13	—	—	40	13	5	18	22	6	18	5	6
10	13	—	—	33	9	14	8	6	9	10	6	6
—	2	—	—	11	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	2
—	1	—	—	13	—	—	1	—	3	2	—	1
—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
\$33 800	\$24 300	—	—	\$46 700	\$38 100	\$38 900	\$41 000	\$39 500	\$42 100	\$25 600	\$43 300	\$29 000
44	196	39	—	224	372	251	125	147	288	581	183	115
\$66	\$54	\$240	—	\$267	\$242	\$114	\$268	\$237	\$177	\$124	\$276	\$170

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....	43	483	330	393	145	183	506	207	224
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	2	19	—	8	4	1	21	2
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	21	1	10	4	6	13	4
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person .....	2	46	44	44	24	4	84	34	14
2 persons .....	6	97	62	69	37	31	130	50	42
3 persons .....	13	106	82	95	21	37	127	40	42
4 persons .....	15	107	62	88	32	29	107	34	59
5 persons .....	4	68	36	56	17	42	34	16	43
6 persons .....	3	32	21	17	2	21	16	16	11
7 persons .....	—	18	14	17	9	15	7	14	8
8 or more persons .....	—	9	9	7	3	4	1	3	5
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.53	3.43	3.22	3.38	3.05	4.17	2.81	2.99	3.74
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.33	3.58	3.03	3.68	3.05	3.00	3.11	3.18	3.70
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.57	3.24	3.43	2.89	3.00	4.85	2.44	2.15	4.50
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less .....	37	458	297	372	136	165	499	190	216
1.01 to 1.50 .....	3	20	27	16	6	16	6	15	4
1.51 or more .....	3	5	6	5	3	2	1	2	4
<b>ROOMS</b>									
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.1	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.2	6.5	7.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.9	6.7	6.1	7.4	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.0	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.5	6.5	4.8	5.0	6.8
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	—	248	154	238	105	53	265	155	187
Less than \$15,000 .....	—	—	21	1	11	—	5	11	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	1	8	—	3	1	1	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	2	16	3	6	—	3	8	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	—	4	9	—	6	1	2	6	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	10	16	4	8	1	5	5	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	—	29	10	6	4	2	18	8	17
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	88	23	57	7	1	68	10	39
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	—	78	13	98	8	12	48	31	85
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	—	32	34	63	29	32	109	56	36
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	2	2	3	16	2	3	7	6
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	2	1	3	6	1	2	4	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Median .....	—	\$48 900	\$38 500	\$54 400	\$58 800	\$64 300	\$56 500	\$57 500	\$66 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	35	191	120	130	19	105	217	30	19
Median .....	\$181	\$235	\$191	\$280	\$88	\$200	\$293	\$103	\$369

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.									
Tract 0450	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03	
43	483	330	393	145	183	506	207	224	
—	2	19	—	8	4	1	21	2	
—	—	21	1	10	4	6	13	4	
2	46	44	44	24	4	84	34	14	
6	97	62	69	37	31	130	50	42	
13	106	82	95	21	37	127	40	42	
15	107	62	88	32	29	107	34	59	
4	68	36	56	17	42	34	16	43	
3	32	21	17	2	21	16	16	11	
—	18	14	17	9	15	7	14	8	
—	9	9	7	3	4	1	3	5	
3.53	3.43	3.22	3.38	3.05	4.17	2.81	2.99	3.74	
3.33	3.58	3.03	3.68	3.05	3.00	3.11	3.18	3.70	
3.57	3.24	3.43	2.89	3.00	4.85	2.44	2.15	4.50	
37	458	297	372	136	165	499	190	216	
3	20	27	16	6	16	6	15	4	
3	5	6	5	3	2	1	2	4	
4.1	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.2	6.5	7.5	
4.9	6.7	6.1	7.4	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.5	
4.0	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.5	6.5	4.8	5.0	6.8	
—	248	154	238	105	53	265	155	187	
—	—	21	1	11	—	5	11	—	
—	1	8	—	3	1	1	6	—	
—	2	16	3	6	—	3	8	1	
—	4	9	—	6	1	2	6	—	
—	10	16	4	8	1	5	5	—	
—	29	10	6	4	2	18	8	17	
—	88	23	57	7	1	68	10	39	
—	78	13	98	8	12	48	31	85	
—	32	34	63	29	32	109	56	36	
—	2	2	3	16	2	3	7	6	
—	2	1	3	6	1	2	4	2	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	
—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	\$48 900	\$38 500	\$54 400	\$58 800	\$64 300	\$56 500	\$57 500	\$66 900	
35	191	120	130	19	105	217	30	19	
\$181	\$235	\$191	\$280	\$88	\$200	\$293	\$103	\$369	



Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.
Occupied housing units .....	577	2	2	575	82	222	64	28	179
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3	...	...	3	—	—	1	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5	...	...	5	—	4	1	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person .....	85	...	...	85	9	34	11	8	23
2 persons .....	161	...	...	159	22	63	21	8	45
3 persons .....	146	...	...	146	22	53	17	6	48
4 persons .....	102	...	...	102	15	42	9	2	34
5 persons .....	46	...	...	46	7	14	6	3	16
6 persons .....	21	...	...	21	2	8	—	1	10
7 persons .....	13	...	...	13	3	7	—	—	3
8 or more persons .....	3	...	...	3	2	1	—	—	—
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.79	...	...	2.80	2.95	2.76	2.50	2.25	2.95
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.09	...	...	3.09	2.91	3.25	2.80	2.21	3.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.57	...	...	2.58	3.08	2.51	2.39	2.50	2.65
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less .....	541	...	...	539	78	197	62	26	176
1.01 to 1.50 .....	28	...	...	28	4	17	2	2	3
1.51 or more .....	8	...	...	8	—	8	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>									
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.1	...	...	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.1	...	...	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.8	6.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.4	...	...	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.7
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	199	—	—	199	40	62	22	11	64
Less than \$15,000 .....	3	—	—	3	—	1	1	1	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	7	—	—	7	1	1	4	1	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	—	—	8	—	4	3	1	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	14	—	—	14	1	9	2	—	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	24	—	—	24	7	10	3	2	2
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	26	—	—	26	8	12	3	—	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	41	—	—	41	10	13	4	1	13
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	33	—	—	33	7	5	2	1	18
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	29	—	—	29	5	4	—	2	18
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	—	—	12	1	3	—	2	6
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$43 500	—	—	\$43 500	\$43 000	\$37 500	\$31 700	\$42 500	\$54 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	315	...	...	314	28	138	40	9	99
Median .....	\$204	...	...	\$204	\$167	\$184	\$193	\$120	\$244

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]



Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.		Virginia Beach city, Va.
										Traut 0009	Traut 0009.99	Traut 0454.01
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 482</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3 451</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	18	6	6	12	1	5	-	5	1	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units .....	63	2	2	61	4	18	7	17	15	...	-	1
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	535	5	5	530	53	247	70	23	137	1	-	8
2 persons .....	895	9	9	886	59	409	92	22	304	7	-	30
3 persons .....	750	2	2	748	60	312	64	24	288	14	-	24
4 persons .....	592	9	9	583	46	231	49	19	238	30	-	33
5 persons .....	374	4	4	370	42	134	31	9	154	37	-	9
6 persons .....	200	-	-	200	17	79	13	3	88	18	-	8
7 persons .....	96	1	1	95	10	38	9	4	34	4	-	2
8 or more persons .....	40	1	1	39	6	6	4	3	20	2	-	-
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.91	3.25	3.25	2.91	3.07	2.73	2.56	2.85	3.16	4.62	-	3.29
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.39	3.64	3.64	3.39	3.43	3.36	2.82	2.96	3.51	...	-	3.56
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.63	2.75	2.75	2.63	2.58	2.56	2.46	2.73	2.81	...	-	2.47
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less .....	3 150	26	26	3 124	272	1 277	305	99	1 171	89	-	108
1.01 to 1.50 .....	206	3	3	203	17	100	22	6	58	10	-	4
1.51 or more .....	126	2	2	124	4	79	5	2	34	14	-	2
<b>ROOMS</b>												
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.7	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.2	-	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.3	4.3	4.3	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.8	...	-	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.4	...	-	4.5
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>1 224</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>71</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	38	3	3	35	3	8	7	12	5	...	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	24	-	-	24	4	10	5	3	2	...	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	43	1	1	42	6	28	5	1	2	...	-	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	76	1	1	75	11	34	11	9	10	...	-	1
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	86	1	1	85	9	43	8	2	23	...	-	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	121	-	-	121	15	45	18	4	39	...	-	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	293	2	2	291	50	101	23	5	112	...	-	19
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	207	2	2	205	24	40	14	1	126	...	-	25
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	214	-	-	214	27	21	7	6	153	...	-	14
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	63	-	-	63	8	9	4	1	41	...	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	43	-	-	43	2	5	-	-	36	...	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	10	-	-	10	-	2	1	-	7	...	-	-
\$200,000 or more .....	6	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	5	...	-	-
Median .....	\$47 700	\$28 800	\$28 800	\$47 800	\$46 300	\$40 500	\$39 300	\$26 700	\$56 600	...	-	\$51 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>1 901</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>34</b>
Median .....	\$196	\$158	\$158	\$196	\$198	\$181	\$152	\$102	\$243	\$219	-	\$247

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesa- peake city, Vo.	Norfolk city, Vo.	Ports- mouth city, Vo.	Suffolk city, Vo.	Virginia Beach city, Vo.	Currituck County, N.C.				
										Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104	
Year-round housing units -----	284 290	4 699	4 699	279 591	38 035	94 822	38 585	16 709	91 440	398	1 123	1 501	1 677	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete kitchen facilities -----	279 158	4 421	4 421	274 737	37 526	93 321	37 987	15 488	90 415	386	1 057	1 382	1 596	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	44 539	521	521	44 018	7 190	10 528	5 406	2 346	18 548	67	183	167	104	
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	80 783	1 171	1 171	79 612	11 769	14 496	5 911	3 384	44 052	60	316	386	409	
Air conditioning -----	217 412	2 552	2 552	214 860	30 742	63 890	27 139	10 411	82 678	212	680	852	808	
Central system -----	124 293	1 036	1 036	123 257	17 911	25 569	12 986	3 510	63 281	56	228	420	332	
Source of water, public system or private company -----	259 887	976	976	258 911	32 014	94 671	38 468	11 703	82 055	30	337	200	409	
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	241 899	472	472	241 427	28 622	92 783	37 561	5 576	76 885	6	162	17	287	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	193 074	2 937	2 937	190 137	30 265	52 168	27 912	14 039	65 753	249	600	1 053	1 035	
2 -----	17 129	63	63	17 066	1 532	9 258	2 379	1 077	2 820	—	10	—	53	
3 and 4 -----	19 645	58	58	19 587	2 007	9 856	2 530	437	4 757	15	12	16	15	
5 to 9 -----	25 954	12	12	25 942	1 647	10 865	3 646	409	9 375	—	8	—	4	
10 to 49 -----	15 176	—	—	15 176	832	9 057	1 214	183	3 890	—	—	—	—	
50 or more -----	6 469	15	15	6 454	255	2 742	734	109	2 614	—	4	6	5	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6 843	1 614	1 614	5 229	1 497	876	170	455	2 231	134	489	426	565	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980 -----	10 023	218	218	9 805	1 449	1 159	704	341	6 152	13	61	57	87	
1975 to 1978 -----	34 363	871	871	33 492	5 378	5 051	2 512	1 251	19 300	77	256	216	322	
1970 to 1974 -----	43 237	1 173	1 173	42 064	6 941	8 137	3 248	2 377	21 361	113	324	334	402	
1960 to 1969 -----	64 478	723	723	63 755	10 605	16 569	7 195	3 093	26 293	62	192	227	242	
1950 to 1959 -----	55 138	547	547	54 591	7 088	23 206	8 786	3 012	12 499	41	102	186	218	
1940 to 1949 -----	39 353	470	470	38 883	3 437	20 773	8 882	2 216	3 575	36	71	195	168	
1939 or earlier -----	37 698	697	697	37 001	3 137	19 927	7 258	4 419	2 260	56	117	286	238	
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system -----	41 810	211	211	41 599	3 840	22 486	6 065	2 106	7 102	29	71	37	74	
Central warm-air furnace -----	110 292	1 386	1 386	108 906	15 378	29 105	15 361	3 599	45 463	179	405	481	321	
Electric heat pump -----	29 235	305	305	28 930	4 494	4 114	1 629	763	17 930	6	105	96	98	
Other built-in electric units -----	34 874	807	807	34 067	5 010	10 313	3 063	2 811	12 870	28	132	171	476	
Other means -----	67 607	1 967	1 967	65 640	9 280	28 620	12 366	7 386	7 988	156	393	716	702	
None -----	472	23	23	449	33	184	101	44	87	—	17	—	6	
Occupied housing units -----	265 725	3 897	3 897	261 828	36 383	87 802	36 746	15 742	85 155	362	990	1 366	1 179	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Units with roomers or boarders -----	5 885	36	36	5 849	527	2 491	738	472	1 621	—	10	7	19	
No telephone -----	21 242	580	580	20 662	2 309	9 995	3 563	1 800	2 995	38	244	170	128	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	154 852	3 155	3 155	151 697	26 462	38 575	21 161	10 806	54 693	285	801	1 083	986	
4 or more bedrooms -----	37 151	376	376	36 775	5 320	7 675	2 952	1 903	18 925	12	75	179	110	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	29 621	384	384	29 237	5 723	7 085	3 993	1 955	10 481	57	143	128	56	
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	64 393	978	978	63 415	10 092	10 863	5 113	3 133	34 214	41	263	335	339	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	110 873	742	742	110 131	9 921	49 227	15 585	4 936	30 462	77	189	283	193	
2 or more bedrooms -----	84 090	674	674	83 416	8 653	33 494	12 247	4 295	24 727	77	166	246	185	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	12 872	65	65	12 807	1 165	3 005	1 307	273	7 057	3	17	19	26	
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	12 461	67	67	12 394	1 342	3 112	608	161	7 171	19	16	32	—	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas -----	91 572	14	14	91 558	9 543	39 190	21 483	1 224	20 118	—	8	—	6	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5 192	560	560	4 632	1 223	1 084	429	551	1 345	57	157	174	172	
Electricity -----	84 494	949	949	83 545	12 319	18 303	6 810	3 922	42 191	51	258	281	359	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	78 323	1 968	1 968	76 355	12 190	27 517	7 532	8 744	20 372	209	488	739	532	
Other -----	5 871	399	399	5 472	1 083	1 575	453	1 275	1 086	45	72	172	110	
No fuel used -----	273	7	7	266	25	133	39	26	43	—	7	—	—	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE														
None -----	32 903	327	327	32 576	2 918	17 913	6 634	2 444	2 667	13	78	150	86	
1 -----	98 273	1 236	1 236	97 037	11 726	37 924	14 849	5 069	27 469	83	351	394	408	
2 -----	95 708	1 493	1 493	94 215	14 748	23 811	11 503	5 576	38 577	141	336	570	446	
3 or more -----	38 841	841	841	38 000	6 991	8 154	3 760	2 653	16 442	125	225	252	239	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units -----	154 852	3 155	3 155	151 697	26 462	38 575	21 161	10 806	54 693	285	801	1 083	986	
1979 to March 1980 -----	20 132	419	419	19 713	3 170	3 745	2 029	964	9 805	35	150	115	119	
1975 to 1978 -----	41 890	897	897	40 993	7 434	7 547	4 203	2 134	19 675	72	299	309	217	
1970 to 1974 -----	24 584	654	654	23 930	4 288	5 429	2 800	2 100	9 313	85	147	219	203	
1960 to 1969 -----	36 273	463	463	35 810	6 597	9 825	5 805	2 406	11 177	56	63	176	168	
1959 or earlier -----	31 973	722	722	31 251	4 973	12 029	6 324	3 202	4 723	37	142	264	279	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	110 873	742	742	110 131	9 921	49 227	15 585	4 936	30 462	77	189	283	193	
1979 to March 1980 -----	53 726	310	310	53 416	4 413	22 627	6 379	1 408	18 589	25	71	122	92	
1975 to 1978 -----	34 248	161	161	34 087	3 385	14 814	5 293	1 492	9 103	33	54	48	26	
1970 to 1974 -----	11 220	104	104	11 116	1 144	5 586	1 736	866	1 784	11	27	40	26	
1969 or earlier -----	11 679	167	167	11 512	979	6 200	2 177	1 170	986	8	37	73	49	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units -----	40 082	1 014	1 014	39 068	4 762	16 281	7 359	3 575	7 091	88	215	347	364	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	27 374	852	852	26 522	3 884	9 905	4 935	2 691	5 107	83	177	278	314	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 138	113	113	1 025	107	215	75	436	192	—	41	48	24	
No vehicle available -----	11 714	185	185	11 529	1 164	5 824	2 396	1 137	1 008	13	28	77	67	
No telephone -----	1 871	111	111	1 760	218	804	321	224	193	—	48	39	24	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11 432	473	473	10 959	1 692	3 287	1 789	1 212	2 979	31	101	179	162	
Percent below poverty level -----	7.4	15.0	15.0	7.2	6.4	8.5	8.5	5.4	10.9	10.9	12.6	16.5	16.4	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 888	392	392	10 496	1 597	3 241	1 769	1 027	2 862	31	86	131	144	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	551	33	33	518	96	138	92	115	77	—	11	12	10	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	544	81	81	463	95	46	20	185	117	—	15	48	18	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	41	—	—	41	6	—	—	25	10	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	27 346	284	284	27 062	2 312	14 095	4 835	1 361	4 459	9	69	97	109	
Percent below poverty level -----	24.7	38.3	38.3	24.6	23.3	28.6	31.0	27.6	14.6	11.7	36.5	34.3	56.5	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25 983	204	204	25 779	2 222	13 783	4 691	807	4 276	9	42	64	89	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2 710	18	18	2 692	275	1 427	577	128	285	—	5	13	—	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 363	80	80	1 283	90	312	144	554	183	—	27	33	20	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	217	—	—	217	28	18	18	125	28	—	—	—	—	



Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

Chesapeake city, Va.													
	Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01
Year-round housing units .....	600	1 763	1 954	1 816	1 293	561	1 236	90	440	-	1 472	1 378	1 741
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	600	1 756	1 954	1 770	1 283	541	1 222	84	433	-	1 455	1 360	1 726
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	208	235	401	215	201	42	90	-	5	-	131	222	455
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	147	178	288	600	74	77	101	-	11	-	379	172	843
Air conditioning .....	538	1 539	1 677	928	721	373	834	42	293	-	1 291	1 093	1 590
Central system .....	303	735	925	491	209	61	109	8	151	-	355	508	1 206
Source of water, public system or private company .....	600	1 757	1 932	1 794	1 278	561	1 224	90	440	-	1 450	1 360	1 638
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	580	1 752	1 917	1 771	1 243	550	1 224	69	428	-	1 455	1 329	1 660
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	600	1 333	1 459	1 365	903	332	721	90	180	-	1 390	763	1 616
2 .....	-	16	140	43	206	139	304	-	63	-	54	20	20
3 and 4 .....	-	400	94	285	155	47	100	-	57	-	23	205	4
5 to 9 .....	-	-	186	26	-	33	14	-	31	-	-	6	15
10 to 49 .....	-	14	61	73	22	7	86	-	109	-	5	55	17
50 or more .....	-	-	14	24	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	7	-	11	-	-	-	-	319	69
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 .....	-	-	12	-	24	-	8	-	-	-	12	52	85
1975 to 1978 .....	12	6	199	56	67	29	8	-	40	-	14	205	419
1970 to 1974 .....	5	92	401	409	54	10	33	-	33	-	73	334	490
1960 to 1969 .....	205	595	569	419	416	19	135	-	90	-	500	488	493
1950 to 1959 .....	280	933	592	156	420	41	255	23	39	-	504	159	187
1940 to 1949 .....	89	60	128	522	118	121	272	27	84	-	247	109	27
1939 or earlier .....	9	57	53	254	194	341	525	40	154	-	122	31	40
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system .....	133	179	241	12	138	79	214	-	33	-	267	91	136
Central warm-air furnace .....	310	893	863	448	366	104	199	8	120	-	725	670	819
Electric heat pump .....	34	24	123	22	93	12	34	9	7	-	54	31	428
Other built-in electric units .....	29	116	317	312	198	27	184	8	89	-	94	276	179
Other means .....	94	551	410	1 022	498	339	605	65	191	-	332	310	179
None .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units .....	585	1 711	1 887	1 786	1 221	535	1 172	90	386	-	1 448	1 343	1 654
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	10	22	32	54	51	-	38	5	4	-	31	28	45
No telephone .....	5	104	116	306	161	65	131	9	62	-	52	143	20
Owner-occupied housing units .....	531	1 105	1 297	529	712	304	625	84	115	-	1 258	896	1 491
4 or more bedrooms .....	85	74	105	44	99	62	86	...	10	-	162	73	392
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	184	209	355	182	166	17	67	...	5	-	112	183	392
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	120	146	272	55	68	73	101	...	5	-	362	151	789
Renter-occupied housing units .....	54	606	590	1 257	509	231	547	6	271	-	190	447	163
2 or more bedrooms .....	54	601	544	1 176	452	148	393	...	232	-	153	413	147
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	24	26	43	29	25	25	23	...	-	-	14	32	29
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	19	28	16	533	6	4	-	...	6	-	12	16	32
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	220	1 144	405	1 251	469	321	500	6	138	-	560	244	335
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	-	19	14	35	-	11	-	9	-	7	169	64
Electricity .....	59	186	667	500	325	77	254	17	89	-	189	467	709
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	300	381	776	21	358	137	390	67	143	-	679	442	524
Other .....	-	-	20	-	34	-	17	-	7	-	13	21	22
No fuel used .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None .....	26	109	127	602	319	125	189	36	68	-	84	151	25
1 .....	159	767	704	700	459	211	510	24	181	-	431	585	412
2 .....	259	604	726	356	335	140	385	16	121	-	587	401	814
3 or more .....	141	231	330	128	108	59	88	14	16	-	346	206	403
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	531	1 105	1 297	529	712	304	625	84	115	-	1 258	896	1 491
1979 to March 1980 .....	28	82	104	21	38	33	71	...	7	-	89	142	262
1975 to 1978 .....	137	152	331	103	83	38	128	...	10	-	216	233	529
1970 to 1974 .....	67	143	182	164	49	13	70	...	13	-	187	139	317
1960 to 1969 .....	110	235	341	217	240	67	67	...	30	-	416	310	274
1959 or earlier .....	189	493	339	24	302	153	289	...	55	-	350	72	109
Renter-occupied housing units .....	54	606	590	1 257	509	231	547	6	271	-	190	447	163
1979 to March 1980 .....	33	340	277	386	127	98	234	...	123	-	98	177	102
1975 to 1978 .....	8	183	270	457	107	62	215	...	105	-	49	179	45
1970 to 1974 .....	5	47	30	292	77	41	38	...	18	-	20	64	16
1969 or earlier .....	8	36	13	122	198	30	60	...	25	-	23	27	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units .....	80	316	276	223	339	184	311	28	72	-	230	100	108
Owner-occupied housing units .....	80	295	253	55	256	142	242	28	56	-	212	83	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	-	-	-	-	22	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available .....	20	71	84	104	135	81	98	22	15	-	44	47	3
No telephone .....	-	6	14	20	24	-	6	-	-	-	7	18	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6	97	64	34	115	46	68	...	22	-	69	109	48
Percent below poverty level .....	1.1	8.8	4.9	6.4	16.2	15.1	10.9	...	19.1	-	5.5	12.2	3.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	97	64	34	93	46	68	...	22	-	69	109	48
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	8	5	6	9	6	6	...	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3	73	144	631	179	57	108	...	33	-	21	158	5
Percent below poverty level .....	5.6	12.0	24.4	50.2	35.2	24.7	19.7	...	12.2	-	11.1	35.3	3.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	73	144	624	179	51	101	...	33	-	21	158	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	-	9	94	46	6	-	...	6	-	-	39	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	-	-	-	7	-	6	7	...	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	-	-	7	-	6	-	...	-	-	-	-	-

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.

	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0209.03	Tract 0209.04	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.01	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.01	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.01	Tract 0214.02
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 798</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>2 135</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1 380</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 794	1 033	812	830	1 450	2 099	808	1 101	995	561	837	267	1 380
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	323	354	59	248	163	274	197	94	182	102	86	124	216
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	667	357	143	171	789	914	441	536	371	136	132	47	382
Air conditioning .....	1 591	879	464	735	1 221	1 856	717	878	777	432	551	220	1 126
Central system .....	1 040	474	180	546	836	1 329	535	646	492	168	176	122	569
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 286	987	826	794	862	1 506	506	43	245	220	356	256	1 368
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 228	918	820	722	772	986	501	37	236	80	143	198	1 206
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 382	861	707	644	1 309	1 675	768	1 067	764	506	788	273	994
2 .....	15	13	23	10	43	139	22	27	99	19	22	11	28
3 and 4 .....	24	—	12	17	48	220	—	11	39	—	—	—	15
5 to 9 .....	267	4	35	147	9	76	—	25	46	3	32	6	18
10 to 49 .....	8	—	—	18	6	22	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	35	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	97
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	102	160	52	—	6	—	34	35	82	39	28	—	228
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	235	10	19	136	95	234	50	83	39	6	5	19	40
1975 to 1978 .....	450	217	99	241	182	531	87	284	258	57	72	21	278
1970 to 1974 .....	145	115	73	114	305	329	213	149	218	78	78	62	223
1960 to 1969 .....	496	374	44	236	444	521	311	208	187	178	207	64	419
1950 to 1959 .....	171	234	241	44	220	335	106	157	132	83	226	57	235
1940 to 1949 .....	148	52	272	44	108	93	35	129	77	79	176	21	97
1939 or earlier .....	153	36	81	21	102	92	22	161	119	86	116	46	88
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	173	140	24	52	249	226	88	113	94	114	72	58	81
Central warm-air furnace .....	585	360	222	339	546	572	422	291	378	153	278	141	637
Electric heat pump .....	525	182	80	72	253	676	135	257	141	51	23	35	194
Other built-in electric units .....	141	106	79	268	106	237	36	111	135	68	86	14	166
Other means .....	368	250	410	105	302	424	143	396	272	181	421	42	302
None .....	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 638</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1 308</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	7	21	16	—	—	5	—	12	4	3	11	—	11
No telephone .....	69	39	97	119	46	51	32	69	57	—	46	22	92
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 222</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 128</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	199	96	26	94	377	378	204	291	126	85	88	57	162
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	281	345	48	207	146	115	189	80	78	102	71	95	216
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	523	335	119	171	734	811	423	495	299	127	109	43	354
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>416</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>180</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	335	103	332	241	178	441	78	186	312	51	170	52	115
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	25	9	6	11	12	113	4	14	94	—	10	29	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	96	19	24	—	25	81	10	28	68	9	23	4	3
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	52	38	154	62	30	—	—	10	10	46	5	32	305
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	81	42	47	41	65	84	23	37	66	46	89	12	143
Electricity .....	735	317	234	486	448	1 063	295	438	415	134	110	96	435
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	693	569	333	182	739	775	429	497	407	285	557	102	380
Other .....	71	49	9	22	115	87	52	159	75	45	69	25	45
No fuel used .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	52	38	181	80	35	85	21	46	24	5	62	18	73
1 .....	324	289	272	347	328	575	171	290	281	179	301	82	316
2 .....	768	441	244	283	695	876	422	445	459	209	298	129	658
3 or more .....	494	247	86	83	339	473	185	363	219	163	169	38	261
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 222</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 128</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	206	103	31	96	149	198	96	151	92	40	18	7	188
1975 to 1978 .....	341	321	146	77	360	468	175	344	248	125	101	71	360
1970 to 1974 .....	169	111	30	75	184	248	186	115	115	68	131	18	144
1960 to 1969 .....	226	267	44	216	329	271	176	154	93	157	203	61	294
1959 or earlier .....	280	100	176	38	175	271	88	181	115	94	183	54	142
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>416</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>180</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	277	47	71	191	98	357	47	71	156	33	37	12	73
1975 to 1978 .....	86	35	93	75	69	149	9	58	140	20	102	27	86
1970 to 1974 .....	14	4	81	15	6	28	9	44	14	10	23	6	7
1969 or earlier .....	39	27	111	10	27	19	13	26	10	9	32	11	14
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>163</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	147	99	41	73	189	203	73	117	95	73	125	43	136
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	5	—	—	4	20	—	25	5	—	11	—	—
No vehicle available .....	25	5	58	27	9	53	8	15	10	5	36	6	59
No telephone .....	7	6	18	7	5	9	7	—	—	—	12	6	11
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>76</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.3	2.0	7.0	11.4	5.5	6.3	6.5	7.8	4.5	8.3	12.9	8.5	6.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	53	18	30	57	66	85	47	50	20	40	72	18	76
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	24	10	—	10	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>38</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.4	27.4	44.9	19.9	17.5	10.7	19.2	32.7	14.4	15.3	24.2	12.5	21.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	35	26	160	58	35	46	10	48	37	11	32	7	38
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	8	3	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	14
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	5	—	—	—	13	5	17	9	—	15	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.					Norfolk city, Va.							
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
Year-round housing units .....	1 743	2 119	1 323	1 376	2 896	1 297	1 508	1 438	1 592	1 794	1 422	1 833	992
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 717	2 091	1 302	1 376	2 889	1 277	1 489	1 418	1 558	1 775	1 417	1 798	987
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	410	767	360	403	623	115	97	266	96	107	148	96	109
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	157	712	560	744	1 640	190	16	175	124	119	114	140	306
Air conditioning .....	1 501	1 712	1 208	1 238	2 717	883	1 159	1 196	1 085	1 375	1 080	1 256	889
Central system .....	818	1 100	790	731	2 298	286	329	481	351	322	393	522	340
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 686	2 042	872	1 220	2 815	1 297	1 508	1 430	1 592	1 789	1 422	1 833	992
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 719	1 923	572	38	2 545	1 263	1 508	1 392	1 572	1 781	1 366	1 785	966
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 220	1 679	1 251	1 355	2 270	461	377	1 011	550	364	820	977	829
2 .....	22	8	21	—	5	152	188	305	163	118	238	84	44
3 and 4 .....	5	20	15	—	211	208	162	25	222	331	70	151	6
5 to 9 .....	319	66	31	21	231	285	265	20	232	455	96	206	12
10 to 49 .....	102	74	—	—	143	179	512	65	324	505	190	323	80
50 or more .....	16	16	—	—	31	12	4	12	101	21	8	89	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	59	256	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	13	5	32	41	194	19	4	—	6	17	1	13	13
1975 to 1978 .....	61	352	160	216	757	59	134	44	99	150	41	70	28
1970 to 1974 .....	362	1 000	336	174	1 033	136	260	211	151	353	107	214	29
1960 to 1969 .....	460	456	603	692	776	336	480	276	321	437	303	234	163
1950 to 1959 .....	665	195	131	167	80	295	281	586	299	321	320	421	296
1940 to 1949 .....	150	18	49	67	18	261	155	198	304	194	302	620	398
1939 or earlier .....	32	93	12	19	38	191	194	123	412	322	348	261	65
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	144	43	131	314	201	260	139	205	509	238	305	282	191
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 036	982	745	721	1 445	285	328	636	292	353	432	419	347
Electric heat pump .....	13	125	121	133	607	47	133	39	57	87	67	58	33
Other built-in electric units .....	101	678	207	94	548	343	361	203	242	513	121	267	84
Other means .....	449	291	119	114	95	362	547	355	492	597	497	807	337
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	1 669	2 013	1 285	1 337	2 739	1 129	1 303	1 367	1 393	1 543	1 324	1 679	951
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	11	44	21	19	22	10	44	17	53	48	34	65	8
No telephone .....	156	104	44	23	69	161	339	119	383	393	100	347	14
Owner-occupied housing units .....	945	1 608	1 143	1 277	2 048	439	239	859	350	271	652	699	655
4 or more bedrooms .....	109	476	243	228	867	84	10	149	71	49	133	119	177
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	219	511	296	371	481	87	43	229	62	73	105	83	69
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	121	625	527	708	1 426	179	10	157	112	89	103	131	181
Renter-occupied housing units .....	724	405	142	60	691	690	1 064	508	1 043	1 272	672	980	296
2 or more bedrooms .....	606	392	128	60	554	287	589	442	491	644	453	802	262
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	172	209	50	24	113	23	46	37	30	19	38	13	40
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	26	70	23	13	148	11	6	13	5	23	—	9	100
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	825	381	441	430	1 129	474	582	780	597	648	741	597	466
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	43	39	5	7	19	6	42	5	10	16	13	13	13
Electricity .....	389	1 146	508	244	1 287	348	548	281	292	632	224	440	135
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	407	417	302	614	284	301	106	301	494	229	338	618	314
Other .....	5	30	29	42	20	—	25	—	—	12	8	11	23
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	104	110	29	26	68	85	189	106	278	162	162	239	26
1 .....	742	654	349	327	756	673	755	553	742	936	689	818	391
2 .....	602	909	595	607	1 364	268	264	524	296	355	393	473	387
3 or more .....	221	340	312	377	551	103	95	184	77	90	80	149	147
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	945	1 608	1 143	1 277	2 048	439	239	859	350	271	652	699	655
1979 to March 1980 .....	41	179	190	123	385	54	9	75	38	30	65	13	40
1975 to 1978 .....	157	652	363	347	809	93	49	167	35	29	128	190	93
1970 to 1974 .....	146	346	255	180	411	42	12	124	27	22	62	96	54
1960 to 1969 .....	358	292	260	508	375	162	84	213	58	77	181	181	178
1959 or earlier .....	243	139	75	119	68	88	85	280	192	113	216	219	290
Renter-occupied housing units .....	724	405	142	60	691	690	1 064	508	1 043	1 272	672	980	296
1979 to March 1980 .....	285	219	62	17	365	512	739	294	715	794	454	670	169
1975 to 1978 .....	278	149	35	25	269	117	228	153	186	351	172	289	116
1970 to 1974 .....	147	19	29	—	40	36	35	30	79	63	26	15	11
1969 or earlier .....	14	18	16	18	17	25	62	31	63	64	20	6	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	181	118	78	196	187	183	109	170	341	118	245	182	158
Owner-occupied housing units .....	162	118	73	192	122	130	71	147	192	84	189	149	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—
No vehicle available .....	15	29	14	21	45	27	25	48	95	7	86	41	10
No telephone .....	—	13	12	—	10	—	—	6	42	8	—	10	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	59	101	30	62	48	21	30	40	20	37	60	59	15
Percent below poverty level .....	6.2	6.3	2.6	4.9	2.3	4.8	12.6	4.7	5.7	13.7	9.2	8.4	2.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	59	101	30	62	38	21	30	40	20	37	60	59	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	13	—	17	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	139	68	31	4	51	134	138	76	248	181	149	287	45
Percent below poverty level .....	19.2	16.8	21.8	6.7	7.4	19.4	13.0	15.0	23.8	14.2	22.2	29.3	15.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	133	68	31	4	51	124	138	76	233	181	149	274	45
1.01 or more persons per room .....	22	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	15	9	27	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	15	—	—	13	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
Year-round housing units .....	950	2 276	—	551	1 513	1 338	659	934	365	1 049	419	250	527
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	907	2 268	—	544	1 513	1 322	649	934	357	1 049	419	233	509
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	90	465	—	41	146	61	34	57	30	59	39	27	33
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	138	1 393	—	17	619	98	75	281	15	235	167	130	74
Air conditioning .....	450	1 768	—	353	1 309	683	357	861	219	757	376	250	448
Central system .....	158	1 388	—	43	699	178	104	557	68	135	185	135	133
Source of water, public system or private company .....	950	2 276	—	551	1 513	1 338	659	934	365	1 049	419	250	527
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	942	2 232	—	538	1 513	1 338	654	920	365	1 049	415	233	512
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	608	1 189	—	388	629	375	204	547	331	340	356	250	527
2 .....	218	151	—	102	151	17	73	11	16	7	33	—	—
3 and 4 .....	10	240	—	47	181	632	194	30	—	213	30	—	—
5 to 9 .....	77	525	—	7	191	244	166	315	18	373	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	37	18	—	7	228	38	14	18	—	87	—	—	—
50 or more .....	—	9	—	—	133	32	8	13	—	29	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 .....	20	17	—	7	—	56	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	5	119	—	6	5	40	9	7	28	6	5	12	—
1970 to 1974 .....	18	267	—	15	29	14	6	19	19	—	—	12	—
1960 to 1969 .....	69	744	—	91	382	120	37	330	53	64	34	39	52
1950 to 1959 .....	264	292	—	168	448	291	187	207	72	318	79	162	358
1940 to 1949 .....	449	540	—	150	236	663	375	286	50	517	185	25	100
1939 or earlier .....	125	297	—	114	413	154	38	85	143	137	116	—	17
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system .....	170	150	—	80	892	593	69	183	21	852	236	103	38
Central warm-air furnace .....	245	1 977	—	113	427	256	199	476	72	98	101	72	145
Electric heat pump .....	29	19	—	8	32	92	72	65	26	17	18	20	28
Other built-in electric units .....	57	69	—	57	42	23	89	50	39	14	—	29	12
Other means .....	449	61	—	293	120	374	230	160	207	61	64	26	304
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	850	2 067	—	536	1 453	1 236	614	917	344	1 015	402	250	512
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	19	37	—	20	21	16	17	27	13	—	—	—	7
No telephone .....	138	131	—	52	30	180	59	36	36	28	20	—	28
Owner-occupied housing units .....	385	176	—	277	700	292	201	479	185	297	327	245	448
4 or more bedrooms .....	70	—	—	27	234	100	34	134	18	98	81	...	51
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	77	10	—	34	94	14	21	27	23	38	39	...	33
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	123	65	—	13	472	98	67	255	15	220	144	...	71
Renter-occupied housing units .....	465	1 891	—	259	753	944	413	438	159	718	75	5	64
2 or more bedrooms .....	266	1 780	—	184	458	350	246	322	148	306	42	...	57
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	11	416	—	7	48	42	6	30	7	21	—	...	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	13	1 185	—	4	137	—	5	21	—	12	6	...	3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	525	1 298	—	264	468	392	306	440	157	170	105	17	392
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	17	112	—	11	8	6	—	—	17	15	5	7	—
Electricity .....	90	439	—	85	113	143	196	179	85	50	29	58	55
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	218	137	—	170	858	671	112	292	79	766	263	163	65
Other .....	—	81	—	6	6	24	—	6	6	7	—	5	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None .....	79	94	—	53	102	286	161	59	103	203	31	—	34
1 .....	467	1 144	—	280	686	608	322	415	137	521	202	53	168
2 .....	206	617	—	145	513	247	91	362	77	258	115	133	209
3 or more .....	98	212	—	58	152	95	40	81	27	33	54	64	101
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	385	176	—	277	700	292	201	479	185	297	327	245	448
1979 to March 1980 .....	49	75	—	45	54	15	18	29	—	13	51	...	20
1975 to 1978 .....	60	77	—	47	108	72	45	56	47	44	35	...	101
1970 to 1974 .....	69	24	—	25	90	51	21	71	17	29	43	...	55
1960 to 1969 .....	97	—	—	66	219	82	38	114	37	78	55	...	84
1959 or earlier .....	110	—	—	94	229	72	79	209	84	133	143	...	188
Renter-occupied housing units .....	465	1 891	—	259	753	944	413	438	159	718	75	5	64
1979 to March 1980 .....	327	1 150	—	186	235	480	203	181	40	242	24	...	41
1975 to 1978 .....	131	650	—	53	294	283	139	94	56	230	17	...	23
1970 to 1974 .....	7	91	—	13	76	95	28	53	16	131	22	...	—
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	—	7	148	86	43	110	47	115	12	...	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units .....	90	—	—	60	453	183	149	318	121	375	169	39	73
Owner-occupied housing units .....	90	—	—	55	235	72	84	160	74	153	161	39	73
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	17	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	16	—	—	—	56	81	50	55	60	145	18	—	7
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	16	20	7	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	17	33	—	21	16	34	5	19	22	—	24	...	27
Percent below poverty level .....	4.4	18.8	—	7.6	2.3	11.6	2.5	4.0	11.9	—	7.3	...	6.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17	33	—	21	16	34	5	19	22	—	24	...	27
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	109	369	—	39	140	159	70	38	61	61	—	...	21
Percent below poverty level .....	23.4	19.5	—	15.1	18.6	16.8	16.9	8.7	38.4	8.5	—	...	32.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	109	369	—	32	140	159	70	38	61	61	—	...	21
1.01 or more persons per room .....	10	37	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	1 160	414	1 085	1 272	1 143	996	1 381	1 830	2 445	828	1 069	1 077	932
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 139	407	1 057	1 272	1 128	990	1 309	1 830	2 357	817	1 069	1 060	920
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	56	55	197	183	124	55	93	308	88	160	128	65	140
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	208	234	295	657	71	47	90	412	172	177	114	95	50
Air conditioning .....	657	367	764	1 117	466	663	588	1 259	895	609	826	718	669
Central system .....	359	162	215	351	108	175	85	271	207	121	132	71	142
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 160	414	1 085	1 272	1 143	996	1 381	1 830	2 445	828	1 069	1 077	932
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 114	408	1 078	1 267	1 123	992	1 371	1 822	2 412	809	1 069	1 057	901
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	578	385	556	1 121	647	409	616	1 051	603	586	884	862	692
2 .....	93	—	15	111	296	167	193	251	544	118	119	177	205
3 and 4 .....	143	5	288	40	83	102	330	95	512	114	34	30	27
5 to 9 .....	138	—	86	—	52	86	215	77	430	6	—	8	8
10 to 49 .....	27	24	126	—	65	228	27	143	339	4	32	—	—
50 or more .....	181	—	7	—	—	—	—	207	17	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	5	—	17	—	—	—	20	—	11	7
1975 to 1978 .....	87	14	14	9	104	84	42	5	37	35	35	17	19
1970 to 1974 .....	115	4	27	—	46	172	24	20	185	5	50	30	53
1960 to 1969 .....	80	6	34	133	165	196	184	303	375	34	44	69	224
1950 to 1959 .....	290	86	200	175	221	128	201	166	333	86	257	157	210
1940 to 1949 .....	494	200	312	378	83	140	267	325	553	210	461	320	120
1939 or earlier .....	94	104	498	572	524	259	663	1 011	962	438	222	473	299
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	176	325	825	779	106	212	456	1 212	838	534	97	273	222
Central warm-air furnace .....	440	64	177	338	167	164	188	309	430	116	234	126	204
Electric heat pump .....	42	8	20	56	34	78	26	12	55	32	40	19	37
Other built-in electric units .....	56	—	15	9	99	222	147	61	280	56	125	71	135
Other means .....	446	17	48	90	712	320	564	236	812	90	573	588	334
None .....	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>891</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	6	—	26	26	108	36	64	38	116	12	46	29	27
No telephone .....	210	6	71	—	186	96	225	97	525	27	84	63	68
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>613</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	75	98	222	335	63	15	137	293	146	171	128	81	50
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	56	55	149	171	41	24	71	266	51	150	113	64	127
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	192	227	271	592	45	28	80	346	112	166	94	84	50
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>278</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	434	15	284	161	488	392	520	340	1 203	166	237	202	216
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	—	39	10	83	22	17	24	21	10	10	—	10
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	16	7	19	51	26	13	—	53	48	11	20	11	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	565	56	232	261	429	276	442	237	780	161	624	485	427
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	23	—	8	7	32	—	9	5	29	—	14	—	11
Electricity .....	183	12	42	71	160	367	209	118	398	106	179	99	174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	346	334	775	897	332	237	575	1 320	813	481	188	417	268
Other .....	—	12	8	3	41	30	8	20	58	18	6	—	11
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	457	21	127	75	418	183	485	289	985	73	160	236	140
1 .....	471	169	510	441	353	406	401	643	767	324	314	505	373
2 .....	166	199	321	553	157	245	250	578	287	239	419	199	295
3 or more .....	23	25	107	170	87	76	107	190	64	130	118	61	83
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>613</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	7	21	73	153	11	21	18	69	55	104	80	67	77
1975 to 1978 .....	24	68	138	213	21	20	45	213	52	125	150	177	135
1970 to 1974 .....	71	31	63	80	44	41	74	284	98	42	101	85	126
1960 to 1969 .....	59	99	79	233	120	53	333	218	225	106	123	112	98
1959 or earlier .....	149	173	136	378	157	95	22	229	50	149	280	270	177
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>278</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	266	15	242	110	203	402	322	353	476	53	133	106	118
1975 to 1978 .....	269	—	194	44	228	199	195	172	469	92	85	120	102
1970 to 1974 .....	209	—	57	20	90	27	101	74	394	48	43	43	27
1969 or earlier .....	63	7	83	8	141	52	133	88	284	47	16	21	31
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>238</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	127	202	119	362	84	59	82	318	101	147	196	225	213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	14	—	—	—	5
No vehicle available .....	131	21	90	66	65	36	82	192	161	25	62	96	62
No telephone .....	14	6	—	—	6	—	—	13	25	6	—	7	17
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>102</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	1.6	8.9	2.7	11.4	24.6	16.5	17.5	4.2	16.5	1.1	8.0	16.5	16.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	35	13	114	87	38	86	43	79	6	59	111	102
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	9	—	6	—	6	—	5	—	6	6	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>98</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	45.5	—	24.5	28.6	44.0	52.9	35.8	19.7	43.7	25.8	20.2	28.6	35.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	359	—	133	52	291	360	242	135	688	62	50	83	98
1.01 or more persons per room .....	30	—	—	—	23	16	22	13	76	—	8	—	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	27	—	21	—	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
Year-round housing units	1 032	1 342	901	213	1 211	1 218	147	—	145	1 708	837	862	1 427
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 022	1 260	798	213	1 196	1 192	147	—	145	1 678	818	826	1 397
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	80	177	84	—	145	188	40	—	13	88	—	7	180
2 or more complete bathrooms	95	28	33	25	124	402	—	—	118	434	—	18	47
Air conditioning	567	598	189	181	790	904	81	—	145	1 209	53	71	760
Central system	85	333	10	174	118	279	33	—	145	525	—	17	377
Source of water, public system or private company	1 032	1 342	878	213	1 211	1 218	147	—	145	1 708	837	862	1 427
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 006	1 324	864	213	1 211	1 218	147	—	145	1 703	804	857	1 412
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	713	478	250	25	173	591	59	—	145	307	494	347	792
2	191	266	277	26	133	82	4	—	—	112	43	109	172
3 and 4	81	282	285	—	91	59	28	—	—	251	42	102	132
5 to 9	27	26	64	—	295	105	—	—	—	495	100	161	76
10 to 49	20	58	16	13	512	381	56	—	—	302	141	120	87
50 or more	—	232	9	149	7	—	—	—	—	241	17	23	168
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	14	10	—	25	7	—	—	—	34	27	—	7	7
1975 to 1978	9	311	—	102	33	6	—	—	103	67	—	—	173
1970 to 1974	75	50	16	47	47	5	14	—	—	18	—	30	227
1960 to 1969	117	63	28	—	25	60	32	—	—	158	63	46	75
1950 to 1959	238	118	66	—	58	142	12	—	—	139	406	300	210
1940 to 1949	148	165	114	7	220	152	6	—	—	169	193	169	360
1939 or earlier	431	625	677	32	821	853	83	—	8	1 130	175	310	375
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	115	125	29	43	1 038	963	26	—	8	1 022	673	416	167
Central warm-air furnace	142	252	58	123	32	125	63	—	6	409	27	22	293
Electric heat pump	—	47	14	25	33	30	16	—	131	138	5	—	88
Other built-in electric units	94	139	44	13	56	57	16	—	—	71	21	27	259
Other means	681	766	756	—	52	43	26	—	—	68	101	393	620
None	—	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	—
Occupied housing units	941	1 173	737	197	1 150	1 162	116	—	125	1 523	802	784	1 345
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	23	101	64	—	43	43	—	—	6	31	32	36	42
No telephone	83	248	227	—	45	46	6	—	—	75	82	150	200
Owner-occupied housing units	533	261	157	17	286	559	28	—	112	314	—	37	424
4 or more bedrooms	98	39	62	—	56	239	—	—	15	175	—	16	33
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	74	65	28	—	71	123	9	—	7	22	—	7	142
2 or more complete bathrooms	85	4	16	17	77	317	—	—	91	253	—	8	38
Renter-occupied housing units	406	912	580	180	864	603	88	—	13	1 209	802	747	921
2 or more bedrooms	320	579	293	35	436	385	41	—	13	501	603	492	676
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	101	42	—	68	30	—	—	6	52	—	—	32
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	20	13	—	37	80	—	—	7	149	—	3	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	532	442	259	92	120	115	40	—	—	236	362	337	526
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	13	19	—	18	11	—	—	—	32	—	—	21
Electricity	107	321	57	58	103	110	49	—	117	205	34	31	507
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	260	360	334	38	909	892	27	—	8	1 013	349	282	238
Other	30	37	68	—	—	34	—	—	—	37	50	130	53
No fuel used	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	261	668	511	113	244	121	39	—	6	188	642	619	608
1	387	376	142	74	596	551	47	—	28	871	130	138	555
2	229	108	53	10	253	381	30	—	57	373	30	27	157
3 or more	64	21	31	—	57	109	—	—	34	91	—	—	25
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	533	261	157	17	286	559	28	—	112	314	—	37	424
1979 to March 1980	—	10	—	17	49	71	9	—	—	47	—	—	27
1975 to 1978	61	14	8	—	67	124	—	—	55	88	—	—	90
1970 to 1974	55	36	14	—	52	70	9	—	—	44	—	—	79
1960 to 1969	114	14	16	—	67	122	10	—	—	43	—	15	95
1959 or earlier	303	187	119	—	51	172	—	—	8	92	—	22	133
Renter-occupied housing units	406	912	580	180	864	603	88	—	13	1 209	802	747	921
1979 to March 1980	124	125	92	19	321	277	51	—	13	587	64	128	130
1975 to 1978	124	427	131	140	235	141	16	—	—	380	197	93	381
1970 to 1974	82	112	132	21	86	55	21	—	—	129	189	165	137
1969 or earlier	78	248	225	—	222	130	—	—	—	113	352	361	273
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	294	438	272	148	398	312	19	—	19	328	205	251	378
Owner-occupied housing units	264	118	76	—	85	192	19	—	13	93	—	13	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	31	20	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
No vehicle available	103	282	210	106	200	60	19	—	6	84	205	230	239
No telephone	6	62	57	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	49	55	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	120	75	49	—	9	16	—	—	13	5	—	—	77
Percent below poverty level	22.5	28.7	31.2	—	3.1	2.9	—	—	11.6	1.6	—	—	18.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	115	75	49	—	9	16	—	—	13	5	—	—	77
1.01 or more persons per room	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	136	470	294	43	157	136	13	—	—	149	484	473	442
Percent below poverty level	33.3	51.5	50.7	23.9	18.2	22.6	14.8	—	—	12.3	60.3	63.3	48.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	438	282	43	149	123	13	—	—	142	478	454	442
1.01 or more persons per room	9	42	38	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	70	57	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	32	12	—	8	13	—	—	—	7	6	19	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0048.99	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
Year-round housing units .....	1 108	968	868	570	—	481	—	642	708	—	404	1 288	795
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 094	948	851	556	—	469	—	604	668	—	404	1 269	763
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	100	35	72	28	—	6	—	23	73	—	44	164	175
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	53	41	87	48	—	—	—	108	99	—	69	84	105
Air conditioning .....	404	212	311	131	—	77	—	443	241	—	255	371	515
Central system .....	134	22	73	13	—	—	—	361	21	—	55	98	396
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 103	959	860	570	—	481	—	642	708	—	399	1 288	795
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 101	921	819	564	—	468	—	642	708	—	399	1 244	786
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	777	623	702	190	—	285	—	46	330	—	284	825	473
2 .....	40	208	78	284	—	5	—	10	227	—	66	104	106
3 and 4 .....	71	131	47	44	—	—	—	32	35	—	39	119	57
5 to 9 .....	170	—	25	29	—	122	—	70	61	—	8	204	130
10 to 49 .....	41	6	5	23	—	40	—	184	46	—	7	30	21
50 or more .....	9	—	—	—	—	29	—	300	9	—	—	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	18	13	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	7	84
1975 to 1978 .....	18	—	23	25	—	6	—	15	9	—	—	43	161
1970 to 1974 .....	18	14	4	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	74	192
1960 to 1969 .....	71	59	99	20	—	56	—	242	94	—	50	120	43
1950 to 1959 .....	600	96	196	34	—	309	—	60	50	—	107	391	19
1940 to 1949 .....	244	563	322	159	—	54	—	50	101	—	91	273	36
1939 or earlier .....	157	236	206	314	—	56	—	260	445	—	156	380	260
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	572	47	433	13	—	331	—	312	132	—	59	368	71
Central warm-air furnace .....	261	85	103	29	—	63	—	181	58	—	95	235	389
Electric heat pump .....	7	—	15	5	—	—	—	52	15	—	4	67	33
Other built-in electric units .....	79	63	42	30	—	23	—	40	35	—	20	125	27
Other means .....	189	773	265	493	—	53	—	57	466	—	221	493	260
None .....	—	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	2	—	5	—	15
Occupied housing units .....	1 096	901	847	482	—	474	—	579	635	—	382	1 253	749
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	17	14	32	37	—	5	—	12	63	—	24	56	43
No telephone .....	134	164	164	108	—	91	—	53	142	—	13	136	93
Owner-occupied housing units .....	275	141	325	123	—	—	—	36	250	—	244	335	257
4 or more bedrooms .....	61	13	77	16	—	—	—	11	76	—	50	21	44
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	79	32	67	4	—	—	—	5	57	—	44	59	67
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	32	37	58	22	—	—	—	31	53	—	39	23	56
Renter-occupied housing units .....	821	760	522	359	—	474	—	543	385	—	138	918	492
2 or more bedrooms .....	653	553	410	260	—	347	—	196	264	—	107	674	462
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	21	3	5	9	—	6	—	18	8	—	—	99	104
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	21	—	29	21	—	—	—	69	38	—	16	61	49
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	502	747	381	152	—	257	—	137	173	—	168	610	310
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	17	9	18	11	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	11	8
Electricity .....	117	59	83	53	—	29	—	117	46	—	45	355	283
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	240	86	259	243	—	133	—	292	382	—	158	245	121
Other .....	220	—	96	23	—	44	—	25	34	—	—	32	27
No fuel used .....	—	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	546	465	453	272	—	342	—	198	276	—	47	669	340
1 .....	388	352	247	141	—	100	—	293	226	—	169	423	275
2 .....	116	69	93	49	—	32	—	72	103	—	147	140	88
3 or more .....	46	15	54	20	—	—	—	16	30	—	19	21	46
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	275	141	325	123	—	—	—	36	250	—	244	335	257
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	18	7	—	—	—	31	7	—	5	13	33
1975 to 1978 .....	14	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	23	46	64
1970 to 1974 .....	21	24	37	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	27	50	37
1960 to 1969 .....	61	39	250	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	158	71	37
1959 or earlier .....	179	71	14	116	—	—	—	5	115	—	31	155	86
Renter-occupied housing units .....	821	760	522	359	—	474	—	543	385	—	138	918	492
1979 to March 1980 .....	133	156	129	77	—	82	—	227	51	—	13	187	170
1975 to 1978 .....	174	144	194	112	—	150	—	124	117	—	48	262	132
1970 to 1974 .....	225	192	133	59	—	95	—	52	89	—	26	218	143
1969 or earlier .....	289	268	66	111	—	147	—	140	128	—	51	251	47
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	328	231	122	141	—	88	—	171	128	—	106	237	260
Owner-occupied housing units .....	151	71	73	71	—	—	—	—	71	—	72	107	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	12	—
No vehicle available .....	136	138	59	76	—	62	—	91	64	—	14	190	156
No telephone .....	26	8	23	8	—	29	—	7	17	—	—	41	35
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	33	6	35	32	—	—	—	—	62	—	77	84	40
Percent below poverty level .....	12.0	4.3	10.8	26.0	—	—	—	—	24.8	—	31.6	25.1	15.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33	6	35	27	—	—	—	—	62	—	72	77	40
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	549	331	383	138	—	312	—	88	181	—	27	636	217
Percent below poverty level .....	66.9	43.6	73.4	38.4	—	65.8	—	16.2	47.0	—	19.6	69.3	44.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	549	331	383	122	—	312	—	88	156	—	27	618	217
1.01 or more persons per room .....	94	55	91	30	—	83	—	—	45	—	—	120	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	18	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063
Year-round housing units -----	1 155	1 672	1 301	2 355	1 072	2 045	1 677	1 440	1 936	1 428	2 752	1 246	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 132	1 660	1 301	2 355	1 067	2 019	1 652	1 434	1 922	1 396	2 703	1 246	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	22	356	236	92	150	321	135	98	157	171	318	213	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	65	227	159	110	104	257	56	171	33	152	200	90	—
Air conditioning -----	943	1 413	1 070	1 651	807	1 490	812	1 204	595	1 153	2 227	1 056	—
Central system -----	177	542	463	652	206	1 124	240	423	294	185	698	362	—
Source of water, public system or private company -----	1 155	1 672	1 301	2 349	1 072	2 045	1 677	1 440	1 923	1 423	2 752	1 246	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	1 149	1 653	1 289	2 279	1 025	1 924	1 624	1 401	1 869	1 349	2 698	1 228	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached -----	897	1 380	964	1 057	988	894	734	1 083	600	1 151	1 996	972	—
2 -----	15	110	62	82	46	31	174	78	118	206	377	50	—
3 and 4 -----	5	6	126	288	19	238	424	62	907	30	193	77	—
5 to 9 -----	177	28	51	341	13	525	143	59	150	27	69	52	—
10 to 49 -----	61	136	70	432	6	119	119	130	126	14	42	95	—
50 or more -----	—	12	28	51	—	238	83	28	35	—	20	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	54	6	—	28	8	279	45	19	5	16	38	8	—
1975 to 1978 -----	106	109	37	258	12	382	147	42	44	23	160	85	—
1970 to 1974 -----	50	70	58	350	29	567	363	212	86	15	185	108	—
1960 to 1969 -----	40	196	219	349	94	511	222	224	240	134	541	86	—
1950 to 1959 -----	63	654	582	856	487	111	375	434	598	362	585	453	—
1940 to 1949 -----	811	546	324	448	379	110	365	382	842	685	767	311	—
1939 or earlier -----	31	91	81	66	63	85	160	127	121	193	476	195	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system -----	43	189	138	115	170	135	84	109	170	381	464	229	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	175	778	512	664	286	948	605	522	229	296	884	585	—
Electric heat pump -----	74	79	21	97	—	260	62	47	287	35	79	22	—
Other built-in electric units -----	139	114	163	436	73	330	388	202	104	104	260	141	—
Other means -----	724	506	467	1 043	534	372	538	560	1 146	612	1 065	269	—
None -----	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	1 075	1 566	1 268	2 170	1 039	1 902	1 622	1 379	1 474	1 365	2 633	1 193	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders -----	27	34	16	46	57	47	43	7	41	46	22	19	—
No telephone -----	54	36	21	254	37	168	262	103	338	56	116	82	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	611	1 132	803	757	794	604	292	869	359	1 043	1 737	843	—
4 or more bedrooms -----	108	156	164	78	102	35	38	91	30	200	198	113	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	22	317	138	54	138	165	58	98	147	155	253	184	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	53	201	155	47	95	210	33	171	28	138	187	82	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	464	434	465	1 413	245	1 298	1 330	510	1 115	322	896	350	—
2 or more bedrooms -----	388	332	405	1 020	231	942	1 131	390	878	246	743	260	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	—	30	94	38	7	150	77	—	10	9	46	29	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	12	22	—	60	9	34	19	—	5	—	13	8	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	624	1 032	798	1 109	494	799	923	769	974	663	1 247	556	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	18	26	29	26	5	—	26	5	6	14	41	—	—
Electricity -----	257	263	194	780	105	935	584	393	299	152	450	267	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	170	219	242	255	426	123	85	202	187	536	868	359	—
Other -----	6	26	5	—	—	45	4	10	8	—	27	11	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None -----	87	87	59	464	107	525	356	122	406	156	280	73	—
1 -----	525	545	568	1 093	355	828	855	602	625	564	1 148	509	—
2 -----	352	730	432	463	403	470	293	442	288	428	862	444	—
3 or more -----	111	204	209	150	174	79	118	213	155	217	343	167	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	611	1 132	803	757	794	604	292	869	359	1 043	1 737	843	—
1979 to March 1980 -----	91	93	39	104	64	133	50	51	27	122	148	103	—
1975 to 1978 -----	105	241	128	120	95	197	98	197	66	176	347	181	—
1970 to 1974 -----	81	160	77	54	85	145	52	120	45	116	299	97	—
1960 to 1969 -----	151	243	243	124	315	56	42	223	135	169	491	158	—
1959 or earlier -----	183	395	316	355	235	73	50	278	86	460	452	304	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	464	434	465	1 413	245	1 298	1 330	510	1 115	322	896	350	—
1979 to March 1980 -----	302	259	171	678	105	670	610	251	547	151	473	168	—
1975 to 1978 -----	108	123	213	428	68	390	543	161	481	121	311	120	—
1970 to 1974 -----	24	24	62	127	28	153	150	48	75	31	65	49	—
1969 or earlier -----	30	28	19	180	44	85	27	50	12	19	47	13	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units -----	139	294	261	301	238	293	60	220	93	326	456	227	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	135	272	231	168	234	76	29	179	58	314	417	213	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	24	50	41	114	60	191	24	57	40	97	144	40	—
No telephone -----	—	7	—	36	7	39	—	8	—	8	—	8	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	47	97	29	119	112	79	7	80	23	69	168	32	—
Percent below poverty level -----	7.7	8.6	3.6	15.7	14.1	13.1	2.4	9.2	6.4	6.6	9.7	3.8	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	47	97	29	119	112	79	7	80	23	69	168	32	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	13	8	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	79	70	66	321	83	426	381	91	386	63	143	49	—
Percent below poverty level -----	17.0	16.1	14.2	22.7	33.9	32.8	28.6	17.8	34.6	19.6	16.0	14.0	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	79	70	66	313	83	426	375	91	375	59	137	49	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	36	—	71	44	—	28	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	11	4	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01
Year-round housing units .....	1 349	1 766	2 510	606	1 018	968	1 069	1 082	1 781	1 072	75	586	1 243
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 332	1 727	2 472	606	1 011	963	1 058	1 082	1 775	1 058	75	580	1 231
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	214	29	37	46	111	149	211	307	261	301	17	114	253
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	287	29	12	200	68	160	70	340	648	455	—	140	436
Air conditioning .....	925	969	1 891	606	893	828	861	1 036	1 766	982	75	519	1 070
Central system .....	338	124	498	544	347	363	394	851	1 367	493	65	214	798
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 349	1 766	2 510	606	1 018	961	1 038	1 082	1 775	1 072	70	586	1 243
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 288	1 740	2 492	597	1 001	951	1 019	998	1 766	1 044	70	518	1 160
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	937	410	543	384	952	960	427	598	925	999	10	580	709
2 .....	118	196	276	29	4	—	245	4	12	18	—	6	45
3 and 4 .....	24	245	258	95	8	8	19	196	26	13	—	—	51
5 to 9 .....	137	363	573	25	7	—	32	125	666	—	59	—	234
10 to 49 .....	125	527	812	68	—	—	44	140	82	42	6	—	76
50 or more .....	3	7	33	5	—	—	11	12	42	—	—	—	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5	18	15	—	47	—	291	7	28	—	—	—	110
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	8	23	—	7	—	66	—	30	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	43	132	383	12	26	13	234	59	22	10	—	46	138
1970 to 1974 .....	113	404	815	24	17	15	186	91	153	106	—	28	343
1960 to 1969 .....	309	367	595	109	165	142	284	633	1 023	395	59	169	450
1950 to 1959 .....	583	305	397	286	774	762	164	293	544	515	—	256	220
1940 to 1949 .....	196	388	202	163	25	29	72	6	9	46	6	87	72
1939 or earlier .....	105	162	95	12	4	7	63	—	—	—	10	—	20
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system .....	258	116	68	60	12	149	12	177	127	308	5	123	57
Central warm-air furnace .....	459	170	349	528	926	732	574	714	1 457	627	54	276	882
Electric heat pump .....	78	126	239	12	—	24	42	61	39	44	—	51	56
Other built-in electric units .....	151	611	1 204	—	6	23	225	95	60	27	—	37	138
Other means .....	403	735	639	6	74	40	216	35	98	66	16	99	107
None .....	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Occupied housing units .....	1 324	1 424	2 081	585	1 007	967	958	1 029	1 713	1 054	75	577	1 158
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	37	42	74	—	10	—	45	33	39	11	—	11	33
No telephone .....	85	606	840	34	18	21	139	72	58	—	—	5	45
Owner-occupied housing units .....	810	193	135	178	839	824	511	531	852	889	—	520	603
4 or more bedrooms .....	123	23	6	18	72	95	30	136	239	337	—	83	154
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	187	19	8	41	103	116	132	194	166	280	—	114	121
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	273	25	12	96	58	150	70	277	600	411	—	140	322
Renter-occupied housing units .....	514	1 231	1 946	407	168	143	447	498	861	165	75	57	555
2 or more bedrooms .....	451	508	1 048	358	165	143	341	384	572	148	66	57	447
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	20	5	29	—	8	33	67	102	95	21	17	—	128
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	14	—	—	104	10	10	—	60	48	44	—	—	92
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	595	522	532	384	884	884	211	495	1 192	743	65	167	456
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	18	13	—	38	—	76	—	25	—	—	—	34
Electricity .....	256	660	1 339	104	29	53	333	212	132	89	—	104	460
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	467	216	186	97	42	24	330	322	364	218	10	306	208
Other .....	—	—	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	4	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None .....	225	231	508	28	26	32	97	21	65	56	7	27	88
1 .....	490	890	1 212	264	255	273	502	507	754	279	49	145	571
2 .....	459	266	313	224	469	490	301	340	654	486	19	279	356
3 or more .....	150	37	48	69	257	172	58	161	240	233	—	126	143
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	810	193	135	178	839	824	511	531	852	889	—	520	603
1979 to March 1980 .....	60	29	21	17	83	74	116	21	73	118	—	72	67
1975 to 1978 .....	179	17	11	18	180	186	147	115	199	209	—	154	195
1970 to 1974 .....	168	15	20	24	97	154	70	81	128	130	—	27	138
1960 to 1969 .....	232	32	39	60	225	130	88	244	327	269	—	132	135
1959 or earlier .....	171	100	44	59	254	280	90	70	125	163	—	135	68
Renter-occupied housing units .....	514	1 231	1 946	407	168	143	447	498	861	165	75	57	555
1979 to March 1980 .....	153	922	1 587	209	72	51	354	371	403	36	7	20	319
1975 to 1978 .....	259	231	235	170	61	80	77	103	344	92	33	24	174
1970 to 1974 .....	77	57	42	23	18	12	8	20	79	21	6	7	48
1969 or earlier .....	25	21	82	5	17	—	8	4	35	16	29	6	14
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units .....	218	102	61	50	75	123	111	170	149	165	31	96	141
Owner-occupied housing units .....	147	78	23	36	63	123	92	142	81	143	—	90	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	50	19	28	—	6	12	33	7	31	24	—	23	30
No telephone .....	7	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	38	23	15	11	37	44	66	6	27	21	—	11	54
Percent below poverty level .....	4.7	11.9	11.1	6.2	4.4	5.3	12.9	1.1	3.2	2.4	—	2.1	9.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	38	23	15	11	37	44	66	6	27	21	—	11	54
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	138	265	428	41	22	17	79	70	69	26	—	5	74
Percent below poverty level .....	26.8	21.5	22.0	10.1	13.1	11.9	17.7	14.1	8.0	15.8	—	8.8	13.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	138	265	422	41	22	17	79	70	69	26	—	5	74
1.01 or more persons per room .....	20	24	35	—	—	—	20	3	6	—	—	—	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.			Portsmouth city, Va.									
	Tract 0069.02	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Year-round housing units .....	819	531	1 054	1 144	1 063	743	821	813	789	16	878	483	734
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	789	525	1 054	1 127	1 049	743	816	809	767	16	878	458	716
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	205	251	263	93	100	91	91	105	81	5	116	26	37
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	286	50	625	190	100	180	17	124	83	—	151	31	—
Air conditioning .....	727	521	940	720	779	651	650	563	293	16	675	152	141
Central system .....	400	506	426	146	285	201	386	108	58	—	455	6	6
Source of water, public system or private company .....	819	516	1 054	1 144	1 063	743	821	813	789	16	878	477	734
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	805	516	1 007	1 144	1 035	743	801	793	770	16	878	468	727
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	767	306	913	565	864	442	339	666	307	10	149	175	229
2 .....	19	—	34	284	44	61	15	112	258	6	77	167	9
3 and 4 .....	—	55	—	179	59	24	97	22	131	—	128	81	89
5 to 9 .....	22	162	64	80	75	183	307	—	54	—	136	33	290
10 to 49 .....	11	—	25	36	21	12	49	13	39	—	80	19	106
50 or more .....	—	8	5	—	—	21	14	—	—	—	308	8	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	4	—	—	6	12	4	—	—	30	—	6	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	42	8	5	27	—	—	294	—	12	—	8	9	—
1970 to 1974 .....	125	108	80	25	26	—	37	25	8	—	126	—	7
1960 to 1969 .....	188	384	508	57	63	40	23	27	39	—	215	30	94
1950 to 1959 .....	397	15	409	157	374	84	44	163	91	11	57	19	487
1940 to 1949 .....	—	5	30	181	357	329	280	238	122	—	19	55	70
1939 or earlier .....	63	11	22	691	231	286	143	360	487	5	447	370	76
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	162	—	91	330	172	466	194	289	286	16	318	153	404
Central warm-air furnace .....	328	485	779	241	460	218	409	186	115	—	401	54	75
Electric heat pump .....	83	—	65	17	8	19	9	—	8	—	53	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	51	7	52	76	29	22	32	31	18	—	68	35	130
Other means .....	195	39	67	464	394	18	172	303	362	—	38	235	125
None .....	—	—	—	16	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	6	—
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>728</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	22	6	9	14	6	5	33	9	7	—	—	—	15
No telephone .....	8	7	18	79	132	5	94	40	175	—	47	146	130
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>55</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	32	—	394	142	37	64	17	135	62	—	88	12	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	172	6	214	79	100	91	36	92	65	—	40	5	30
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	270	—	580	166	100	180	17	113	62	—	103	21	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>673</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	100	501	147	357	351	83	383	144	313	—	357	222	579
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	30	231	40	14	—	—	55	13	16	—	76	21	7
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	12	50	45	24	—	—	—	11	21	—	48	10	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	95	449	636	585	636	314	499	402	368	—	375	196	426
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	—	—	10	14	13	20	5	18	—	10	7	11
Electricity .....	219	43	165	100	54	41	185	37	31	—	126	27	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	462	25	221	341	320	356	77	331	264	16	291	133	81
Other .....	26	—	—	14	5	—	8	8	13	—	6	28	56
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	21	5	25	122	218	119	358	72	179	—	171	226	506
1 .....	165	320	285	499	418	262	303	394	391	—	466	114	195
2 .....	443	164	483	336	249	250	108	256	80	10	147	57	27
3 or more .....	183	28	229	100	144	93	25	61	44	6	24	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>55</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	64	—	46	33	92	24	20	41	51	—	21	11	—
1975 to 1978 .....	140	—	267	92	144	74	35	180	67	—	41	22	—
1970 to 1974 .....	113	—	258	71	34	56	17	85	63	—	36	8	31
1960 to 1969 .....	197	16	221	162	102	133	26	130	51	—	27	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	182	—	52	183	231	155	114	142	51	—	57	34	24
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>673</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	49	199	79	283	152	66	183	93	236	—	259	111	84
1975 to 1978 .....	49	267	70	153	171	107	275	41	114	—	123	115	186
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	11	15	51	43	51	24	40	—	103	53	144
1969 or earlier .....	18	35	18	65	52	66	73	47	21	—	141	43	259
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>179</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	83	6	76	216	167	165	92	158	65	—	56	26	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	6	5	7	—	—	7	—	14	7	—
No vehicle available .....	15	—	18	89	46	100	121	63	44	—	101	51	130
No telephone .....	—	—	—	8	8	—	16	—	—	—	—	13	14
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.0	31.3	2.1	12.2	4.6	1.4	15.6	12.3	17.0	—	—	29.3	43.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14	5	18	66	28	6	33	71	48	—	—	22	24
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>376</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	9.5	11.2	16.3	7.0	35.4	5.7	51.0	19.5	27.5	—	3.8	49.7	55.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	56	29	36	151	16	297	40	100	—	24	146	362
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	19	8	14	—	—	9	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	14	14
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4



Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0122.99	Tract 0123
Year-round housing units .....	187	350	912	793	1 638	1 511	1 499	1 020	1 051	745	26	—	2 039
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	182	345	900	754	1 638	1 496	1 459	998	994	732	26	—	2 014
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	6	67	73	181	151	83	65	78	62	—	—	167
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	6	34	28	47	163	112	120	85	72	67	26	—	235
Air conditioning .....	23	112	380	555	1 294	1 023	658	416	495	339	26	—	1 202
Central system .....	—	—	128	135	367	259	160	155	131	223	—	—	210
Source of water, public system or private company .....	187	345	912	793	1 638	1 511	1 499	1 020	1 051	745	26	—	2 039
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	187	350	912	781	1 630	1 493	1 467	1 020	1 038	740	26	—	2 010
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	134	191	518	619	1 361	1 290	960	761	652	329	20	—	1 309
2 .....	48	116	20	36	148	106	220	87	168	30	6	—	210
3 and 4 .....	5	38	44	64	86	106	49	89	165	96	—	—	255
5 to 9 .....	—	5	286	57	26	6	235	71	48	99	—	—	155
10 to 49 .....	—	—	25	17	17	3	31	12	8	34	—	—	6
50 or more .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	10	157	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	104
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	5	104	—	—	20
1975 to 1978 .....	13	—	54	11	37	21	21	47	14	160	—	—	35
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	11	29	35	7	63	9	26	51	—	—	51
1960 to 1969 .....	6	23	55	113	194	83	164	150	119	214	—	—	204
1950 to 1959 .....	7	29	471	164	460	277	243	340	223	51	—	—	286
1940 to 1949 .....	51	56	240	369	604	784	523	180	240	49	14	—	695
1939 or earlier .....	110	242	81	107	296	339	485	282	424	116	12	—	748
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system .....	11	39	166	44	431	93	189	60	62	36	26	—	554
Central warm-air furnace .....	12	40	306	210	588	451	625	351	198	263	—	—	435
Electric heat pump .....	—	—	17	40	23	—	14	21	64	87	—	—	19
Other built-in electric units .....	—	5	130	29	82	82	101	45	87	118	—	—	296
Other means .....	164	266	293	470	514	885	570	535	601	241	—	—	735
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	39	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	156	308	900	753	1 584	1 438	1 434	958	931	717	26	—	1 921
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	4	24	19	11	10	48	54	16	44	61	—	—	34
No telephone .....	46	97	181	65	47	96	195	144	194	119	—	—	275
Owner-occupied housing units .....	35	88	323	483	1 237	971	654	469	447	157	—	—	1 015
4 or more bedrooms .....	7	11	36	99	97	59	152	33	97	29	—	—	122
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	—	57	46	164	140	78	65	68	34	—	—	120
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	16	28	35	158	88	104	42	65	51	—	—	166
Renter-occupied housing units .....	121	220	577	270	347	467	780	489	484	560	26	—	906
2 or more bedrooms .....	74	141	384	270	239	432	578	372	360	381	26	—	730
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	6	7	27	7	11	5	—	10	23	—	—	40
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	6	18	—	—	—	20	16	39	—	16	26	—	48
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	61	162	594	514	915	1 097	975	703	549	366	—	—	1 066
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	21	12	20	—	20	20	15	18	—	—	—	50
Electricity .....	—	5	168	78	117	86	225	71	161	283	—	—	355
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	72	120	95	141	545	228	200	137	176	64	20	—	444
Other .....	23	—	31	—	7	7	14	24	20	4	6	—	6
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None .....	127	147	436	102	110	232	633	325	323	371	—	—	297
1 .....	15	107	292	348	749	688	449	385	408	229	—	—	926
2 .....	—	54	130	192	593	376	279	206	143	110	7	—	588
3 or more .....	14	—	42	111	132	142	73	42	57	7	19	—	110
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	35	88	323	483	1 237	971	654	469	447	157	—	—	1 015
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	7	—	30	150	24	19	17	29	20	—	—	113
1975 to 1978 .....	7	19	81	113	238	73	79	54	33	45	—	—	207
1970 to 1974 .....	5	9	22	51	97	57	80	60	66	12	—	—	116
1960 to 1969 .....	7	29	54	87	192	218	390	155	119	33	—	—	188
1959 or earlier .....	16	24	166	202	560	599	86	183	200	47	—	—	391
Renter-occupied housing units .....	121	220	577	270	347	467	780	489	484	560	26	—	906
1979 to March 1980 .....	34	88	128	139	197	104	194	94	155	238	6	—	509
1975 to 1978 .....	37	52	189	123	93	191	238	185	171	165	20	—	265
1970 to 1974 .....	11	60	116	—	18	57	203	70	62	45	—	—	53
1969 or earlier .....	39	20	144	8	39	115	145	140	96	112	—	—	79
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units .....	43	65	202	152	489	414	361	240	287	206	—	—	472
Owner-occupied housing units .....	19	31	107	144	434	359	179	186	173	63	—	—	374
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	36	36	112	35	82	89	215	124	138	128	—	—	145
No telephone .....	11	11	24	6	—	19	30	17	23	27	—	—	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5	21	63	65	146	158	88	92	66	37	—	—	49
Percent below poverty level .....	14.3	23.9	19.5	13.5	11.8	16.3	13.5	19.6	14.8	23.6	—	—	4.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	21	63	65	146	158	88	92	61	37	—	—	49
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	13	6	9	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	58	137	389	60	28	200	407	220	135	362	—	—	170
Percent below poverty level .....	47.9	62.3	67.4	22.2	8.1	42.8	52.2	45.0	27.9	64.6	—	—	18.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	52	118	384	60	28	200	389	220	135	346	—	—	164
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	21	105	—	6	24	24	30	20	41	—	—	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	19	5	—	—	—	18	—	—	16	—	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.											Suffolk city, Va.	
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0130.99	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652
Year-round housing units .....	1 427	1 012	1 632	1 862	1 437	3 118	2 209	3 346	—	1 555	1 732	987	876
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 421	980	1 584	1 808	1 426	3 106	2 171	3 329	—	1 552	1 693	859	856
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	32	50	26	479	244	697	365	956	—	322	557	79	128
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	123	13	35	464	72	412	211	1 631	—	199	880	35	280
Air conditioning .....	850	649	699	1 618	1 218	2 875	1 893	3 123	—	1 381	1 670	441	680
Central system .....	175	139	98	975	520	1 945	712	2 375	—	1 205	1 423	65	203
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 416	1 012	1 619	1 862	1 437	3 118	2 203	3 295	—	1 539	1 723	980	876
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 389	981	1 618	1 811	1 396	2 970	2 135	3 089	—	1 485	1 658	388	694
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	927	922	1 578	1 734	1 403	2 118	2 104	3 042	—	658	1 536	744	778
2 .....	39	—	42	6	—	9	7	38	—	—	10	116	65
3 and 4 .....	195	12	12	18	—	90	46	46	—	128	176	76	9
5 to 9 .....	110	21	—	90	29	582	27	169	—	467	5	36	—
10 to 49 .....	132	11	—	7	—	248	25	34	—	224	5	15	24
50 or more .....	24	—	—	—	—	71	—	13	—	78	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	46	—	7	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	25	34	3	4	7	130	—	18	272	—	12
1975 to 1978 .....	14	23	5	318	9	196	45	315	—	446	378	6	28
1970 to 1974 .....	88	13	20	428	29	615	24	514	—	642	339	64	6
1960 to 1969 .....	199	107	67	691	611	1 307	357	1 141	—	250	552	126	121
1950 to 1959 .....	406	353	81	350	744	680	895	949	—	123	167	308	266
1940 to 1949 .....	570	390	1 109	28	37	233	789	219	—	42	9	78	203
1939 or earlier .....	150	126	325	13	4	83	92	78	—	34	15	405	240
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	412	52	61	35	31	207	268	565	—	48	47	75	222
Central warm-air furnace .....	333	173	159	1 272	885	1 884	1 028	2 127	—	1 045	817	85	238
Electric heat pump .....	62	22	—	108	13	148	36	287	—	102	452	23	28
Other built-in electric units .....	117	60	50	109	131	355	135	186	—	172	332	26	56
Other means .....	497	694	1 362	338	377	524	742	175	—	188	84	778	332
None .....	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	1 312	995	1 581	1 835	1 413	3 014	2 078	3 242	—	1 481	1 639	915	846
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	14	38	38	16	31	74	21	40	—	27	25	56	39
No telephone .....	223	97	279	71	54	226	28	29	—	173	76	204	25
Owner-occupied housing units .....	398	647	343	1 430	1 302	1 727	1 822	2 797	—	523	1 317	392	620
4 or more bedrooms .....	21	37	39	187	85	145	187	608	—	54	290	59	144
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	14	47	20	334	223	365	307	841	—	168	364	56	114
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	55	6	35	445	66	399	201	1 442	—	181	768	21	253
Renter-occupied housing units .....	914	348	1 238	405	111	1 287	256	445	—	958	322	523	226
2 or more bedrooms .....	739	335	1 120	379	111	1 061	242	381	—	810	282	417	189
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	16	3	6	140	21	322	41	100	—	145	170	23	9
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	54	7	—	16	6	12	8	118	—	13	71	6	23
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	727	719	1 400	1 430	1 212	1 699	1 306	1 381	—	364	442	95	147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	23	29	31	11	6	22	—	4	—	—	19	95	26
Electricity .....	237	82	73	288	183	979	177	720	—	836	931	62	86
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	275	165	77	106	12	280	580	1 100	—	263	222	614	554
Other .....	44	—	—	—	—	34	15	37	—	18	25	49	33
No fuel used .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	150	154	467	130	76	203	120	46	—	161	53	279	110
1 .....	770	408	731	634	569	1 254	816	927	—	694	408	315	313
2 .....	343	332	330	799	521	1 087	864	1 609	—	502	918	221	297
3 or more .....	49	101	53	272	247	470	278	660	—	124	260	100	126
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	398	647	343	1 430	1 302	1 727	1 822	2 797	—	523	1 317	392	620
1979 to March 1980 .....	59	53	48	93	47	101	152	342	—	105	327	7	38
1975 to 1978 .....	49	121	47	310	74	371	344	684	—	151	443	43	61
1970 to 1974 .....	35	88	43	346	109	261	153	484	—	92	213	62	57
1960 to 1969 .....	119	156	78	510	680	642	469	726	—	88	234	129	114
1959 or earlier .....	136	229	127	171	392	352	704	561	—	87	100	151	350
Renter-occupied housing units .....	914	348	1 238	405	111	1 287	256	445	—	958	322	523	226
1979 to March 1980 .....	507	116	319	115	33	704	122	287	—	619	198	162	36
1975 to 1978 .....	321	151	494	189	57	415	113	132	—	308	94	204	67
1970 to 1974 .....	59	34	150	67	8	126	15	19	—	21	18	84	29
1969 or earlier .....	27	47	275	34	13	42	6	7	—	10	12	73	94
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	162	207	302	79	116	423	469	526	—	93	87	220	268
Owner-occupied housing units .....	91	186	123	74	116	234	433	464	—	70	75	104	231
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	3	42	8
No vehicle available .....	57	26	77	18	39	124	87	37	—	29	17	115	62
No telephone .....	12	12	—	—	—	20	—	12	—	—	10	6	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	26	57	45	92	136	59	76	126	—	77	7	47	53
Percent below poverty level .....	6.5	8.8	13.1	6.4	10.4	3.4	4.2	4.5	—	14.7	0.5	12.0	8.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26	57	45	83	136	53	76	126	—	77	7	27	49
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	20	4
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	284	129	433	85	48	189	28	68	—	154	38	129	62
Percent below poverty level .....	31.1	37.1	35.0	21.0	43.2	14.7	10.9	15.3	—	16.1	11.8	24.7	27.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	270	129	433	85	48	183	28	68	—	141	38	79	40
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	25	84	—	8	11	—	—	—	14	—	11	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	13	—	50	22
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	18



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Suffolk city, Va.—Con.											Virginia Beach city, Va.	
	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99
Year-round housing units -----	1 506	1 387	1 109	651	1 437	1 312	1 197	1 150	1 480	1 771	1 846	564	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 469	1 193	1 007	599	1 353	1 226	1 141	1 065	1 409	1 715	1 596	558	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	143	79	61	238	323	94	152	208	434	214	193	348	—
2 or more complete bathraams -----	245	78	31	234	470	443	360	227	133	525	323	174	—
Air conditioning -----	960	406	386	536	951	857	882	918	903	1 467	1 024	564	—
Central system -----	158	53	74	294	603	400	305	343	236	505	271	560	—
Source of water, public system or private company -----	1 500	1 383	1 088	386	1 009	764	430	841	936	1 089	421	564	—
Sewoge disposal, public sewer -----	1 488	897	430	138	289	31	83	114	847	122	55	545	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	821	1 074	916	630	1 196	1 239	1 119	975	1 289	1 574	1 684	306	—
2 -----	501	195	53	5	7	16	8	25	10	36	40	67	—
3 and 4 -----	89	59	117	12	11	22	—	27	—	6	9	175	—
5 to 9 -----	40	32	18	—	153	14	19	25	46	16	10	12	—
10 to 49 -----	9	—	5	4	33	—	—	5	21	42	25	4	—
50 or more -----	46	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	5	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	5	—	—	37	21	51	93	78	97	73	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	9	—	4	11	70	73	22	33	23	52	32	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	43	—	24	55	171	170	149	55	165	215	170	166	—
1970 to 1974 -----	38	24	30	197	513	97	113	191	642	225	237	326	—
1960 to 1969 -----	66	72	131	235	363	222	229	374	249	562	343	26	—
1950 to 1959 -----	146	166	227	64	130	259	250	219	192	398	387	14	—
1940 to 1949 -----	228	374	332	18	102	231	111	195	41	118	185	32	—
1939 or earlier -----	976	751	361	71	88	260	323	83	168	201	492	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system -----	488	115	11	128	75	145	92	74	68	364	249	52	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	293	150	128	161	526	314	313	466	288	420	217	433	—
Electric heat pump -----	36	—	22	66	100	148	27	34	112	100	67	—	—
Other built-in electric units -----	65	25	60	149	447	179	266	173	660	436	269	—	—
Other meons -----	624	1 085	884	147	284	522	494	403	346	451	1 036	79	—
Nane -----	—	12	4	—	5	4	5	—	6	—	8	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	1 390	1 301	1 031	623	1 353	1 242	1 120	1 062	1 387	1 723	1 749	553	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders -----	46	80	101	5	27	13	10	25	29	17	24	—	—
No telephone -----	177	249	271	23	120	81	52	63	216	42	277	12	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	575	594	486	559	1 063	1 008	875	840	1 123	1 403	1 268	—	—
4 or more bedrooms -----	202	83	76	60	170	253	199	62	177	180	238	—	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	100	39	51	215	276	81	140	185	353	204	141	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	192	65	31	225	448	412	337	216	128	491	314	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	815	707	545	64	290	234	245	222	264	320	481	553	—
2 or more bedrooms -----	676	622	506	56	201	197	239	192	264	292	444	542	—
1 complete bathraam plus half bath(s) -----	43	40	7	12	32	9	6	8	30	10	44	347	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	41	13	—	9	16	20	6	11	—	10	6	168	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas -----	297	143	114	4	160	18	44	—	182	6	14	429	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	53	23	24	47	83	32	29	42	28	56	—	—
Electricity -----	114	49	110	266	611	351	319	236	788	585	345	72	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	869	938	659	293	467	696	603	742	294	1 017	998	19	—
Other -----	97	106	121	36	68	90	122	55	75	87	336	33	—
No fuel used -----	—	12	4	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
Nane -----	353	433	380	16	125	102	100	50	202	82	212	—	—
1 -----	575	562	392	180	374	280	262	379	529	407	501	195	—
2 -----	368	186	173	265	601	488	493	441	454	843	746	270	—
3 or more -----	94	120	86	162	253	372	265	192	202	391	290	88	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	575	594	486	559	1 063	1 008	875	840	1 123	1 403	1 268	—	—
1979 to March 1980 -----	33	61	23	37	165	138	59	36	97	161	109	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	97	41	54	183	289	230	241	124	194	328	249	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	49	83	45	115	221	128	135	268	459	235	243	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	106	86	69	152	237	218	157	233	214	427	264	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	290	323	295	72	151	294	283	179	159	252	403	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	815	707	545	64	290	234	245	222	264	320	481	553	—
1979 to March 1980 -----	244	203	123	7	114	53	91	59	67	93	156	267	—
1975 to 1978 -----	255	175	143	12	76	44	63	77	154	105	117	248	—
1970 to 1974 -----	110	131	129	—	77	62	33	52	19	57	83	38	—
1969 or earlier -----	206	198	150	45	23	75	58	34	24	65	125	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units -----	497	296	297	154	201	261	207	199	257	270	448	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	284	183	214	124	140	231	162	186	228	236	368	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	45	137	25	26	22	17	—	6	9	94	—	—
No vehicle available -----	190	126	148	16	56	77	77	25	95	36	114	—	—
No telephone -----	18	31	57	6	16	19	9	7	16	—	39	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	48	124	107	28	52	80	59	85	262	86	181	—	—
Percent below poverty level -----	8.3	20.9	22.0	5.0	4.9	7.9	6.7	10.1	23.3	6.1	14.3	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	48	92	72	28	41	77	59	85	262	67	120	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	29	—	—	11	7	—	8	41	10	9	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	32	35	—	11	3	—	—	—	19	61	—	—
1.01 or more persans per room -----	—	10	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	181	187	224	7	106	42	43	63	123	48	146	65	—
Percent below poverty level -----	22.2	26.4	41.1	10.9	36.6	17.9	17.6	28.4	46.6	15.0	30.4	11.8	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	160	101	81	—	96	16	27	27	106	27	47	65	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	16	7	14	—	6	—	8	—	30	4	13	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing far exclusive use -----	21	86	143	7	10	26	16	36	17	21	99	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	7	7	30	—	—	—	16	5	9	12	9	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.

	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426
Year-round housing units .....	1 775	3 158	466	2 572	3 869	2 210	1 339	1 205	3 446	610	2 446	1 762	578
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 762	3 089	440	2 572	3 828	2 197	1 298	1 205	3 428	596	2 441	1 750	572
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	789	896	135	741	1 286	568	209	120	542	41	239	281	78
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	421	432	138	443	881	1 206	1 032	1 011	1 079	534	1 789	815	228
Air conditioning .....	1 660	2 985	386	2 199	3 471	2 104	1 262	1 200	3 081	577	2 283	1 637	503
Central system .....	1 448	2 350	143	1 051	2 070	1 568	1 067	1 127	1 958	519	2 020	1 063	329
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 658	3 085	359	2 546	3 850	1 828	1 020	1 047	3 223	90	2 249	1 762	538
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 597	2 889	342	2 517	3 814	1 342	553	1 019	2 993	81	2 250	1 762	556
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 057	1 339	452	2 022	2 856	1 692	1 310	1 027	1 820	591	2 228	1 405	508
2 .....	31	17	13	17	—	—	—	37	467	—	32	—	—
3 and 4 .....	21	147	—	202	39	39	6	21	319	13	20	13	58
5 to 9 .....	396	1 157	1	215	583	366	18	31	458	—	110	305	—
10 to 49 .....	89	375	—	48	100	95	—	79	226	—	36	19	6
50 or more .....	56	119	—	68	19	18	—	10	156	6	20	20	6
Mable home or trailer, etc. ....	125	4	—	—	272	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	42	360	97	57	25	58	134	24	168	65	140	—	29
1975 to 1978 .....	250	773	22	127	197	123	243	90	846	174	391	130	5
1970 to 1974 .....	732	917	13	477	573	461	160	593	462	143	504	146	100
1960 to 1969 .....	508	469	95	844	2 080	961	471	487	445	121	1 023	1 242	218
1950 to 1959 .....	185	601	188	1 019	966	527	252	—	817	62	350	233	195
1940 to 1949 .....	30	28	37	42	25	66	61	—	524	30	19	—	5
1939 or earlier .....	28	10	14	6	3	14	18	11	184	15	19	11	26
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	97	123	123	22	168	537	360	36	420	91	104	23	74
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 154	2 103	101	1 705	2 953	1 290	365	507	1 328	190	1 689	1 349	389
Electric heat pump .....	185	365	102	126	74	163	338	96	550	249	322	171	45
Other built-in electric units .....	193	341	33	225	238	124	183	561	685	70	133	151	40
Other means .....	146	226	107	494	436	96	93	5	455	10	198	68	30
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	1 652	2 948	448	2 497	3 762	2 153	1 262	1 170	3 233	576	2 312	1 701	567
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	19	65	6	73	131	19	14	8	74	—	2	24	8
No telephone .....	112	199	32	68	64	26	10	21	72	—	13	41	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	747	948	372	1 535	2 524	1 553	1 111	792	1 345	540	2 014	1 237	408
4 or more bedrooms .....	41	44	58	405	775	509	439	468	202	301	936	348	118
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	321	328	116	339	850	329	170	28	229	41	209	216	67
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	189	167	126	381	620	1 035	887	757	639	478	1 544	711	183
Renter-occupied housing units .....	905	2 000	76	962	1 238	600	151	378	1 888	36	298	464	159
2 or more bedrooms .....	778	1 371	64	827	1 078	436	151	329	1 463	31	285	396	159
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	427	508	19	368	419	204	37	92	293	—	30	57	11
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	189	246	—	37	235	156	84	219	357	25	149	78	34
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	290	750	20	1 956	2 714	633	10	91	554	5	1 046	546	219
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	29	26	6	35	114	21	16	—	63	10	23	—	6
Electricity .....	922	1 537	138	459	654	464	503	950	1 554	301	809	595	84
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	389	589	257	37	242	1 026	719	129	975	260	421	542	245
Other .....	22	46	27	10	38	9	14	—	79	—	13	18	13
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	36	145	30	137	113	48	12	30	75	—	11	44	—
1 .....	752	1 384	139	758	1 280	586	317	314	1 381	87	499	520	186
2 .....	698	1 069	178	1 006	1 578	1 019	665	570	1 291	335	1 171	763	252
3 or more .....	166	350	101	596	791	500	268	256	486	154	631	374	129
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	747	948	372	1 535	2 524	1 553	1 111	792	1 345	540	2 014	1 237	408
1979 to March 1980 .....	162	148	96	158	290	148	226	96	241	64	249	179	55
1975 to 1978 .....	222	228	66	402	748	356	230	295	345	216	680	371	89
1970 to 1974 .....	72	170	35	286	423	229	210	248	156	83	340	282	70
1960 to 1969 .....	161	255	106	409	853	547	281	149	277	117	584	373	121
1959 or earlier .....	130	147	69	280	210	273	164	4	326	60	161	32	73
Renter-occupied housing units .....	905	2 000	76	962	1 238	600	151	378	1 888	36	298	464	159
1979 to March 1980 .....	616	1 397	25	545	676	311	85	154	1 115	21	199	260	79
1975 to 1978 .....	247	540	38	228	418	204	29	195	684	9	62	164	62
1970 to 1974 .....	30	53	6	130	87	76	15	24	67	6	14	26	13
1969 or earlier .....	12	10	7	59	57	9	22	5	22	—	23	14	5
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	137	213	39	171	275	410	183	189	383	61	142	84	81
Owner-occupied housing units .....	95	108	32	84	163	247	159	76	289	55	136	62	65
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
No vehicle available .....	7	49	11	40	73	43	6	30	58	—	6	21	—
No telephone .....	—	15	7	8	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	56	37	26	77	168	49	35	5	51	26	81	43	18
Percent below poverty level .....	7.5	3.9	7.0	5.0	6.7	3.2	3.2	0.6	3.8	4.8	4.0	3.5	4.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	56	30	19	77	168	49	35	5	51	26	76	43	18
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	132	199	34	218	140	32	19	46	146	2	54	77	5
Percent below poverty level .....	14.6	10.0	44.7	22.7	11.3	5.3	12.6	12.2	7.7	5.6	18.1	16.6	3.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	132	192	27	213	135	32	19	46	146	2	54	77	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	10	9	7	31	15	—	—	—	17	—	—	11	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	7	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0428	Tract 0430.01	Tract 0430.02	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	2 697	1 994	684	176	1 085	759	1 962	5 651	1 830	2 667	1 481	3 888	1 569
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 697	1 989	678	176	1 078	727	1 941	5 570	1 696	2 662	1 465	3 876	1 526
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	776	269	151	22	199	68	106	405	344	262	86	1 133	141
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	806	1 215	485	30	466	410	1 185	1 104	133	2 033	1 261	1 137	194
Air conditioning .....	2 437	1 812	643	65	905	588	1 602	4 698	1 111	2 588	1 430	3 731	1 130
Central system .....	1 356	1 415	499	—	449	308	1 035	3 188	658	2 395	1 112	3 457	380
Source of water, public system or private company .....	2 683	1 856	244	176	1 085	759	1 848	5 529	1 580	1 927	876	3 800	1 232
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	2 678	808	364	150	319	210	1 333	5 444	1 453	2 405	666	3 748	1 190
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	2 326	1 292	676	25	690	493	1 082	1 891	680	2 174	1 413	1 725	948
2 .....	—	228	—	—	303	232	61	459	87	—	—	11	410
3 and 4 .....	39	14	—	34	68	34	44	909	313	92	3	624	62
5 to 9 .....	277	46	—	110	6	—	65	1 146	155	234	—	570	100
10 to 49 .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	75	756	133	104	40	679	29
50 or more .....	40	414	8	7	18	—	635	490	36	63	25	159	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	426	—	—	120	20
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	17	86	16	—	31	20	53	293	82	192	30	87	57
1975 to 1978 .....	7	460	142	7	140	24	255	744	192	592	137	916	283
1970 to 1974 .....	152	386	86	6	105	71	165	1 477	608	890	297	1 319	161
1960 to 1969 .....	2 248	689	285	47	192	173	329	1 191	564	852	554	1 300	273
1950 to 1959 .....	243	324	93	92	298	237	635	864	208	96	365	182	429
1940 to 1949 .....	11	37	32	20	208	137	283	780	101	21	42	76	238
1939 or earlier .....	19	12	30	4	111	97	242	302	75	24	56	8	128
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	38	272	94	4	215	296	628	471	114	81	295	74	163
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 129	835	364	134	254	250	699	2 443	706	1 443	771	2 641	398
Electric heat pump .....	78	292	148	—	214	42	292	936	209	703	161	503	171
Other built-in electric units .....	262	461	49	3	259	110	170	971	209	343	168	438	329
Other means .....	190	134	29	35	137	61	173	830	567	97	86	232	497
None .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	11
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>2 597</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>3 554</b>	<b>1 452</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	66	33	15	—	8	8	15	169	62	14	—	67	31
No telephone .....	116	6	3	—	45	23	13	541	302	53	—	212	201
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>687</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	634	317	282	—	156	198	414	253	54	980	670	236	142
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	611	193	115	—	105	28	65	177	125	161	76	277	110
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	742	1 050	459	—	315	299	945	615	102	1 622	1 159	609	165
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>2 414</b>	<b>765</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	573	390	56	158	442	218	288	2 213	873	558	88	1 716	574
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	145	66	22	22	58	40	32	209	172	87	10	748	31
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	52	96	19	21	127	70	103	303	31	273	65	446	29
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	1 888	13	—	20	—	7	54	947	159	468	19	775	45
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	40	—	17	36	—	12	48	149	—	—	54	37
Electricity .....	638	1 068	239	—	465	180	444	2 230	645	1 322	443	2 372	608
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	51	723	418	121	484	458	1 063	1 460	622	676	976	345	741
Other .....	14	26	6	—	—	5	10	34	31	24	—	8	14
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	112	7	—	—	45	7	145	389	403	52	5	114	154
1 .....	644	605	81	118	378	224	624	2 327	580	606	251	1 718	644
2 .....	1 267	906	376	40	415	233	606	1 442	453	1 221	796	1 403	474
3 or more .....	574	352	206	—	147	186	208	561	170	611	386	319	180
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>687</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	191	242	52	—	42	40	120	148	89	331	139	249	77
1975 to 1978 .....	691	540	214	—	176	64	297	359	146	767	313	508	155
1970 to 1974 .....	327	215	117	—	63	63	184	191	92	489	295	162	134
1960 to 1969 .....	756	309	180	—	169	110	214	285	129	237	423	177	128
1959 or earlier .....	31	108	41	—	25	98	235	302	142	32	164	44	193
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>2 414</b>	<b>765</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	352	306	36	79	343	165	170	2 065	402	430	39	1 675	530
1975 to 1978 .....	160	109	7	79	129	82	134	996	346	156	48	571	180
1970 to 1974 .....	74	25	13	—	17	11	90	213	201	28	11	126	41
1969 or earlier .....	15	16	3	—	21	17	139	160	59	20	6	42	14
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>176</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	81	261	65	—	119	137	329	302	129	103	239	158	100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	13
No vehicle available .....	34	—	—	—	29	7	107	103	52	13	5	47	85
No telephone .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	10	18	—	—	12	29
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>45</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.4	4.1	4.8	—	8.4	3.5	3.0	8.3	10.0	4.6	4.3	5.2	6.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	128	58	29	—	40	13	32	98	40	85	58	59	39
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	20	—	—	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>237</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	20.3	7.5	—	16.5	13.3	10.5	9.6	12.7	43.0	16.1	10.6	8.4	31.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	116	34	—	26	68	29	51	418	398	102	11	202	211
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	63	5	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	35	—	—	—	26
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.											
Census Tracts	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
Year-round housing units .....	628	636	6 276	1 872	1 328	1 966	5 553	2 986	1 342	2 873	1 863
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities .....	628	619	6 226	1 817	1 321	1 966	5 513	2 986	1 342	2 858	1 849
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	68	334	2 161	279	229	377	1 098	602	153	458	187
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	71	271	2 927	747	799	1 064	3 777	2 166	1 107	1 863	1 456
Air conditioning .....	289	636	6 017	1 505	920	1 852	5 342	2 867	1 312	2 651	1 809
Central system .....	40	627	5 233	1 133	637	1 454	4 264	2 261	1 188	1 967	1 757
Source of water, public system or private company .....	618	636	6 226	1 272	943	1 868	5 287	2 944	1 226	2 526	1 726
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	612	636	6 225	1 201	411	1 833	5 529	2 957	1 149	2 565	1 715
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached .....	48	344	5 153	1 230	1 138	1 047	4 644	2 655	1 318	2 354	1 328
2 .....	8	—	18	27	104	65	8	8	6	37	19
3 and 4 .....	21	12	264	7	8	564	416	59	4	12	58
5 to 9 .....	215	271	329	322	40	193	421	231	14	12	424
10 to 49 .....	229	9	206	14	10	79	26	22	—	—	20
50 or more .....	—	—	62	4	6	18	38	5	—	13	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	107	—	244	268	22	—	—	6	—	445	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	545	277	190	8	567	56	48	118	712
1975 to 1978 .....	25	133	2 196	542	375	192	1 849	337	325	611	998
1970 to 1974 .....	46	443	2 071	403	297	485	1 634	574	688	1 177	15
1960 to 1969 .....	63	34	1 410	187	210	858	1 461	1 798	119	625	51
1950 to 1959 .....	262	15	33	213	120	359	36	180	139	305	31
1940 to 1949 .....	170	6	7	109	67	46	6	22	23	21	26
1939 or earlier .....	62	5	14	141	69	18	—	19	—	16	30
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system .....	401	11	14	84	29	274	20	191	87	210	13
Control warm-air furnace .....	72	608	3 436	800	207	1 342	1 269	2 246	782	1 406	375
Electric heat pump .....	10	—	1 684	501	347	87	1 693	265	304	445	1 352
Other built-in electric units .....	53	—	949	156	572	99	2 480	221	127	576	53
Other means .....	84	17	193	318	173	164	82	63	42	236	70
None .....	8	—	—	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	470	610	5 927	1 741	810	1 882	5 312	2 901	1 307	2 787	1 667
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	5	165	22	9	38	160	68	20	33	23
No telephone .....	20	16	131	37	31	—	130	32	—	64	58
Owner-occupied housing units .....	108	18	4 210	1 181	478	890	3 970	2 307	1 198	2 527	852
4 or more bedrooms .....	—	—	1 146	281	202	381	1 751	927	795	1 035	320
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	15	—	1 542	120	53	140	761	523	122	350	102
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	14	9	2 326	626	358	625	3 108	1 733	1 021	1 730	692
Renter-occupied housing units .....	362	592	1 717	560	332	992	1 342	594	109	260	815
2 or more bedrooms .....	329	592	1 448	474	280	768	1 176	570	109	252	798
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	43	308	538	159	19	224	291	70	26	83	62
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	37	262	424	25	101	396	504	394	56	101	596
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas .....	35	500	1 039	271	9	729	227	1 705	354	139	21
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	29	5	74	91	5	7	—	6	13	178	13
Electricity .....	72	62	4 518	750	537	308	4 826	758	731	1 331	1 523
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	278	43	246	571	214	814	240	401	209	1 094	80
Other .....	48	—	50	54	45	24	10	31	—	45	30
No fuel used .....	8	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None .....	—	—	37	47	28	26	94	42	23	26	60
1 .....	293	316	1 868	674	242	654	1 395	733	187	665	601
2 .....	158	247	3 013	719	331	836	2 659	1 325	705	1 403	797
3 or more .....	19	47	1 009	301	209	366	1 164	801	392	693	209
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	108	18	4 210	1 181	478	890	3 970	2 307	1 198	2 527	852
1979 to March 1980 .....	15	—	1 241	279	124	89	835	305	109	370	458
1975 to 1978 .....	36	9	2 119	443	166	168	1 740	751	479	1 023	316
1970 to 1974 .....	40	—	533	159	96	159	844	400	446	683	—
1960 to 1969 .....	10	9	317	140	58	346	538	787	86	325	55
1959 or earlier .....	7	—	—	160	34	128	13	64	78	126	23
Renter-occupied housing units .....	362	592	1 717	560	332	992	1 342	594	109	260	815
1979 to March 1980 .....	150	256	1 213	327	216	615	1 089	294	48	142	535
1975 to 1978 .....	201	301	450	192	61	328	233	235	37	92	268
1970 to 1974 .....	11	35	29	21	33	43	16	35	7	26	12
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	25	20	22	6	4	30	17	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units .....	—	—	49	147	68	185	86	179	88	131	46
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	35	137	61	126	57	149	71	123	40
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	4	22	—	—	—	—	—	15	7
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	6	—	8	12	7	17	26	11
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	295	137	14	23	203	97	42	151	47
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	7.0	11.6	2.9	2.6	5.1	4.2	3.5	6.0	5.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	295	112	14	23	203	97	42	151	47
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	7	—	12	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	84	148	235	116	57	70	176	89	16	31	329
Percent below poverty level .....	23.2	25.0	13.7	20.7	17.2	7.1	13.1	15.0	14.7	11.9	40.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	84	148	231	103	57	70	176	85	16	13	329
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	4	13	—	—	—	4	—	18	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	10	—



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.					
Census Tracts	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
Year-round housing units .....	4 331	1 973	4 074	1 006	290
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Complete kitchen facilities .....	4 268	1 926	4 043	966	270
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 454	380	343	133	57
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 028	1 396	3 368	320	50
Air conditioning .....	4 192	1 879	3 996	603	156
Central system .....	3 556	1 593	3 693	292	61
Source of water, public system or private company .....	3 807	1 824	3 714	13	11
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	3 630	1 523	3 846	13	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					
1, detached or attached .....	3 395	1 942	4 019	859	251
2 .....	5	21	5	17	—
3 and 4 .....	18	5	—	—	—
5 to 9 .....	472	5	50	9	6
10 to 49 .....	367	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	61	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	13	—	—	121	33
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					
1979 to March 1980 .....	314	384	736	22	12
1975 to 1978 .....	876	889	2 351	153	12
1970 to 1974 .....	1 513	165	336	111	73
1960 to 1969 .....	807	405	320	216	42
1950 to 1959 .....	765	102	274	141	49
1940 to 1949 .....	26	21	21	64	55
1939 or earlier .....	30	7	36	299	47
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					
Steam or hot water system .....	201	266	201	118	7
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 791	312	809	300	85
Electric heat pump .....	667	1 129	2 807	76	28
Other built-in electric units .....	441	140	116	122	16
Other means .....	224	126	141	390	154
None .....	7	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	4 150	1 862	3 897	963	270
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Units with roomers or boarders .....	37	41	54	15	—
No telephone .....	98	33	23	110	27
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 729	1 712	3 652	723	198
4 or more bedrooms .....	834	454	1 675	144	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	644	332	338	112	41
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 571	1 237	3 020	295	50
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 421	150	245	240	72
2 or more bedrooms .....	1 227	135	239	215	58
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	710	42	5	13	10
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	397	66	188	12	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>					
Utility gas .....	1 426	—	5	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	49	8	—	95	24
Electricity .....	2 158	1 351	3 266	255	49
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	465	441	563	559	166
Other .....	45	62	63	54	31
No fuel used .....	7	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>					
None .....	39	48	—	59	24
1 .....	1 402	360	628	178	75
2 .....	1 972	1 095	2 339	403	78
3 or more .....	737	359	930	323	93
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 729	1 712	3 652	723	198
1979 to March 1980 .....	443	521	1 110	61	13
1975 to 1978 .....	998	728	1 971	218	32
1970 to 1974 .....	476	131	232	116	62
1960 to 1969 .....	481	272	199	165	39
1959 or earlier .....	331	60	140	163	52
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 421	150	245	240	72
1979 to March 1980 .....	931	142	198	64	27
1975 to 1978 .....	442	8	40	79	11
1970 to 1974 .....	32	—	—	39	10
1969 or earlier .....	16	—	7	58	24
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>					
Occupied housing units .....	341	134	119	201	59
Owner-occupied housing units .....	273	110	119	168	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	13	—	40	—
No vehicle available .....	24	20	—	47	4
No telephone .....	7	13	—	39	5
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units .....	122	86	291	70	15
Percent below poverty level .....	4.5	5.0	8.0	9.7	7.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	122	86	286	42	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	7	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	5	28	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	5	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units .....	82	22	23	30	31
Percent below poverty level .....	5.8	14.7	9.4	12.5	43.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	82	14	23	18	16
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	8	—	12	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.			
										Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	135 137	1 755	1 755	133 382	23 056	33 821	19 232	8 869	48 404	147	371	618	619
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	102 901	690	690	102 211	17 690	22 466	13 410	5 622	43 023	33	191	224	242
Less than \$100 .....	213	17	17	196	24	65	34	41	32	—	8	—	9
\$100 to \$199 .....	6 166	80	80	6 086	1 115	1 847	1 404	458	1 262	—	25	5	50
\$200 to \$299 .....	22 371	172	172	22 199	3 452	6 530	4 006	1 646	6 565	13	21	54	84
\$300 to \$399 .....	23 771	199	199	23 572	4 122	5 738	3 557	1 555	8 600	6	76	73	44
\$400 to \$599 .....	34 953	181	181	34 772	6 547	6 513	3 440	1 465	16 807	14	55	64	48
\$600 or more .....	15 427	41	41	15 386	2 430	1 773	969	457	9 757	—	6	28	7
Median .....	\$396	\$340	\$340	\$396	\$403	\$349	\$333	\$342	\$454	\$329	\$358	\$376	\$274
Not mortgaged .....	32 236	1 065	1 065	31 171	5 366	11 355	5 822	3 247	5 381	114	180	394	377
Less than \$100 .....	3 462	250	250	3 212	556	1 274	525	450	407	13	44	101	92
\$100 to \$199 .....	21 489	668	668	20 821	3 757	7 468	4 235	2 049	3 312	101	78	237	252
\$200 or more .....	7 285	147	147	7 138	1 053	2 613	1 062	748	1 662	—	58	56	33
Median .....	\$154	\$128	\$128	\$155	\$151	\$152	\$150	\$156	\$168	\$137	\$158	\$123	\$124
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	21 496	533	533	20 963	3 262	6 638	4 016	2 020	5 027	46	54	204	229
Less than 15 percent .....	633	30	30	603	134	243	102	30	94	7	—	—	23
15 to 24 percent .....	3 507	158	158	3 349	556	1 100	820	421	452	18	11	71	58
25 to 29 percent .....	1 863	45	45	1 818	370	626	404	167	251	6	—	31	8
30 percent or more .....	14 200	286	286	13 914	2 040	4 376	2 430	1 320	3 748	15	43	88	140
Not computed .....	1 293	14	14	1 279	162	293	260	82	482	—	—	14	—
Median .....	44.1	32.3	32.3	44.5	39.7	41.3	39.0	39.3	50+	19.4	45.0	28.9	38.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	38 067	664	664	37 403	6 323	10 987	6 107	2 673	11 313	53	202	198	211
Less than 15 percent .....	8 716	309	309	8 407	1 499	3 173	1 681	828	1 226	45	72	81	111
15 to 24 percent .....	11 585	154	154	11 431	1 745	3 570	2 237	944	2 935	8	44	48	54
25 to 29 percent .....	5 242	133	133	5 109	758	1 418	858	353	1 722	—	68	44	21
30 percent or more .....	12 524	68	68	12 456	2 321	2 826	1 331	548	5 430	—	18	25	25
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	23.8	16.0	16.0	23.9	24.5	21.2	20.6	19.5	29.3	11.7	18.9	17.0	14.5
\$20,000 or more .....	75 574	558	558	75 016	13 471	16 196	9 109	4 176	32 064	48	115	216	179
Less than 15 percent .....	35 530	342	342	35 188	5 986	9 710	5 097	2 342	12 053	28	56	126	132
15 to 24 percent .....	27 260	186	186	27 074	5 108	4 832	3 023	1 453	12 658	14	55	77	40
25 to 29 percent .....	7 146	11	11	7 135	1 378	1 117	633	216	3 791	—	4	—	7
30 percent or more .....	5 638	19	19	5 619	999	537	356	165	3 562	6	—	13	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	15.7	11.8	11.8	15.8	16.3	13.1	13.9	13.9	17.9	8.6	15.2	12.9	8.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	105 093	634	634	104 459	9 207	47 081	14 461	4 367	29 343	61	173	238	162
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	3 532	8	8	3 524	157	2 035	1 066	123	143	—	8	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	1 298	14	14	1 284	137	661	235	60	191	—	8	6	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	6 332	44	44	6 288	515	3 395	1 306	515	557	8	—	29	7
\$150 to \$199 .....	15 849	99	99	15 750	1 275	8 820	3 225	977	1 453	6	37	38	18
\$200 to \$249 .....	23 082	134	134	22 948	1 899	12 674	3 020	1 168	4 187	13	43	49	29
\$250 to \$299 .....	21 144	97	97	21 047	2 265	9 265	2 601	686	6 230	—	49	21	27
\$300 to \$349 .....	13 961	20	20	13 941	1 194	4 928	1 378	270	6 171	9	—	11	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	7 458	20	20	7 438	682	2 002	687	109	3 958	7	—	13	—
\$400 or more .....	8 596	10	10	8 586	643	1 993	534	109	5 307	—	—	—	10
No cash rent .....	3 841	188	188	3 653	440	1 308	409	350	1 146	18	28	71	71
Median .....	\$251	\$217	\$217	\$251	\$258	\$233	\$220	\$214	\$311	\$230	\$213	\$209	\$239
One-family house, detached or attached .....	34 602	364	364	34 238	3 852	12 064	5 478	2 734	10 110	45	63	173	83
Median gross rent .....	\$271	\$209	\$209	\$272	\$266	\$250	\$224	\$213	\$367	\$233	\$207	\$189	\$240
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	48 613	382	382	48 231	3 866	25 214	7 605	2 212	9 334	26	110	143	103
Less than 15 percent .....	884	—	—	884	33	475	293	46	37	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	1 574	18	18	1 556	84	854	393	108	117	—	8	10	—
20 to 24 percent .....	2 842	6	6	2 836	214	1 628	657	124	213	—	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent .....	4 340	12	12	4 328	240	2 563	784	217	524	—	12	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	4 307	18	18	4 289	363	2 495	600	182	649	—	—	18	—
35 percent or more .....	30 652	171	171	30 481	2 636	15 459	4 378	1 237	6 771	14	54	51	52
Not computed .....	4 014	157	157	3 857	296	1 740	500	298	1 023	12	36	58	51
Median .....	46.3	48.1	48.1	46.3	48.1	44.4	43.0	44.6	50+	50+	50+	43.1	49.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	38 628	179	179	38 449	3 692	15 872	4 883	1 429	12 573	29	41	62	47
Less than 15 percent .....	3 413	23	23	3 390	301	1 699	762	289	339	8	8	—	7
15 to 19 percent .....	7 676	22	22	7 654	837	3 550	1 212	444	1 611	6	10	—	6
20 to 24 percent .....	10 141	53	53	10 088	872	4 618	1 229	304	3 065	9	14	23	7
25 to 29 percent .....	7 951	28	28	7 923	815	3 084	817	186	3 021	—	6	15	7
30 to 34 percent .....	4 360	8	8	4 352	419	1 502	380	96	1 955	—	—	8	—
35 percent or more .....	3 842	—	—	3 842	294	971	343	33	2 201	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	1 245	45	45	1 200	154	448	140	77	381	6	3	16	20
Median .....	23.7	22.1	22.1	23.8	23.6	22.7	21.6	19.4	26.8	17.9	20.4	25.0	20.4
\$20,000 or more .....	17 852	73	73	17 779	1 649	5 995	1 973	726	7 436	6	22	33	12
Less than 15 percent .....	8 410	61	61	8 349	735	3 378	1 250	503	2 483	6	19	24	12
15 to 19 percent .....	5 362	3	3	5 359	557	1 637	511	99	2 555	—	—	3	—
20 to 24 percent .....	2 311	—	—	2 311	204	524	127	47	1 409	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	693	—	—	693	49	120	28	17	479	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	237	—	—	237	17	37	24	2	157	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	59	—	—	59	—	22	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	780	9	9	771	87	277	33	58	316	—	3	6	—
Median .....	15.1	8.9	8.9	15.1	15.4	13.8	13.4	12.2	17.1	12.5	6.3	11.5	5.0



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage -----  
 Less than \$100 -----  
 \$100 to \$199 -----  
 \$200 to \$299 -----  
 \$300 to \$399 -----  
 \$400 to \$599 -----  
 \$600 or more -----  
 Median -----

Not mortgaged -----  
 Less than \$100 -----  
 \$100 to \$199 -----  
 \$200 or more -----  
 Median -----

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----  
 Less than 15 percent -----  
 15 to 24 percent -----  
 25 to 29 percent -----  
 30 percent or more -----  
 Not computed -----  
 Median -----

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----  
 Less than 15 percent -----  
 15 to 24 percent -----  
 25 to 29 percent -----  
 30 percent or more -----  
 Not computed -----  
 Median -----

\$20,000 or more -----  
 Less than 15 percent -----  
 15 to 24 percent -----  
 25 to 29 percent -----  
 30 percent or more -----  
 Not computed -----  
 Median -----

## Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

## GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 -----  
 \$80 to \$99 -----  
 \$100 to \$149 -----  
 \$150 to \$199 -----  
 \$200 to \$249 -----  
 \$250 to \$299 -----  
 \$300 to \$349 -----  
 \$350 to \$399 -----  
 \$400 or more -----  
 No cash rent -----  
 Median -----

One-family house, detached or attached -----  
 Median gross rent -----

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----  
 Less than 15 percent -----  
 15 to 19 percent -----  
 20 to 24 percent -----  
 25 to 29 percent -----  
 30 to 34 percent -----  
 35 percent or more -----  
 Not computed -----  
 Median -----

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----  
 Less than 15 percent -----  
 15 to 19 percent -----  
 20 to 24 percent -----  
 25 to 29 percent -----  
 30 to 34 percent -----  
 35 percent or more -----  
 Not computed -----  
 Median -----

\$20,000 or more -----  
 Less than 15 percent -----  
 15 to 19 percent -----  
 20 to 24 percent -----  
 25 to 29 percent -----  
 30 to 34 percent -----  
 35 percent or more -----  
 Not computed -----  
 Median -----

Chesapeake city, Vo.													
Tract 0200.01	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205.01	Tract 0205.02	Tract 0205.99	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	
495	1 049	1 216	474	658	240	548	78	88	-	1 185	572	1 348	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----													
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	349	804	910	432	332	119	256	40	61	-	822	417	1 112
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	9	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	13	262	109	78	36	12	20	-	11	-	67	35	33
\$200 to \$299 -----	114	190	211	109	99	38	41	33	22	-	291	82	138
\$300 to \$399 -----	94	186	268	132	99	49	135	-	22	-	196	175	111
\$400 to \$599 -----	90	150	298	106	62	20	53	7	6	-	233	99	544
\$600 or more -----	38	16	24	7	27	-	-	-	-	-	35	26	281
Median -----	\$352	\$261	\$347	\$325	\$337	\$343	\$349	\$245	\$291	-	\$329	\$346	\$490
Not mortgaged -----	146	245	306	42	326	121	292	38	27	-	363	155	236
Less than \$100 -----	-	21	-	-	48	6	81	15	9	-	67	35	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	126	158	231	31	239	102	199	23	18	-	265	103	162
\$200 or more -----	20	66	75	11	39	13	12	-	-	-	31	17	74
Median -----	\$164	\$148	\$159	\$138	\$133	\$140	\$117	\$113	\$134	-	\$136	\$138	\$171
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
47	259	200	67	233	70	157	30	39	-	156	171	129	
7	13	-	-	17	6	15	7	9	-	13	-	-	
-	59	51	20	49	29	37	-	6	-	24	43	28	
14	31	32	-	15	-	22	8	-	-	37	11	-	
26	150	110	40	144	28	75	15	24	-	75	109	94	
-	6	7	7	8	7	8	-	-	-	7	8	7	
37.1	37.1	35.5	33.6	38.6	24.2	40.1	35.0	50+	-	30.4	41.0	50+	
156	384	385	142	225	86	164	35	26	-	316	166	334	
44	106	83	15	84	33	62	8	10	-	112	37	51	
66	152	141	60	57	30	45	22	6	-	94	63	56	
7	35	25	30	44	12	35	-	4	-	14	32	33	
39	91	136	37	40	11	22	5	6	-	96	34	194	
19.6	20.0	22.8	24.5	18.5	16.9	18.6	20.2	17.5	-	18.4	23.2	32.4	
292	406	631	265	200	84	227	13	23	-	713	235	885	
193	226	341	157	139	53	148	6	10	-	433	138	317	
65	145	196	90	35	31	72	7	13	-	216	76	344	
22	29	41	11	18	-	7	-	-	-	43	11	135	
12	6	53	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	21	10	89	
12.4	14.1	14.3	13.4	11.9	11.9	10.2	20.4	16.1	-	13.1	13.9	19.2	
51	596	582	1 047	497	228	535	...	271	-	173	423	137	
GROSS RENT													
-	-	14	52	67	-	-	...	-	-	-	21	-	
-	-	-	56	31	7	7	...	5	-	-	-	-	
-	-	21	139	52	34	49	...	10	-	9	10	-	
-	13	21	327	76	58	91	...	38	-	10	78	12	
-	159	170	267	125	67	126	...	75	-	52	64	14	
-	265	161	128	87	33	132	...	117	-	50	98	28	
29	83	101	53	32	22	25	...	13	-	-	80	35	
11	23	32	25	17	3	40	...	6	-	-	55	21	
8	34	44	-	4	-	36	...	-	-	40	9	21	
3	19	18	-	6	4	29	...	7	-	12	8	6	
\$341	\$267	\$262	\$194	\$206	\$208	\$242	...	\$252	-	\$260	\$265	\$316	
51	211	157	596	176	72	108	...	60	-	105	136	88	
\$341	\$320	\$317	\$209	\$192	\$198	\$267	...	\$263	-	\$290	\$286	\$352	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----													
3	223	262	703	289	101	266	...	91	-	68	194	32	
-	-	-	13	10	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	25	16	-	-	...	5	-	-	7	-	
-	-	5	47	53	7	15	...	4	-	-	12	-	
-	8	-	50	35	-	22	...	-	-	-	14	-	
-	19	40	66	27	-	39	...	13	-	5	22	4	
-	185	210	476	142	90	163	...	69	-	51	115	28	
3	11	7	26	6	4	27	...	-	-	12	24	-	
-	44.8	41.4	49.8	35.1	46.1	50+	...	47.9	-	45.2	50+	45.2	
30	295	231	259	165	121	208	...	143	-	72	166	64	
-	-	-	82	11	28	59	...	17	-	4	7	-	
-	67	36	50	72	47	42	...	38	-	19	56	12	
-	96	81	56	48	26	39	...	37	-	19	50	5	
19	81	71	58	6	10	7	...	30	-	13	22	15	
11	33	27	6	16	7	41	...	14	-	-	15	12	
-	18	5	7	12	3	18	...	-	-	17	16	14	
-	-	11	-	-	-	2	...	7	-	-	-	6	
28.9	24.2	24.6	19.7	20.0	18.5	20.3	...	21.8	-	23.4	22.0	29.0	
18	78	89	85	43	6	61	...	37	-	33	63	41	
18	38	38	60	37	-	48	...	25	-	12	28	13	
-	27	46	25	6	-	8	...	12	-	13	35	13	
-	-	-	-	-	6	5	...	-	-	-	-	8	
-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	8	-	-	
-	5	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	7	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	
-	8	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	
12.5	14.4	15.7	13.2	11.3	22.5	11.6	...	13.2	-	16.7	15.5	17.9	

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage	823	656	282	376	838	989	549	558	333	228	292	142	699
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	6	37	40	9	16	16	6	40	6	8	33	7	19
\$200 to \$299	94	153	87	57	106	116	68	39	57	81	94	49	199
\$300 to \$399	180	153	20	115	192	178	145	101	71	60	79	34	194
\$400 to \$599	386	268	84	145	331	405	233	261	120	67	76	46	230
\$600 or more	157	45	51	50	193	274	97	109	79	12	10	6	57
Median	\$451	\$391	\$344	\$412	\$470	\$490	\$442	\$470	\$467	\$350	\$316	\$352	\$374

**Not mortgaged**

Less than \$100	220	54	64	80	273	318	119	188	95	169	211	63	173
\$100 to \$199	18	—	—	10	22	23	19	6	10	29	41	—	32
\$200 to \$599	176	31	54	33	161	228	76	134	61	122	141	48	119
\$600 or more	26	23	10	37	90	67	24	48	24	18	29	15	22
Median	\$133	\$158	\$155	\$169	\$177	\$159	\$161	\$157	\$169	\$151	\$137	\$185	\$129

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000	128	40	25	98	148	149	73	106	34	40	139	25	165
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	9
15 to 24 percent	27	—	—	5	17	34	7	21	—	5	13	—	27
25 to 29 percent	12	8	—	24	50	18	6	15	—	14	7	7	9
30 percent or more	89	32	25	69	65	94	47	49	34	6	107	18	105
Not computed	—	—	—	—	6	3	13	21	—	7	5	—	15
Median	39.5	34.6	46.1	43.3	29.4	37.1	50+	34.6	50+	26.3	43.7	50+	34.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	305	173	118	134	246	258	118	191	134	108	137	106	192
Less than 15 percent	78	14	48	6	49	66	25	44	20	40	63	22	51
15 to 24 percent	48	52	46	26	72	43	42	42	35	26	37	42	51
25 to 29 percent	9	22	—	30	20	27	14	22	14	26	5	27	45
30 percent or more	170	85	24	72	105	122	37	83	65	16	32	15	45
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	32.6	29.7	20.1	31.1	25.5	28.7	22.9	27.2	29.3	20.4	17.1	21.6	23.8
\$20,000 or more	610	497	203	224	717	900	477	449	260	249	227	74	515
Less than 15 percent	253	203	69	84	270	291	150	164	102	166	165	51	214
15 to 24 percent	211	221	106	112	358	376	219	149	85	66	47	11	214
25 to 29 percent	54	36	22	20	37	123	49	93	32	5	7	12	69
30 percent or more	92	37	6	8	52	110	59	43	41	12	8	—	18
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.7	16.8	17.7	17.3	17.2	18.9	18.9	18.5	18.0	12.4	11.7	12.5	16.8

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	5	—
\$100 to \$149	—	10	24	3	—	35	—	36	7	—	25	—	4
\$150 to \$199	—	5	145	71	9	13	4	13	36	10	14	4	28
\$200 to \$249	27	39	66	98	20	54	19	23	106	—	46	7	81
\$250 to \$299	160	14	48	14	67	110	10	23	33	23	22	7	36
\$300 to \$349	99	16	6	14	30	132	9	4	16	10	8	11	—
\$350 to \$399	43	5	18	16	18	85	5	19	18	10	7	—	8
\$400 or more	42	4	10	—	30	69	13	9	—	—	—	12	—
No cash rent	18	12	—	4	12	42	9	26	51	9	34	10	10
Median	\$300	\$242	\$196	\$215	\$294	\$314	\$261	\$224	\$234	\$288	\$220	\$300	\$233

**One-family house, detached or attached**

Median gross rent	106	59	270	81	88	193	50	105	120	62	106	56	54
	\$359	\$268	\$194	\$232	\$367	\$330	\$319	\$225	\$237	\$286	\$237	\$300	\$207

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000	83	48	199	148	46	120	33	99	86	31	51	18	63
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
15 to 19 percent	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	5	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	12	17	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	3
25 to 29 percent	—	5	—	20	—	14	—	4	12	10	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	7	—	—	25	—	11	—	6	19	—	9	—	10
35 percent or more	64	39	175	73	40	89	24	49	39	11	25	—	47
Not computed	12	4	6	13	6	6	9	20	16	—	17	13	—
Median	50+	50+	50+	36.6	50+	50+	50+	39.0	37.2	27.7	50.0	17.5	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	170	53	92	56	88	280	19	21	134	32	62	19	76
Less than 15 percent	—	—	20	8	—	11	—	3	6	—	21	—	—
15 to 19 percent	15	14	44	33	34	45	5	—	15	—	—	—	34
20 to 24 percent	45	11	5	12	17	77	10	—	58	10	12	4	—
25 to 29 percent	55	16	6	3	21	68	—	5	26	—	7	11	32
30 to 34 percent	22	4	12	—	4	26	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	27	—	5	—	4	40	—	9	6	—	—	—	—
Not computed	6	8	—	—	6	13	—	—	23	—	11	4	10
Median	27.0	23.9	18.0	18.0	22.1	25.0	22.2	28.5	23.0	31.4	17.0	26.6	19.9
\$20,000 or more	136	4	26	20	52	140	22	33	47	9	43	19	31
Less than 15 percent	44	—	9	—	13	55	9	14	17	—	29	—	31
15 to 19 percent	59	4	6	11	20	35	9	13	18	—	8	7	—
20 to 24 percent	25	—	11	5	16	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	8	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	4	—	29	—	6	12	9	6	—	—
Median	17.0	17.5	18.3	18.6	18.2	15.1	16.1	14.4	15.1	—	7.7	21.0	12.5



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.					Norfolk city, Va.							
	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0216	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	842	1 322	1 032	1 188	1 929	363	194	790	312	206	583	645	612
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	508	1 184	868	1 001	1 710	257	110	552	146	90	337	423	337
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	130	21	11	34	—	11	5	94	—	—	56	47	12
\$200 to \$299 .....	181	129	160	292	122	82	39	172	41	47	112	179	107
\$300 to \$399 .....	86	206	227	198	416	53	36	128	49	9	80	125	104
\$400 to \$599 .....	111	675	370	335	731	111	30	132	48	18	79	72	111
\$600 or more .....	—	153	100	142	441	—	—	26	8	16	10	—	3
Median .....	\$269	\$464	\$413	\$387	\$472	\$356	\$350	\$307	\$376	\$298	\$301	\$293	\$362
Not mortgaged .....	334	138	164	187	219	106	84	238	166	116	246	222	275
Less than \$100 .....	33	18	—	6	7	—	6	28	20	22	29	33	11
\$100 to \$199 .....	234	101	120	116	145	73	59	180	118	48	160	149	235
\$200 or more .....	67	19	44	65	67	33	19	30	28	46	57	40	29
Median .....	\$158	\$135	\$163	\$167	\$168	\$156	\$123	\$159	\$156	\$163	\$142	\$142	\$142
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	120	132	85	111	86	51	45	103	63	50	134	147	81
Less than 15 percent .....	7	—	—	6	—	—	13	5	7	7	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	13	13	—	15	13	19	—	—	7	8	39	34	7
25 to 29 percent .....	16	—	8	6	—	5	6	6	6	—	15	24	32
30 percent or more .....	76	119	71	79	65	21	26	75	38	35	69	89	42
Not computed .....	8	—	6	5	8	6	—	17	5	—	11	—	—
Median .....	40.4	50+	43.5	50.0	50+	28.5	38.5	42.0	39.0	43.4	33.4	41.4	30.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	276	434	354	235	385	121	67	281	126	64	194	267	227
Less than 15 percent .....	146	50	38	49	45	26	24	85	62	29	56	73	102
15 to 24 percent .....	75	67	82	97	70	38	32	77	20	8	75	87	57
25 to 29 percent .....	27	82	62	18	37	26	5	43	19	16	6	39	35
30 percent or more .....	28	235	172	71	233	31	6	76	25	11	57	68	33
Not computed .....	14.6	31.3	29.6	19.9	32.4	24.1	17.4	22.1	15.4	16.9	21.4	22.2	16.5
Median .....	14.6	31.3	29.6	19.9	32.4	24.1	17.4	22.1	15.4	16.9	21.4	22.2	16.5
\$20,000 or more .....	446	756	593	842	1 458	191	82	406	123	92	255	231	304
Less than 15 percent .....	301	205	249	380	508	115	43	294	91	65	174	163	189
15 to 24 percent .....	121	334	269	344	575	76	32	64	27	22	49	63	100
25 to 29 percent .....	24	150	56	68	204	—	7	21	5	—	21	5	11
30 percent or more .....	—	67	19	50	171	—	—	27	—	5	11	—	4
Not computed .....	12.2	20.4	16.9	16.0	18.5	13.5	14.2	10.1	12.5	10.7	10.8	12.0	11.8
Median .....	12.2	20.4	16.9	16.0	18.5	13.5	14.2	10.1	12.5	10.7	10.8	12.0	11.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	698	393	123	53	685	690	1 058	494	1 033	1 272	661	930	286
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	15	15	5	12	—	13	6	6	46	66	12	12	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	132	28	12	—	21	142	182	26	288	191	71	103	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	86	38	7	—	63	302	362	94	334	515	222	360	28
\$250 to \$299 .....	226	146	7	7	213	177	325	188	252	296	170	298	39
\$300 to \$349 .....	136	63	25	12	130	23	152	89	36	108	143	70	125
\$350 to \$399 .....	36	29	21	6	105	6	11	39	33	42	18	61	26
\$400 or more .....	40	74	38	5	101	17	—	39	22	26	8	26	47
No cash rent .....	20	—	8	11	52	5	20	6	22	10	17	—	21
Median .....	\$270	\$291	\$354	\$308	\$307	\$229	\$246	\$278	\$224	\$237	\$254	\$249	\$326
One-family house, detached or attached .....	252	183	110	41	150	47	124	134	168	118	157	228	147
Median gross rent .....	\$284	\$307	\$369	\$333	\$436	\$298	\$247	\$328	\$287	\$269	\$319	\$279	\$336
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	270	135	30	11	157	361	534	172	594	594	346	446	83
Less than 15 percent .....	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	11	13	—	—	5	5	7	—	33	27	—	17	—
25 to 29 percent .....	24	11	—	—	11	67	43	10	66	58	35	36	—
30 to 34 percent .....	27	9	—	—	5	40	108	7	121	116	48	35	—
35 percent or more .....	186	94	30	—	116	228	356	135	329	338	230	347	61
Not computed .....	15	8	—	11	20	16	20	20	45	32	33	11	22
Median .....	43.2	50+	50+	—	48.8	43.4	41.1	45.4	39.3	39.7	45.2	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	305	130	46	31	324	286	405	250	317	548	223	423	133
Less than 15 percent .....	7	—	—	12	5	21	14	6	40	57	5	48	—
15 to 19 percent .....	72	33	—	—	43	109	67	27	74	159	48	57	15
20 to 24 percent .....	70	22	6	—	52	68	120	51	134	129	45	151	53
25 to 29 percent .....	55	47	8	13	110	50	97	82	28	143	86	93	19
30 to 34 percent .....	48	24	19	—	50	20	86	20	14	38	29	42	25
35 percent or more .....	33	4	5	6	45	18	21	62	18	22	10	32	15
Not computed .....	20	—	8	—	19	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	6
Median .....	24.5	26.1	31.3	26.3	27.4	21.0	25.1	27.4	21.5	22.2	25.8	23.5	24.6
\$20,000 or more .....	123	128	47	11	204	43	119	72	122	130	92	61	70
Less than 15 percent .....	78	33	20	—	66	31	97	34	69	98	56	24	21
15 to 19 percent .....	45	46	16	—	75	12	14	28	48	17	27	27	21
20 to 24 percent .....	—	35	—	11	50	—	8	—	5	15	9	10	28
25 to 29 percent .....	—	14	11	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	13.4	18.4	16.1	22.5	17.0	13.1	13.0	15.4	13.7	12.1	13.6	16.2	18.3

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	359	51	—	247	530	282	149	451	163	272	305	229	430
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	240	51	—	168	318	176	105	248	94	95	141	121	254
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	9	8	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	18	32	—	9	8	15	10	27	—	4	—	—	26
\$200 to \$299 .....	59	19	—	31	28	90	28	59	35	18	15	4	96
\$300 to \$399 .....	95	—	—	49	80	41	19	51	21	12	48	33	71
\$400 to \$599 .....	45	—	—	65	75	23	48	65	21	28	61	76	36
\$600 or more .....	23	—	—	14	127	7	—	46	11	33	17	8	25
Median .....	\$352	\$191	—	\$393	\$457	\$283	\$363	\$370	\$343	\$518	\$484	\$441	\$307
Not mortgaged .....	119	—	—	79	212	106	44	203	69	177	164	108	176
Less than \$100 .....	4	—	—	25	8	18	—	34	11	—	—	—	23
\$100 to \$199 .....	83	—	—	54	75	60	23	116	45	46	116	63	144
\$200 or more .....	32	—	—	—	129	28	21	53	13	131	48	45	9
Median .....	\$172	—	—	\$120	\$229	\$134	\$171	\$164	\$149	\$241	\$169	\$188	\$129
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	40	23	—	63	39	77	12	96	61	27	59	37	71
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	4	—	—	35	16	12	—	43	16	—	6	6	7
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	30
30 percent or more .....	36	23	—	28	15	43	12	41	45	20	48	31	34
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	6	—	—	5	—	—
Median .....	44.4	50+	—	24.0	24.8	50+	50+	23.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	29.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	127	20	—	101	96	101	48	71	59	83	75	50	120
Less than 15 percent .....	27	13	—	14	17	14	10	42	26	16	23	16	37
15 to 24 percent .....	65	7	—	43	28	41	17	18	11	42	25	7	62
25 to 29 percent .....	22	—	—	8	14	19	6	—	8	—	—	—	6
30 percent or more .....	13	—	—	36	37	27	15	11	14	25	27	27	15
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.3	7.7	—	23.6	26.1	23.7	22.5	10.4	21.6	19.9	22.4	32.0	19.3
\$20,000 or more .....	192	8	—	83	395	104	89	284	43	162	171	142	239
Less than 15 percent .....	109	8	—	31	272	86	62	187	16	120	96	91	152
15 to 24 percent .....	72	—	—	47	86	18	27	79	22	30	48	51	71
25 to 29 percent .....	4	—	—	5	11	—	—	6	5	5	27	—	16
30 percent or more .....	7	—	—	—	26	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	13.1	12.5	—	16.4	12.1	7.8	10.6	12.2	17.0	10.8	9.6	10.2	11.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	429	1 615	—	245	744	944	404	438	153	718	75	...	64
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	194	15	—	—	6	22	—	—	28	—	7	...	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	161	138	—	32	173	260	97	20	25	264	13	...	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	43	715	—	75	154	448	199	37	29	385	36	...	12
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	111	—	72	178	105	56	237	54	19	—	...	19
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	115	—	37	77	67	34	56	—	—	7	...	7
\$350 to \$399 .....	18	55	—	18	26	27	18	26	—	—	—	...	17
\$400 or more .....	13	34	—	4	123	15	—	32	—	35	6	...	9
No cash rent .....	—	432	—	7	7	—	—	30	17	15	6	...	—
Median .....	\$152	\$232	—	\$257	\$258	\$219	\$223	\$273	\$225	\$209	\$221	...	\$307
One-family house, detached or attached .....	162	785	—	91	57	81	29	75	129	31	19	...	64
Median gross rent .....	\$146	\$233	—	\$306	\$327	\$340	\$324	\$414	\$218	\$482	\$346	...	\$307
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	264	496	—	96	291	551	245	115	110	343	23	...	23
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 19 percent .....	31	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent .....	71	45	—	—	6	23	5	9	—	7	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	41	73	—	—	18	64	37	—	7	51	6	...	—
30 to 34 percent .....	16	48	—	23	38	63	27	20	15	98	5	...	—
35 percent or more .....	87	167	—	73	203	377	171	64	74	172	12	...	12
Not computed .....	18	163	—	—	26	13	5	22	7	15	—	...	11
Median .....	27.6	35.3	—	47.6	50+	45.4	38.9	41.7	50+	37.9	35.4	...	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	104	720	—	117	226	303	143	167	43	313	33	...	41
Less than 15 percent .....	39	14	—	8	23	25	31	11	12	18	7	...	—
15 to 19 percent .....	51	166	—	26	66	109	26	12	—	124	7	...	12
20 to 24 percent .....	7	192	—	26	42	112	49	84	21	118	14	...	7
25 to 29 percent .....	4	137	—	34	43	37	11	26	—	30	5	...	8
30 to 34 percent .....	—	13	—	4	43	20	12	15	—	23	—	...	3
35 percent or more .....	3	—	—	12	9	—	14	4	—	—	—	...	11
Not computed .....	—	198	—	7	—	—	—	15	10	—	—	...	—
Median .....	16.3	22.1	—	24.0	22.9	20.8	21.5	23.2	21.1	20.6	20.9	...	25.9
\$20,000 or more .....	61	399	—	32	227	90	16	156	—	62	19	...	—
Less than 15 percent .....	51	192	—	19	121	67	11	78	—	43	6	...	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	87	—	13	51	16	5	61	—	—	7	...	—
20 to 24 percent .....	6	6	—	—	20	7	—	13	—	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	4	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	12	—	...	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed .....	—	114	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	6	...	—
Median .....	6.9	13.6	—	14.2	14.4	13.0	12.0	15.0	—	12.8	15.4	...	—



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage -----	152	124	310	529	187	82	280	612	268	294	454	378	308
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	13	50	14	37	27	27	13	53	57	4
\$200 to \$299 -----	29	16	26	74	60	47	70	146	89	18	161	106	87
\$300 to \$399 -----	13	37	67	119	38	7	86	142	79	103	151	98	110
\$400 to \$599 -----	59	25	128	180	39	14	65	274	69	117	82	105	107
\$600 or more -----	51	46	89	138	—	—	22	23	4	43	7	5	—
Median -----	\$528	\$438	\$469	\$449	\$274	\$241	\$333	\$395	\$318	\$414	\$307	\$317	\$361

Not mortgaged -----	131	199	161	429	129	111	145	269	72	159	220	262	245
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	4	82	20	23	10	35	12	13	34	65	49
\$100 to \$199 -----	72	106	109	237	86	71	73	159	42	127	160	173	165
\$200 or more -----	59	93	48	110	23	17	62	75	18	19	26	24	31
Median -----	\$185	\$197	\$175	\$154	\$123	\$135	\$185	\$166	\$146	\$134	\$132	\$121	\$128

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	19	36	77	229	118	54	125	129	100	40	158	213	148
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	14	5	2	—	—	—	7	—	13	5
15 to 24 percent -----	6	—	13	5	20	8	6	45	4	—	39	55	25
25 to 29 percent -----	—	6	—	34	—	—	30	6	12	—	9	6	13
30 percent or more -----	13	30	64	176	93	44	82	78	79	27	110	134	94
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	6	—	5	11
Median -----	44.4	45.0	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.5	37.9	50+	37.9	41.7	42.7	41.5

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	80	83	92	260	98	67	114	286	100	157	249	280	226
Less than 15 percent -----	41	23	6	114	48	34	11	81	17	52	70	118	78
15 to 24 percent -----	34	32	58	75	15	20	36	56	42	44	91	55	59
25 to 29 percent -----	—	14	6	21	6	7	19	36	13	19	31	82	38
30 percent or more -----	5	14	22	50	29	6	48	113	28	42	57	25	51
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	14.8	18.4	21.4	17.3	15.3	14.9	27.6	25.8	22.5	19.4	21.5	18.9	19.5

\$20,000 or more -----	184	204	302	469	100	72	186	466	140	256	267	147	179
Less than 15 percent -----	121	133	168	285	85	50	109	232	89	121	185	82	94
15 to 24 percent -----	41	36	84	130	15	22	77	173	51	100	66	57	79
25 to 29 percent -----	14	17	18	31	—	—	—	55	—	35	16	8	6
30 percent or more -----	8	18	32	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	11.8	11.6	13.8	12.7	10.4	8.2	12.1	15.1	13.2	16.3	11.6	14.1	14.0

## Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

## GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	7	—	8	12	—	18	—	10	—	—	—	9
\$100 to \$149 -----	13	—	13	7	96	30	80	21	128	20	—	14	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	366	—	107	10	120	119	143	107	394	53	13	62	15
\$200 to \$249 -----	222	—	371	25	103	156	180	209	591	70	40	88	59
\$250 to \$299 -----	59	8	8	24	126	218	189	144	280	47	98	47	92
\$300 to \$349 -----	7	—	27	10	63	67	69	97	120	9	48	39	26
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	17	19	25	22	11	39	32	17	33	9	6
\$400 or more -----	—	7	20	60	85	51	27	42	18	18	24	24	33
No cash rent -----	16	—	13	11	12	11	7	28	29	6	6	—	19
Median -----	\$189	\$288	\$217	\$338	\$225	\$256	\$231	\$248	\$229	\$235	\$284	\$241	\$272

One-family house, detached or attached -----	137	15	47	88	233	171	112	85	151	42	119	155	76
Median gross rent -----	\$223	\$297	\$425	\$427	\$284	\$287	\$247	\$381	\$242	\$342	\$298	\$272	\$288

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	523	7	297	94	438	487	420	314	1 001	105	125	164	127
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	8	7	7	—	7	5	10	—	6	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	16	—	—	7	7	11	10	—	43	7	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	58	—	49	12	20	8	30	21	81	11	—	24	—
30 to 34 percent -----	76	—	28	—	12	31	25	32	62	—	7	—	—
35 percent or more -----	332	—	181	61	376	420	328	214	693	81	100	140	77
Not computed -----	33	—	32	14	16	12	17	47	105	6	12	—	39
Median -----	50+	17.5	42.3	50.0	50+	50+	50+	47.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	131	8	194	59	153	159	180	211	425	98	84	103	125
Less than 15 percent -----	12	—	6	—	29	5	21	7	52	20	7	21	9
15 to 19 percent -----	59	—	48	8	37	48	48	55	164	23	23	26	41
20 to 24 percent -----	54	—	94	—	30	31	65	90	101	17	11	10	24
25 to 29 percent -----	6	8	31	29	32	28	39	36	67	20	16	20	30
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	7	15	8	9	—	15	19	15	17	21	9
35 percent or more -----	—	—	8	7	12	32	—	8	15	3	4	5	12
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	5	6	7	—	7	—	6	—	—
Median -----	19.5	27.5	22.3	28.7	21.3	23.8	21.3	22.4	19.8	21.8	24.1	22.2	22.6

\$20,000 or more -----	29	7	85	21	51	28	124	162	183	37	53	16	7
Less than 15 percent -----	13	—	49	—	38	18	116	64	101	24	33	16	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	7	17	11	13	5	8	42	63	7	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	23	—	6	13	—	7
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	—
Median -----	12.5	17.5	13.1	19.8	11.5	13.9	8.7	16.3	13.7	13.9	13.2	12.5	22.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0039.99	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	446	210	131	17	143	477	28	—	112	236	—	29	371
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage .....	177	70	24	17	120	294	9	—	89	189	—	15	188
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	13	13	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	7	22
\$200 to \$299 .....	78	29	6	—	6	16	—	—	7	9	—	—	42
\$300 to \$399 .....	48	7	11	—	47	26	—	—	—	20	—	—	42
\$400 to \$599 .....	38	21	7	—	29	145	9	—	13	47	—	8	70
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	17	38	92	—	—	69	113	—	—	12
Median .....	\$295	\$282	\$327	\$970	\$467	\$523	\$475	—	\$694	\$755	—	\$503	\$379
Not mortgaged .....	269	140	107	—	23	183	19	—	23	47	—	14	183
Less than \$100 .....	45	32	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
\$100 to \$199 .....	204	55	67	—	14	87	19	—	—	—	—	14	105
\$200 or more .....	20	53	29	—	9	96	—	—	23	47	—	—	30
Median .....	\$153	\$149	\$156	—	\$196	\$204	\$176	—	\$232	\$292	—	\$163	\$125
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 .....	173	107	56	—	9	62	9	—	13	22	—	—	142
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
15 to 24 percent .....	37	20	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
25 to 29 percent .....	12	17	—	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	16
30 percent or more .....	118	70	30	—	9	36	—	—	13	17	—	—	61
Not computed .....	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median .....	39.7	34.6	41.7	—	37.5	50+	27.5	—	50+	34.7	—	—	26.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	180	74	36	—	44	87	10	—	7	14	—	21	138
Less than 15 percent .....	61	20	13	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	7	56
15 to 24 percent .....	80	30	10	—	6	33	10	—	—	—	—	6	32
25 to 29 percent .....	15	8	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
30 percent or more .....	24	16	13	—	21	15	—	—	7	14	—	8	23
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.8	18.3	17.5	—	29.7	18.7	17.5	—	50+	50+	—	17.9	17.7
\$20,000 or more .....	93	29	39	17	90	328	9	—	92	200	—	8	91
Less than 15 percent .....	86	18	34	5	44	176	—	—	58	105	—	8	39
15 to 24 percent .....	7	7	5	—	34	105	9	—	21	64	—	—	38
25 to 29 percent .....	—	4	—	—	12	16	—	—	7	19	—	—	6
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	12	—	31	—	—	6	12	—	—	8
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	7.4	12.1	7.0	38.5	15.2	14.1	17.5	—	12.6	14.4	—	5.0	16.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	380	898	569	180	864	603	88	—	13	1 209	663	669	838
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 .....	7	185	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	318	222	167
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	47	7	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	92	64	43
\$100 to \$149 .....	73	160	252	—	50	27	—	—	—	66	131	189	88
\$150 to \$199 .....	57	202	135	123	225	139	39	—	—	241	82	92	183
\$200 to \$249 .....	117	99	80	7	264	117	30	—	—	211	24	66	220
\$250 to \$299 .....	64	100	47	12	173	142	8	—	—	280	8	5	68
\$300 to \$349 .....	35	50	36	—	52	76	4	—	—	199	—	10	38
\$350 to \$399 .....	27	7	—	—	84	22	—	—	—	74	—	—	7
\$400 or more .....	—	17	—	—	16	52	—	—	13	125	—	2	—
No cash rent .....	—	31	12	—	—	22	—	—	—	13	8	19	24
Median .....	\$222	\$157	\$154	\$175	\$224	\$250	\$198	—	\$500+	\$265	\$82	\$107	\$173
One-family house, detached or attached .....	164	188	81	—	21	48	—	—	13	24	342	215	245
Median gross rent .....	\$240	\$223	\$240	—	\$379	\$341	—	—	\$500+	\$385	\$100—	\$103	\$204
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 .....	187	652	455	155	476	263	43	—	6	449	539	604	562
Less than 15 percent .....	—	29	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	8	46	26	30
15 to 19 percent .....	14	53	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	130	109	55
20 to 24 percent .....	6	93	47	22	25	21	7	—	—	31	131	85	64
25 to 29 percent .....	7	47	22	53	58	6	7	—	—	43	81	74	135
30 to 34 percent .....	39	39	37	7	69	40	6	—	—	30	24	28	55
35 percent or more .....	121	334	298	60	309	181	16	—	6	320	94	224	162
Not computed .....	—	57	42	6	8	15	—	—	—	17	33	58	61
Median .....	50+	41.6	50+	29.3	42.6	50+	30.4	—	50+	48.5	22.9	28.6	28.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	127	172	74	25	279	223	41	—	—	487	116	46	199
Less than 15 percent .....	38	51	55	—	28	20	—	—	—	39	89	35	43
15 to 19 percent .....	25	14	—	7	98	71	7	—	—	102	8	6	72
20 to 24 percent .....	10	62	13	5	76	74	34	—	—	151	14	5	54
25 to 29 percent .....	15	29	—	13	26	26	—	—	—	112	5	—	20
30 to 34 percent .....	39	7	—	—	51	23	—	—	—	45	—	—	10
35 percent or more .....	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Median .....	20.2	21.3	12.6	25.2	20.9	21.4	22.0	—	—	23.3	11.6	10.0	18.9
\$20,000 or more .....	66	74	40	—	109	117	4	—	7	273	8	19	77
Less than 15 percent .....	48	49	40	—	76	56	—	—	7	120	8	19	53
15 to 19 percent .....	9	18	—	—	19	37	4	—	—	103	—	—	17
20 to 24 percent .....	9	—	—	—	14	10	—	—	—	32	—	—	7
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median .....	12.0	9.9	11.3	—	13.3	14.9	17.5	—	5.0	15.7	5.0	6.8	12.0



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0047.99	Tract 0048	Tract 0048.99	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0050.99	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	249	134	278	87	—	—	—	26	216	—	209	299	213
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	52	84	225	31	—	—	—	21	95	—	156	152	99
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	36	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	47	11
\$200 to \$299 .....	17	16	86	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	61	73	27
\$300 to \$399 .....	29	29	70	7	—	—	—	—	28	—	56	12	14
\$400 to \$599 .....	6	39	33	12	—	—	—	—	16	—	14	20	47
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$320	\$386	\$293	\$325	—	—	—	\$746	\$290	—	\$290	\$248	\$379
Not mortgaged .....	197	50	53	56	—	—	—	5	121	—	53	147	114
Less than \$100 .....	6	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	17
\$100 to \$199 .....	155	50	32	27	—	—	—	—	88	—	29	100	77
\$200 or more .....	36	—	6	14	—	—	—	5	33	—	18	27	20
Median .....	\$153	\$157	\$131	\$122	—	—	—	\$225	\$169	—	\$179	\$153	\$132
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	112	48	84	30	—	—	—	—	93	—	77	110	87
Less than 15 percent .....	6	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10
15 to 24 percent .....	36	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	9
25 to 29 percent .....	29	7	23	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	10	—
30 percent or more .....	41	34	61	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	47	77	61
Not computed .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	7
Median .....	27.4	37.9	36.1	12.5	—	—	—	—	34.1	—	50+	44.0	45.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	57	45	102	38	—	—	—	—	85	—	61	131	85
Less than 15 percent .....	33	—	16	24	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	37	39
15 to 24 percent .....	12	28	14	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	52	74	13
25 to 29 percent .....	6	—	7	14	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—
30 percent or more .....	6	17	65	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	14	33
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	14.3	20.4	32.1	14.0	—	—	—	—	19.1	—	21.2	17.5	16.3
\$20,000 or more .....	80	41	92	19	—	—	—	26	38	—	71	58	41
Less than 15 percent .....	73	20	61	7	—	—	—	9	19	—	54	52	19
15 to 24 percent .....	7	21	25	12	—	—	—	17	16	—	17	—	13
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	9
30 percent or more .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	6.7	15.5	12.1	16.0	—	—	—	16.2	12.0	—	11.9	6.2	20.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	675	607	432	341	—	421	—	543	385	—	118	750	442
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	323	—	134	—	—	230	—	20	—	—	—	231	23
\$80 to \$99 .....	76	—	38	—	—	32	—	15	9	—	—	65	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	120	275	115	99	—	92	—	8	115	—	13	180	66
\$150 to \$199 .....	45	200	15	98	—	43	—	116	118	—	71	117	100
\$200 to \$249 .....	51	73	87	59	—	12	—	65	76	—	13	80	111
\$250 to \$299 .....	12	16	7	47	—	—	—	77	25	—	14	23	65
\$300 to \$349 .....	23	23	9	11	—	—	—	121	36	—	7	21	57
\$350 to \$399 .....	12	14	18	14	—	—	—	36	6	—	—	—	8
\$400 or more .....	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	6	5
No cash rent .....	13	—	—	13	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	27	7
Median .....	\$83	\$156	\$116	\$180	—	\$74	—	\$282	\$167	—	\$186	\$120	\$216
One-family house, detached or attached .....	378	310	308	54	—	225	—	16	83	—	36	319	173
Median gross rent .....	\$100—	\$160	\$112	\$248	—	\$100—	—	\$260	\$225	—	\$191	\$125	\$252
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	568	428	381	243	—	352	—	206	288	—	82	615	283
Less than 15 percent .....	77	—	57	—	—	71	—	8	15	—	—	60	7
15 to 19 percent .....	113	14	44	—	—	68	—	13	7	—	—	62	—
20 to 24 percent .....	105	75	28	10	—	56	—	23	5	—	6	58	8
25 to 29 percent .....	49	57	65	28	—	52	—	21	16	—	31	85	40
30 to 34 percent .....	31	40	29	26	—	29	—	—	24	—	—	57	37
35 percent or more .....	150	220	151	179	—	47	—	141	221	—	45	243	153
Not computed .....	43	22	7	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	50	38
Median .....	23.5	37.6	29.5	48.3	—	22.0	—	50+	43.8	—	36.5	31.5	43.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	75	153	35	71	—	61	—	222	61	—	36	103	113
Less than 15 percent .....	26	74	13	7	—	40	—	16	30	—	7	25	8
15 to 19 percent .....	22	51	—	16	—	21	—	51	7	—	14	11	14
20 to 24 percent .....	20	22	12	23	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	40	42
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	77	17	—	15	12	30
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	14
35 percent or more .....	7	6	6	7	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	6	5
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Median .....	17.6	15.2	21.9	22.7	—	12.7	—	24.4	15.4	—	18.9	21.4	24.1
\$20,000 or more .....	32	26	16	27	—	8	—	115	36	—	—	32	46
Less than 15 percent .....	32	26	11	14	—	8	—	74	26	—	—	32	33
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	10	—	—	—	5
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	8.9	6.2	11.3	8.8	—	5.0	—	13.1	12.8	—	—	7.0	13.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0055	Tract 0056.01	Tract 0056.02	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.02	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0060	Tract 0061	Tract 0062	Tract 0063
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	565	1 035	744	634	707	494	251	794	330	929	1 541	776	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage .....	408	768	450	503	496	419	174	503	249	554	1 034	545	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	7	4	6	—	12	—	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	62	58	57	96	46	28	—	43	17	63	87	86	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	159	332	158	204	177	46	13	201	96	131	384	162	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	99	150	119	121	130	116	65	128	49	163	272	156	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	78	217	116	75	121	161	96	119	77	191	273	133	—
\$600 or more .....	10	11	—	—	18	62	—	—	10	6	12	8	—
Median .....	\$286	\$298	\$308	\$271	\$316	\$407	\$413	\$298	\$326	\$359	\$313	\$313	—
Not mortgaged .....	157	267	294	131	211	75	77	291	81	375	507	231	—
Less than \$100 .....	24	29	39	24	24	15	7	23	5	69	66	34	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	127	213	237	95	116	41	64	235	59	256	363	159	—
\$200 or more .....	6	25	18	12	71	19	6	33	17	50	78	38	—
Median .....	\$133	\$136	\$142	\$132	\$158	\$135	\$145	\$145	\$156	\$128	\$139	\$149	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 .....	157	140	152	179	210	117	36	164	60	153	328	163	—
Less than 15 percent .....	6	—	—	7	13	4	—	6	4	14	13	7	—
15 to 24 percent .....	38	29	46	9	9	9	15	6	17	20	41	48	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	7	18	16	33	4	—	12	11	5	42	22	—
30 percent or more .....	90	96	84	130	147	90	21	127	28	107	226	79	—
Not computed .....	23	8	4	17	8	10	—	13	—	7	6	7	—
Median .....	37.6	48.3	32.4	39.6	44.7	46.0	32.1	50+	29.1	40.0	42.0	30.1	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	236	317	261	243	235	177	113	337	114	421	640	298	—
Less than 15 percent .....	72	104	82	69	48	13	23	108	27	166	213	81	—
15 to 24 percent .....	81	130	91	86	67	36	20	116	59	90	222	62	—
25 to 29 percent .....	15	28	38	26	42	22	13	37	24	88	65	71	—
30 percent or more .....	68	55	50	62	78	106	57	76	4	77	140	84	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.0	18.9	18.6	20.9	25.3	31.3	30.2	21.1	19.3	19.9	19.6	25.4	—
\$20,000 or more .....	172	578	331	212	262	200	102	293	156	355	573	315	—
Less than 15 percent .....	119	326	233	132	166	51	33	226	66	222	332	214	—
15 to 24 percent .....	34	194	98	77	84	58	62	67	66	101	198	73	—
25 to 29 percent .....	9	52	—	3	6	49	7	—	24	32	29	18	—
30 percent or more .....	10	6	—	—	6	42	—	—	—	—	14	10	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.4	13.9	10.6	13.0	13.4	20.9	18.9	10.9	16.4	12.4	13.7	12.8	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	464	434	458	1 404	230	1 229	1 252	502	1 068	322	887	350	—
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	9	—	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	9	4	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	7	—	—	16	7	52	28	9	151	14	24	11	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	12	38	49	205	6	464	410	47	526	39	64	9	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	73	50	197	452	71	73	424	104	146	97	233	50	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	174	113	84	365	78	198	201	195	133	44	206	75	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	117	112	91	201	31	99	99	101	59	68	192	95	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	36	67	20	135	5	108	48	13	14	33	103	38	—
\$400 or more .....	34	33	10	14	25	66	42	24	18	13	33	50	—
No cash rent .....	11	21	7	7	7	—	—	9	12	10	32	22	—
Median .....	\$290	\$302	\$247	\$252	\$261	\$185	\$218	\$277	\$185	\$252	\$278	\$310	—
One-family house, detached or attached .....	241	228	155	323	173	189	352	206	173	160	317	147	—
Median gross rent .....	\$304	\$332	\$323	\$255	\$278	\$269	\$248	\$285	\$188	\$307	\$288	\$341	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 .....	200	118	153	691	110	681	671	192	634	116	355	110	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	7	—	39	—	116	60	—	71	5	13	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	7	19	46	—	95	61	—	61	—	59	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	14	6	6	41	14	43	40	13	70	21	24	26	—
35 percent or more .....	168	90	116	537	73	379	472	170	402	85	228	68	—
Not computed .....	18	8	12	28	23	21	38	9	19	5	31	16	—
Median .....	49.6	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.1	50+	50+	43.8	50+	50+	50+	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	214	219	187	555	72	445	500	200	307	144	355	184	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	29	19	—	105	70	9	73	—	11	11	—
15 to 19 percent .....	25	18	23	79	31	71	128	56	117	18	47	20	—
20 to 24 percent .....	56	64	42	242	20	109	135	71	62	54	117	49	—
25 to 29 percent .....	48	60	48	133	11	102	70	44	41	32	99	27	—
30 to 34 percent .....	62	46	35	33	—	19	80	11	14	19	43	42	—
35 percent or more .....	23	16	10	49	10	39	17	—	—	21	31	30	—
Not computed .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	5	—
Median .....	27.7	26.7	24.9	23.7	21.3	22.1	21.9	22.1	18.4	25.0	25.0	26.8	—
\$20,000 or more .....	50	97	118	158	48	103	81	110	127	62	177	56	—
Less than 15 percent .....	12	31	65	87	20	27	68	53	109	45	73	9	—
15 to 19 percent .....	27	43	30	47	16	51	13	36	18	12	68	22	—
20 to 24 percent .....	4	11	17	17	5	25	—	21	—	—	26	12	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	7	6	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	5	10	13	—
Median .....	16.8	16.7	14.4	13.7	15.2	17.4	9.2	15.3	9.5	12.6	15.8	17.8	—



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0066.03	Tract 0066.04	Tract 0066.05	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0066.07	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069.01
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	762	136	95	166	741	773	257	497	771	841	—	488	463
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	515	62	60	89	644	698	196	365	703	703	—	325	423
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	23	4	7	—	74	82	6	—	22	43	—	6	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	154	25	39	34	249	250	119	103	157	187	—	46	130
\$300 to \$399 .....	135	29	8	31	149	175	47	107	108	146	—	114	139
\$400 to \$599 .....	131	4	—	13	166	173	24	86	319	289	—	146	126
\$600 or more .....	72	—	6	11	6	18	—	69	97	38	—	13	28
Median .....	\$370	\$311	\$260	\$321	\$299	\$307	\$284	\$375	\$441	\$378	—	\$398	\$344
Not mortgaged .....	247	74	35	77	97	75	61	132	68	138	—	163	40
Less than \$100 .....	10	14	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	8	—	8	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	180	36	29	23	89	64	51	78	33	68	—	125	34
\$200 or more .....	57	24	6	54	8	11	—	46	35	62	—	30	6
Median .....	\$164	\$175	\$146	\$222	\$155	\$152	\$152	\$187	\$203	\$194	—	\$154	\$171
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	104	50	29	5	57	98	52	35	59	72	—	72	50
Less than 15 percent .....	—	3	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	25	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	12	—	27	8
25 to 29 percent .....	5	—	—	—	6	14	9	—	—	5	—	7	—
30 percent or more .....	74	39	29	5	45	73	29	22	54	48	—	38	42
Not computed .....	—	8	—	—	—	11	8	—	5	7	—	—	—
Median .....	50+	42.5	37.7	50+	39.0	48.5	41.4	32.8	50+	41.4	—	35.7	47.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	221	36	34	24	247	224	71	97	126	251	—	155	182
Less than 15 percent .....	90	13	7	18	56	32	12	22	6	30	—	32	33
15 to 24 percent .....	74	7	21	6	92	114	38	27	26	111	—	30	47
25 to 29 percent .....	11	12	6	—	30	31	14	13	17	38	—	15	26
30 percent or more .....	46	4	—	—	69	47	7	35	77	72	—	78	76
Not computed .....	18.1	18.6	18.3	13.3	20.9	22.3	22.0	24.4	31.6	23.5	—	30.0	27.1
Median .....	18.1	18.6	18.3	13.3	20.9	22.3	22.0	24.4	31.6	23.5	—	30.0	27.1
\$20,000 or more .....	437	50	32	137	437	451	134	365	586	518	—	261	231
Less than 15 percent .....	244	45	26	95	258	314	89	187	305	267	—	132	108
15 to 24 percent .....	78	5	—	37	136	91	39	130	194	177	—	92	103
25 to 29 percent .....	76	—	6	—	37	33	6	14	75	44	—	37	13
30 percent or more .....	39	—	—	5	6	13	—	34	12	30	—	—	7
Not computed .....	14.1	6.3	12.5	11.8	13.4	11.9	12.9	14.7	14.5	14.7	—	14.9	15.7
Median .....	14.1	6.3	12.5	11.8	13.4	11.9	12.9	14.7	14.5	14.7	—	14.9	15.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	492	1 215	1 925	375	168	134	447	494	855	150	75	57	555
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	5	29	32	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	12	6
\$150 to \$199 .....	78	254	216	108	25	—	58	—	13	10	—	—	39
\$200 to \$249 .....	179	535	774	151	—	—	96	102	160	34	9	6	56
\$250 to \$299 .....	98	241	612	35	18	4	98	188	454	45	30	—	197
\$300 to \$349 .....	120	114	231	—	17	63	112	116	98	17	26	19	118
\$350 to \$399 .....	6	7	26	—	60	34	50	41	41	18	—	5	55
\$400 or more .....	—	20	20	9	43	33	25	14	64	26	—	15	78
No cash rent .....	6	10	14	67	5	—	8	33	12	—	10	—	6
Median .....	\$241	\$233	\$246	\$218	\$368	\$350	\$285	\$287	\$274	\$281	\$290	\$328	\$295
One-family house, detached or attached .....	113	184	332	153	156	126	136	56	95	95	10	51	167
Median gross rent .....	\$275	\$224	\$253	\$194	\$370	\$347	\$261	\$369	\$426	\$340	—	\$320	\$392
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	257	731	1 117	126	59	38	177	248	257	85	17	11	170
Less than 15 percent .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	5	16	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
25 to 29 percent .....	46	80	62	42	8	—	20	—	7	10	—	—	14
30 to 34 percent .....	12	143	120	30	—	—	7	22	33	7	—	—	13
35 percent or more .....	180	454	891	33	42	38	132	196	194	59	17	5	137
Not computed .....	14	31	34	21	9	—	12	30	23	9	—	—	—
Median .....	47.6	43.4	47.0	31.7	50+	50+	50+	46.0	45.7	50+	37.5	24.6	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	169	418	663	231	52	55	181	187	425	15	37	42	244
Less than 15 percent .....	17	50	50	11	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	6	7
15 to 19 percent .....	49	75	141	51	6	—	40	30	34	15	—	6	25
20 to 24 percent .....	45	133	232	100	—	—	39	63	134	—	—	—	89
25 to 29 percent .....	39	99	157	7	25	—	36	33	128	—	26	11	41
30 to 34 percent .....	—	16	62	9	12	9	23	32	70	—	6	13	49
35 percent or more .....	13	45	13	7	4	26	37	19	41	—	—	6	27
Not computed .....	6	—	8	46	5	—	—	10	12	—	5	—	6
Median .....	21.7	23.2	22.9	21.5	28.5	34.2	25.8	24.6	26.3	17.5	28.1	29.1	24.9
\$20,000 or more .....	66	66	145	18	57	41	89	59	173	50	21	4	141
Less than 15 percent .....	52	40	103	18	18	23	41	15	72	31	16	—	47
15 to 19 percent .....	8	26	42	—	23	6	41	26	76	10	—	—	69
20 to 24 percent .....	6	—	—	—	12	12	7	14	17	—	—	—	15
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	8	—	—	4	5
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	5
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Median .....	12.4	14.0	12.6	12.5	17.3	14.5	15.4	17.8	16.0	14.0	10.6	27.5	16.7

Table H-8. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.			Portsmouth city, Va.									
	Tract 0069.02	Tract 0070.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	659	16	762	431	559	398	182	524	216	...	126	38	30
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	516	5	711	227	276	223	103	350	134	...	80	27	6
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	79	—	—	26	—	—	6	26	11	...	—	4	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	145	5	110	64	84	54	42	147	54	...	5	6	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	125	—	257	56	146	48	17	98	44	...	15	—	6
\$400 to \$599 .....	126	—	271	76	46	99	34	71	20	...	39	5	—
\$600 or more .....	41	—	73	5	—	22	4	8	—	...	21	12	—
Median .....	\$336	\$225	\$396	\$365	\$335	\$411	\$310	\$301	\$294	...	\$458	\$485	\$325
Not mortgaged .....	143	11	51	204	283	175	79	174	82	...	46	11	24
Less than \$100 .....	13	6	4	30	17	—	7	31	—	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	95	5	43	154	221	89	54	112	62	...	16	5	—
\$200 or more .....	35	—	4	20	45	86	18	31	20	...	30	6	24
Median .....	\$179	\$98	\$176	\$157	\$144	\$199	\$154	\$137	\$162	...	\$232	\$254	\$275
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	65	11	61	134	106	41	69	158	84	...	21	11	24
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	13	6	10	24	36	6	13	36	11	...	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	6	—	—	15	19	12	7	6	7	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	46	5	51	74	44	17	37	110	60	...	15	11	24
Not computed .....	—	—	—	15	—	6	12	6	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	34.8	19.6	49.6	38.0	27.6	29.8	50+	39.0	50+	...	50+	39.6	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	174	5	143	142	245	72	70	206	75	...	29	16	6
Less than 15 percent .....	37	—	14	56	96	13	21	47	10	...	—	4	—
15 to 24 percent .....	81	—	18	50	79	27	12	89	30	...	10	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	22	5	28	6	37	12	13	22	28	...	9	6	6
30 percent or more .....	34	—	83	30	33	20	24	48	7	...	10	6	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	20.6	27.5	31.4	17.2	18.7	23.7	25.8	21.5	24.0	...	27.5	28.3	27.5
\$20,000 or more .....	420	—	558	155	208	285	43	160	57	...	76	11	—
Less than 15 percent .....	224	—	291	75	128	189	22	92	52	...	36	5	—
15 to 24 percent .....	146	—	159	75	74	87	11	68	5	...	34	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	44	—	78	—	6	—	6	—	—	...	6	—	—
30 percent or more .....	6	—	30	5	—	9	4	—	—	...	—	6	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	14.4	—	14.7	15.4	9.0	12.1	14.4	13.8	8.6	...	15.4	35.4	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	111	478	169	509	344	282	577	192	411	11	626	309	570
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	17	—	—	97	—	—	—	7	7	237
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	46	—	—	—	13	—	41
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	25	8	20	149	22	14	—	8	71	165
\$150 to \$199 .....	8	—	6	165	81	190	112	24	120	—	58	117	103
\$200 to \$249 .....	15	251	10	104	134	28	51	93	106	—	118	56	10
\$250 to \$299 .....	18	170	57	141	67	29	53	17	78	—	124	28	14
\$300 to \$349 .....	13	43	20	28	23	—	35	9	74	6	141	30	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	9	7	23	18	—	5	8	—	6	5	97	—	—
\$400 or more .....	36	7	40	11	6	6	12	14	—	—	47	—	—
No cash rent .....	12	—	13	—	18	4	14	13	—	—	13	—	—
Median .....	\$333	\$248	\$313	\$222	\$222	\$171	\$147	\$228	\$233	\$346	\$273	\$191	\$102
One-family house, detached or attached .....	80	253	68	75	165	25	117	78	53	5	—	89	96
Median gross rent .....	\$389	\$247	\$420	\$275	\$221	\$355	\$255	\$212	\$265	\$375	—	\$190	\$123
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	17	173	74	148	196	169	431	93	235	—	214	179	443
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	33	—	—	—	7	—	72
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	7	—	7	7	67
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	23	15	40	45	—	8	—	9	—	84
25 to 29 percent .....	—	23	—	9	12	44	63	7	29	—	16	15	37
30 to 34 percent .....	—	25	6	18	22	5	20	24	21	—	8	6	35
35 percent or more .....	17	107	55	90	137	76	218	53	157	—	156	136	126
Not computed .....	—	18	13	—	10	4	26	9	13	—	11	15	22
Median .....	50+	37.4	50+	39.2	50+	29.8	37.0	48.5	50+	—	44.4	50+	24.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	63	214	50	297	122	92	132	76	126	6	246	100	107
Less than 15 percent .....	—	7	—	70	11	10	21	23	19	—	—	29	75
15 to 19 percent .....	6	76	5	78	22	57	44	35	33	—	34	16	27
20 to 24 percent .....	28	58	5	80	41	20	31	14	38	6	68	18	—
25 to 29 percent .....	9	59	—	46	24	5	13	—	22	—	58	28	—
30 to 34 percent .....	5	14	17	18	16	—	9	—	8	—	49	—	5
35 percent or more .....	9	—	18	5	—	—	14	—	6	—	37	9	—
Not computed .....	6	—	5	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	24.0	22.1	33.7	20.0	22.9	18.2	20.2	16.9	21.4	22.5	26.8	21.4	13.2
\$20,000 or more .....	31	91	45	64	26	21	14	23	50	5	166	30	20
Less than 15 percent .....	25	30	26	52	21	15	6	—	40	5	118	23	20
15 to 19 percent .....	—	54	19	7	5	—	8	9	4	—	31	7	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	6	6	—	10	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Median .....	11.3	16.4	13.7	11.0	9.3	13.5	15.6	22.1	9.3	12.5	13.0	9.4	7.1



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## Specified owner-occupied housing units

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	12	52	179	253	577	404	437	239	174	109	—	—	513
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	5	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	29	56	53	39	89	106	11	47	23	—	—	46
\$200 to \$299	12	12	68	77	200	174	175	110	48	29	—	—	185
\$300 to \$399	—	11	37	73	194	58	92	97	48	43	—	—	206
\$400 to \$599	—	—	13	39	139	78	42	13	26	14	—	—	76
\$600 or more	—	—	5	11	5	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$225	\$188	\$249	\$297	\$321	\$246	\$257	\$289	\$247	\$304	—	—	\$313
Not mortgaged	16	30	113	211	545	471	143	167	210	43	—	—	410
Less than \$100	12	4	—	30	38	47	39	13	22	—	—	—	60
\$100 to \$199	4	20	92	181	439	370	85	143	152	38	—	—	324
\$200 or more	—	6	21	—	68	54	19	11	36	5	—	—	26
Median	\$86	\$114	\$156	\$131	\$136	\$138	\$139	\$140	\$155	\$138	—	—	\$136

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	12	52	118	143	344	355	191	152	143	67	—	—	189
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	6	13	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	5	7	19	61	64	57	38	44	12	5	—	—	69
25 to 29 percent	—	13	15	5	29	46	12	15	27	9	—	—	18
30 percent or more	7	32	69	59	218	207	126	89	99	53	—	—	97
Not computed	—	—	15	12	20	21	8	—	5	—	—	—	5
Median	50+	35.0	34.9	24.8	43.2	38.5	39.6	39.5	41.2	46.0	—	—	31.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16	24	94	204	397	285	207	129	103	41	—	—	356
Less than 15 percent	7	12	25	107	154	149	74	30	38	—	—	—	142
15 to 24 percent	9	6	36	43	143	72	95	52	55	34	—	—	85
25 to 29 percent	—	—	13	19	50	34	24	41	4	—	—	—	60
30 percent or more	—	6	20	35	50	30	14	6	7	—	—	—	69
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.6	15.0	19.6	14.8	17.6	14.7	18.7	19.3	17.6	20.2	—	—	18.2
\$20,000 or more	—	6	80	117	381	235	182	125	138	44	—	—	378
Less than 15 percent	—	6	74	58	201	187	119	104	103	37	—	—	270
15 to 24 percent	—	—	6	41	140	19	60	21	27	7	—	—	108
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	7	35	29	3	—	8	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	12.5	8.5	15.1	13.6	9.8	12.7	11.5	10.3	10.3	—	—	12.1

## Specified renter-occupied housing units

## GROSS RENT

Less than \$80	—	—	218	—	—	—	242	37	—	201	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	5	22	—	—	5	45	8	7	33	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	47	35	116	—	13	20	156	74	54	95	—	—	41
\$150 to \$199	24	64	95	15	111	212	111	70	136	56	—	—	171
\$200 to \$249	38	21	15	115	64	110	49	89	78	113	—	—	281
\$250 to \$299	12	25	6	78	60	68	25	69	98	6	—	—	203
\$300 to \$349	—	9	6	26	63	13	9	44	35	6	—	—	109
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	12	12	11	14	8	12	7	19	—	39
\$400 or more	—	14	—	8	17	—	13	—	14	5	—	—	17
No cash rent	—	—	17	8	7	7	62	33	33	9	—	—	10
Median	\$176	\$159	\$100	\$249	\$233	\$196	\$112	\$206	\$228	\$108	\$375	—	\$239
One-family house, detached or attached	91	35	124	100	146	297	275	242	185	138	13	—	283
Median gross rent	\$176	\$225	\$121	\$267	\$233	\$215	\$107	\$237	\$220	\$134	\$375	—	\$255

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	108	153	391	114	113	293	531	276	285	434	—	—	383
Less than 15 percent	5	—	27	—	—	—	95	8	—	35	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	11	75	—	—	5	56	29	7	73	—	—	8
20 to 24 percent	—	15	70	—	7	38	87	29	6	74	—	—	40
25 to 29 percent	13	4	47	6	21	10	84	17	9	49	—	—	17
30 to 34 percent	25	14	32	4	6	15	31	—	14	10	—	—	53
35 percent or more	65	109	119	104	79	214	107	184	202	156	—	—	249
Not computed	—	—	21	—	—	11	71	9	47	37	—	—	16
Median	39.6	50+	26.4	44.2	42.9	50+	24.5	45.3	50+	26.7	—	—	49.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13	20	79	123	153	106	176	106	152	80	—	—	353
Less than 15 percent	—	—	46	9	24	26	100	20	36	36	—	—	30
15 to 19 percent	—	10	11	46	42	19	52	33	50	31	—	—	90
20 to 24 percent	7	5	5	22	23	33	24	27	45	—	—	—	144
25 to 29 percent	6	—	—	24	32	15	—	8	5	13	—	—	52
30 to 34 percent	—	5	—	10	12	13	—	4	7	—	—	—	18
35 percent or more	—	—	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Not computed	—	—	17	8	7	—	—	14	9	—	—	—	—
Median	24.6	20.0	10.3	20.6	21.5	21.2	14.0	18.9	18.5	15.6	—	—	22.0
\$20,000 or more	—	—	25	25	81	47	19	50	30	17	19	—	135
Less than 15 percent	—	—	25	22	67	30	14	27	22	12	12	—	81
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	3	6	10	5	10	8	—	—	—	43
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	11
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	6.6	12.8	12.5	11.9	12.5	12.6	11.8	11.5	14.0	—	13.9

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Partsmouth city, Va.—Con.											Suffolk city, Va.	
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0130.99	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	373	586	316	1 310	1 203	1 617	1 716	2 550	—	508	1 241	355	556
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage -----	220	409	179	1 298	1 139	1 279	1 078	1 891	—	432	1 110	212	235
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	34	123	16	142	208	114	100	55	—	33	7	19	32
\$200 to \$299 -----	66	93	67	370	418	501	389	378	—	59	119	108	58
\$300 to \$399 -----	59	120	55	335	251	338	380	379	—	112	239	74	41
\$400 to \$599 -----	61	61	41	360	224	255	185	760	—	172	491	—	43
\$600 or more -----	—	12	—	91	32	71	24	319	—	56	254	6	61
Median -----	\$316	\$283	\$315	\$346	\$276	\$306	\$311	\$431	—	\$422	\$472	\$277	\$364
Not mortgaged -----	153	177	137	12	64	338	638	659	—	76	131	143	321
Less than \$100 -----	11	30	28	—	5	18	49	7	—	19	8	31	34
\$100 to \$199 -----	133	133	102	12	59	257	516	333	—	42	87	83	222
\$200 or more -----	9	14	7	—	—	63	73	319	—	15	36	29	65
Median -----	\$136	\$146	\$136	\$181	\$122	\$163	\$142	\$197	—	\$158	\$176	\$154	\$168
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 -----	109	142	102	132	212	181	302	248	—	118	56	141	118
Less than 15 percent -----	5	5	7	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	8
15 to 24 percent -----	33	49	28	10	21	21	92	15	—	24	14	19	40
25 to 29 percent -----	18	6	9	6	22	25	17	34	—	5	7	26	13
30 percent or more -----	47	76	49	95	123	129	168	187	—	80	28	87	57
Not computed -----	6	6	9	21	46	—	19	12	—	9	7	4	—
Median -----	28.8	31.3	30.6	50+	43.7	42.9	33.9	49.4	—	50+	32.2	33.0	29.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	145	248	122	354	440	459	720	553	—	91	258	86	150
Less than 15 percent -----	49	77	33	42	94	75	219	66	—	10	31	32	72
15 to 24 percent -----	69	111	38	132	237	206	251	190	—	25	51	36	43
25 to 29 percent -----	22	6	15	52	28	92	136	76	—	10	37	12	16
30 percent or more -----	5	54	36	128	81	86	114	221	—	46	139	6	19
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	18.2	18.3	22.2	25.3	19.7	22.2	19.6	26.3	—	35.1	31.3	16.9	15.3
\$20,000 or more -----	119	196	92	824	551	977	694	1 749	—	299	927	128	288
Less than 15 percent -----	62	118	68	341	351	603	445	930	—	117	304	97	230
15 to 24 percent -----	57	42	12	394	153	331	232	529	—	129	361	25	52
25 to 29 percent -----	—	24	12	60	17	43	12	176	—	26	163	6	—
30 percent or more -----	—	12	—	29	30	—	5	114	—	27	99	—	6
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	14.5	13.7	9.4	16.5	13.1	13.0	12.4	14.4	—	17.4	19.6	12.7	10.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	871	284	977	334	98	1 228	248	437	—	946	317	505	219
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	109	16	31	4	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	57	39
\$150 to \$199 -----	335	89	494	25	20	112	23	6	—	77	9	101	34
\$200 to \$249 -----	276	123	366	75	21	67	39	45	—	276	59	193	46
\$250 to \$299 -----	57	20	69	139	7	599	83	145	—	212	69	72	25
\$300 to \$349 -----	31	18	17	43	16	266	29	59	—	190	43	27	31
\$350 to \$399 -----	12	11	—	22	11	117	46	59	—	120	16	12	10
\$400 or more -----	—	7	—	12	17	40	20	102	—	43	109	22	6
No cash rent -----	51	—	—	14	—	27	8	21	—	21	6	9	28
Median -----	\$192	\$210	\$197	\$280	\$257	\$284	\$283	\$310	—	\$282	\$315	\$218	\$217
One-family house, detached or attached -----	393	237	923	249	84	326	175	179	—	127	153	311	159
Median gross rent -----	\$196	\$220	\$197	\$267	\$306	\$313	\$308	\$407	—	\$279	\$437	\$225	\$242
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 -----	492	158	590	121	47	392	63	127	—	331	95	273	100
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	26	—
20 to 24 percent -----	33	5	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	19
25 to 29 percent -----	109	34	62	4	6	12	16	—	—	23	9	13	17
30 to 34 percent -----	96	7	72	18	—	17	8	—	—	13	6	23	10
35 percent or more -----	186	102	403	91	34	335	39	110	—	273	68	174	50
Not computed -----	68	10	18	8	7	28	—	17	—	16	6	28	4
Median -----	33.6	50+	47.8	48.6	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	45.5	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	317	99	291	107	24	579	117	156	—	415	113	189	88
Less than 15 percent -----	46	30	47	4	—	32	—	—	—	13	5	26	8
15 to 19 percent -----	146	31	137	6	—	86	10	17	—	42	7	70	38
20 to 24 percent -----	70	27	67	58	—	176	25	17	—	121	17	28	19
25 to 29 percent -----	15	—	34	16	15	169	25	50	—	111	31	54	—
30 to 34 percent -----	7	11	6	23	3	52	19	35	—	42	8	5	5
35 percent or more -----	7	—	—	—	6	51	30	16	—	81	45	6	—
Not computed -----	26	—	—	—	—	13	8	21	—	5	—	—	18
Median -----	18.4	18.1	18.6	23.8	29.0	24.7	28.9	28.3	—	26.3	29.4	19.9	18.6
\$20,000 or more -----	62	27	96	106	27	257	68	154	—	200	109	43	31
Less than 15 percent -----	62	14	96	64	17	139	35	76	—	90	45	26	6
15 to 19 percent -----	—	13	—	31	6	105	19	36	—	97	48	17	19
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	5	4	13	14	28	—	13	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median -----	10.9	14.7	11.7	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.8	15.1	—	15.5	16.0	14.1	16.7



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Suffolk city, Vo.—Con.											Virginia Beach city, Vo.	
	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	482	518	433	520	913	872	650	691	840	1 179	860	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage .....	196	261	216	379	717	558	389	433	671	853	502	—	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	26	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	14	54	55	—	17	44	30	29	64	22	78	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	83	69	38	59	158	113	113	114	260	292	181	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	47	79	51	122	204	144	138	78	195	247	135	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	46	33	51	171	260	173	60	207	134	192	95	—	—
\$600 or more .....	6	—	17	27	78	84	48	5	18	94	13	—	—
Median .....	\$301	\$272	\$314	\$408	\$389	\$386	\$323	\$396	\$306	\$351	\$296	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	286	257	217	141	196	314	261	258	169	326	358	—	—
Less than \$100 .....	14	51	39	17	43	27	25	18	33	36	82	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	157	173	126	89	102	242	148	195	78	221	213	—	—
\$200 or more .....	115	33	52	35	51	45	88	45	58	69	63	—	—
Median .....	\$165	\$139	\$153	\$168	\$158	\$158	\$164	\$160	\$159	\$150	\$147	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 .....	103	219	188	65	87	172	86	166	279	176	220	—	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	14	44	51	7	6	53	16	49	17	48	57	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	13	24	10	20	7	15	8	10	6	4	11	—	—
30 percent or more .....	69	124	110	38	74	99	62	101	246	118	135	—	—
Not computed .....	7	15	17	—	—	5	—	6	10	6	12	—	—
Median .....	43.0	35.9	46.2	33.9	42.7	37.5	32.8	39.1	50+	35.0	43.2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	158	189	131	130	289	157	288	168	251	379	297	—	—
Less than 15 percent .....	72	87	50	24	107	48	72	51	49	73	91	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	61	59	26	52	73	46	137	47	94	147	123	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	20	4	13	22	52	12	41	37	38	64	22	—	—
30 percent or more .....	5	39	42	32	57	51	38	33	70	95	61	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	15.7	16.1	19.1	22.5	20.4	22.1	19.7	22.9	22.9	23.1	17.9	...	...
\$20,000 or more .....	221	110	114	325	537	543	276	357	310	624	343	—	—
Less than 15 percent .....	152	92	70	135	207	289	153	206	146	368	197	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	58	18	25	142	271	197	95	151	144	148	127	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	11	—	12	35	24	36	6	—	20	56	10	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	7	13	35	21	22	—	—	52	9	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	11.9	9.6	13.2	16.9	17.1	14.4	12.8	13.8	15.5	13.4	13.2	...	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	815	655	526	30	260	206	161	200	209	279	302	504	—
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 .....	9	8	5	—	—	—	—	5	62	—	22	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	8	7	10	7	—	—	9	4	15	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	55	90	21	—	12	39	8	19	44	19	112	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	223	192	146	11	49	25	28	50	6	67	45	12	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	230	216	175	—	74	29	53	38	40	56	18	297	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	156	96	98	—	48	24	11	13	22	77	44	93	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	90	15	30	—	13	16	14	29	5	—	—	28	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	12	12	3	7	17	6	9	4	7	—	10	28	—
\$400 or more .....	6	6	—	5	13	—	13	14	—	24	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	34	20	40	—	24	60	25	28	14	32	36	46	—
Median .....	\$229	\$207	\$217	\$187	\$231	\$208	\$226	\$214	\$129	\$223	\$143	\$241	—
One-family house, detached or attached .....	274	416	388	23	109	166	146	159	113	202	268	250	—
Median gross rent .....	\$219	\$210	\$216	\$354	\$216	\$184	\$232	\$211	\$146	\$226	\$142	\$238	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 .....	409	340	329	18	146	71	67	72	142	97	148	107	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	22	—	14	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	12	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	6	23	17	—	—	5	—	—	7	20	18	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	49	30	43	—	8	7	—	—	31	6	13	28	—
30 to 34 percent .....	27	38	21	11	7	7	11	9	—	—	18	31	—
35 percent or more .....	258	202	213	7	108	18	38	35	29	42	63	37	—
Not computed .....	47	38	35	—	13	34	18	28	14	17	22	11	—
Median .....	50.0	44.5	46.9	34.1	50+	34.6	47.1	50+	22.1	35.6	35.0	33.2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	239	221	142	—	79	108	59	81	43	84	96	310	—
Less than 15 percent .....	50	37	30	—	—	27	—	24	8	44	35	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	94	84	35	—	20	19	23	26	—	18	17	90	—
20 to 24 percent .....	46	37	25	—	40	28	16	16	18	19	12	94	—
25 to 29 percent .....	19	48	30	—	5	12	—	12	—	—	6	87	—
30 to 34 percent .....	21	15	—	—	9	6	6	—	10	3	16	11	—
35 percent or more .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	7	3	7	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	4	—	17	—	5	16	7	—	—	—	10	28	—
Median .....	18.6	19.4	19.6	—	22.1	20.0	20.9	18.2	23.8	14.8	17.4	22.7	—
\$20,000 or more .....	167	94	55	12	35	27	35	47	24	98	58	87	—
Less than 15 percent .....	129	76	50	—	7	11	29	36	24	55	54	49	—
15 to 19 percent .....	32	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	15	—	20	—
20 to 24 percent .....	6	18	—	7	—	—	6	3	—	7	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	5	—	12	16	—	—	—	15	4	18	—
Median .....	12.8	9.0	8.9	24.3	16.4	5.0	13.0	12.4	12.5	13.0	8.2	12.9	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0406	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0412	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0420	Tract 0422	Tract 0424	Tract 0426
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	602	872	341	1 462	2 179	1 452	1 041	751	1 084	516	1 886	1 152	400
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	513	765	269	1 409	2 094	1 134	821	683	781	409	1 743	1 089	336
Less than \$100 .....	24	59	7	194	157	19	13	4	57	—	46	53	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	152	199	46	419	747	258	31	49	154	8	247	287	66
\$200 to \$299 .....	177	225	104	324	552	234	207	121	226	54	361	285	78
\$300 to \$399 .....	119	262	105	366	564	375	344	304	189	98	589	354	106
\$400 to \$599 .....	41	20	7	106	74	248	226	205	155	249	500	110	80
\$600 or more .....	\$348	\$350	\$379	\$325	\$329	\$427	\$485	\$503	\$382	\$688	\$477	\$379	\$432
Median .....													
Not mortgaged .....	89	107	72	53	85	318	220	68	303	107	143	63	64
Less than \$100 .....	6	11	12	10	13	14	7	—	20	5	10	—	5
\$100 to \$199 .....	39	96	42	36	72	233	121	11	210	11	95	51	48
\$200 or more .....	44	—	18	7	—	71	92	57	73	91	38	12	11
Median .....	\$173	\$144	\$171	\$154	\$132	\$169	\$189	\$237	\$154	\$249	\$169	\$155	\$154
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	98	98	34	143	294	135	83	16	113	36	165	79	56
Less than 15 percent .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	6	24	—	—	19	24	5	4	5	5	11	5	10
25 to 29 percent .....	8	4	—	12	19	12	—	7	31	—	18	6	—
30 percent or more .....	78	63	27	114	235	88	71	5	71	25	125	62	41
Not computed .....	6	—	7	17	21	11	7	—	6	6	11	6	5
Median .....	50+	36.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.9	43.3	50+	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	217	291	165	443	707	233	157	137	335	51	350	340	61
Less than 15 percent .....	21	45	18	49	45	38	5	—	120	5	34	23	21
15 to 24 percent .....	86	82	76	185	283	88	26	40	99	20	83	102	21
25 to 29 percent .....	41	58	11	52	116	21	9	17	30	5	53	62	13
30 percent or more .....	69	106	60	157	263	86	117	80	86	21	180	153	6
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	25.2	26.6	23.6	24.5	26.1	23.6	34.3	31.3	18.5	25.5	30.8	28.6	21.2
\$20,000 or more .....	287	483	142	876	1 178	1 084	801	598	636	429	1 371	733	283
Less than 15 percent .....	146	274	52	443	642	629	389	194	376	200	511	374	136
15 to 24 percent .....	125	161	78	326	425	310	300	286	160	159	537	241	64
25 to 29 percent .....	5	19	—	45	92	84	66	64	49	19	179	73	36
30 percent or more .....	11	29	12	62	19	61	46	54	51	51	144	45	47
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	14.8	13.9	17.3	14.9	14.2	13.6	15.3	17.7	13.0	15.7	17.9	14.8	15.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	888	1 970	76	903	1 200	580	136	330	1 810	34	298	442	159
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	4	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	3	70	—	47	3	9	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	24	57	27	62	18	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	15
\$200 to \$249 .....	27	131	12	89	56	—	—	—	489	6	30	46	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	160	663	6	227	280	140	17	30	488	—	33	103	39
\$300 to \$349 .....	323	522	—	207	407	207	2	65	209	—	37	149	54
\$350 to \$399 .....	180	244	7	164	232	136	23	69	138	—	11	54	—
\$400 or more .....	154	197	—	88	195	88	80	166	281	17	162	90	42
No cash rent .....	6	68	19	19	9	—	14	—	74	6	25	—	9
Median .....	\$333	\$301	\$195	\$304	\$329	\$334	\$459	\$401	\$274	\$500+	\$435	\$324	\$319
One-family house, detached or attached .....	311	374	65	372	488	104	130	157	486	29	207	147	89
Median gross rent .....	\$353	\$363	\$208	\$341	\$356	\$453	\$462	\$441	\$301	\$500+	\$474	\$375	\$349
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	282	692	44	361	342	108	13	63	444	12	82	140	26
Less than 15 percent .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	23	—	17	4	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	16	—	10	7	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	7	47	—	15	14	—	—	—	53	—	—	11	—
35 percent or more .....	241	551	39	293	312	98	13	45	307	6	77	129	17
Not computed .....	34	50	5	26	5	10	—	18	44	6	5	—	9
Median .....	50+	46.0	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.3	37.5	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	396	786	6	314	527	271	66	137	895	—	78	220	87
Less than 15 percent .....	—	23	—	—	4	9	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	42	65	6	36	41	50	—	—	186	—	11	36	8
20 to 24 percent .....	102	226	—	106	124	46	8	24	259	—	20	14	25
25 to 29 percent .....	74	198	—	65	149	66	11	26	165	—	22	58	22
30 to 34 percent .....	89	124	—	51	80	49	18	23	124	—	10	45	20
35 percent or more .....	89	150	—	56	120	51	21	64	90	—	15	67	12
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	57	—	—	—	—
Median .....	28.6	27.0	17.5	26.2	28.0	27.3	32.8	34.0	24.2	—	26.8	30.2	27.4
\$20,000 or more .....	210	492	26	228	331	201	57	130	471	22	138	82	46
Less than 15 percent .....	98	200	—	92	86	69	4	32	219	14	18	33	20
15 to 19 percent .....	71	192	—	64	182	78	13	55	153	—	32	32	12
20 to 24 percent .....	36	62	7	65	56	38	6	29	70	4	20	11	6
25 to 29 percent .....	5	12	—	—	7	16	16	14	19	—	29	6	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	4	19	—	8
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	26	19	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	20	—	—
Median .....	15.5	15.9	22.5	16.4	17.2	17.0	25.8	18.0	15.5	12.0	22.2	16.3	16.3



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0428	Tract 0430.01	Tract 0430.02	Tract 0432	Tract 0434	Tract 0436	Tract 0438	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0444	Tract 0446	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 867	998	561	—	382	309	814	1 084	376	1 769	1 212	948	597
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	1 830	742	512	—	290	186	485	725	264	1 659	945	858	454
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	84	19	6	—	19	—	—	29	36	4	30	26	41
\$200 to \$299 .....	496	109	127	—	31	—	13	199	84	100	96	171	147
\$300 to \$399 .....	475	121	40	—	40	50	79	144	62	256	212	211	100
\$400 to \$599 .....	711	244	109	—	87	31	210	239	59	645	199	371	120
\$600 or more .....	64	249	230	—	113	105	183	114	10	654	408	79	46
Median .....	\$375	\$477	\$548	—	\$535	\$633	\$566	\$396	\$299	\$532	\$501	\$408	\$330
Not mortgaged .....	37	256	49	—	92	123	329	359	112	110	267	90	143
Less than \$100 .....	5	14	—	—	—	—	7	27	17	10	4	5	35
\$100 to \$199 .....	32	179	24	—	73	51	106	239	84	75	101	72	86
\$200 or more .....	—	63	25	—	19	72	216	93	11	25	162	13	22
Median .....	\$112	\$171	\$251	—	\$138	\$225	\$227	\$160	\$152	\$164	\$219	\$158	\$138
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	226	91	42	—	46	30	64	230	101	122	103	115	115
Less than 15 percent .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	7	—	5	10
15 to 24 percent .....	16	6	—	—	20	10	7	19	26	—	11	12	—
25 to 29 percent .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	3	12	18
30 percent or more .....	198	58	27	—	26	20	50	170	69	88	78	75	87
Not computed .....	6	7	15	—	—	—	7	6	—	27	11	11	—
Median .....	50+	47.7	50+	—	50+	44.5	50+	39.7	37.7	50+	50+	49.4	42.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	665	172	102	—	53	59	125	254	122	225	203	321	211
Less than 15 percent .....	29	26	12	—	18	8	20	75	20	25	28	68	43
15 to 24 percent .....	194	47	46	—	6	13	60	129	68	27	80	96	70
25 to 29 percent .....	128	24	17	—	—	15	13	8	9	26	26	40	40
30 percent or more .....	314	75	27	—	29	23	32	42	25	147	69	117	58
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	29.3	27.7	23.6	—	32.1	27.8	19.9	18.1	22.3	36.3	24.1	24.6	23.9
\$20,000 or more .....	976	735	417	—	283	220	625	600	153	1 422	906	512	271
Less than 15 percent .....	455	390	172	—	139	139	368	291	103	373	481	124	142
15 to 24 percent .....	378	251	166	—	84	52	149	232	29	654	193	294	91
25 to 29 percent .....	89	50	37	—	36	18	48	36	5	181	54	71	19
30 percent or more .....	54	44	42	—	24	11	60	41	16	214	178	23	19
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	15.8	14.2	16.9	—	15.3	12.0	12.5	15.3	12.5	19.7	14.4	18.5	14.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	594	443	59	158	504	275	526	3 375	979	623	97	2 288	745
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	—	4	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	90	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	71	87	—	—	18	28
\$150 to \$199 .....	7	20	—	24	10	10	47	208	79	13	—	25	101
\$200 to \$249 .....	82	57	—	76	74	43	155	611	218	58	5	103	192
\$250 to \$299 .....	187	64	8	14	73	29	115	963	197	160	7	696	161
\$300 to \$349 .....	78	95	—	9	58	30	37	852	100	173	5	752	162
\$350 to \$399 .....	87	59	6	—	97	29	25	341	30	101	—	386	39
\$400 or more .....	126	131	30	10	170	119	90	255	20	110	59	269	54
No cash rent .....	20	11	15	25	22	15	25	61	49	8	11	39	8
Median .....	\$303	\$336	\$447	\$228	\$363	\$381	\$254	\$287	\$230	\$322	\$470	\$319	\$263
One-family house, detached or attached .....	322	174	59	16	208	114	133	556	178	168	92	499	237
Median gross rent .....	\$379	\$398	\$447	\$306	\$370	\$418	\$338	\$303	\$243	\$463	\$470	\$346	\$288
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	234	112	3	86	124	77	178	1 242	589	207	18	623	395
Less than 15 percent .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	74	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	25	44	—	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	17	—	4	24	26	23	7	—	18	23
30 to 34 percent .....	21	—	—	25	—	10	13	83	43	6	—	17	24
35 percent or more .....	199	105	3	23	113	40	118	1 055	298	172	13	541	319
Not computed .....	7	7	—	21	11	23	18	34	96	22	5	47	21
Median .....	50+	50+	50+	33.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.8	50+	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	230	150	27	57	201	72	225	1 464	301	253	33	1 131	258
Less than 15 percent .....	—	12	—	14	—	—	13	39	57	—	4	10	33
15 to 19 percent .....	11	18	—	—	25	9	46	208	78	34	—	104	7
20 to 24 percent .....	67	27	8	14	10	4	69	465	64	62	5	268	54
25 to 29 percent .....	52	15	—	25	71	11	50	349	55	110	18	342	104
30 to 34 percent .....	25	53	—	—	53	23	25	208	17	25	6	236	30
35 percent or more .....	69	14	7	—	27	25	15	195	20	14	—	157	30
Not computed .....	6	11	12	4	15	—	7	—	10	8	—	14	—
Median .....	28.3	29.2	24.7	24.5	29.1	32.6	23.6	25.3	20.8	26.2	27.1	27.6	26.7
\$20,000 or more .....	130	181	29	15	179	126	123	669	89	163	46	534	92
Less than 15 percent .....	50	62	4	—	76	59	52	324	67	52	11	170	69
15 to 19 percent .....	28	54	15	5	59	36	50	200	11	34	12	205	23
20 to 24 percent .....	39	37	7	—	17	20	—	73	6	37	—	127	—
25 to 29 percent .....	6	20	—	10	5	4	13	12	—	34	17	21	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	8	—	—	15	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Not computed .....	7	—	3	—	—	—	8	49	5	—	6	11	—
Median .....	17.1	17.6	18.0	26.3	16.1	15.6	15.5	14.7	12.3	19.3	18.8	17.2	13.1

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Virginia Beach city, Vo.—Con.										
	Tract 0450	Tract 0452	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0454.03	Tract 0456	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.01	Tract 0460.02	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7	9	3 775	782	362	846	3 706	2 189	1 139	1 939	782
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage -----	—	9	3 729	662	278	701	3 650	2 030	1 040	1 729	735
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	7	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	9	11	21	9	5	42	63	—	12	11
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	310	30	41	167	313	462	32	137	12
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	1 041	120	24	196	698	458	146	236	10
\$400 to \$599 -----	—	—	1 868	259	54	249	1 979	857	538	755	257
\$600 or more -----	—	—	499	232	150	84	612	184	324	582	445
Median -----	—	\$188	\$446	\$533	\$679	\$392	\$476	\$405	\$524	\$534	\$646
Not mortgaged -----	7	—	46	120	84	145	56	159	99	210	47
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	34	7	—	—	7	8	22	5
\$100 to \$199 -----	7	—	35	72	28	119	27	114	59	131	31
\$200 or more -----	—	—	11	14	49	26	29	38	32	57	11
Median -----	\$138	—	\$143	\$159	\$208	\$163	\$207	\$153	\$188	\$155	\$179
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000 -----	7	—	409	158	28	104	309	177	88	142	58
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	7	—	—	25	7	36	—	13	17	18	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	18	6	—	7	—
30 percent or more -----	—	—	338	117	21	58	265	151	64	102	43
Not computed -----	—	—	71	7	—	—	26	7	7	15	15
Median -----	17.5	—	50+	50+	50.0	32.0	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	9	1 293	209	33	158	1 040	431	127	246	138
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	32	31	—	43	31	38	6	44	5
15 to 24 percent -----	—	9	152	58	14	56	132	123	28	63	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	228	—	13	41	191	74	21	33	7
30 percent or more -----	—	—	881	120	6	18	686	196	72	106	126
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	—	17.5	34.5	32.0	26.0	21.6	35.0	28.7	31.3	27.4	48.9
\$20,000 or more -----	—	—	2 073	415	301	584	2 357	1 581	924	1 551	586
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	386	95	135	309	530	722	316	463	69
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	1 075	150	51	221	1 225	602	433	696	211
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	364	71	36	21	364	151	109	216	121
30 percent or more -----	—	—	248	99	79	33	238	106	66	176	185
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	—	—	21.2	22.8	17.0	14.5	20.0	16.1	18.4	18.8	25.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	354	555	1 677	494	294	977	1 320	582	109	247	749
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	18
\$100 to \$149 -----	12	—	—	7	8	—	51	—	—	5	57
\$150 to \$199 -----	171	22	41	176	47	—	20	4	6	15	54
\$200 to \$249 -----	111	317	101	192	70	28	20	17	6	25	368
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	101	430	31	32	157	63	81	15	7	116
\$300 to \$349 -----	16	12	227	25	34	343	215	85	11	21	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	311	16	6	311	283	164	5	46	13
\$400 or more -----	—	5	508	33	83	128	585	209	61	120	6
No cash rent -----	44	98	59	14	14	10	70	22	5	—	114
Median -----	\$195	\$236	\$352	\$210	\$279	\$344	\$393	\$378	\$450	\$396	\$229
One-family house, detached or attached -----	28	272	872	188	137	128	522	321	103	204	231
Median gross rent -----	\$189	\$229	\$414	\$232	\$426	\$413	\$448	\$429	\$467	\$429	\$230
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000 -----	221	173	451	260	129	195	319	149	34	25	359
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
20 to 24 percent -----	6	—	9	7	10	—	4	—	—	—	24
25 to 29 percent -----	87	28	21	80	20	7	10	—	—	8	28
30 to 34 percent -----	53	20	28	78	12	—	—	3	—	—	23
35 percent or more -----	38	68	351	66	57	164	256	134	34	11	148
Not computed -----	37	57	42	29	30	24	49	12	—	6	115
Median -----	29.9	46.3	50+	31.8	37.1	50+	50+	50+	49.2	50+	44.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	113	327	788	184	128	474	496	242	30	105	336
Less than 15 percent -----	18	11	—	14	8	—	—	4	—	—	42
15 to 19 percent -----	27	76	32	67	36	32	21	10	6	23	95
20 to 24 percent -----	30	83	175	66	14	150	88	38	3	9	98
25 to 29 percent -----	12	83	215	10	25	116	107	35	—	25	59
30 to 34 percent -----	—	4	111	14	24	102	107	76	—	25	5
35 percent or more -----	—	5	238	3	21	64	155	79	16	23	10
Not computed -----	26	65	17	10	—	10	18	—	5	—	27
Median -----	19.7	22.7	29.2	20.5	26.2	27.2	31.1	32.2	50+	29.1	20.9
\$20,000 or more -----	20	55	438	50	37	308	505	191	45	117	54
Less than 15 percent -----	20	32	86	24	—	85	73	34	10	16	27
15 to 19 percent -----	—	12	165	8	12	153	147	78	22	51	5
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	110	18	8	64	183	53	9	33	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	37	—	8	6	61	4	4	11	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	15	—	—	—	16	—	—	6	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	11	25	—	—	—	19	22	—	—	22
Median -----	11.4	13.1	18.7	15.6	24.1	17.3	20.6	18.2	17.8	19.2	12.1



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.					
Census Tracts	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03	Tract 0464	Tract 0466
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 532	1 607	3 474	480	120
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>					
With a mortgage .....	2 274	1 515	3 322	272	81
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	115	13	11	7	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	408	171	144	48	54
\$300 to \$399 .....	512	181	169	71	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	907	694	1 476	91	23
\$600 or more .....	332	456	1 522	55	4
Median .....	\$420	\$508	\$582	\$421	\$269
Not mortgaged .....	258	92	152	208	39
Less than \$100 .....	32	6	—	45	4
\$100 to \$199 .....	181	61	105	141	14
\$200 or more .....	45	25	47	22	21
Median .....	\$147	\$185	\$170	\$141	\$213
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>					
Less than \$10,000 .....	239	156	391	96	30
Less than 15 percent .....	12	—	—	4	—
15 to 24 percent .....	34	—	19	31	—
25 to 29 percent .....	6	—	16	11	—
30 percent or more .....	136	145	277	50	30
Not computed .....	51	11	79	—	—
Median .....	43.8	50+	50+	31.7	47.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	594	295	595	118	28
Less than 15 percent .....	79	11	45	65	—
15 to 24 percent .....	120	68	44	18	23
25 to 29 percent .....	147	62	47	19	5
30 percent or more .....	248	154	459	16	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	28.3	30.8	38.4	14.5	18.0
\$20,000 or more .....	1 699	1 156	2 488	266	62
Less than 15 percent .....	691	276	373	110	35
15 to 24 percent .....	707	524	893	110	15
25 to 29 percent .....	194	175	561	21	12
30 percent or more .....	107	181	661	25	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.3	20.7	24.8	16.7	14.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 401	150	227	167	44
<b>GROSS RENT</b>					
Less than \$80 .....	—	7	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	6	—	5
\$100 to \$149 .....	10	—	—	23	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	23	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	43	—	6	26	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	172	25	13	34	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	585	—	5	14	17
\$350 to \$399 .....	295	—	11	5	6
\$400 or more .....	268	102	181	15	—
No cash rent .....	28	16	5	27	16
Median .....	\$339	\$500+	\$500	\$248	\$326
One-family house, detached or attached .....	606	141	208	140	44
Median gross rent .....	\$381	\$500+	\$500+	\$245	\$326
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>					
Less than \$10,000 .....	250	37	53	53	22
Less than 15 percent .....	—	7	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	10	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	6	4	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	9	—
30 to 34 percent .....	8	—	—	4	—
35 percent or more .....	193	7	37	27	16
Not computed .....	39	23	10	9	6
Median .....	50+	32.0	50+	37.5	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	661	47	70	65	12
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	10	—
15 to 19 percent .....	50	8	—	17	—
20 to 24 percent .....	140	—	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	152	—	12	19	6
30 to 34 percent .....	113	15	5	9	—
35 percent or more .....	197	24	47	5	6
Not computed .....	9	—	—	5	—
Median .....	29.5	35.4	38.3	25.8	32.0
\$20,000 or more .....	490	66	104	49	10
Less than 15 percent .....	96	9	20	21	—
15 to 19 percent .....	215	27	18	6	—
20 to 24 percent .....	96	13	40	9	—
25 to 29 percent .....	54	9	19	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	16	8	7	—	—
35 percent or more .....	4	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	9	—	—	13	10
Median .....	18.4	19.4	21.7	13.3	—

Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.		
										Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>192 347</b>	<b>3 352</b>	<b>3 352</b>	<b>188 995</b>	<b>26 942</b>	<b>55 949</b>	<b>21 652</b>	<b>8 869</b>	<b>75 583</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>1 009</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	138 434	2 245	2 245	136 189	22 285	33 735	16 425	7 657	56 087	446	797	771
2.....	9 549	29	29	9 520	1 150	4 220	1 173	578	2 399	4	—	25
3 and 4.....	10 144	44	44	10 100	860	4 281	1 223	126	3 610	8	6	15
5 to 9.....	15 092	12	12	15 080	827	5 738	1 700	73	6 742	8	—	4
10 to 49.....	9 400	—	—	9 400	419	5 437	581	71	2 892	—	—	—
50 or more.....	4 250	11	11	4 239	119	1 738	435	16	1 931	—	6	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	5 478	1 011	1 011	4 467	1 282	800	115	348	1 922	361	345	189
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 463	169	169	6 294	970	619	374	224	4 107	55	50	51
1975 to 1978.....	25 084	645	645	24 439	3 823	2 647	1 024	769	16 176	185	197	186
1970 to 1974.....	29 640	797	797	28 843	4 352	3 979	1 931	1 219	17 362	263	261	184
1960 to 1969.....	47 816	504	504	47 312	7 757	10 546	4 271	2 008	22 730	111	186	145
1950 to 1959.....	38 121	397	397	37 724	5 623	14 793	4 921	1 637	10 750	70	118	168
1940 to 1949.....	24 265	315	315	23 950	2 220	12 936	5 249	852	2 693	40	125	120
1939 or earlier.....	20 958	525	525	20 433	2 197	10 429	3 882	2 160	1 765	103	217	155
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system.....	30 968	199	199	30 769	3 283	15 117	4 348	1 775	6 246	66	37	67
Central warm-air furnace.....	82 257	1 164	1 164	81 093	11 088	19 669	8 970	2 421	38 945	345	409	249
Electric heat pump.....	21 369	241	241	21 128	3 498	2 202	918	471	14 039	72	93	70
Other built-in electric units.....	22 373	458	458	21 915	2 839	5 384	1 585	1 640	10 467	106	128	196
Other means.....	35 293	1 290	1 290	34 003	6 225	13 550	5 813	2 552	5 863	238	487	427
None.....	87	—	—	87	9	27	18	10	23	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas.....	61 859	8	8	61 851	6 942	24 439	11 680	683	18 107	8	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3 594	459	459	3 135	917	664	201	200	1 153	138	134	130
Electricity.....	62 546	909	909	61 637	8 192	10 281	3 806	2 452	36 906	233	274	351
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	60 828	1 659	1 659	59 169	10 004	19 989	5 761	4 887	18 528	390	622	438
Other.....	3 433	317	317	3 116	878	549	186	637	866	58	124	90
No fuel used.....	87	—	—	87	9	27	18	10	23	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None.....	11 552	236	236	11 316	1 275	5 818	1 965	633	1 625	49	116	58
1.....	69 907	1 008	1 008	68 899	8 064	25 574	8 829	2 454	23 978	277	312	336
2.....	77 924	1 323	1 323	76 601	11 733	17 947	8 117	3 912	34 892	299	488	395
3 or more.....	32 964	785	785	32 179	5 870	6 610	2 741	1 870	15 088	202	238	220
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities.....	190 810	3 253	3 253	187 557	26 761	55 476	21 505	8 713	75 102	800	1 101	996
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	32 468	427	427	32 041	4 909	6 922	3 393	1 521	15 296	150	135	82
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	67 079	1 003	1 003	66 076	9 353	11 154	4 332	2 876	38 361	268	348	327
Air conditioning.....	163 922	2 097	2 097	161 825	22 855	44 550	17 736	7 074	69 610	554	729	619
Central system.....	95 069	858	858	94 211	12 663	17 755	8 369	2 725	52 699	196	358	248
Source of water, public system or private company.....	173 852	526	526	173 326	22 235	55 873	21 596	5 745	67 877	235	172	89
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	161 607	135	135	161 472	19 409	54 774	21 036	2 555	63 698	103	17	9
Units with roomers or boarders.....	3 380	19	19	3 361	343	1 241	278	133	1 366	—	—	19
No telephone.....	10 015	430	430	9 585	1 312	4 655	1 143	390	2 085	173	137	82
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>123 815</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>121 031</b>	<b>21 048</b>	<b>29 112</b>	<b>14 270</b>	<b>6 790</b>	<b>49 811</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>873</b>
4 or more bedrooms.....	30 949	320	320	30 629	4 038	5 832	2 060	1 341	17 358	74	139	95
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	23 194	362	362	22 832	4 184	5 103	2 740	1 314	9 491	133	116	56
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	56 888	936	936	55 952	8 515	8 959	3 932	2 739	31 807	252	316	327
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>68 532</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>67 964</b>	<b>5 894</b>	<b>26 837</b>	<b>7 382</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>25 772</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>136</b>
2 or more bedrooms.....	51 522	511	511	50 711	5 014	17 266	5 691	1 860	20 880	119	187	128
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	9 274	65	65	9 209	725	1 819	653	207	5 805	17	19	26
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	10 191	67	67	10 124	838	2 195	400	137	6 554	16	32	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>123 815</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>121 031</b>	<b>21 048</b>	<b>29 112</b>	<b>14 270</b>	<b>6 790</b>	<b>49 811</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>873</b>
1979 to March 1980.....	16 763	349	349	16 414	2 558	2 724	1 545	676	8 911	129	91	94
1975 to 1978.....	35 090	859	859	34 231	5 931	5 566	3 084	1 612	18 038	280	294	213
1970 to 1974.....	19 352	626	626	18 726	3 425	3 672	1 868	1 188	8 573	142	207	192
1960 to 1969.....	28 557	384	384	28 173	5 240	7 519	3 520	1 583	10 311	43	152	133
1959 or earlier.....	24 053	566	566	23 487	3 894	9 631	4 253	1 731	3 978	102	186	241
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>68 532</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>67 964</b>	<b>5 894</b>	<b>26 837</b>	<b>7 382</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>25 772</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>136</b>
1979 to March 1980.....	38 103	256	256	37 847	2 914	14 606	3 487	699	16 141	42	114	75
1975 to 1978.....	20 348	154	154	20 194	2 012	7 814	2 219	653	7 496	47	48	26
1970 to 1974.....	5 025	68	68	4 957	465	2 078	717	308	1 389	22	16	19
1969 or earlier.....	5 056	90	90	4 966	503	2 339	959	419	746	20	45	16
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>28 634</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>27 770</b>	<b>3 597</b>	<b>11 171</b>	<b>4 829</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>6 240</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>310</b>
Owner-occupied housing units.....	20 886	744	744	20 142	3 057	7 646	3 417	1 517	4 505	142	243	276
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	305	59	59	246	30	99	45	30	42	21	24	14
No vehicle available.....	6 099	152	152	5 947	697	2 949	1 140	415	746	21	65	53
No telephone.....	705	80	80	625	142	248	122	24	89	35	25	20
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 786</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>6 423</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>1 785</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>2 414</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>123</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	5.5	13.0	13.0	5.3	5.0	6.1	5.9	4.9	4.8	9.9	15.1	14.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 681	323	323	6 358	1 042	1 778	837	326	2 375	64	119	109
1.01 or more persons per room.....	189	18	18	171	65	14	19	31	42	6	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	105	40	40	65	12	7	—	7	39	5	21	14
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 328</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>10 143</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>4 883</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>82</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	15.1	32.6	32.6	14.9	13.3	18.2	15.7	13.9	11.7	29.0	25.0	60.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	10 096	156	156	9 940	774	4 780	1 135	256	2 995	18	47	82
1.01 or more persons per room.....	346	5	5	341	59	179	9	14	80	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	232	29	29	203	12	103	25	34	29	20	9	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—



Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**  
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
 [400 or More White Persons and  
 400 or More of a Specified Racial  
 Group]**

	Chesapeake city, Va.												
	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04
Occupied housing units .....	1 525	1 628	578	556	1 354	1 531	1 193	1 846	907	889	407	1 296	948
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 266	1 383	...	257	1 233	1 164	1 080	1 499	841	682	357	1 087	679
2 .....	11	130	...	9	20	15	34	130	21	95	13	22	8
3 and 4 .....	234	13	...	—	—	24	35	128	7	28	—	—	—
5 to 9 .....	—	57	...	—	15	225	9	70	7	37	5	84	37
10 to 49 .....	14	45	...	—	17	8	6	16	—	—	10	34	37
50 or more .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	23	3	—	—	—	10	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	...	290	69	95	6	—	31	47	22	59	187
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	12	...	48	43	162	71	167	75	29	5	13	5
1975 to 1978 .....	6	129	...	72	272	398	169	497	269	247	27	34	111
1970 to 1974 .....	92	213	...	187	354	141	270	284	129	165	35	98	391
1960 to 1969 .....	441	511	...	122	442	430	382	458	144	154	66	331	267
1950 to 1959 .....	883	589	...	45	179	171	188	281	125	121	109	638	112
1940 to 1949 .....	46	121	...	82	24	115	66	93	55	63	96	150	5
1939 or earlier .....	57	53	...	—	40	114	47	66	110	110	69	32	57
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	175	241	...	6	122	163	239	196	97	85	49	138	25
Central warm-air furnace .....	735	641	...	356	668	531	459	507	264	313	142	670	482
Electric heat pump .....	24	102	...	—	256	443	220	587	241	136	—	7	46
Other built-in electric units .....	88	258	...	11	163	111	74	201	78	121	49	53	238
Other means .....	503	386	...	183	145	277	201	355	224	234	167	428	157
None .....	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	996	330	...	58	248	52	25	—	4	10	—	664	242
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	19	...	135	46	81	39	78	37	60	52	43	21
Electricity .....	148	498	...	39	522	689	415	1 000	394	382	49	181	374
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	381	761	...	324	516	637	619	688	349	362	269	403	291
Other .....	—	20	...	—	22	66	95	80	120	75	37	5	20
No fuel used .....	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	95	122	...	30	25	36	12	46	11	24	7	50	46
1 .....	651	486	...	296	345	299	271	509	178	247	132	475	336
2 .....	553	690	...	165	664	729	594	838	378	399	173	550	377
3 or more .....	226	330	...	65	320	467	316	453	340	219	95	221	189
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 518	1 628	...	556	1 339	1 527	1 187	1 836	901	889	398	1 277	948
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	230	376	...	35	338	285	141	212	77	168	45	254	296
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	166	288	...	54	612	591	734	876	512	349	112	137	253
Air conditioning .....	1 320	1 384	...	448	1 225	1 356	1 064	1 621	762	724	323	1 078	776
Central system .....	564	657	...	101	863	901	754	1 182	589	452	87	403	372
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 519	1 618	...	556	1 259	1 107	787	1 320	19	200	182	1 239	895
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 514	1 598	...	548	1 284	1 057	709	833	13	200	62	1 272	870
Units with roomers or boarders .....	22	32	...	16	32	7	—	5	6	4	11	6	22
No telephone .....	73	62	...	86	20	62	37	38	48	53	12	95	78
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 051	1 272	...	470	1 204	1 140	1 050	1 356	776	592	304	945	706
4 or more bedrooms .....	69	105	...	—	208	183	335	358	251	126	40	...	143
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	204	342	...	29	309	260	129	115	63	78	35	...	172
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	138	272	...	54	593	502	715	795	484	281	89	...	229
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	474	356	...	86	150	391	143	490	131	297	103	351	242
2 or more bedrooms .....	469	349	...	86	134	310	129	393	118	289	84	...	229
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	26	34	...	6	29	25	12	97	14	90	10	...	124
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	28	16	...	—	19	89	19	81	28	68	23	...	24
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 051	1 272	...	470	1 204	1 140	1 050	1 356	776	592	304	945	706
1979 to March 1980 .....	65	104	...	138	186	191	137	196	131	75	18	...	77
1975 to 1978 .....	137	321	...	151	407	317	347	451	312	230	48	...	195
1970 to 1974 .....	128	174	...	85	260	163	174	239	98	89	63	...	169
1960 to 1969 .....	228	341	...	61	250	207	278	241	116	83	86	...	194
1959 or earlier .....	493	332	...	35	101	263	114	229	119	115	89	...	71
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	474	356	...	86	150	391	143	490	131	297	103	351	242
1979 to March 1980 .....	243	174	...	49	95	264	78	320	71	139	17	...	109
1975 to 1978 .....	169	154	...	29	39	79	60	123	42	134	75	...	114
1970 to 1974 .....	26	15	...	—	16	14	—	28	9	14	11	...	11
1969 or earlier .....	36	13	...	8	—	34	5	19	9	10	—	...	8
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH          HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	299	269	...	49	100	137	148	249	91	102	59	176	64
Owner-occupied housing units .....	278	246	...	39	93	130	142	183	91	95	59	162	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	64	84	...	11	3	16	6	33	8	10	7	15	20
No telephone .....	6	14	...	18	—	7	5	9	—	—	7	—	13
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	97	57	...	50	32	36	40	57	32	20	14	...	58
Percent below poverty level .....	9.2	4.5	...	10.6	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.4	4.6	...	8.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	97	57	...	50	32	32	40	57	24	20	14	...	58
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	...	—	—	4	—	—	8	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	12	50	...	23	5	30	12	41	22	33	—	...	32
Percent below poverty level .....	2.5	14.0	...	26.7	3.3	7.7	8.4	8.4	16.8	11.1	—	...	13.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	50	...	23	5	30	12	41	22	33	—	...	32
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	4	...	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—

Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	Chesapeake city, Va.— Con.		Norfolk city, Va.										
	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0028	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>859</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 523</b>	—	<b>591</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>461</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	818	1 925	837	430	758	—	340	...	275	676	717	632	362
2 .....	21	5	64	73	133	—	26	...	112	149	50	86	99
3 and 4 .....	7	155	122	—	127	—	27	...	83	77	6	14	—
5 to 9 .....	13	174	150	23	355	—	5	...	50	50	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	—	97	200	15	18	—	20	...	139	61	21	—	—
50 or more .....	—	10	27	—	—	—	173	...	—	168	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	5	3	—	132	—	—	...	4	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	22	128	7	7	10	—	—	...	17	—	—	4	—
1975 to 1978 .....	97	640	44	5	93	—	80	...	63	5	19	5	5
1970 to 1974 .....	191	820	97	11	189	—	107	...	77	—	13	14	14
1960 to 1969 .....	390	671	120	44	500	—	48	...	139	162	18	20	80
1950 to 1959 .....	106	65	392	205	221	—	114	...	103	115	170	121	81
1940 to 1949 .....	41	18	512	235	365	—	205	...	96	183	405	240	90
1939 or earlier .....	12	29	231	34	145	—	37	...	168	716	169	328	191
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	101	192	230	157	128	—	161	...	144	839	70	218	142
Central warm-air furnace .....	415	1 211	351	193	1 303	—	273	...	140	194	173	87	54
Electric heat pump .....	99	507	26	11	11	—	36	...	36	—	23	4	11
Other built-in electric units .....	154	404	142	25	45	—	45	...	135	49	67	31	49
Other means .....	90	57	654	155	36	—	76	...	208	99	461	392	205
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	283	1 026	561	279	933	—	135	...	239	160	521	365	206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5	10	13	—	97	—	—	...	—	5	14	—	—
Electricity .....	317	1 049	250	56	294	—	150	...	240	69	96	47	60
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	225	273	568	206	118	—	306	...	163	927	157	320	184
Other .....	29	13	11	—	81	—	—	...	21	20	6	—	11
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	21	36	172	33	49	—	177	...	81	181	116	150	69
1 .....	214	632	673	256	822	—	238	...	298	468	233	393	189
2 .....	417	1 200	413	154	474	—	153	...	227	409	335	139	153
3 or more .....	207	503	145	98	178	—	23	...	57	123	110	50	50
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	845	2 371	1 382	541	1 515	—	583	...	663	1 181	794	726	456
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	172	472	89	81	282	—	56	...	19	178	94	56	56
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	368	1 465	129	136	980	—	208	...	41	300	80	48	15
Air conditioning .....	774	2 261	955	349	1 258	—	537	...	469	853	664	490	323
Central system .....	436	1 931	303	128	994	—	351	...	138	196	81	47	48
Source of water, public system or private company .....	438	2 330	1 403	541	1 523	—	591	...	663	1 181	794	732	461
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	254	2 070	1 375	541	1 488	—	561	...	659	1 173	794	712	450
Units with roomers or boarders .....	16	11	34	11	29	—	—	...	30	20	18	21	18
No telephone .....	24	42	236	53	66	—	34	...	58	69	47	50	21
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>786</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1 171</b>	—	<b>310</b>	...	<b>157</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>352</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	176	784	109	70	...	—	...	...	15	176	94	38	42
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	159	392	76	77	...	—	...	...	12	173	84	56	56
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	353	1 334	120	123	...	—	...	...	28	266	67	48	15
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>1 352</b>	—	<b>281</b>	...	<b>506</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>109</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	59	463	654	130	...	—	...	...	323	224	161	107	71
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	13	80	13	4	...	—	...	...	7	5	10	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	15	131	9	13	...	—	...	...	13	34	13	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>786</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1 171</b>	—	<b>310</b>	...	<b>157</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>352</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	92	332	8	45	...	—	...	...	13	63	33	29	18
1975 to 1978 .....	220	687	173	48	...	—	...	...	14	153	110	103	41
1970 to 1974 .....	208	382	96	61	...	—	...	...	8	84	84	54	25
1960 to 1969 .....	205	363	174	97	...	—	...	...	27	162	113	107	91
1959 or earlier .....	61	53	212	110	...	—	...	...	95	229	280	264	177
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>1 352</b>	—	<b>281</b>	...	<b>506</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>109</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	26	296	496	148	...	—	...	...	312	254	68	52	39
1975 to 1978 .....	21	211	223	32	...	—	...	...	154	108	54	69	31
1970 to 1974 .....	10	30	15	—	...	—	...	...	12	44	36	33	16
1969 or earlier .....	16	17	6	—	...	—	...	...	28	84	16	21	23
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>83</b>	—	—	<b>306</b>	...	<b>80</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>183</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	63	104	149	83	—	—	127	...	53	268	196	208	167
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	—	—	5
No vehicle available .....	14	26	41	16	—	—	116	...	36	161	62	79	47
No telephone .....	12	—	10	—	—	—	7	...	—	13	—	7	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>13</b>	...	—	...	...	<b>38</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>40</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.1	1.2	8.0	3.6	...	—	...	...	24.2	3.2	6.5	15.3	11.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	21	53	13	...	—	...	...	38	22	40	85	40
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>29</b>	...	—	...	...	<b>279</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	31.5	7.4	25.9	16.1	...	—	...	...	55.1	22.2	21.3	19.4	33.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	41	186	29	...	—	...	...	279	109	31	34	36
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	15	—	...	—	...	...	11	4	8	—	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	6	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**  
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More White Persons and**  
**400 or More of a Specified Racial**  
**Group]**

	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.											Portsmouth city, Va.	
	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0061	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0107
Occupied housing units .....	877	176	449	562	681	2 294	529	1 561	1 487	914	501	777	293
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	418	...	147	358	375	1 773	466	389	833	538	...	630	149
2 .....	26	...	6	77	63	253	39	192	12	26	...	38	94
3 and 4 .....	63	...	65	61	81	132	...	179	14	22	...	38	43
5 to 9 .....	63	...	75	21	54	29	16	310	519	167	...	60	7
10 to 49 .....	194	...	5	31	88	36	5	457	46	33	...	11	...
50 or more .....	9	...	151	14	20	20	3	19	35	18	...	...	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	104	...	...	...	...	51	...	15	28	110	...	...	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	19	...	163	8	...	33	...	5	16	...	...	...	...
1975 to 1978 .....	91	...	186	37	13	111	5	241	22	86	...	...	...
1970 to 1974 .....	137	...	71	81	64	79	6	439	88	247	...	17	...
1960 to 1969 .....	168	...	9	123	150	462	93	402	835	328	...	45	22
1950 to 1959 .....	166	...	10	175	206	513	262	268	517	194	...	349	21
1940 to 1949 .....	279	...	6	95	208	665	96	162	9	41	...	246	34
1939 or earlier .....	17	...	4	43	40	431	67	44	...	18	...	120	216
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	40	...	3	41	82	420	187	52	127	57	...	153	150
Central warm-air furnace .....	221	...	255	195	190	696	225	218	1 223	645	...	345	40
Electric heat pump .....	60	...	108	21	27	48	10	127	33	19	...	8	...
Other built-in electric units .....	157	...	59	106	75	204	26	684	45	105	...	10	5
Other means .....	399	...	24	199	307	926	81	480	59	88	...	261	98
None .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	359	...	125	330	334	1 117	194	443	1 046	381	...	429	119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	13	...	...	6	...	37	...	13	11	24	...	...	...
Electricity .....	302	...	310	141	188	329	36	939	83	314	...	29	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	203	...	14	81	151	791	299	166	347	195	...	314	151
Other .....	...	...	...	4	8	20	...	...	...	...	...	5	13
No fuel used .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	108	...	137	48	87	242	25	339	55	48	...	63	46
1 .....	476	...	192	296	283	966	214	952	651	453	...	359	185
2 .....	207	...	104	141	219	759	196	229	545	291	...	223	35
3 or more .....	86	...	16	77	92	327	94	41	236	122	...	132	27
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	877	...	449	562	681	2 261	518	1 548	1 481	908	...	777	293
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	46	...	34	62	108	264	108	25	224	181	...	100	19
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	32	...	103	23	18	189	169	12	603	351	...	100	42
Air conditioning .....	668	...	432	323	428	1 881	420	1 132	1 472	772	...	719	155
Central system .....	188	...	408	101	238	532	146	303	1 118	530	...	275	13
Source of water, public system or private company .....	877	...	449	562	681	2 294	529	1 561	1 481	914	...	777	293
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	836	...	439	533	649	2 240	509	1 549	1 472	839	...	777	293
Units with roomers or boarders .....	17	...	6	...	21	22	17	47	24	26	...	...	7
No telephone .....	115	...	49	72	71	99	11	604	39	38	...	27	29
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	355	...	125	201	294	1 616	454	121	763	494	...	585	143
4 or more bedrooms .....	64	...	...	18	26	185	...	6	228	128	...	...	37
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	39	...	24	30	98	224	...	8	138	79	...	...	10
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	32	...	91	23	18	182	...	12	562	268	...	...	42
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	522	...	324	361	387	678	75	1 440	724	420	...	192	150
2 or more bedrooms .....	303	...	95	312	282	557	...	808	461	335	...	...	130
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	7	...	10	32	10	40	...	17	86	102	...	...	9
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	...	12	...	...	7	...	...	41	83	...	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	355	...	125	201	294	1 616	454	121	763	494	...	585	143
1979 to March 1980 .....	65	...	34	37	12	108	...	7	58	40	...	...	5
1975 to 1978 .....	85	...	61	27	47	298	...	11	135	171	...	...	32
1970 to 1974 .....	21	...	30	45	37	267	...	20	122	86	...	...	28
1960 to 1969 .....	81	...	...	42	122	491	...	39	323	129	...	...	27
1959 or earlier .....	103	...	...	50	76	452	...	44	125	68	...	...	51
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	522	...	324	361	387	678	75	1 440	724	420	...	192	150
1979 to March 1980 .....	288	...	313	178	171	328	...	1 152	316	218	...	...	71
1975 to 1978 .....	182	...	11	112	190	238	...	185	294	152	...	...	40
1970 to 1974 .....	36	...	...	44	14	65	...	35	79	36	...	...	25
1969 or earlier .....	16	...	...	27	12	47	...	68	35	14	...	...	14
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH</b> <b>HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	113	...	133	53	83	456	125	61	149	141	...	250	99
Owner-occupied housing units .....	78	...	16	29	58	417	103	23	81	77	...	161	54
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	7
No vehicle available .....	53	...	109	24	35	144	20	28	31	30	...	40	23
No telephone .....	18	...	17	...	...	...	...	10	...	7	...	8	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	61	...	10	...	18	155	...	15	14	54	...	...	26
Percent below poverty level .....	17.2	...	8.0	...	6.1	9.6	...	12.4	1.8	10.9	...	...	18.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	61	...	10	...	18	155	...	15	14	54	...	...	26
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	80	...	89	87	79	127	...	321	64	47	...	...	32
Percent below poverty level .....	15.3	...	27.5	24.1	20.4	18.7	...	22.3	8.8	11.2	...	...	21.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	80	...	89	87	73	121	...	321	64	47	...	...	19
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	...	...	8	7	...	...	23	6	...	...	...	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**  
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
 [400 or More White Persons and  
 400 or More of a Specified Racial  
 Group]**

**Occupied housing units** -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached	1 183	689	731	912	1 917	372	1 245	116	633	543	283	475	842
2	187	30	—	23	5	—	10	66	24	333	77	—	—
3 and 4	176	103	—	12	90	95	102	34	—	62	13	—	5
5 to 9	93	105	21	—	469	191	5	16	—	27	—	—	5
10 to 49	6	51	—	—	167	106	5	15	11	9	—	—	11
50 or more	—	19	—	—	62	14	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	65	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	12	—	—	16	4	14	158	—	12	9	—	11	36
1975 to 1978	16	14	11	—	145	193	270	—	20	43	—	23	87
1970 to 1974	51	51	13	7	486	341	264	—	6	27	—	161	398
1960 to 1969	134	148	102	34	1 127	157	521	6	116	49	26	198	284
1950 to 1959	206	347	319	45	657	44	154	10	212	109	49	55	54
1940 to 1949	590	313	284	731	220	17	—	26	144	135	91	6	16
1939 or earlier	701	124	69	114	71	12	—	205	158	618	207	21	25

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	545	233	47	61	189	40	47	64	212	411	71	122	56
Central warm-air furnace	342	275	170	118	1 619	523	698	6	225	199	112	128	452
Electric heat pump	9	46	16	—	121	57	277	5	28	36	—	34	53
Other built-in electric units	141	77	51	42	304	92	298	13	48	65	13	128	218
Other means	673	360	514	726	477	66	47	159	155	279	171	63	121
None	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	1 043	602	559	816	1 525	148	415	69	113	184	76	4	160
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50	23	14	7	22	—	12	5	26	—	—	13	27
Electricity	179	171	67	47	861	468	712	18	82	114	34	207	387
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	432	182	158	77	274	148	209	150	447	654	252	223	290
Other	6	13	—	—	28	14	19	5	—	38	5	28	36
No fuel used	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None	248	94	74	176	184	50	26	102	48	165	74	—	15
1	803	554	316	430	1 057	327	301	93	218	445	158	108	163
2	549	300	314	300	1 012	320	796	35	280	300	85	222	502
3 or more	110	49	94	41	457	81	244	17	122	80	56	145	220

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities	1 692	991	792	933	2 698	778	1 348	242	668	972	358	475	880
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	132	30	47	20	534	178	436	31	123	112	64	204	295
2 or more complete bathrooms	208	96	13	35	405	150	712	12	253	222	50	202	440
Air conditioning	1 119	713	620	550	2 496	736	1 332	112	595	718	213	414	798
Central system	177	167	139	92	1 590	620	1 095	6	203	122	37	226	529
Source of water, public system or private company	1 710	993	798	947	2 710	772	1 367	247	668	984	373	316	725
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 688	973	786	947	2 590	740	1 325	241	555	990	373	104	51
Units with roomers or boarders	30	9	27	17	41	12	14	17	22	26	23	5	16
No telephone	206	135	46	101	134	46	22	39	—	63	32	10	23
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>828</b>
4 or more bedrooms	122	21	...	...	139	31	272	30	127	161	46	51	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	111	14	...	...	355	135	324	14	114	69	39	192	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	166	55	...	...	393	137	663	6	235	181	50	193	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>72</b>
2 or more bedrooms	567	548	...	...	861	379	186	142	123	470	168	24	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	21	16	...	...	179	43	112	17	9	43	25	12	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	42	41	...	...	12	13	49	6	18	41	—	9	...

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>828</b>
1979 to March 1980	113	46	...	...	101	92	240	7	38	16	12	33	...
1975 to 1978	196	49	...	...	355	81	372	—	61	93	30	124	...
1970 to 1974	111	35	...	...	261	65	205	—	53	33	33	110	...
1960 to 1969	188	119	...	...	629	51	234	12	104	92	19	137	...
1959 or earlier	391	136	...	...	332	33	93	36	281	210	105	47	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>72</b>
1979 to March 1980	395	347	...	...	548	331	161	41	27	155	61	—	...
1975 to 1978	191	185	...	...	330	115	62	90	52	208	21	12	...
1970 to 1974	53	53	...	...	112	—	—	31	15	61	21	—	...
1969 or earlier	72	27	...	...	42	10	—	30	37	122	71	12	...

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
 HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	461	156	195	253	405	51	84	110	193	360	117	106	78
Owner-occupied housing units	370	91	179	123	222	28	75	34	173	204	75	101	73
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	145	51	26	52	118	12	14	68	31	113	35	—	8
No telephone	21	12	12	—	20	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>	...	...	<b>53</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	...	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	...
Percent below poverty level	4.4	5.5	...	...	3.2	5.3	0.6	—	3.5	5.0	8.0	1.6	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	21	...	...	53	17	7	—	19	22	16	7	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>171</b>	...	...	<b>174</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>18</b>	...	...
Percent below poverty level	20.0	27.9	...	...	16.9	11.2	13.5	23.4	3.8	17.0	10.3	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	171	...	...	168	51	30	45	5	93	18	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	...	4	—	—	6	—	8	—	...	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	...	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...



Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached	823	849	533	336	1 313	911
2	4	8	15	—	36	15
3 and 4	6	—	—	—	6	—
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	11	5
10 to 49	—	—	5	—	20	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	51	88	38	81	53

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	52	16	33	19	20	16
1975 to 1978	136	120	49	23	150	118
1970 to 1974	83	96	93	50	218	87
1960 to 1969	139	200	214	83	501	192
1950 to 1959	180	182	136	68	349	233
1940 to 1949	89	70	97	25	84	69
1939 or earlier	154	224	28	106	145	269

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	145	83	48	39	353	171
Central warm-air furnace	203	262	293	40	363	138
Electric heat pump	139	27	28	20	71	30
Other built-in electric units	155	244	75	104	393	184
Other means	187	292	206	171	287	461
None	4	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	18	36	—	9	6	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32	32	5	13	19	28
Electricity	323	286	137	124	513	227
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	391	462	464	162	867	525
Other	65	92	44	66	62	196
No fuel used	4	—	—	—	—	—

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None	50	45	20	13	61	40
1	143	178	209	114	344	281
2	360	431	300	186	730	481
3 or more	280	254	121	61	332	182

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities	825	897	630	362	1 444	960
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	79	129	128	83	157	116
2 or more complete bathrooms	432	325	140	55	476	269
Air conditioning	626	760	572	292	1 306	668
Central system	338	275	244	69	453	223
Source of water, public system or private company	482	307	417	24	955	247
Sewage disposal, public sewer	6	54	66	17	76	22
Units with roomers or boarders	—	7	6	—	11	—
No telephone	19	34	24	46	14	86
Owner-occupied housing units	719	744	522	307	1 205	779
4 or more bedrooms	—	165	29	52	162	165
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	123	120	70	147	86
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	319	135	55	466	263
Renter-occupied housing units	114	164	128	67	262	205
2 or more bedrooms	—	158	109	67	248	181
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	6	8	13	10	30
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	6	5	—	10	6

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units	719	744	522	307	1 205	779
1979 to March 1980	—	59	31	12	117	81
1975 to 1978	—	228	110	37	266	210
1970 to 1974	—	131	142	64	228	89
1960 to 1969	—	134	121	94	390	145
1959 or earlier	—	192	118	100	204	254
Renter-occupied housing units	114	164	128	67	262	205
1979 to March 1980	—	77	42	30	85	118
1975 to 1978	—	55	45	25	86	25
1970 to 1974	—	7	33	12	42	38
1969 or earlier	—	25	8	—	49	24

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	147	130	127	87	240	238
Owner-occupied housing units	137	104	119	87	210	200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	7	—	—	18	—
No vehicle available	34	34	12	13	32	35
No telephone	9	9	—	6	—	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	—	29	30	57	57	48
Percent below poverty level	—	3.9	5.7	18.6	4.7	6.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	29	30	57	57	41
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	16	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	10	27	5	30	32
Percent below poverty level	—	6.1	21.1	7.5	11.5	15.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	10	10	5	23	22
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	17	—	7	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—

Suffolk city, Va.—Con.						Virginia Beach city, Va.						
Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0428
833	908	650	374	1 467	984	459	—	1 099	2 422	2 033	3 300	2 113
823	849	533	336	1 313	911	258	—	578	1 134	1 651	2 469	1 904
4	8	15	—	36	15	56	—	6	17	12	—	—
6	—	—	—	6	—	133	—	9	122	183	33	29
—	—	9	—	11	5	12	—	297	770	95	435	144
—	—	5	—	20	—	—	—	73	300	35	91	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	79	57	19	24
—	51	88	38	81	53	—	—	107	—	—	253	—
52	16	33	19	20	16	—	—	27	240	7	25	7
136	120	49	23	150	118	135	—	197	612	111	185	7
83	96	93	50	218	87	278	—	486	648	297	459	113
139	200	214	83	501	192	6	—	287	348	703	1 734	1 779
180	182	136	68	349	233	14	—	99	548	898	875	195
89	70	97	25	84	69	26	—	3	26	11	19	—
154	224	28	106	145	269	—	—	—	—	6	3	12
145	83	48	39	353	171	40	—	—	123	15	146	31
203	262	293	40	363	138	350	—	826	1 708	1 420	2 571	1 695
139	27	28	20	71	30	—	—	133	202	61	60	55
155	244	75	104	393	184	—	—	78	254	109	160	206
187	292	206	171	287	461	69	—	62	135	428	363	126
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	36	—	9	6	8	357	—	255	612	1 790	2 401	1 596
32	32	5	13	19	28	—	—	26	26	16	107	—
323	286	137	124	513	227	50	—	621	1 211	200	529	483
391	462	464	162	867	525	19	—	191	544	17	225	24
65	92	44	66	62	196	33	—	6	29	10	38	10
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50	45	20	13	61	40	—	—	12	84	28	100	70
143	178	209	114	344	281	157	—	561	1 127	609	1 083	511
360	431	300	186	730	481	223	—	426	889	867	1 378	1 036
280	254	121	61	332	182	79	—	100	322	529	739	496
825	897	630	362	1 444	960	459	—	1 092	2 392	2 033	3 259	2 113
79	129	128	83	157	116	291	—	505	637	589	1 134	620
432	325	140	55	476	269	136	—	213	374	397	741	685
626	760	572	292	1 306	668	459	—	1 038	2 301	1 786	3 011	1 917
338	275	244	69	453	223	459	—	882	1 702	836	1 790	1 008
482	307	417	24	955	247	459	—	1 069	2 386	2 033	3 292	2 110
6	54	66	17	76	22	450	—	1 040	2 208	2 022	3 274	2 107
—	7	6	—	11	—	—	—	16	43	62	98	60
19	34	24	46	14	86	6	—	79	157	20	56	75
719	744	522	307	1 205	779	—	—	463	846	1 372	2 269	1 664
...	165	29	52	162	165	—	—	13	42	367	717	549
...	123	120	70	147	86	—	—	225	261	279	763	505
...	319	135	55	466	263	—	—	73	159	360	544	644
114	164	128	67	262	205	459	—	636	1 576	661	1 031	449
...	158	109	67	248	181	459	—	536	1 035	600	904	429
...	6	8	13	10	30	291	—	280	376	310	371	115
...	6	5	—	10	6	136	—	140	215	37	197	41
719	744	522	307	1 205	779	—	—	463	846	1 372	2 269	1 664
...	59	31	12	117	81	—	—	127	134	144	231	156
...	228	110	37	266	210	—	—	172	176	342	648	597
...	131	142	64	228	89	—	—	64	163	210	368	254
...	134	121	94	390	145	—	—	57	249	407	812	645
...	192	118	100	204	254	—	—	43	124	269	210	12
114	164	128	67	262	205	459	—	636	1 576	661	1 031	449
...	77	42	30	85	118	226	—	452	1 161	427	559	277
...	55	45	25	86	25	200	—	169	382	140	342	95
...	7	33	12	42	38	33	—	15	33	57	84	69
...	25	8	—	49	24	—	—	—	—	37	46	8
147	130	127	87	240	238	—	—	59	184	127	243	68
137	104	119	87	210	200	—	—	27	98	82	154	60
5	7	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	34	12	13	32	35	—	—	—	35	16	60	21
9	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
...	29	30	57	57	48	—	—	35	24	42	129	75
...	3.9	5.7	18.6	4.7	6.2	—	—	7.6	2.8	3.1	5.7	4.5
...	29	30	57	57	41	—	—	35	24	42	129	75
...	—	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	10	27	5	30	32	65	—	92	123	75	102	72
...	6.1	21.1	7.5	11.5	15.6	14.2	—	14.5	7.8	11.3	9.9	16.0
...	10	10	5	23	22	65	—	92	123	75	97	72
...	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	5	—	8
...	—	17	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts****[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

Occupied housing units	4 281	713	3 268	1 201	366	5 246	1 347	4 703	2 553	1 420	3 539	1 556	3 403
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 606	...	1 501	714	38	4 333	818	4 011	2 088	980	2 862	1 547	3 374
2	382	...	7	357	8	18	23	8	37	13	5	9	5
3 and 4	691	...	505	43	12	210	3	308	5	53	18	-	-
5 to 9	731	...	493	52	145	246	230	337	12	354	336	-	24
10 to 49	546	...	518	21	67	178	14	16	-	14	244	-	-
50 or more	325	...	133	-	-	44	-	23	7	6	61	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	...	111	14	96	217	259	-	404	-	13	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	88	...	61	57	-	375	165	442	107	490	208	259	493
1975 to 1978	577	...	851	195	19	1 833	474	1 615	535	808	640	753	1 983
1970 to 1974	1 089	...	1 067	156	41	1 807	286	1 316	1 048	6	1 190	118	305
1960 to 1969	932	...	1 076	190	58	1 181	120	1 306	602	44	721	374	305
1950 to 1959	711	...	161	338	88	33	121	18	246	19	761	43	274
1940 to 1949	626	...	44	169	133	7	75	6	6	26	12	9	21
1939 or earlier	258	...	8	96	27	10	106	-	9	27	7	-	23
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	394	...	56	135	199	-	70	20	208	13	196	247	190
Central warm-air furnace	2 011	...	2 252	329	63	2 967	662	1 024	1 275	276	2 307	251	742
Electric heat pump	498	...	433	142	-	1 327	340	1 454	378	1 037	482	895	2 251
Other built-in electric units	712	...	335	250	38	803	118	2 146	514	31	377	123	103
Other means	666	...	192	345	58	149	157	59	178	63	170	40	117
None	-	...	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	847	...	704	40	20	958	229	198	127	16	1 271	-	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48	...	48	32	29	68	81	-	160	13	42	-	-
Electricity	2 009	...	2 202	525	38	3 964	606	4 275	1 201	1 293	1 749	1 159	2 803
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 350	...	306	590	235	222	390	220	1 035	68	425	370	539
Other	27	...	8	14	36	34	41	10	30	30	45	27	56
No fuel used	-	...	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	268	...	91	94	-	13	19	71	11	44	39	6	-
1	2 117	...	1 540	538	245	1 644	505	1 212	634	470	1 117	314	540
2	1 357	...	1 337	401	102	2 669	604	2 367	1 294	714	1 717	953	2 038
3 or more	539	...	300	168	19	920	219	1 053	614	192	666	283	825
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	4 222	...	3 256	1 184	366	5 196	1 347	4 669	2 553	1 413	3 499	1 552	3 378
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	368	...	915	112	58	1 847	190	878	403	135	1 182	329	312
2 or more complete bathrooms	873	...	1 027	163	51	2 412	610	3 279	1 721	1 140	1 614	1 136	2 789
Air conditioning	3 554	...	3 150	923	255	5 068	1 100	4 540	2 402	1 385	3 423	1 543	3 338
Central system	2 408	...	2 891	324	35	4 354	839	3 599	1 782	1 333	2 834	1 294	3 049
Source of water, public system or private company	4 201	...	3 199	963	356	5 228	952	4 452	2 292	1 302	3 057	1 521	3 065
Sewage disposal, public sewer	4 138	...	3 165	961	350	5 221	903	4 694	2 347	1 291	2 881	1 224	3 197
Units with roomers or boarders	156	...	61	26	-	138	22	141	24	23	33	34	48
No telephone	414	...	150	154	6	100	9	104	52	35	60	12	5
Owner-occupied housing units	1 208	...	1 093	561	103	3 780	949	3 535	2 326	758	2 367	1 437	3 194
4 or more bedrooms	220	10	218	108	...	1 010	231	1 489	948	278	685	362	1 494
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	177	102	269	89	...	1 419	84	662	335	81	576	295	307
2 or more complete bathrooms	591	78	594	134	...	2 024	585	2 791	1 620	633	1 302	1 070	2 624
Renter-occupied housing units	3 073	...	2 175	640	263	1 466	398	1 168	227	662	1 172	119	209
2 or more bedrooms	1 962	344	1 535	479	...	1 220	339	1 023	227	659	1 016	119	209
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	191	38	646	23	...	428	106	216	68	54	606	34	5
2 or more complete bathrooms	282	21	433	29	...	388	25	488	101	507	312	66	165
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 208	...	1 093	561	103	3 780	949	3 535	2 326	758	2 367	1 437	3 194
1979 to March 1980	141	81	245	70	...	1 113	247	765	358	419	392	433	911
1975 to 1978	350	136	497	150	...	1 909	409	1 594	939	275	794	624	1 731
1970 to 1974	191	53	144	134	...	463	130	694	644	-	405	118	225
1960 to 1969	259	50	177	87	...	295	59	482	298	48	464	248	187
1959 or earlier	267	18	30	120	...	-	104	-	87	16	312	14	140
Renter-occupied housing units	3 073	...	2 175	640	263	1 466	398	1 168	227	662	1 172	119	209
1979 to March 1980	1 898	242	1 487	459	...	1 060	202	950	133	437	776	119	182
1975 to 1978	854	109	530	146	...	359	163	198	78	213	358	-	27
1970 to 1974	188	14	122	35	...	22	17	16	16	12	32	-	-
1969 or earlier	133	10	36	-	...	25	16	4	-	-	6	-	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	515	...	307	109	-	39	100	80	92	32	312	75	119
Owner-occupied housing units	284	...	147	64	-	30	94	51	92	26	254	66	119
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	...	-	6	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available	85	...	47	45	-	-	6	12	11	4	24	-	-
No telephone	10	...	12	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	80	6	55	22	...	274	87	171	129	37	103	54	258
Percent below poverty level	6.6	1.8	5.0	3.9	...	7.2	9.2	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.4	3.8	8.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	6	55	16	...	274	81	171	129	37	103	54	253
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	...	-	11	-	12	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	6	...	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	5
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Renter-occupied housing units	328	114	140	166	...	164	67	135	7	246	61	14	23
Percent below poverty level	10.7	30.4	6.4	25.9	...	11.2	16.8	11.6	3.1	37.2	5.2	11.8	11.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	317	114	140	161	...	160	67	135	7	246	61	14	23
1.01 or more persons per room	6	9	5	-	...	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	-	-	5	...	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.		
										Troct 1102	Troct 1103	Troct 1104
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	108 057	1 518	1 518	106 539	18 262	25 634	13 057	5 532	44 054	304	515	552
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
With a mortgage -----	82 925	629	629	82 296	14 042	16 693	8 646	3 636	39 279	173	204	219
Less than \$100 -----	101	17	17	84	15	23	5	23	18	8	-	9
\$100 to \$199 -----	4 335	63	63	4 272	899	1 423	656	170	1 124	17	5	41
\$200 to \$299 -----	17 747	152	152	17 595	2 912	5 098	2 498	984	6 103	19	46	74
\$300 to \$399 -----	18 959	188	188	18 771	3 267	4 191	2 446	1 001	7 866	74	64	44
\$400 to \$599 -----	28 696	170	170	28 526	5 137	4 585	2 378	1 103	15 323	51	61	44
\$600 or more -----	13 087	39	39	13 048	1 812	1 373	663	355	8 845	4	28	7
Median -----	\$402	\$343	\$343	\$402	\$398	\$344	\$345	\$361	\$452	\$360	\$380	\$281
Not mortgaged -----	25 132	889	889	24 243	4 220	8 941	4 411	1 896	4 775	131	311	333
Less than \$100 -----	2 373	193	193	2 180	420	978	346	154	282	28	73	79
\$100 to \$199 -----	16 934	583	583	16 351	2 998	5 911	3 208	1 236	2 998	53	189	240
\$200 or more -----	5 825	113	113	5 712	802	2 052	857	506	1 495	50	49	14
Median -----	\$156	\$128	\$128	\$157	\$152	\$153	\$152	\$164	\$170	\$170	\$120	\$123
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 -----	14 251	430	430	13 821	2 259	4 274	2 327	765	4 196	33	157	194
Less than 15 percent -----	433	30	30	403	96	170	67	13	57	-	-	23
15 to 24 percent -----	2 519	142	142	2 377	428	790	555	203	401	11	65	48
25 to 29 percent -----	1 302	27	27	1 275	297	442	255	67	214	-	17	4
30 percent or more -----	9 122	217	217	8 905	1 335	2 669	1 338	463	3 100	22	61	119
Not computed -----	875	14	14	861	103	203	112	19	424	-	14	-
Median -----	42.6	31.3	31.3	43.2	37.0	38.0	35.0	35.2	50+	33.1	26.9	40.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	29 522	575	575	28 947	4 863	8 259	4 162	1 562	10 101	163	159	200
Less than 15 percent -----	6 905	264	264	6 641	1 233	2 631	1 192	455	1 130	51	62	106
15 to 24 percent -----	8 951	131	131	8 820	1 379	2 744	1 478	607	2 612	27	48	48
25 to 29 percent -----	4 084	116	116	3 968	549	1 047	590	220	1 562	68	27	21
30 percent or more -----	9 582	64	64	9 518	1 702	1 837	902	280	4 797	17	22	25
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	23.7	16.2	16.2	23.8	23.5	20.2	20.3	19.2	29.2	25.3	17.0	14.4
\$20,000 or more -----	64 284	513	513	63 771	11 140	13 101	6 568	3 205	29 757	108	199	158
Less than 15 percent -----	30 545	306	306	30 239	5 103	8 253	3 668	1 783	11 432	54	109	115
15 to 24 percent -----	23 148	177	177	22 971	4 185	3 728	2 216	1 141	11 701	50	77	36
25 to 29 percent -----	5 831	11	11	5 820	1 088	728	428	141	3 435	4	-	7
30 percent or more -----	4 760	19	19	4 741	764	392	256	140	3 189	-	13	-
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	15.6	11.7	11.7	15.6	16.0	12.6	13.9	13.9	17.7	15.0	13.7	7.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	66 209	483	483	65 726	5 539	26 335	7 076	1 832	24 944	125	179	118
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Less than \$80 -----	256	8	8	248	23	137	47	21	20	8	-	-
\$80 to \$99 -----	219	14	14	205	29	93	17	-	66	8	6	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 917	44	44	1 873	279	796	343	151	304	-	29	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	8 009	62	62	7 947	474	4 345	1 676	377	1 075	28	20	8
\$200 to \$249 -----	14 443	115	115	14 328	1 093	7 837	1 442	495	3 461	24	49	29
\$250 to \$299 -----	15 020	84	84	14 936	1 451	6 041	1 704	330	5 410	36	21	27
\$300 to \$349 -----	10 743	20	20	10 723	903	3 345	864	131	5 480	-	11	-
\$350 to \$399 -----	5 835	20	20	5 815	471	1 398	416	70	3 460	-	13	-
\$400 or more -----	7 128	10	10	7 118	479	1 455	353	78	4 753	-	-	10
No cash rent -----	2 639	106	106	2 533	337	888	214	179	915	21	30	37
Median -----	\$272	\$222	\$222	\$272	\$273	\$247	\$247	\$228	\$315	\$208	\$217	\$245
One-family house, detached or attached -----	21 174	271	271	20 903	2 401	6 274	2 370	1 105	8 753	53	114	59
Median gross rent -----	\$318	\$221	\$221	\$319	\$295	\$301	\$244	\$228	\$372	\$192	\$209	\$262
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 -----	25 107	266	266	24 841	1 819	12 052	2 953	720	7 297	69	92	79
Less than 15 percent -----	89	-	-	89	7	24	21	21	16	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	220	18	18	202	25	93	40	26	18	8	10	-
20 to 24 percent -----	941	6	6	935	69	485	208	25	148	-	6	-
25 to 29 percent -----	2 090	12	12	2 078	126	1 160	328	62	402	12	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	2 516	18	18	2 498	137	1 490	310	69	492	-	18	-
35 percent or more -----	17 041	109	109	16 932	1 287	7 970	1 878	378	5 419	20	33	42
Not computed -----	2 210	103	103	2 107	168	830	168	139	802	29	25	37
Median -----	47.8	49.0	49.0	47.8	48.7	45.4	44.9	47.4	50+	32.0	34.9	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	27 308	144	144	27 164	2 530	10 230	2 794	630	10 980	34	54	27
Less than 15 percent -----	1 548	23	23	1 525	167	690	293	128	247	8	-	7
15 to 19 percent -----	5 076	22	22	5 054	522	2 198	697	220	1 417	10	-	6
20 to 24 percent -----	7 232	46	46	7 186	586	3 073	767	128	2 632	7	23	7
25 to 29 percent -----	6 069	28	28	6 041	612	2 152	503	56	2 718	6	15	7
30 to 34 percent -----	3 422	8	8	3 414	320	1 104	216	50	1 724	-	8	-
35 percent or more -----	3 066	-	-	3 066	212	687	223	15	1 929	-	-	-
Not computed -----	895	17	17	878	111	326	95	33	313	3	8	-
Median -----	24.6	22.0	22.0	24.6	24.4	23.4	22.3	18.9	26.9	18.8	25.0	20.4
\$20,000 or more -----	13 794	73	73	13 721	1 190	4 053	1 329	482	6 667	22	33	12
Less than 15 percent -----	6 030	61	61	5 969	506	2 143	838	311	2 171	19	24	12
15 to 19 percent -----	4 376	3	3	4 373	412	1 169	350	82	2 360	-	3	-
20 to 24 percent -----	1 924	-	-	1 924	152	382	87	41	1 262	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	615	-	-	615	33	111	28	11	432	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	188	-	-	188	10	21	6	2	149	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	49	-	-	49	-	16	-	-	33	-	-	-
Not computed -----	612	9	9	603	77	211	20	35	260	3	6	-
Median -----	15.6	8.9	8.9	15.7	15.6	14.3	13.5	12.8	17.2	6.3	11.5	5.0

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage .....	767	892	186	103	871	780	767	929	482	318	131	508	461
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	262	109	71	4	16	6	13	19	19	6	7	130	12
\$200 to \$299 .....	178	211	70	31	138	87	106	95	24	57	45	181	120
\$300 to \$399 .....	174	260	21	36	98	180	166	173	79	71	39	86	109
\$400 to \$599 .....	137	288	24	29	478	365	306	376	243	112	35	111	193
\$600 or more .....	16	24	—	3	141	142	183	272	109	72	5	—	27
Median .....	\$252	\$344	\$230	\$339	\$467	\$449	\$479	\$496	\$492	\$468	\$320	\$269	\$394
Not mortgaged .....	228	299	31	87	198	185	215	278	132	85	88	334	66
Less than \$100 .....	21	—	—	29	—	9	16	16	6	10	13	33	18
\$100 to \$199 .....	141	224	31	51	141	156	123	195	78	51	71	234	48
\$200 or more .....	66	75	—	7	57	20	76	67	48	24	4	67	—
Median .....	\$153	\$161	\$132	\$115	\$172	\$141	\$182	\$161	\$163	\$165	\$137	\$158	\$114

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 .....	245	193	51	55	113	92	95	114	62	34	48	120	52
Less than 15 percent .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—
15 to 24 percent .....	59	51	20	23	28	27	9	27	6	—	13	13	—
25 to 29 percent .....	31	32	—	11	—	—	36	18	8	—	7	16	—
30 percent or more .....	143	110	31	21	78	65	34	69	42	34	28	76	52
Not computed .....	6	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	6	—	—	8	—
Median .....	37.1	35.5	50+	27.0	39.8	40.6	28.5	36.3	50.0	50+	37.9	40.4	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	349	377	41	72	270	281	225	235	131	116	52	276	189
Less than 15 percent .....	96	83	15	26	34	78	37	56	37	10	18	146	31
15 to 24 percent .....	152	141	20	31	50	48	72	43	21	35	18	75	47
25 to 29 percent .....	30	25	6	12	19	9	20	19	15	14	—	27	32
30 percent or more .....	71	128	—	3	167	146	96	117	58	57	16	28	79
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	19.6	22.5	16.8	17.9	33.2	30.8	25.9	29.9	27.5	29.6	18.1	14.6	27.6
\$20,000 or more .....	401	621	125	63	686	592	662	858	421	253	119	446	286
Less than 15 percent .....	226	336	97	37	257	242	249	269	136	102	83	301	116
15 to 24 percent .....	140	191	28	20	271	206	332	362	149	78	36	121	118
25 to 29 percent .....	29	41	—	6	113	54	37	123	93	32	—	24	33
30 percent or more .....	6	53	—	—	45	90	44	104	43	41	—	—	19
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	14.0	14.3	8.8	13.8	18.8	16.9	17.2	19.0	19.3	17.7	11.8	12.2	16.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$80 .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	19	7	10	—	—	7
\$150 to \$199 .....	13	9	—	—	12	—	—	13	27	—	—	—	14
\$200 to \$249 .....	131	82	—	13	14	27	20	43	15	106	33	—	19
\$250 to \$299 .....	174	102	—	46	28	154	42	89	13	33	9	—	111
\$300 to \$349 .....	70	59	—	9	35	99	30	127	4	16	—	—	24
\$350 to \$399 .....	23	32	—	10	21	36	18	85	9	8	7	—	29
\$400 or more .....	34	44	—	—	14	35	19	69	9	—	—	—	26
No cash rent .....	19	11	—	8	—	13	—	42	20	47	11	—	—
Median .....	\$266	\$276	—	\$270	\$311	\$298	\$304	\$322	\$231	\$234	\$221	—	\$285
One-family house, detached or attached .....	211	139	—	67	75	101	48	180	70	101	49	—	91
Median gross rent .....	\$320	\$341	—	\$287	\$346	\$359	\$379	\$344	\$241	\$237	\$232	—	\$330

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 .....	131	116	—	20	32	71	12	115	48	73	—	—	85
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	13
25 to 29 percent .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4	12	—	—	11
30 to 34 percent .....	19	—	—	—	4	7	—	11	6	10	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	93	109	—	6	28	57	12	84	10	39	—	—	61
Not computed .....	11	7	—	14	—	7	—	6	14	12	—	—	—
Median .....	40.8	50+	—	45.0	45.2	50+	50.0	50+	28.8	39.7	—	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	255	167	—	56	58	163	77	240	21	124	51	—	88
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	3	6	10	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	67	27	—	38	12	15	29	21	—	15	11	—	33
20 to 24 percent .....	70	63	—	—	5	45	17	61	4	54	12	—	16
25 to 29 percent .....	67	41	—	9	15	55	21	68	5	26	7	—	24
30 to 34 percent .....	33	27	—	9	12	22	6	26	—	—	—	—	11
35 percent or more .....	18	5	—	—	14	20	4	40	9	—	—	—	4
Not computed .....	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	13	—	23	11	—	—
Median .....	24.3	24.3	—	18.7	29.0	26.7	22.8	26.5	28.5	22.7	19.5	—	23.4
\$20,000 or more .....	78	65	—	10	34	130	40	135	33	47	19	—	57
Less than 15 percent .....	38	29	—	—	13	44	7	55	14	17	19	—	18
15 to 19 percent .....	27	31	—	10	13	53	20	30	13	18	—	—	20
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	8	25	10	16	—	—	—	—	9
25 to 29 percent .....	—	5	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	6	12	—	—	—
Median .....	14.4	15.6	—	17.5	16.5	17.0	18.2	14.7	14.4	15.1	5.0	—	17.6



Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

Chesapeake city, Va.— Con.		Norfolk city, Va.										
Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026	Tract 0028	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033
719	1 734	609	339	...	—	283	38	133	611	576	511	321
597	1 542	394	227	...	—	152	20	29	350	356	261	113
—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	47	18	...	—	—	—	14	20	53	57	—
141	114	172	59	...	—	29	9	8	86	143	79	56
147	380	119	87	...	—	13	11	7	73	117	70	17
245	665	56	40	...	—	59	—	—	148	36	50	40
53	383	—	23	...	—	51	—	—	23	7	5	—
\$400	\$460	\$289	\$353	...	—	\$528	\$355	\$203	\$396	\$286	\$294	\$304
122	192	215	112	...	—	131	18	104	261	220	250	208
—	—	33	4	...	—	—	—	23	35	34	65	49
94	130	142	76	...	—	72	18	64	151	160	166	143
28	62	40	32	...	—	59	—	17	75	26	19	16
\$161	\$170	\$140	\$175	...	—	\$185	\$145	\$134	\$167	\$132	\$119	\$123
70	62	134	25	...	—	19	—	54	116	139	175	77
—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	2	—	—	13	5
—	13	34	4	...	—	6	—	8	45	39	48	18
8	—	24	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	9	6	13
62	41	76	21	...	—	13	—	44	65	91	108	30
—	8	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
40.0	48.8	41.8	43.8	...	—	44.4	—	50+	35.4	36.1	37.5	28.8
257	334	267	122	...	—	80	18	27	166	186	220	131
38	39	73	27	...	—	41	7	27	62	60	111	78
57	65	87	65	...	—	34	11	—	39	79	39	35
48	37	39	17	...	—	—	—	—	20	20	53	6
114	193	68	13	...	—	5	—	—	45	27	17	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.5	31.9	22.2	20.9	...	...	14.8	15.9	12.5	21.8	19.2	14.9	13.4
392	1 338	208	192	...	—	184	20	52	329	251	116	113
176	490	163	109	...	—	121	20	38	176	185	77	73
165	553	40	72	...	—	41	—	14	114	59	39	34
39	164	5	4	...	—	14	—	—	39	7	—	6
12	131	—	7	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.7	17.9	11.2	13.1	...	...	11.8	10.5	6.8	14.4	11.0	12.6	9.6
68	548	705	173	1 188	—	...	...	500	490	166	168	101
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	12	87	15	—	...	...	26	21	—	14	—
12	21	88	32	88	—	...	...	81	82	13	62	15
—	63	250	23	488	—	...	...	110	143	35	52	43
7	149	210	—	91	—	...	...	161	105	64	21	35
19	115	58	—	104	—	...	...	62	74	18	13	8
5	83	61	18	49	—	...	...	16	33	20	—	—
12	77	26	13	34	—	...	...	33	17	10	6	—
8	40	—	—	319	—	...	...	11	15	6	—	—
\$316	\$309	\$250	\$150	\$236	—	...	...	\$258	\$247	\$278	\$226	\$234
55	120	171	73	543	—	...	...	136	39	105	85	20
\$325	\$433	\$299	\$140	\$241	—	...	...	\$275	\$263	\$290	\$229	\$221
23	129	311	112	347	—	...	...	363	219	69	102	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	12	—	—	...	...	5	—	—	—	—
—	5	17	40	28	—	...	...	7	—	6	—	—
—	11	28	10	32	—	...	...	8	17	—	15	—
—	5	15	16	36	—	...	...	25	12	7	—	—
23	88	240	34	129	—	...	...	306	152	44	87	41
—	20	11	—	122	—	...	...	12	38	12	—	—
50+	45.7	50+	27.0	50+	—	...	...	50+	48.0	50+	48.9	50+
26	255	345	19	510	—	...	...	121	170	63	60	60
—	5	37	12	14	—	...	...	5	7	7	21	—
—	38	43	—	114	—	...	...	30	47	17	13	31
—	39	112	—	152	—	...	...	24	64	6	6	15
—	97	79	4	90	—	...	...	28	36	11	20	8
13	50	42	—	13	—	...	...	9	8	12	—	—
5	19	32	3	—	—	...	...	19	8	4	—	6
8	7	—	—	127	—	...	...	6	—	6	—	—
33.5	27.2	24.1	14.0	22.1	—	...	...	24.7	22.4	23.8	18.5	19.8
19	164	49	42	331	—	...	...	16	101	34	6	—
12	51	12	32	143	—	...	...	11	58	27	6	—
7	60	27	—	80	—	...	...	—	25	7	—	—
—	40	10	6	6	—	...	...	5	9	—	—	—
—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...	—	9	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
—	13	—	—	102	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
13.2	17.0	17.3	6.6	13.9	—	...	...	13.6	11.9	10.8	12.5	—

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.											Portsmouth city, Va.	
	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.03	Tract 0061	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0107
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	266	...	108	170	270	1 432	428	95	686	379	...	547	113
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	184	...	108	106	189	934	238	60	618	339	...	264	51
Less than \$100 -----	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$100 to \$199 -----	31	...	...	...	17	87	23	7	22	...	...	...	5
\$200 to \$299 -----	73	...	10	6	96	374	101	39	157	114	...	78	26
\$300 to \$399 -----	45	...	40	51	32	227	38	8	95	105	...	140	15
\$400 to \$599 -----	35	...	44	49	38	228	57	...	260	113	...	46	...
\$600 or more -----	...	...	14	...	6	12	19	6	84	7	...	...	...
Median -----	\$281	...	\$407	\$393	\$285	\$300	\$291	\$260	\$427	\$342	...	\$338	\$256
Not mortgaged -----	82	...	...	64	81	498	190	35	68	40	...	283	62
Less than \$100 -----	24	...	...	7	5	66	10	...	...	...	...	17	...
\$100 to \$199 -----	58	...	...	51	59	354	145	29	33	34	...	221	42
\$200 or more -----	...	...	...	6	17	78	35	6	35	6	...	45	20
Median -----	\$135	...	...	\$152	\$156	\$138	\$153	\$146	\$203	\$171	...	\$144	\$161
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	79	...	20	29	55	309	53	29	50	43	...	106	44
Less than 15 percent -----	7	...	...	...	4	13	...	...	...	...	...	7	6
15 to 24 percent -----	...	...	...	15	17	41	20	...	...	8	...	36	5
25 to 29 percent -----	16	...	...	...	11	42	5	...	...	...	...	19	7
30 percent or more -----	45	...	10	14	23	207	28	29	45	35	...	44	26
Not computed -----	11	...	10	...	...	6	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Median -----	37.6	...	32.5	24.7	28.0	39.9	36.3	37.7	38.1	45.0	...	27.6	48.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	96	...	42	74	110	590	146	34	116	167	...	233	45
Less than 15 percent -----	47	...	...	23	27	209	74	7	6	33	...	96	10
15 to 24 percent -----	16	...	7	13	59	213	47	21	26	47	...	67	30
25 to 29 percent -----	13	...	...	13	24	54	11	6	17	26	...	37	5
30 percent or more -----	20	...	35	25	...	114	14	...	67	61	...	33	...
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	15.5	...	32.6	25.4	19.0	18.7	14.9	18.3	31.4	25.7	...	18.4	18.5
\$20,000 or more -----	91	...	46	67	105	533	229	32	520	169	...	208	24
Less than 15 percent -----	44	...	8	13	58	327	178	26	300	86	...	128	24
15 to 24 percent -----	44	...	16	47	41	170	11	...	141	70	...	74	...
25 to 29 percent -----	3	...	8	7	6	22	27	6	67	6	...	6	...
30 percent or more -----	...	...	14	...	...	14	13	...	12	7	...	...	...
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	15.3	...	19.7	20.7	14.3	13.2	12.1	12.5	13.3	14.8	...	9.0	7.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	522	72	320	361	357	669	...	1 419	718	420	104	...	150
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 -----	9	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 to \$99 -----	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149 -----	9	...	35	8	34	24	...	32	13	6	...	...	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	59	...	26	86	107	59	...	174	13	26	6	...	31
\$200 to \$249 -----	145	31	...	113	35	181	...	566	153	48	10	...	36
\$250 to \$299 -----	177	21	39	74	89	163	...	434	370	149	48	...	36
\$300 to \$349 -----	77	9	46	45	59	121	...	164	79	82	20	...	30
\$350 to \$399 -----	39	5	39	11	10	82	...	21	27	43	15	...	6
\$400 or more -----	...	6	28	24	11	7	...	20	51	60	...	...	...
No cash rent -----	7	...	...	...	12	32	...	8	12	6	5	...	4
Median -----	\$258	\$256	\$183	\$240	\$244	\$267	...	\$245	\$272	\$294	\$283	...	\$249
One-family house, detached or attached -----	146	63	18	164	61	281	...	273	95	139	28	...	31
Median gross rent -----	\$292	\$273	\$450	\$280	\$290	\$288	...	\$252	\$426	\$373	\$289	...	\$270
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	235	34	211	180	175	309	...	777	239	122	48	...	88
Less than 15 percent -----	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 19 percent -----	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
20 to 24 percent -----	14	...	29	27	14	13	...	10	...	6	...	...	8
25 to 29 percent -----	9	...	64	8	6	44	...	43	7	14	...	...	...
30 to 34 percent -----	28	7	16	6	36	24	...	86	33	13	6	...	13
35 percent or more -----	177	27	84	132	100	201	...	610	181	89	37	...	56
Not computed -----	7	...	...	7	19	27	...	28	18	...	5	...	4
Median -----	44.7	50+	29.6	49.2	37.7	50+	...	48.4	47.6	50+	47.4	...	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	208	27	67	174	143	255	...	533	329	181	30	...	38
Less than 15 percent -----	15	...	5	8	21	4	...	43	6	7	...	...	...
15 to 19 percent -----	43	13	...	59	41	39	...	105	11	19	5	...	...
20 to 24 percent -----	69	10	9	38	31	80	...	186	113	77	5	...	18
25 to 29 percent -----	40	4	28	14	41	70	...	127	109	26	...	...	14
30 to 34 percent -----	6	...	15	44	9	43	...	57	45	28	9	...	...
35 percent or more -----	35	...	10	11	...	12	...	7	33	18	6	...	6
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	8	12	6	5	...	...
Median -----	23.3	20.2	28.5	22.6	21.5	25.1	...	23.1	26.3	24.0	31.4	...	25.4
\$20,000 or more -----	79	11	42	7	39	105	...	109	150	117	26	...	24
Less than 15 percent -----	50	6	4	...	21	45	...	89	67	32	26	...	14
15 to 19 percent -----	22	...	32	7	18	29	...	20	58	69	...	...	4
20 to 24 percent -----	...	5	6	...	...	21	...	...	17	11	...	...	6
25 to 29 percent -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	5	...	...	...
30 to 34 percent -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 percent or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not computed -----	7	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	12.3	14.6	17.7	17.5	9.3	15.4	...	11.5	15.7	16.9	10.0	...	8.6



Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

Portsmouth city, Vo.—Con.							Suffolk city, Vo.						
Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0128	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	
911	360	...	...	1 572	316	1 081	43	489	379	178	421	714	
501	207	....	...	1 254	285	950	7	212	160	99	307	618	
—	—	....	....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	
46	34	....	....	114	20	—	—	21	—	12	—	5	
178	61	....	....	501	37	119	—	58	67	39	42	145	
201	59	....	....	326	80	239	7	29	47	12	118	169	
76	53	....	....	242	124	414	—	43	40	19	135	232	
—	—	....	....	71	24	178	—	61	6	—	12	67	
\$313	\$313	....	....	\$303	\$415	\$446	\$375	\$386	\$319	\$249	\$395	\$394	
410	153	....	....	318	31	131	36	277	219	79	114	96	
60	11	....	....	12	—	8	8	15	—	7	7	—	
324	133	....	....	243	20	87	22	197	118	55	72	72	
26	9	....	....	63	11	36	6	65	101	17	35	24	
\$136	\$136	....	....	\$163	\$177	\$176	\$168	\$180	\$174	\$152	\$178	\$171	
184	104	....	....	163	45	49	8	88	63	52	40	44	
—	5	....	....	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
69	33	....	....	21	15	7	—	36	14	24	7	—	
18	18	....	....	25	—	7	—	13	13	7	11	7	
97	42	....	....	111	30	28	8	31	36	13	22	37	
—	6	....	....	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	
31.0	28.1	....	....	39.1	50+	34.4	32.5	25.0	36.5	24.3	31.4	37.9	
356	137	....	....	459	74	211	8	113	114	51	111	160	
142	49	....	....	75	6	31	8	47	39	9	24	52	
85	69	....	....	206	25	51	—	43	50	28	41	46	
60	14	....	....	92	6	37	—	16	20	—	22	26	
69	5	....	....	86	37	92	—	7	5	14	24	36	
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
18.2	17.6	....	....	22.2	32.0	28.2	12.5	16.1	17.5	18.9	22.2	22.2	
371	119	....	....	950	197	821	27	288	202	75	270	510	
270	62	....	....	582	64	304	20	230	133	57	123	201	
101	57	....	....	331	103	330	7	52	58	18	124	261	
—	—	....	....	37	17	105	—	—	11	—	17	13	
—	—	....	....	—	13	82	—	6	—	—	6	35	
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
11.9	14.5	....	....	13.0	17.7	18.2	9.6	10.7	12.4	11.1	15.9	16.9	
683	589	142	491	989	456	218	192	124	546	174	12	...	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	...	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
41	60	16	13	—	—	—	26	4	10	11	—	...	
145	205	49	292	112	38	4	44	16	125	52	—	...	
207	180	33	146	67	64	55	58	35	172	79	—	...	
149	50	8	40	499	159	59	34	6	134	13	—	...	
94	31	18	—	178	123	28	11	31	59	—	—	...	
20	12	11	—	82	31	16	—	5	6	12	7	...	
17	—	7	—	24	31	56	11	6	6	—	5	...	
10	51	—	—	27	10	—	3	21	25	7	—	...	
\$238	\$201	\$206	\$188	\$277	\$292	\$280	\$214	\$243	\$238	\$214	\$393	...	
230	281	118	456	225	56	96	73	106	146	99	12	...	
\$270	\$204	\$220	\$189	\$299	\$367	\$435	\$233	\$249	\$240	\$202	\$393	...	
329	334	43	253	352	164	75	112	34	226	76	—	...	
8	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
40	26	—	18	—	—	—	4	—	9	—	—	...	
17	79	16	28	12	10	9	9	—	—	8	—	...	
53	59	—	53	17	—	6	5	—	39	5	—	...	
201	123	27	142	295	144	60	10	10	13	16	—	...	
10	47	—	—	28	10	—	69	20	130	40	—	...	
49.0	33.3	38.4	38.7	50+	50+	50+	15	4	35	7	—	...	
237	205	83	163	423	180	84	58	59	200	41	—	...	
19	18	24	25	32	7	—	13	—	42	—	—	...	
64	76	26	90	58	29	5	24	29	74	27	—	...	
101	56	22	35	146	42	17	9	19	39	8	—	...	
29	15	—	13	120	43	31	7	—	19	6	—	...	
18	7	11	—	36	14	5	5	—	21	—	—	...	
6	7	—	—	18	45	26	—	—	5	—	—	...	
—	26	—	—	13	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	...	
21.8	19.7	18.4	18.1	23.9	26.4	28.2	18.3	19.1	18.9	18.8	—	...	
117	50	16	75	214	112	59	22	31	120	57	12	...	
69	50	9	75	116	49	29	11	6	93	45	—	...	
37	—	7	—	98	57	24	11	19	21	—	—	...	
11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	12	7	...	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
14.0	10.2	14.4	11.4	14.5	15.6	15.1	15.0	16.7	13.1	8.6	24.3	...	

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts****[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	632	556	407	160	1 029	524	-	-	355	780	1 299	1 930	1 572
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage -----	449	371	240	64	743	366	-	-	325	689	1 256	1 845	1 552
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	15	24	22	9	22	40	-	-	19	52	194	157	75
\$200 to \$299 -----	73	109	59	22	257	113	-	-	99	199	381	717	430
\$300 to \$399 -----	104	130	27	28	225	105	-	-	128	200	282	455	392
\$400 to \$599 -----	173	60	127	5	174	95	-	-	63	218	312	449	601
\$600 or more -----	84	48	5	-	59	13	-	-	16	20	87	67	54
Median -----	\$448	\$325	\$408	\$302	\$350	\$327	-	-	\$340	\$345	\$316	\$312	\$372
Not mortgaged -----	183	185	167	96	286	158	-	-	30	91	43	85	20
Less than \$100 -----	27	25	6	19	26	14	-	-	6	6	-	13	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	122	103	132	47	191	105	-	-	24	85	36	72	20
\$200 or more -----	34	57	29	30	69	39	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Median -----	\$164	\$160	\$156	\$165	\$155	\$155	-	-	\$139	\$145	\$159	\$132	\$113
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 -----	83	39	100	21	148	79	-	-	56	80	89	243	154
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	17	6	37	-	38	24	-	-	6	19	-	19	12
25 to 29 percent -----	6	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	19	6
30 percent or more -----	55	33	53	21	104	50	-	-	44	57	77	192	136
Not computed -----	5	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	13	-
Median -----	42.6	33.4	31.9	50+	37.8	50+	-	-	50+	37.9	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	111	248	94	83	295	174	-	-	142	259	400	589	587
Less than 15 percent -----	34	72	45	32	59	34	-	-	16	40	49	45	25
15 to 24 percent -----	26	114	18	42	130	69	-	-	52	76	156	259	154
25 to 29 percent -----	5	37	20	9	48	17	-	-	25	58	52	94	113
30 percent or more -----	46	25	11	-	58	54	-	-	49	85	143	191	295
Not computed -----	23.6	19.1	16.4	16.1	21.9	19.3	***	***	25.6	26.2	24.7	24.6	30.1
Median -----	23.6	19.1	16.4	16.1	21.9	19.3	***	***	25.6	26.2	24.7	24.6	30.1
\$20,000 or more -----	438	269	213	56	586	271	-	-	157	441	810	1 098	831
Less than 15 percent -----	197	150	130	37	354	151	-	-	76	269	433	629	409
15 to 24 percent -----	184	91	83	14	148	101	-	-	81	141	278	371	309
25 to 29 percent -----	36	6	-	5	43	10	-	-	-	11	42	86	71
30 percent or more -----	21	22	-	-	41	9	-	-	-	20	57	12	42
Not computed -----	16.1	12.7	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.4	***	***	15.3	13.4	14.3	13.7	15.2
Median -----	16.1	12.7	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.4	***	***	15.3	13.4	14.3	13.7	15.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	...	106	119	48	242	124	420	-	636	1 553	648	1 001	442
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 -----	...	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99 -----	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	...	-	8	7	13	63	-	-	-	45	-	3	-
\$150 to \$199 -----	...	28	26	-	55	-	12	-	24	48	17	10	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	...	29	33	17	44	-	242	-	27	114	47	42	63
\$250 to \$299 -----	...	11	8	7	77	25	83	-	137	534	176	218	120
\$300 to \$349 -----	...	-	15	5	-	-	28	-	246	425	173	369	66
\$350 to \$399 -----	...	9	4	-	-	10	28	-	132	157	147	199	82
\$400 or more -----	...	13	8	-	24	-	-	-	70	161	76	151	98
No cash rent -----	...	16	17	5	29	26	27	-	-	51	12	9	13
Median -----	...	\$229	\$226	\$211	\$241	\$138	\$242	-	\$326	\$299	\$323	\$330	\$324
One-family house, detached or attached -----	...	99	94	43	181	124	219	-	194	291	266	415	262
Median gross rent -----	...	\$231	\$234	\$221	\$238	\$139	\$240	-	\$336	\$362	\$360	\$349	\$381
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 -----	...	50	41	24	75	36	96	-	196	528	221	278	149
Less than 15 percent -----	...	-	-	7	-	14	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	...	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	...	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	23	17	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	...	-	-	-	6	-	17	-	-	16	6	7	-
30 to 34 percent -----	...	11	9	-	-	-	31	-	-	41	5	14	-
35 percent or more -----	...	30	15	5	38	10	37	-	175	408	167	252	142
Not computed -----	...	9	17	5	17	12	11	-	21	35	26	5	7
Median -----	...	48.6	50+	16.8	37.6	14.3	34.1	-	50+	45.2	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	...	29	47	18	72	48	246	-	278	669	250	442	175
Less than 15 percent -----	...	-	8	-	40	12	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	...	7	16	-	18	10	69	-	35	49	36	28	5
20 to 24 percent -----	...	8	8	13	11	-	72	-	68	192	80	94	54
25 to 29 percent -----	...	-	12	-	-	-	76	-	68	174	44	140	39
30 to 34 percent -----	...	-	-	5	3	16	11	-	57	118	46	62	13
35 percent or more -----	...	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	50	123	44	109	58
Not computed -----	...	7	-	-	-	10	18	-	-	-	-	9	6
Median -----	...	22.5	19.8	23.5	14.5	18.5	23.1	-	27.6	27.3	26.0	28.4	28.3
\$20,000 or more -----	...	27	31	6	95	40	78	-	162	356	177	281	118
Less than 15 percent -----	...	21	26	6	55	36	49	-	88	132	71	76	45
15 to 19 percent -----	...	-	-	-	15	-	20	-	48	156	58	161	28
20 to 24 percent -----	...	6	3	-	7	-	-	-	26	44	48	41	39
25 to 29 percent -----	...	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	8	-	3	6
30 to 34 percent -----	...	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	...	-	-	-	12	4	9	-	-	16	-	-	-
Median -----	...	13.2	12.1	12.5	13.0	6.7	12.9	-	14.5	16.2	16.5	17.0	17.5



Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

Specified owner-occupied housing units

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	684	134	835	393	...	3 331	501	3 270	1 604	682	1 958	1 307	2 904
Less than \$100	—	6	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	29	6	26	31	...	7	—	28	12	11	103	6	11
\$200 to \$299	191	24	163	115	...	286	20	305	137	12	383	153	138
\$300 to \$399	135	45	211	88	...	962	85	649	218	10	424	163	169
\$400 to \$599	215	43	362	113	...	1 665	204	1 772	715	230	774	609	1 275
\$600 or more	114	10	73	46	...	411	192	510	522	419	274	376	1 311
Median	\$393	\$359	\$407	\$339	...	\$441	\$560	\$470	\$529	\$646	\$414	\$496	\$577

Not mortgaged	323	23	71	106	...	37	87	45	172	34	246	60	145
Less than \$100	27	—	—	14	...	—	25	—	20	5	32	—	—
\$100 to \$199	221	12	66	77	...	31	55	27	112	25	175	55	105
\$200 or more	75	11	5	15	...	6	7	18	40	4	39	5	40
Median	\$155	\$174	\$153	\$144	...	\$141	\$154	\$188	\$154	\$178	\$146	\$179	\$168

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	194	32	106	67	...	384	86	262	112	47	216	106	349
Less than 15 percent	14	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
15 to 24 percent	19	12	12	—	...	—	14	—	10	—	34	—	19
25 to 29 percent	12	—	12	18	...	—	—	12	7	—	6	—	16
30 percent or more	143	20	71	49	...	313	65	224	88	32	120	95	240
Not computed	6	—	11	—	...	71	7	26	7	15	44	11	74
Median	39.8	50+	49.7	37.8	...	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.0	50+	50+

\$10,000 to \$19,999	237	57	313	188	...	1 148	142	939	226	114	507	260	508
Less than 15 percent	75	13	60	32	...	32	31	31	33	5	73	11	45
15 to 24 percent	112	27	96	70	...	137	24	121	57	—	114	61	37
25 to 29 percent	8	—	40	35	...	188	—	180	33	—	134	62	47
30 percent or more	42	17	117	51	...	791	87	607	103	109	186	126	379
Not computed	17.6	...	...	...	...	34.5	33.2	34.5	28.5	...	27.5	29.7	37.4
Median	17.6	22.9	25.1	23.9	...	34.5	33.2	34.5	28.5	48.4	27.5	29.7	37.4

\$20,000 or more	576	68	487	244	...	1 836	360	2 114	1 438	555	1 481	1 001	2 192
Less than 15 percent	291	23	118	122	...	350	81	512	428	63	641	224	356
15 to 24 percent	208	24	281	84	...	984	134	1 119	660	192	587	465	768
25 to 29 percent	36	5	71	19	...	313	64	283	202	115	157	152	506
30 percent or more	41	16	17	19	...	189	81	200	148	185	96	160	562
Not computed	14.9	...	...	...	...	20.9	22.8	19.9	18.6	...	16.7	21.0	24.7
Median	14.9	18.1	18.5	15.0	...	20.9	22.8	19.9	18.6	26.0	16.7	21.0	24.7

Specified renter-occupied housing units

## GROSS RENT

Less than \$80	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	57	8	18	15	6	—	7	27	5	35	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	171	26	21	101	125	24	92	10	15	54	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	534	115	103	147	91	65	165	16	15	285	35	—	6
\$250 to \$299	870	99	618	143	—	391	31	57	7	103	134	25	6
\$300 to \$349	783	69	681	141	16	203	25	189	12	—	499	—	5
\$350 to \$399	319	30	355	34	—	248	12	244	40	13	223	—	11
\$400 or more	220	20	244	46	—	450	20	532	120	6	237	94	158
No cash rent	61	—	33	—	22	52	6	64	—	106	24	—	5
Median	\$288	\$263	\$319	\$267	\$197	\$352	\$217	\$398	\$421	\$232	\$340	\$500+	\$500+

One-family house, detached or attached	506	73	433	188	28	754	132	497	177	176	518	110	179
Median gross rent	\$314	\$290	\$350	\$288	\$189	\$418	\$249	\$449	\$450	\$228	\$381	\$500+	\$500+

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	1 093	191	545	318	147	335	177	234	11	264	200	14	47
Less than 15 percent	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	25	—	—	8	—	4	7	4	—	24	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	20	9	18	23	75	13	55	5	—	7	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	72	20	17	24	37	24	51	—	—	14	—	—	—
35 percent or more	929	132	477	250	6	259	52	182	11	105	161	7	37
Not computed	28	23	33	13	29	35	12	43	—	111	39	7	10
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	28.9	50+	32.0	50+	50+	47.2	50+	50+	50+

\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 303	154	1 026	221	99	691	163	474	86	299	530	47	54
Less than 15 percent	32	5	10	28	18	—	14	—	—	42	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	189	48	96	7	27	26	67	21	23	74	42	8	—
20 to 24 percent	439	37	230	54	30	143	53	80	—	62	123	—	6
25 to 29 percent	299	33	314	83	12	196	6	101	15	59	130	—	12
30 to 34 percent	177	11	218	25	—	98	14	99	25	5	88	15	5
35 percent or more	167	20	144	24	—	211	3	155	23	10	138	24	31
Not computed	—	—	14	—	12	17	6	18	—	27	9	—	—
Median	24.9	23.2	27.7	26.3	19.7	29.3	19.8	31.3	31.0	21.2	28.7	35.4	36.4

\$20,000 or more	632	30	502	88	14	407	18	444	117	42	422	58	90
Less than 15 percent	296	18	156	69	14	86	5	50	16	23	87	9	13
15 to 19 percent	200	6	193	19	—	159	8	130	51	5	168	27	18
20 to 24 percent	64	6	121	—	—	90	5	168	33	—	96	13	40
25 to 29 percent	12	—	21	—	—	32	—	61	11	—	50	9	12
30 to 34 percent	11	—	—	—	—	15	—	16	6	—	16	—	7
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	49	—	11	—	—	25	—	13	—	14	5	—	—
Median	14.9	14.2	17.3	13.0	12.5	18.3	17.5	21.1	19.2	12.0	18.6	18.7	21.7

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.		
										Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
Occupied housing units .....	67 992	514	514	67 478	9 021	29 388	14 735	6 798	7 536	157	187	170
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	42 248	350	350	41 898	6 631	14 836	10 144	5 565	4 722	...	160	104
2 .....	5 345	34	34	5 311	270	3 638	905	390	108	...	...	28
3 and 4 .....	7 002	14	14	6 988	901	4 031	1 108	277	671	...	10	...
5 to 9 .....	7 801	...	...	7 801	696	3 692	1 775	282	1 356	...	...	...
10 to 49 .....	3 644	...	...	3 644	341	2 276	515	99	413	...	...	...
50 or more .....	1 498	4	4	1 494	95	862	261	84	192	...	...	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	454	112	112	342	87	53	27	101	74	...	17	38
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 229	20	20	1 209	178	393	259	75	304	...	...	14
1975 to 1978 .....	6 086	38	38	6 048	1 225	1 752	1 341	454	1 276	...	3	4
1970 to 1974 .....	9 564	50	50	9 514	2 203	3 144	1 111	975	2 081	...	12	22
1960 to 1969 .....	12 346	103	103	12 243	2 289	4 303	2 612	971	2 068	...	20	35
1950 to 1959 .....	13 746	88	88	13 658	1 272	6 640	3 565	1 230	951	...	47	24
1940 to 1949 .....	11 708	107	107	11 601	1 072	5 725	3 027	1 244	533	...	52	24
1939 or earlier .....	13 313	108	108	13 205	782	7 431	2 820	1 849	323	...	53	47
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	8 387	5	5	8 382	409	5 910	1 505	218	340	...	...	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	20 789	41	41	20 748	3 516	7 003	5 729	1 012	3 488	...	13	16
Electric heat pump .....	3 725	11	11	3 714	611	1 159	567	270	1 107	...	3	4
Other built-in electric units .....	8 706	19	19	8 687	1 875	3 504	1 272	959	1 077	...	4	...
Other means .....	26 215	431	431	25 784	2 594	11 706	5 641	4 323	1 520	...	167	150
None .....	170	7	7	163	16	106	21	16	4	...	...	...
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	27 744	6	6	27 738	2 506	13 498	9 658	537	1 539	...	...	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 475	93	93	1 382	280	373	221	345	163	...	32	42
Electricity .....	19 449	40	40	19 409	3 909	7 212	2 838	1 457	3 993	...	7	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	16 794	295	295	16 499	2 112	7 194	1 734	3 809	1 650	...	109	94
Other .....	2 360	73	73	2 287	198	1 005	263	634	187	...	39	20
No fuel used .....	170	7	7	163	16	106	21	16	4	...	...	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	20 954	83	83	20 871	1 618	11 874	4 608	1 784	987	...	26	28
1 .....	26 262	220	220	26 042	3 539	11 126	5 867	2 590	2 920	...	74	72
2 .....	15 653	155	155	15 498	2 851	5 084	3 272	1 658	2 633	...	73	51
3 or more .....	5 123	56	56	5 067	1 013	1 304	988	766	996	...	14	19
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	65 414	375	375	65 039	8 759	28 763	14 429	5 905	7 183	...	133	115
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	9 108	22	22	9 086	1 874	2 828	1 850	694	1 840	...	12	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	7 957	33	33	7 924	1 890	2 427	1 310	418	1 879	...	10	12
Air conditioning .....	38 358	139	139	38 219	6 438	14 527	8 403	2 921	5 930	...	55	34
Central system .....	19 161	26	26	19 135	4 221	5 647	4 018	707	4 542	...	14	4
Source of water, public system or private company .....	63 372	65	65	63 307	7 971	29 328	14 674	5 126	6 208	...	14	2
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	59 191	28	28	59 163	7 489	28 711	14 381	2 603	5 979	...	...	...
Units with roomers or boarders .....	2 383	17	17	2 366	173	1 179	451	339	224	...	7	...
No telephone .....	10 893	142	142	10 751	991	5 095	2 406	1 398	861	...	25	46
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
4 or more bedrooms .....	28 242	346	346	27 896	5 068	8 629	6 734	3 967	3 498	...	128	113
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	5 315	...	...	5 259	1 187	1 663	843	562	1 004	...	40	15
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 832	...	...	5 810	1 456	1 763	1 221	628	742	...	12	...
2 or more complete bedrooms .....	6 041	...	...	6 008	1 403	1 671	1 124	394	1 416	...	10	12
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
2 or more bedrooms .....	39 750	168	168	39 582	3 953	20 759	8 001	2 831	4 038	...	59	57
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	31 300	...	...	31 143	3 580	15 370	6 421	2 415	3 357	...	59	57
2 or more complete bedrooms .....	3 276	...	...	3 276	418	1 065	629	66	1 098	...	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 916	...	...	1 916	487	756	186	24	463	...	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	28 242	346	346	27 896	5 068	8 629	6 734	3 967	3 498	...	128	113
1975 to 1978 .....	2 636	...	...	2 582	518	837	450	284	493	...	8	25
1970 to 1974 .....	5 490	...	...	5 461	1 365	1 608	1 054	509	925	...	6	4
1960 to 1969 .....	4 809	...	...	4 781	780	1 623	906	912	560	...	12	11
1959 or earlier .....	7 521	...	...	7 442	1 326	2 255	2 269	811	781	...	24	35
1959 or earlier .....	7 786	...	...	7 630	1 079	2 306	2 055	1 451	739	...	78	38
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	39 750	168	168	39 582	3 953	20 759	8 001	2 831	4 038	...	59	57
1975 to 1978 .....	14 084	...	...	14 030	1 468	6 983	2 791	697	2 091	...	8	17
1970 to 1974 .....	13 048	...	...	13 041	1 342	6 518	3 009	839	1 333	...	...	...
1960 to 1969 .....	6 074	...	...	6 038	675	3 420	1 012	550	381	...	24	7
1959 or earlier .....	6 544	...	...	6 473	468	3 838	1 189	745	233	...	27	33
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	11 226	150	150	11 076	1 157	5 006	2 486	1 610	817	...	54	54
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 378	108	108	6 270	819	2 223	1 494	1 150	584	...	35	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	827	54	54	773	77	116	30	400	150	...	24	10
No vehicle available .....	5 502	33	33	5 469	467	2 825	1 230	701	246	...	12	14
No telephone .....	1 146	31	31	1 115	76	536	199	200	104	...	14	4
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Percent below poverty level .....	4 355	...	...	4 245	638	1 372	942	866	427	...	39	39
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15.4	...	...	15.2	12.6	15.9	14.0	21.8	12.2	...	30.5	34.5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3 936	...	...	3 867	555	1 344	922	688	358	...	12	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	318	...	...	303	31	99	73	84	16	...	...	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	419	...	...	378	83	28	20	178	69	...	27	4
1.01 or more persons per room .....	36	...	...	36	6	...	...	25	5	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Percent below poverty level .....	16 529	...	...	16 430	1 508	8 887	3 651	1 065	1 319	...	41	27
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	41.6	...	...	41.5	38.1	42.8	45.6	37.6	32.7	...	69.5	47.4
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15 405	...	...	15 357	1 430	8 685	3 532	545	1 165	...	17	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 281	...	...	2 268	211	1 181	568	114	194	...	8	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 124	...	...	1 073	78	202	119	520	154	...	24	20
1.01 or more persons per room .....	213	...	...	213	28	18	18	125	24	...	...	...



Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

**Occupied housing units**-----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached	37	33	847	778	487	265	81	651	497	175	112	199	54
2	—	—	21	172	11	—	—	12	4	9	—	6	4
3 and 4	132	75	249	113	199	—	—	12	17	—	31	4	11
5 to 9	—	111	26	—	6	—	20	35	125	—	6	18	—
10 to 49	—	16	48	22	55	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
50 or more	—	14	9	—	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	25

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	24	4	16	22	15	76	4	2	—	8
1975 to 1978	—	56	56	53	118	105	18	82	197	—	20	10	7
1970 to 1974	—	159	361	43	135	107	4	32	91	10	20	20	50
1960 to 1969	119	27	237	340	350	29	35	34	213	58	41	58	19
1950 to 1959	40	—	43	394	103	8	—	235	29	32	40	32	4
1940 to 1949	10	7	325	104	27	—	13	251	31	40	—	74	6
1939 or earlier	—	—	178	134	31	—	9	61	11	44	26	43	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	—	—	7	111	69	—	—	24	39	5	20	16	9
Central warm-air furnace	124	182	319	349	300	121	20	192	301	73	21	21	38
Electric heat pump	—	16	22	78	31	121	19	80	19	—	29	11	—
Other built-in electric units	28	36	237	189	262	7	11	59	240	17	23	33	14
Other means	17	15	615	365	106	16	51	349	49	93	56	156	23
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	131	75	757	393	186	81	—	154	62	5	—	6	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	14	35	18	8	—	28	36	26	6	—	6
Electricity	38	159	416	320	425	168	44	209	416	17	63	44	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	15	13	310	118	8	52	307	130	120	80	148	45
Other	—	—	—	34	21	—	5	6	4	20	—	39	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None	7	5	469	283	121	—	16	177	73	15	39	35	—
1	111	218	448	409	270	54	25	248	285	57	66	112	34
2	51	26	226	307	236	143	39	206	215	93	31	67	60
3 or more	—	—	57	93	141	68	21	79	75	23	13	23	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities	169	249	1 173	1 082	750	265	101	704	642	188	136	179	61
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	17	198	177	180	61	21	40	205	9	16	17	4
2 or more complete bathrooms	8	—	403	66	110	196	26	129	120	25	9	11	18
Air conditioning	159	242	582	631	617	265	92	413	582	93	115	97	28
Central system	132	234	362	202	396	257	50	176	438	31	54	38	22
Source of water, public system or private company	169	242	1 178	1 077	750	257	82	710	627	15	65	24	24
Sewage disposal, public sewer	169	242	1 161	1 042	738	257	77	710	620	9	42	24	15
Units with roomers or boarders	—	—	36	43	12	13	—	16	—	—	—	6	—
No telephone	31	54	239	126	57	—	7	85	111	9	13	21	4
Owner-occupied housing units	37	15	307	649	407	252	76	360	390	139	86	169	71
4 or more bedrooms	—	—	38	92	73	171	14	—	94	—	20	40	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	8	182	152	154	61	21	—	194	—	—	17	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	8	—	55	60	94	183	19	—	120	—	9	11	18
Renter-occupied housing units	132	234	893	443	361	13	25	350	258	49	63	68	23
2 or more bedrooms	132	195	840	401	327	13	25	—	208	—	48	68	23
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	9	16	25	26	—	—	—	11	—	16	—	4
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	—	348	6	16	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units	37	15	307	649	407	252	76	360	390	139	86	169	71
1979 to March 1980	7	—	15	31	4	69	9	—	47	—	2	20	17
1975 to 1978	15	—	52	83	74	110	25	—	54	—	3	32	18
1970 to 1974	15	8	149	42	46	51	6	—	70	—	9	17	26
1960 to 1969	—	—	87	218	246	14	19	—	193	—	30	38	10
1959 or earlier	—	7	4	275	37	8	17	—	26	—	42	62	—
Renter-occupied housing units	132	234	893	443	361	13	25	350	258	49	63	68	23
1979 to March 1980	97	103	283	90	128	7	13	—	165	—	37	—	17
1975 to 1978	14	116	350	95	150	6	7	—	75	—	26	16	6
1970 to 1974	21	15	218	67	64	—	—	—	11	—	—	35	—
1969 or earlier	—	—	42	191	19	—	5	—	7	—	—	17	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	17	7	102	300	48	8	17	145	79	58	20	35	—
Owner-occupied housing units	17	7	24	227	41	8	17	41	61	47	20	26	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	22	—	—	8	—	—	4	7	25	—
No vehicle available	7	—	45	115	36	—	9	58	27	3	20	7	—
No telephone	—	—	13	17	—	—	—	18	7	—	—	—	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	—	7	14	108	59	16	29	—	50	—	35	42	10
Percent below poverty level	—	46.7	4.6	16.6	14.5	6.3	38.2	—	12.8	—	40.7	24.9	14.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	14	86	59	16	21	—	50	—	28	26	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	22	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	16	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	61	94	508	153	135	—	5	—	58	—	18	43	13
Percent below poverty level	46.2	40.2	56.9	34.5	37.4	—	20.0	—	22.5	—	28.6	63.2	56.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	94	501	153	135	—	5	—	58	—	5	26	4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	74	46	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	17	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.					Norfolk city, Va.							
	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0016	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
Occupied housing units .....	423	368	1 014	402	274	217	131	273	—	336	519	867	207
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	387	...	896	384	178	64	...	211	—	...	...	525	101
2 .....	9	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	236	13
3 and 4 .....	—	...	20	—	14	25	...	20	—	...	...	79	19
5 to 9 .....	21	...	24	18	34	5	...	30	—	...	...	15	31
10 to 49 .....	—	...	21	—	27	68	...	—	—	...	...	12	43
50 or more .....	—	...	8	—	21	55	...	—	—	...	...	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	...	45	—	—	—	...	12	—	...	...	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	...	—	—	7	6	...	—	—	...	...	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	45	...	217	51	55	26	...	26	—	...	...	43	—
1970 to 1974 .....	43	...	511	128	173	78	...	26	—	...	...	38	59
1960 to 1969 .....	117	...	163	197	24	60	...	97	—	...	...	134	30
1950 to 1959 .....	113	...	74	18	6	15	...	21	—	...	...	185	16
1940 to 1949 .....	58	...	13	8	—	22	...	67	—	...	...	54	30
1939 or earlier .....	47	...	36	—	9	10	...	36	—	...	...	413	72
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	23	...	18	26	—	13	...	7	—	...	...	57	40
Central warm-air furnace .....	118	...	418	297	107	48	...	247	—	...	...	85	8
Electric heat pump .....	23	...	67	9	30	16	...	—	—	...	...	34	38
Other built-in electric units .....	31	...	393	45	106	101	...	—	—	...	...	82	50
Other means .....	228	...	118	25	31	39	...	19	—	...	...	588	71
None .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	21	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	5	...	139	149	78	19	...	176	—	...	...	393	37
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	37	...	18	—	9	—	...	—	—	...	...	32	—
Electricity .....	61	...	721	176	174	165	...	78	—	...	...	137	96
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	288	...	126	77	6	33	...	19	—	...	...	249	65
Other .....	32	...	10	—	7	—	...	—	—	...	...	35	9
No fuel used .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	21	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	55	...	64	8	27	64	...	39	—	...	...	404	102
1 .....	169	...	300	130	101	117	...	167	—	...	...	270	78
2 .....	125	...	504	178	115	36	...	47	—	...	...	130	18
3 or more .....	74	...	146	86	31	—	...	20	—	...	...	63	9
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	397	...	994	402	267	203	...	273	—	...	...	852	201
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	36	...	411	170	87	—	...	90	—	...	...	62	27
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	20	...	404	162	55	7	...	127	—	...	...	60	—
Air conditioning .....	217	...	847	379	241	181	...	194	—	...	...	325	121
Central system .....	89	...	644	318	169	151	...	157	—	...	...	51	21
Source of water, public system or private company .....	163	...	990	402	245	217	...	273	—	...	...	867	207
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	75	...	903	285	245	197	...	264	—	...	...	847	207
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	...	22	5	6	31	...	—	—	...	...	35	6
No telephone .....	34	...	26	20	21	106	...	52	—	...	...	180	29
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	332	...	851	337	167	7	...	5	—	...	...	315	73
4 or more bedrooms .....	48	...	315	...	62	...	...	...	—	...	...	52	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	36	...	326	...	72	...	...	...	—	...	...	32	12
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	20	...	358	...	50	...	...	...	—	...	...	34	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	91	...	163	65	107	210	...	268	—	...	...	552	134
2 or more bedrooms .....	86	341	163	...	61	...	79	...	—	...	390	402	49
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	137	85	...	15	...	7	...	—	...	...	30	15
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	5	46	...	5	...	—	...	—	...	...	26	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	332	...	851	337	167	7	...	5	—	...	...	315	73
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	...	96	...	37	...	...	...	—	...	...	11	8
1975 to 1978 .....	53	...	452	...	90	...	...	...	—	...	...	21	6
1970 to 1974 .....	68	...	137	...	18	...	...	...	—	...	...	44	33
1960 to 1969 .....	117	...	98	...	7	...	...	...	—	...	...	111	26
1959 or earlier .....	94	...	68	...	15	...	...	...	—	...	...	128	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	91	...	163	65	107	210	...	268	—	...	...	552	134
1979 to March 1980 .....	20	98	110	...	63	...	98	...	—	...	...	181	60
1975 to 1978 .....	27	175	35	...	34	...	26	...	—	...	...	154	35
1970 to 1974 .....	12	95	8	...	10	...	7	...	—	...	...	146	15
1969 or earlier .....	32	...	10	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	38	24
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	83	...	54	10	23	—	...	—	—	...	...	118	12
Owner-occupied housing units .....	66	...	54	10	13	—	...	—	—	...	...	77	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—
No vehicle available .....	29	...	9	—	19	—	...	—	—	...	...	59	—
No telephone .....	5	...	—	—	10	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	68	...	43	...	27	...	...	...	—	...	...	87	—
Percent below poverty level .....	20.5	...	5.1	...	16.2	...	...	...	—	...	...	27.6	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	58	...	43	...	17	...	...	...	—	...	...	87	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	7	...	8	...	...	...	—	...	...	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	...	—	...	10	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	47	98	36	...	5	...	53	...	—	...	289	224	65
Percent below poverty level .....	51.6	26.6	22.1	...	4.7	...	40.5	...	—	...	55.7	40.6	48.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	32	92	36	...	5	...	53	...	—	...	281	224	65
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	16	14	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	30	23	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	6	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	8	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—



Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044
Occupied housing units .....	1 187	476	1 987	190	262	406	932	1 143	737	795	784	1 304	1 085
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	540	315	482	108	...	298	646	421	230	...	322	704	762
2 .....	136	52	446	56	...	82	164	189	217	...	82	165	40
3 and 4 .....	294	15	417	15	...	18	75	252	216	...	83	125	71
5 to 9 .....	190	—	357	—	...	8	27	21	49	...	154	76	162
10 to 49 .....	27	54	268	11	...	—	20	58	16	...	120	66	41
50 or more .....	—	34	17	—	...	—	—	202	9	...	23	168	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	6	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	...	7	11	10	—	...	7	7	—
1975 to 1978 .....	42	—	37	16	...	14	9	281	—	...	—	145	18
1970 to 1974 .....	24	15	157	37	...	36	71	50	11	...	30	218	18
1960 to 1969 .....	184	106	329	18	...	130	104	55	28	...	46	68	71
1950 to 1959 .....	197	42	257	58	...	105	213	96	54	...	300	195	589
1940 to 1949 .....	210	136	460	19	...	27	136	123	101	...	135	347	232
1939 or earlier .....	530	177	747	42	...	87	388	528	543	...	266	324	157
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system .....	383	270	647	23	...	71	93	99	25	...	403	167	561
Central warm-air furnace .....	166	100	354	27	...	112	133	222	48	...	22	256	261
Electric heat pump .....	21	6	49	17	...	21	—	38	14	...	—	81	7
Other built-in electric units .....	143	12	234	50	...	83	91	128	35	...	27	229	79
Other means .....	474	88	684	73	...	119	615	656	615	...	328	571	177
None .....	—	—	19	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	4	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	436	77	722	76	...	212	526	412	259	...	337	526	497
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	9	—	29	—	...	11	12	13	19	...	—	21	17
Electricity .....	209	38	398	83	...	109	107	321	57	...	31	473	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	525	361	761	31	...	74	257	360	334	...	282	231	240
Other .....	8	—	58	—	...	—	30	37	68	...	130	53	214
No fuel used .....	—	—	19	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	4	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None .....	475	108	952	44	...	61	261	646	511	...	619	588	535
1 .....	388	144	712	81	...	175	384	368	142	...	138	534	388
2 .....	232	163	259	65	...	137	223	108	53	...	27	157	116
3 or more .....	92	61	64	—	...	33	64	21	31	...	—	25	46
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 142	476	1 928	190	...	399	925	1 098	685	...	748	1 288	1 071
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	81	112	65	29	...	81	74	166	70	...	7	152	100
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	80	99	148	27	...	30	85	24	29	...	11	38	53
Air conditioning .....	541	338	756	118	...	302	526	545	178	...	71	703	404
Central system .....	85	53	190	43	...	80	79	303	7	...	17	340	134
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 187	476	1 987	190	...	406	932	1 143	718	...	784	1 304	1 080
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 177	476	1 973	190	...	391	912	1 125	711	...	779	1 289	1 078
Units with roomers or boarders .....	64	18	110	21	...	9	23	101	64	...	36	42	17
No telephone .....	225	28	498	37	...	47	83	240	227	...	150	194	123
Owner-occupied housing units .....	454	305	424	94	...	256	524	261	157	...	37	410	275
4 or more bedrooms .....	119	117	140	...	...	...	98	39	62	...	16	33	61
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	64	93	51	...	...	...	74	65	28	...	7	135	79
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	80	80	100	...	...	...	85	4	16	...	8	38	32
Renter-occupied housing units .....	733	171	1 563	96	...	150	408	882	580	...	747	894	810
2 or more bedrooms .....	512	107	1 163	...	...	...	320	579	293	...	492	649	642
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	17	19	14	...	...	...	—	101	42	...	—	17	21
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	19	48	...	...	...	—	20	13	...	3	—	21
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	454	305	424	94	...	256	524	261	157	...	37	410	275
1979 to March 1980 .....	12	—	49	...	...	...	—	10	—	...	—	27	—
1975 to 1978 .....	45	54	35	...	...	...	58	14	8	...	—	83	14
1970 to 1974 .....	74	195	85	...	...	...	55	36	14	...	—	79	21
1960 to 1969 .....	323	56	225	...	...	...	114	14	16	...	15	95	61
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	30	...	...	...	297	187	119	...	22	126	179
Renter-occupied housing units .....	733	171	1 563	96	...	150	408	882	580	...	747	894	810
1979 to March 1980 .....	314	78	462	...	...	...	124	125	92	...	128	124	127
1975 to 1978 .....	195	59	443	...	...	...	124	397	131	...	93	360	174
1970 to 1974 .....	101	30	387	...	...	...	82	112	132	...	165	137	225
1969 or earlier .....	123	4	271	...	...	...	78	248	225	...	361	273	284
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units .....	116	69	261	—	...	55	288	424	272	...	251	371	328
Owner-occupied housing units .....	61	50	75	—	...	46	258	118	76	...	13	164	151
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	7	—	...	—	18	31	20	...	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	72	31	140	—	...	15	103	268	210	...	230	232	136
No telephone .....	—	—	18	—	...	17	6	62	57	...	55	7	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	80	21	72	...	...	...	117	75	49	...	—	70	33
Percent below poverty level .....	17.6	6.9	17.0	...	...	...	22.3	28.7	31.2	...	—	17.1	12.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	80	21	72	...	...	...	112	75	49	...	—	70	33
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	—	5	...	...	...	—	10	—	...	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	5	—	—	...	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	261	26	695	...	...	...	136	440	294	...	473	421	538
Percent below poverty level .....	35.6	15.2	44.5	...	...	...	33.3	49.9	50.7	...	63.3	47.1	66.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	234	26	681	...	...	...	136	408	282	...	454	421	538
1.01 or more persons per room .....	22	9	76	...	...	...	9	42	38	...	57	46	94
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	27	—	14	...	...	...	—	32	12	...	19	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	4	—	...	—	—	—

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.03
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>901</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>680</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	604	665	159	278	306	224	777	450	555	800	687	311	111
2 .....	177	67	242	5	205	66	98	90	56	26	25	82	28
3 and 4 .....	114	47	40	—	33	32	119	55	197	14	136	330	405
5 to 9 .....	—	25	29	122	42	—	197	125	222	13	412	103	96
10 to 49 .....	6	5	12	40	40	7	30	21	158	6	108	82	27
50 or more .....	—	—	—	29	9	—	6	—	27	—	67	69	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	18	13	—	—	—	7	77	9	8	103	34	5
1975 to 1978 .....	—	23	25	6	8	—	43	160	143	12	131	102	23
1970 to 1974 .....	14	4	5	—	9	—	68	188	164	20	476	264	12
1960 to 1969 .....	55	88	15	56	74	50	113	39	95	89	471	80	41
1950 to 1959 .....	96	196	34	309	45	88	372	17	622	422	82	164	199
1940 to 1949 .....	500	293	114	54	89	76	260	26	139	256	91	222	329
1939 or earlier .....	236	198	276	49	410	115	364	242	43	52	81	111	71
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	47	429	13	324	124	51	354	71	72	166	110	43	40
Central warm-air furnace .....	78	85	29	63	51	76	235	381	350	239	629	367	18
Electric heat pump .....	—	15	—	—	8	4	55	32	30	—	126	37	62
Other built-in electric units .....	59	42	30	23	29	20	119	27	194	56	250	239	19
Other means .....	717	239	410	53	423	173	464	238	569	389	320	291	541
None .....	—	10	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	747	366	152	257	173	148	591	310	739	376	674	542	571
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	9	14	11	—	—	6	11	8	13	—	—	13	6
Electricity .....	59	83	53	29	46	45	348	283	434	88	607	418	92
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	86	259	243	133	382	125	245	121	29	386	109	4	11
Other .....	—	88	23	44	34	—	32	27	—	—	45	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	10	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	465	453	272	342	276	29	650	340	333	85	376	308	319
1 .....	352	228	141	100	226	159	416	275	580	262	630	509	294
2 .....	69	85	49	32	103	126	140	88	256	361	366	130	43
3 or more .....	15	54	20	—	30	15	21	46	46	151	63	30	24
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	881	803	472	462	603	329	1 208	736	1 215	854	1 428	952	680
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	35	72	13	6	65	40	158	171	46	139	281	65	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	37	87	43	—	91	47	84	105	75	99	141	12	5
Air conditioning .....	208	296	126	77	218	208	349	503	850	664	968	438	89
Central system .....	22	66	13	—	20	55	92	388	399	181	626	135	25
Source of water, public system or private company .....	892	812	482	474	635	329	1 227	749	1 209	859	1 435	977	667
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	854	771	476	461	635	329	1 196	742	1 186	823	1 356	953	659
Units with roomers or boarders .....	14	32	37	5	63	18	56	43	21	57	41	36	20
No telephone .....	164	164	108	91	142	6	122	93	131	28	112	183	267
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>6</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	13	...	16	—	76	36	...	44	14	91	35	20	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	32	...	4	—	57	40	...	67	15	132	141	20	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	37	...	22	—	53	39	...	56	15	90	119	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>674</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	553	...	260	347	264	78	...	462	678	156	847	776	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	3	...	9	6	8	—	...	104	31	7	140	45	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	...	21	—	38	8	...	49	60	9	22	12	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>141</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>6</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	...	7	—	7	5	...	33	29	43	99	6	...
1975 to 1978 .....	7	...	—	—	20	18	...	64	35	95	136	53	...
1970 to 1974 .....	24	...	—	—	28	27	...	37	33	69	115	7	...
1960 to 1969 .....	39	...	—	—	80	158	...	37	43	302	56	—	...
1959 or earlier .....	71	...	116	—	115	12	...	86	252	183	73	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>674</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	156	...	77	82	51	13	...	170	343	68	339	402	...
1975 to 1978 .....	144	...	112	150	117	40	...	132	232	49	379	403	...
1970 to 1974 .....	192	...	59	95	89	19	...	143	91	23	153	106	...
1969 or earlier .....	268	...	111	147	128	37	...	47	157	27	85	—	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	71	73	71	—	71	63	102	137	90	195	60	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	138	59	76	62	64	—	171	156	54	54	75	—	5
No telephone .....	8	23	8	29	17	—	27	35	18	7	15	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.3	...	26.0	—	24.8	28.2	...	15.6	14.8	14.6	14.4	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	...	27	—	62	57	...	40	58	101	69	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	—	10	—	...	—	13	8	6	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	5	—	—	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>...</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	43.6	...	38.4	65.8	47.0	24.8	...	44.1	27.6	40.7	34.0	32.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	331	...	122	312	156	27	...	217	219	68	325	288	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	55	...	30	83	45	—	...	7	21	—	71	36	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	16	—	25	—	...	—	8	—	—	6	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	4	—	10	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...



Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.						Portsmouth city, Va.						
	Tract 0061	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0107	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113
Occupied housing units .....	287	777	416	185	210	516	246	562	401	257	719	156	212
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	115	440	31	50	109	491	...	303	129	101	...	119	128
2 .....	81	67	46	—	14	17	...	—	119	87	...	32	63
3 and 4 .....	46	24	55	12	23	—	...	88	67	41	...	5	16
5 to 9 .....	35	121	144	87	46	8	...	154	47	13	...	—	5
10 to 49 .....	6	120	133	29	18	—	...	9	39	15	...	—	—
50 or more .....	—	—	7	7	—	—	...	8	—	—	...	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 .....	5	—	8	14	—	—	...	—	29	—	...	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	34	38	55	—	20	—	...	280	12	9	...	13	—
1970 to 1974 .....	73	101	192	58	68	44	...	21	8	—	...	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	67	210	68	95	83	263	...	—	17	14	...	6	18
1950 to 1959 .....	37	304	51	18	14	195	...	38	57	15	...	7	22
1940 to 1949 .....	53	86	11	—	25	8	...	120	60	37	...	35	56
1939 or earlier .....	18	38	31	—	—	6	...	103	218	182	...	95	116
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system .....	9	71	—	—	—	5	...	55	136	51	...	5	14
Central warm-air furnace .....	153	222	59	142	132	448	...	339	63	30	...	12	12
Electric heat pump .....	20	68	62	6	30	15	...	9	8	—	...	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	38	124	252	15	31	21	...	26	13	20	...	—	5
Other means .....	67	292	32	22	17	27	...	133	181	150	...	139	181
None .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	...	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	109	391	39	120	52	433	...	307	249	124	...	61	124
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4	6	—	9	10	—	...	13	18	7	...	—	—
Electricity .....	107	220	346	49	135	78	...	173	21	27	...	—	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	67	160	20	7	13	5	...	61	113	65	...	72	83
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	8	—	28	...	23	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	...	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None .....	38	200	157	10	40	12	...	281	133	169	...	127	101
1 .....	164	276	212	97	107	130	...	208	206	52	...	15	88
2 .....	76	250	47	74	49	296	...	48	45	36	...	—	23
3 or more .....	9	51	—	4	14	78	...	25	17	—	...	14	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	281	771	395	185	210	516	...	562	379	239	...	151	212
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	15	91	7	30	58	155	...	84	62	21	...	—	6
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	11	118	—	27	50	330	...	17	41	—	...	6	22
Air conditioning .....	226	473	355	185	189	451	...	488	138	46	...	23	54
Central system .....	131	185	94	168	167	138	...	324	45	—	...	—	—
Source of water, public system or private company .....	287	777	416	185	210	516	...	562	401	251	...	156	207
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	287	736	410	185	205	489	...	546	382	251	...	156	212
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	20	20	15	7	—	...	33	—	—	...	4	24
No telephone .....	9	74	200	19	7	—	...	57	146	124	...	46	67
Owner-occupied housing units .....	91	343	9	54	86	442	...	207	140	34	...	35	56
4 or more bedrooms .....	5	65	...	...	13	233	...	6	25	6	...	7	11
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	9	86	...	...	32	128	...	...	55	—	...	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5	104	...	...	41	300	...	...	20	—	...	—	4
Renter-occupied housing units .....	196	434	407	131	124	74	...	355	261	223	...	121	156
2 or more bedrooms .....	169	382	...	...	107	74	...	208	183	182	...	74	113
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	6	5	...	...	26	27	...	...	7	21	...	—	6
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	6	14	...	...	9	30	...	...	21	—	...	6	18
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	91	343	9	54	86	442	...	207	140	34	...	35	56
1979 to March 1980 .....	35	36	...	...	27	32	...	...	46	—	...	—	7
1975 to 1978 .....	39	146	...	...	24	181	...	18	35	9	...	7	13
1970 to 1974 .....	17	121	...	...	29	192	...	...	35	8	...	5	9
1960 to 1969 .....	—	28	...	...	6	37	...	...	24	—	...	7	22
1959 or earlier .....	—	12	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	17	...	16	5
Renter-occupied housing units .....	196	434	407	131	124	74	...	355	261	223	...	121	156
1979 to March 1980 .....	123	136	...	...	90	26	...	126	165	76	...	34	56
1975 to 1978 .....	73	232	...	...	22	48	...	89	74	81	...	37	33
1970 to 1974 .....	—	61	...	...	12	—	...	13	15	30	...	11	52
1969 or earlier .....	—	5	...	...	—	—	...	...	7	36	...	39	15
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units .....	—	93	—	—	—	29	...	153	36	32	...	43	39
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	44	—	—	—	17	...	92	11	5	...	19	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	7	...	6	—
No vehicle available .....	—	30	—	—	—	12	...	83	21	27	...	36	22
No telephone .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	13	...	11	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13	22	...	...	—	13	...	...	22	22	...	5	15
Percent below poverty level .....	14.3	6.4	...	...	—	2.9	...	...	15.7	64.7	...	14.3	26.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13	22	...	...	—	13	...	...	22	22	...	5	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	7	—	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8	138	...	...	21	18	...	139	81	138	...	58	97
Percent below poverty level .....	4.1	31.8	...	...	16.9	24.3	...	61.0	31.0	61.9	...	47.9	62.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	138	...	...	21	18	...	139	81	124	...	52	78
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	20	...	...	6	—	...	10	14	9	...	—	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	14	...	6	19
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
**Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0114	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128
Occupied housing units .....	900	1 326	1 385	925	921	654	174	271	197	615	1 817	1 401	279
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	511	1 135	891	702	580	302	53	101	174	602	1 698	1 367	143
2 .....	20	80	191	76	142	27	6	9	—	13	6	—	—
3 and 4 .....	39	102	45	71	139	87	65	84	12	—	18	—	—
5 to 9 .....	286	6	223	71	42	77	39	5	—	—	81	29	62
10 to 49 .....	25	3	31	5	8	31	—	67	11	—	7	—	65
50 or more .....	19	—	—	—	10	130	—	5	—	—	—	—	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	7	5	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	12	5	86	—	—	—	6	28	3	—
1975 to 1978 .....	54	21	17	30	14	146	—	—	12	5	317	9	51
1970 to 1974 .....	11	7	57	9	26	51	—	27	—	13	422	29	98
1960 to 1969 .....	55	78	160	142	100	208	26	40	5	33	677	593	110
1950 to 1959 .....	468	251	239	316	202	46	66	44	23	36	336	732	8
1940 to 1949 .....	236	673	505	161	193	24	52	148	100	311	28	35	—
1939 or earlier .....	76	296	407	255	381	93	30	12	57	211	9	—	12
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system .....	166	82	171	53	52	26	—	138	5	—	35	31	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	306	397	573	324	198	253	18	45	3	22	1 246	855	189
Electric heat pump .....	17	—	10	14	58	66	6	16	6	—	108	13	16
Other built-in electric units .....	130	68	89	39	74	113	127	21	9	5	108	131	40
Other means .....	281	779	542	487	532	196	23	51	174	588	320	371	34
None .....	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	594	1 044	968	676	549	355	23	105	160	565	1 412	1 200	155
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	12	20	20	15	18	—	—	—	15	24	11	6	—
Electricity .....	168	72	201	65	161	253	151	51	15	26	288	183	112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	95	183	182	137	170	42	—	84	7	—	106	12	6
Other .....	31	7	14	24	16	4	—	31	—	—	—	—	6
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None .....	436	210	614	325	323	334	49	56	80	272	126	76	19
1 .....	292	655	438	380	398	223	99	187	92	301	634	565	191
2 .....	130	357	265	193	143	90	26	28	18	30	790	513	69
3 or more .....	42	104	68	27	57	7	—	—	7	12	267	247	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	888	1 317	1 354	915	894	644	174	271	182	588	1 767	1 390	279
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	64	151	83	65	78	48	11	—	3	6	465	244	147
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	28	108	120	68	65	56	6	8	—	—	456	72	—
Air conditioning .....	372	902	640	384	456	312	43	87	29	132	1 596	1 194	254
Central system .....	128	225	160	148	118	196	11	—	—	—	963	508	250
Source of water, public system or private company .....	900	1 326	1 385	925	921	654	174	264	197	602	1 817	1 401	279
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	900	1 318	1 353	925	914	649	167	264	178	601	1 771	1 360	259
Units with roomers or boarders .....	19	48	54	16	40	50	4	—	11	21	16	31	33
No telephone .....	181	96	195	144	188	110	61	88	51	178	71	54	92
Owner-occupied housing units .....	323	890	626	449	441	135	7	5	7	—	1 416	1 290	30
4 or more bedrooms .....	36	59	152	28	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	85	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	57	140	78	65	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	223	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	28	88	104	42	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	66	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	577	436	759	476	480	519	167	266	190	615	401	111	249
2 or more bedrooms .....	384	408	557	359	—	354	—	—	—	552	—	111	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	7	11	5	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	—	21	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	20	16	26	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	323	890	626	449	441	135	7	5	7	—	1 416	1 290	30
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	24	19	17	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
1975 to 1978 .....	81	57	73	54	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	74	—
1970 to 1974 .....	22	46	80	60	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	105	—
1960 to 1969 .....	54	201	386	140	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	672	—
1959 or earlier .....	166	562	68	178	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	392	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	577	436	759	476	480	519	167	266	190	615	401	111	249
1979 to March 1980 .....	128	104	194	94	—	211	—	—	—	230	—	33	—
1975 to 1978 .....	189	183	217	172	—	160	—	—	—	334	—	57	—
1970 to 1974 .....	116	50	203	70	—	45	—	—	—	45	—	8	—
1969 or earlier .....	144	99	145	140	—	103	—	—	—	6	—	13	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units .....	202	397	326	235	281	179	7	6	12	36	79	116	18
Owner-occupied housing units .....	107	349	157	181	167	52	—	—	7	—	74	116	12
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
No vehicle available .....	112	89	196	124	138	107	—	6	—	12	18	39	6
No telephone .....	24	19	30	17	17	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	63	148	88	92	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	136	—
Percent below poverty level .....	19.5	16.6	14.1	20.5	—	27.4	—	—	—	—	—	10.5	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	63	148	88	92	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	136	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	9	6	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	389	183	394	220	—	330	—	—	—	311	—	48	—
Percent below poverty level .....	67.4	42.0	51.9	46.2	—	63.6	—	—	—	50.6	—	43.2	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	384	183	376	220	—	314	—	—	—	311	—	48	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	105	24	24	30	—	41	—	—	—	79	—	8	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	18	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
 [400 or More Black Persons]**

	Portsmouth city, Va.— Con.		Suffolk city, Va.										
	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756
Occupied housing units .....	672	253	638	171	396	928	1 031	148	447	405	200	412	1 013
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	264	209	564	...	...	718	852	132	...	...	181	385	861
2 .....	—	—	32	...	...	109	43	—	...	...	—	10	10
3 and 4 .....	33	44	36	...	...	42	113	12	...	...	—	11	—
5 to 9 .....	260	—	6	...	...	32	18	—	...	...	19	6	46
10 to 49 .....	71	—	—	...	...	—	5	4	...	...	—	—	21
50 or more .....	44	—	—	...	...	22	—	—	...	...	—	—	36
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	...	...	5	—	—	...	...	—	—	39
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	4	68	—	...	...	—	4	—	...	...	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	228	101	6	...	...	—	24	32	...	...	13	6	142
1970 to 1974 .....	238	32	64	...	...	24	26	19	...	...	—	93	514
1960 to 1969 .....	82	20	113	...	...	46	124	26	...	...	17	123	163
1950 to 1959 .....	76	8	257	...	...	110	212	9	...	...	56	73	124
1940 to 1949 .....	22	9	52	...	...	262	314	12	...	...	36	67	15
1939 or earlier .....	22	15	146	...	...	486	327	50	...	...	78	50	55
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	8	—	7	...	...	37	11	—	...	...	9	26	27
Central warm-air furnace .....	454	67	72	...	...	38	128	28	...	...	21	138	248
Electric heat pump .....	39	144	18	...	...	—	22	32	...	...	—	6	92
Other built-in electric units .....	52	9	6	...	...	8	60	4	...	...	5	61	488
Other means .....	119	33	535	...	...	839	806	84	...	...	165	181	152
None .....	—	—	—	...	...	6	4	—	...	...	—	—	6
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	216	22	26	...	...	67	114	—	...	...	8	—	173
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	7	84	...	...	53	23	11	...	...	—	24	29
Electricity .....	337	205	37	...	...	15	110	59	...	...	27	99	664
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	115	13	447	...	...	686	659	70	...	...	135	278	132
Other .....	4	6	44	...	...	101	121	8	...	...	30	11	9
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	...	...	6	4	—	...	...	—	—	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	105	27	173	...	...	359	380	16	...	...	55	30	189
1 .....	347	95	209	...	...	404	392	72	...	...	78	170	415
2 .....	177	115	186	...	...	101	173	43	...	...	56	141	268
3 or more .....	43	16	70	...	...	64	86	17	...	...	11	71	141
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	672	237	530	...	...	775	932	108	...	...	172	389	960
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	129	93	41	...	...	15	58	23	...	...	17	65	300
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	39	113	15	...	...	28	31	32	...	...	18	87	73
Air conditioning .....	567	232	283	...	...	178	378	100	...	...	71	304	588
Central system .....	520	227	59	...	...	16	74	51	...	...	13	99	167
Source of water, public system or private company .....	662	244	631	...	...	924	1 010	47	...	...	99	362	834
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	640	230	109	...	...	482	404	23	...	...	29	28	752
Units with roomers or boarders .....	15	11	39	...	...	57	101	—	...	...	3	19	29
No telephone .....	127	54	159	...	...	217	271	13	...	...	12	39	170
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	196	159	317	...	...	395	486	108	...	...	125	318	816
4 or more bedrooms .....	...	...	29	...	...	37	76	9	...	...	30	40	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	...	35	...	...	—	51	23	...	...	6	11	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	...	15	...	...	15	31	32	...	...	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	476	94	321	...	...	533	545	40	...	...	75	94	197
2 or more bedrooms .....	...	...	271	...	...	454	506	32	...	...	123	95	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	...	6	...	...	15	7	—	...	...	7	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	...	—	...	...	13	—	—	...	...	—	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	196	159	317	...	...	395	486	108	...	...	125	318	816
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	...	—	...	...	49	23	4	...	...	14	...	...
1975 to 1978 .....	...	...	36	...	...	11	54	59	...	...	36	30	...
1970 to 1974 .....	...	...	62	...	...	50	45	5	...	...	18	26	...
1960 to 1969 .....	...	...	111	...	...	67	69	15	...	...	56	64	...
1959 or earlier .....	...	...	108	...	...	218	295	25	...	...	106	155	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	476	94	321	...	...	533	545	40	...	...	75	94	197
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	...	115	...	...	142	123	7	...	...	86	18	...
1975 to 1978 .....	...	...	114	...	...	154	143	—	...	...	54	32	...
1970 to 1974 .....	...	...	49	...	...	110	129	—	...	...	64	23	...
1969 or earlier .....	...	...	43	...	...	127	150	33	...	...	8	43	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH              HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	42	3	99	...	...	179	297	48	...	...	77	72	170
Owner-occupied housing units .....	42	—	63	...	...	108	214	23	...	...	58	67	141
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	3	42	...	...	45	137	25	...	...	10	—	6
No vehicle available .....	17	3	43	...	...	91	148	16	...	...	43	13	82
No telephone .....	—	3	6	...	...	31	57	6	...	...	—	7	10
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	...	47	...	...	108	107	21	...	...	56	...	...
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	14.8	...	...	27.3	22.0	19.4	...	...	11.9	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	27	...	...	76	72	21	...	...	53	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	...	...	29	—	—	...	...	7	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	20	...	...	32	35	—	...	...	11	3	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	...	...	10	7	—	...	...	3	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	...	84	...	...	169	224	7	...	...	87	30	...
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	26.2	...	...	31.7	41.1	17.5	...	...	41.0	25.9	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	34	...	...	83	81	—	...	...	77	4	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	5	...	...	7	14	—	...	...	6	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	50	...	...	86	143	7	...	...	10	26	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	12	...	...	7	30	—	...	...	—	—	...

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Suffolk city, Va.—Con.		Virginia Beach city, Va.										
	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0428	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
Occupied housing units .....	250	759	51	—	504	480	412	307	438	360	888	240	234
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	...	...	26	—	399	165	268	227	325	116	363	110	156
2 .....	...	...	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	19	26	—	30
3 and 4 .....	...	...	25	—	7	25	16	—	—	60	266	57	16
5 to 9 .....	...	...	—	—	64	208	104	71	94	75	105	13	24
10 to 49 .....	...	...	—	—	—	62	13	9	3	67	85	40	8
50 or more .....	...	...	—	—	27	16	11	—	16	23	32	15	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	...	...	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	11	5	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	...	—	—	—	8	5	—	7	—	8	6	—
1975 to 1978 .....	...	...	25	—	22	119	11	12	—	30	22	33	52
1970 to 1974 .....	...	...	16	—	172	210	159	62	26	105	303	93	—
1960 to 1969 .....	...	...	10	—	174	101	113	173	349	85	271	81	47
1950 to 1959 .....	...	...	—	—	86	30	93	60	38	54	150	—	50
1940 to 1949 .....	...	...	—	—	27	2	31	—	11	63	91	27	53
1939 or earlier .....	...	...	—	—	23	10	—	—	7	23	43	—	32
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	...	...	—	—	89	—	2	8	—	26	92	13	28
Central warm-air furnace .....	...	...	41	—	216	260	240	188	320	134	334	158	23
Electric heat pump .....	...	...	—	—	15	72	25	8	17	49	98	27	29
Other built-in electric units .....	...	...	—	—	105	81	109	66	54	46	67	23	41
Other means .....	...	...	10	—	79	67	36	37	47	105	297	19	113
None .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	...	...	40	—	35	121	136	189	259	67	145	60	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	...	...	—	—	3	—	19	—	6	—	52	6	—
Electricity .....	...	...	11	—	267	306	237	107	142	201	371	140	83
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	...	...	—	—	183	36	20	11	27	92	289	34	151
Other .....	...	...	—	—	16	17	—	—	4	—	31	—	—
No fuel used .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	...	...	—	—	24	53	109	7	35	115	330	19	60
1 .....	...	...	21	—	176	243	137	136	120	175	256	136	106
2 .....	...	...	30	—	238	162	104	118	205	55	199	66	68
3 or more .....	...	...	—	—	66	22	62	46	78	15	103	19	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	...	...	51	—	498	442	412	307	438	353	801	240	222
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	...	40	—	202	185	100	75	123	7	157	97	29
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	...	11	—	157	24	17	94	89	31	34	17	26
Air conditioning .....	...	...	51	—	466	439	298	245	392	249	493	206	140
Central system .....	...	...	51	—	417	415	155	152	262	138	350	200	42
Source of water, public system or private company .....	...	...	51	—	422	443	386	296	427	336	755	221	148
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	...	...	41	—	400	428	373	296	425	329	685	208	145
Units with roomers or boarders .....	...	...	—	—	3	22	4	33	6	13	40	6	5
No telephone .....	...	...	—	—	26	42	48	8	41	112	182	62	47
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	—	265	90	116	177	286	61	255	38	109
4 or more bedrooms .....	...	...	—	—	28	2	—	45	79	17	—	14	34
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	...	—	—	77	61	—	51	93	—	—	8	21
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	...	—	—	116	2	—	63	78	17	—	11	26
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	51	—	239	390	296	130	152	299	633	202	125
2 or more bedrooms .....	...	...	51	—	212	302	—	123	144	203	—	156	95
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	...	40	—	125	124	—	24	30	7	—	89	8
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	...	11	—	41	22	—	31	11	14	—	6	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	—	265	90	116	177	286	61	255	38	109
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	...	—	—	27	8	—	39	35	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	...	...	—	—	45	46	—	54	75	—	—	11	—
1970 to 1974 .....	...	...	—	—	8	7	—	43	60	—	—	13	—
1960 to 1969 .....	...	...	—	—	98	6	—	41	97	26	—	—	36
1959 or earlier .....	...	...	—	—	87	23	—	—	19	35	—	14	73
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	51	—	239	390	296	130	152	299	633	202	125
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	...	15	—	141	211	—	73	75	131	—	170	71
1975 to 1978 .....	...	...	31	—	71	149	—	53	65	121	—	22	34
1970 to 1974 .....	...	...	5	—	15	20	—	—	5	20	—	4	6
1969 or earlier .....	...	...	—	—	12	10	—	4	7	27	—	6	14
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	—	78	29	44	26	21	18	132	12	67
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	—	68	10	2	9	21	18	89	6	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	31	—	7
No vehicle available .....	...	...	—	—	7	14	24	7	13	18	48	—	40
No telephone .....	...	...	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	18	—	15
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	—	21	13	—	31	46	18	—	—	18
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	—	—	7.9	14.4	—	17.5	16.1	29.5	—	—	16.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	—	21	6	—	31	46	18	—	—	18
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	—	32	68	—	20	50	108	—	53	71
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	—	—	13.4	17.4	—	15.4	32.9	36.1	—	26.2	56.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	—	32	61	—	20	44	101	—	53	50
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	—	3	9	—	10	—	27	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	7	—	—	21
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14



Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
**Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
 [400 or More Black Persons]**

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.									
	Tract 0450	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
Occupied housing units .....	59	483	353	393	156	183	506	203	240
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached .....	5	374	269	277	135	106	337	187	226
2 .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	—
3 and 4 .....	9	24	—	64	7	5	—	5	—
5 to 9 .....	19	53	76	47	—	64	107	5	14
10 to 49 .....	26	14	—	5	—	—	62	—	—
50 or more .....	—	6	—	—	6	8	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	12	4	—	8	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	35	16	19	3	39	49	50	34
1975 to 1978 .....	—	175	40	108	18	116	164	42	150
1970 to 1974 .....	—	136	113	158	47	9	208	20	31
1960 to 1969 .....	—	133	67	90	14	7	48	19	12
1950 to 1959 .....	23	—	69	18	52	12	—	53	—
1940 to 1949 .....	31	—	22	—	15	—	14	12	—
1939 or earlier .....	5	4	26	—	7	—	23	7	13
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system .....	25	11	5	—	—	—	5	12	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	9	289	113	128	67	67	306	32	35
Electric heat pump .....	10	78	62	46	27	93	122	74	179
Other built-in electric units .....	11	87	20	196	14	16	19	5	6
Other means .....	4	18	149	23	48	7	54	80	20
None .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	—	65	30	29	12	5	139	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	10	—	7	—	7	8	—
Electricity .....	30	389	133	344	63	166	320	96	220
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	23	24	163	20	59	12	40	64	13
Other .....	6	5	13	—	15	—	—	35	7
No fuel used .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None .....	—	22	22	23	15	16	—	42	—
1 .....	27	169	160	130	31	108	267	29	57
2 .....	32	220	98	183	62	42	192	88	133
3 or more .....	—	72	73	57	48	17	47	44	50
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	59	483	316	387	141	176	496	160	234
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	—	196	85	141	25	29	155	13	20
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	204	34	176	43	90	271	96	194
Air conditioning .....	10	417	263	372	100	164	491	128	227
Central system .....	—	378	170	267	65	164	449	110	221
Source of water, public system or private company ..	59	454	186	378	72	164	469	108	222
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	59	460	168	378	64	164	463	104	222
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	21	—	19	4	—	4	7	—
No telephone .....	14	31	22	18	12	23	38	21	11
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	274	207	251	123	63	282	172	204
4 or more bedrooms .....	—	103	50	148	50	24	99	45	75
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	—	93	36	66	10	21	57	5	20
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	176	34	166	43	28	200	96	171
Renter-occupied housing units .....	59	209	146	142	33	120	224	31	36
2 or more bedrooms .....	46	196	129	135	25	112	191	16	30
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	—	103	49	75	15	8	98	8	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	28	—	10	—	62	71	—	23
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	274	207	251	123	63	282	172	204
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	89	16	25	7	14	38	50	79
1975 to 1978 .....	—	115	25	77	34	35	160	39	106
1970 to 1974 .....	—	53	29	88	16	—	60	13	7
1960 to 1969 .....	—	17	81	48	27	7	5	24	12
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	56	13	39	7	19	46	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	59	209	146	142	33	120	224	31	36
1979 to March 1980 .....	21	139	109	112	9	75	136	23	16
1975 to 1978 .....	38	63	29	30	14	45	78	8	13
1970 to 1974 .....	—	7	4	—	10	—	—	—	—
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	7
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units .....	—	10	47	6	39	14	29	59	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	5	43	6	31	14	19	44	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	16	—	15	7	10	13	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	15	7	—	20	—
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	13	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	12	50	25	14	10	6	32	11
Percent below poverty level .....	—	4.4	24.2	10.0	11.4	15.9	2.1	18.6	5.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	12	31	25	14	10	6	32	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	26	69	49	34	24	66	21	8	—
Percent below poverty level .....	44.1	33.0	33.6	23.9	72.7	55.0	9.4	25.8	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26	69	36	34	6	66	21	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	18	5	—	—	23	8	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	13	—	18	—	—	8	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Currituck County, N.C.		
										Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	24 592	220	220	24 372	4 522	7 425	6 027	3 298	3 100	67	86	67
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
With a mortgage .....	17 657	44	44	17 613	3 408	5 095	4 627	1 961	2 522	18	3	23
Less than \$100 .....	112	—	—	112	9	42	29	18	14	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	1 778	17	17	1 761	192	417	738	276	138	8	—	9
\$200 to \$299 .....	4 417	12	12	4 405	522	1 335	1 493	662	393	2	—	10
\$300 to \$399 .....	4 436	2	2	4 434	837	1 446	1 084	541	526	2	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	5 108	11	11	5 097	1 269	1 546	984	362	936	4	3	4
\$600 or more .....	1 806	2	2	1 804	579	309	299	102	515	2	—	—
Median .....	\$356	\$242	\$242	\$356	\$420	\$351	\$304	\$305	\$439	\$275	\$525	\$221
Not mortgaged .....	6 935	176	176	6 759	1 114	2 330	1 400	1 337	578	49	83	44
Less than \$100 .....	1 067	57	57	1 010	136	289	179	296	110	16	28	13
\$100 to \$199 .....	4 428	85	85	4 343	732	1 488	1 016	799	308	25	48	12
\$200 or more .....	1 440	34	34	1 406	246	553	205	242	160	8	7	19
Median .....	\$147	\$131	\$131	\$147	\$147	\$150	\$144	\$144	\$154	\$113	\$140	\$156
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	6 796	103	103	6 693	981	2 177	1 659	1 235	641	21	47	35
Less than 15 percent .....	188	—	—	188	31	73	35	17	32	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	966	16	16	950	125	297	259	218	51	—	6	10
25 to 29 percent .....	543	18	18	525	73	177	144	100	31	—	14	4
30 percent or more .....	4 741	69	69	4 672	693	1 550	1 078	837	514	21	27	21
Not computed .....	358	—	—	358	59	80	143	63	13	—	—	—
Median .....	45.3	34.0	34.0	45.4	46.7	45.4	43.6	42.0	50+	50+	30.9	35.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	7 871	72	72	7 799	1 341	2 553	1 908	1 099	898	39	22	11
Less than 15 percent .....	1 778	45	45	1 733	250	530	484	373	96	21	19	5
15 to 24 percent .....	2 520	23	23	2 497	337	798	747	325	290	17	—	6
25 to 29 percent .....	1 044	—	—	1 044	184	345	260	133	122	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	2 529	4	4	2 525	570	880	417	268	390	1	3	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	23.5	11.3	11.3	23.6	27.3	24.2	21.0	20.1	27.6	14.1	7.3	15.4
\$20,000 or more .....	9 925	45	45	9 880	2 200	2 695	2 460	964	1 561	7	17	21
Less than 15 percent .....	4 709	36	36	4 673	854	1 362	1 381	552	524	2	17	17
15 to 24 percent .....	3 539	9	9	3 530	868	914	801	312	635	5	—	4
25 to 29 percent .....	1 019	—	—	1 019	278	297	178	75	191	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	658	—	—	658	200	122	100	25	211	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	15.6	12.3	12.3	15.7	17.7	14.9	14.0	13.9	18.5	16.5	7.7	13.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	36 426	...	...	36 275	3 602	19 204	7 190	2 509	3 770	...	59	44
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Less than \$80 .....	3 249	...	...	3 249	134	1 871	1 019	102	123	...	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	1 067	...	...	1 067	108	556	218	60	125	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	4 250	...	...	4 250	236	2 483	939	364	228	...	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	7 480	...	...	7 443	789	4 225	1 513	596	320	...	18	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	7 924	...	...	7 905	806	4 309	1 523	663	604	...	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	5 618	...	...	5 605	791	2 900	864	356	694	...	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 001	...	...	3 001	291	1 482	503	127	598	...	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 427	...	...	1 427	194	569	253	39	372	...	—	—
\$400 or more .....	1 328	...	...	1 328	150	469	163	31	515	...	—	—
No cash rent .....	1 082	...	...	1 000	103	340	195	171	191	...	41	34
Median .....	\$210	...	...	\$210	\$227	\$203	\$195	\$204	\$281	...	\$181	\$185
One-family house, detached or attached .....	12 681	...	...	12 588	1 437	5 363	3 011	1 613	1 164	...	59	24
Median gross rent .....	\$213	...	...	\$213	\$225	\$203	\$212	\$204	\$311	...	\$175	\$175
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	22 388	...	...	22 272	2 014	12 388	4 600	1 482	1 788	...	51	24
Less than 15 percent .....	788	...	...	788	26	444	272	25	21	...	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	1 324	...	...	1 324	59	731	353	82	99	...	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	1 813	...	...	1 813	145	1 066	449	99	54	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	2 135	...	...	2 135	114	1 300	456	155	110	...	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	1 677	...	...	1 677	221	916	285	113	142	...	—	—
35 percent or more .....	12 966	...	...	12 904	1 321	7 109	2 453	849	1 172	...	18	10
Not computed .....	1 685	...	...	1 631	128	822	332	159	190	...	33	14
Median .....	44.2	...	...	44.2	47.4	43.7	41.4	43.5	49.6	...	45.0	37.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	10 307	...	...	10 272	1 144	5 063	1 973	783	1 309	...	8	20
Less than 15 percent .....	1 790	...	...	1 790	134	969	442	157	88	...	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	2 359	...	...	2 359	308	1 190	487	224	150	...	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	2 629	...	...	2 622	286	1 407	428	170	331	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	1 698	...	...	1 698	203	803	301	130	261	...	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	829	...	...	829	99	348	164	40	178	...	—	—
35 percent or more .....	712	...	...	712	71	270	106	18	247	...	—	—
Not computed .....	290	...	...	262	43	76	45	44	54	...	8	20
Median .....	21.6	...	...	21.6	21.9	21.2	20.4	19.7	26.1	...	—	—
\$20,000 or more .....	3 731	...	...	3 731	444	1 753	617	244	673	...	—	—
Less than 15 percent .....	2 183	...	...	2 183	224	1 112	391	172	264	...	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	932	...	...	932	145	425	161	17	184	...	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	351	...	...	351	46	142	34	6	123	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	69	...	...	69	12	4	—	6	47	...	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	49	...	...	49	7	16	18	—	8	...	—	—
35 percent or more .....	4	...	...	4	—	—	—	—	4	...	—	—
Not computed .....	143	...	...	143	10	54	13	23	43	...	—	—
Median .....	13.5	...	...	13.5	14.8	12.7	13.4	11.2	16.4	...	—	—



Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Chesapeake city, Va.													
	Tract 0200.02	Tract 0200.03	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0207	Tract 0208.01	Tract 0208.02	Tract 0209.03	Tract 0209.04	Tract 0210.01	Tract 0210.02	Tract 0211.02	Tract 0212	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	37	15	257	595	379	244	76	326	354	...	86	132	25	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage -----	27	8	246	325	311	206	41	272	299	...	46	76	15	
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	7	36	28	7	—	40	5	...	3	21	—	
\$200 to \$299 -----	7	—	39	99	51	—	7	87	48	...	21	15	—	
\$300 to \$399 -----	12	8	111	99	139	8	—	16	110	...	5	22	—	
\$400 to \$599 -----	8	—	82	55	70	58	21	78	97	...	15	18	8	
\$600 or more -----	—	—	7	27	23	133	13	51	39	...	2	—	7	
Median -----	\$346	\$375	\$370	\$331	\$348	\$713	\$516	\$328	\$385	...	\$297	\$307	\$447	
Not mortgaged -----	10	7	11	270	68	38	35	54	55	...	40	56	10	
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	35	6	—	9	—	10	...	7	—	—	
\$100 to \$199 -----	10	7	—	196	52	21	20	47	13	...	33	56	10	
\$200 or more -----	—	—	11	39	10	17	6	7	32	...	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$138	\$113	\$321	\$137	\$153	\$148	\$111	\$158	\$207	...	\$140	\$151	\$188	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME														
Less than \$10,000 -----	7	7	16	213	113	16	36	25	79	...	35	44	—	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	36	17	—	—	—	5	...	7	15	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	15	—	—	12	—	17	...	—	7	—	
30 percent or more -----	7	—	9	137	88	16	24	25	57	...	25	7	—	
Not computed -----	—	7	7	8	8	—	—	—	—	...	3	15	—	
Median -----	50+	—	32.5	39.3	45.5	50+	38.3	46.1	50+	...	50+	24.8	—	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	30	8	101	206	94	41	24	105	98	...	23	60	18	
Less than 15 percent -----	10	—	—	72	11	7	—	41	—	...	10	7	10	
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	40	57	32	6	—	43	22	...	—	21	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	5	—	24	37	20	8	—	—	25	...	8	7	—	
30 percent or more -----	15	8	37	40	31	20	24	21	51	...	5	25	8	
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Median -----	30.0	32.5	27.2	18.8	26.0	29.7	50+	20.6	30.5	...	25.9	26.4	14.5	
\$20,000 or more -----	—	—	140	176	172	187	16	196	177	...	28	28	7	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	60	115	101	60	11	65	77	...	22	28	—	
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	62	35	56	68	5	106	88	...	—	—	7	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	11	18	5	15	—	19	8	...	—	—	—	
30 percent or more -----	—	—	7	8	10	44	—	6	4	...	6	—	—	
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Median -----	—	—	16.4	12.9	13.9	20.2	12.0	17.7	16.4	...	10.6	6.7	22.5	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	132	234	754	431	337	13	25	...	200	...	50	51	23	
GROSS RENT														
Less than \$80 -----	—	5	38	67	21	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	56	31	—	—	—	...	4	...	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	21	86	52	10	—	—	...	3	...	—	17	—	
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	12	218	67	78	—	—	...	66	...	13	—	9	
\$200 to \$249 -----	28	88	199	85	51	—	—	...	95	...	11	8	—	
\$250 to \$299 -----	91	59	98	87	52	—	6	...	14	...	21	10	—	
\$300 to \$349 -----	13	42	34	20	71	—	—	...	3	...	5	—	—	
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	25	12	45	—	7	...	11	...	—	10	10	
\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	4	9	7	7	...	—	...	—	—	—	
No cash rent -----	—	7	—	6	—	6	5	...	4	...	—	6	4	
Median -----	\$268	\$245	\$197	\$198	\$259	\$500+	\$379	...	\$212	...	\$255	\$217	\$352	
One-family house, detached or attached -----	—	18	401	145	69	13	5	...	68	...	13	35	19	
Median gross rent -----	—	\$205	\$215	\$183	\$279	\$500+	—	...	\$225	...	\$175	\$203	\$352	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME														
Less than \$10,000 -----	92	146	516	253	174	—	12	...	143	...	5	51	13	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	19	16	7	—	—	...	—	...	—	6	—	
20 to 24 percent -----	—	5	35	53	12	—	—	...	17	...	—	—	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	28	35	14	—	—	...	20	...	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent -----	—	40	50	27	22	—	—	...	20	...	—	—	9	
35 percent or more -----	92	101	352	106	109	—	7	...	73	...	5	39	—	
Not computed -----	—	—	26	6	10	—	5	...	13	...	—	6	4	
Median -----	50+	38.0	50+	31.8	50+	—	50+	...	37.4	...	50+	50+	32.5	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	40	64	193	142	110	6	7	...	53	...	40	—	10	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	56	11	7	—	—	...	8	...	—	—	—	
15 to 19 percent -----	—	9	34	60	18	—	—	...	33	...	24	—	—	
20 to 24 percent -----	26	18	43	43	50	—	—	...	12	...	16	—	4	
25 to 29 percent -----	14	30	47	—	13	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	6	16	6	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	
35 percent or more -----	—	—	7	12	16	—	7	...	—	...	—	—	6	
Not computed -----	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	
Median -----	23.8	25.2	20.8	20.0	23.0	—	37.5	...	17.8	...	19.2	—	41.7	
\$20,000 or more -----	—	24	45	36	53	7	6	...	4	...	5	—	—	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	9	39	30	28	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	
15 to 19 percent -----	—	15	6	6	25	—	6	...	—	...	5	—	—	
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4	...	—	—	—	
Median -----	—	16.0	12.4	10.7	14.7	32.5	17.5	...	—	...	17.5	—	—	

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Chesapeake city, Va.—Con.					Norfolk city, Va.							
	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0214.03	Tract 0214.04	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0216	Tract 0006	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0016	Tract 0021	Tract 0025	Tract 0026
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	284	—	749	308	147	...	—	...	—	...	—	278	60
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	161	—	677	266	131	...	—	...	—	...	—	167	53
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	26	—	9	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	50	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	49	—	9	19	8	...	—	...	—	...	—	51	39
\$300 to \$399 .....	40	—	89	80	31	...	—	...	—	...	—	27	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	41	—	448	120	60	...	—	...	—	...	—	39	14
\$600 or more .....	5	—	122	47	32	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	\$311	—	\$515	\$439	\$539	...	—	...	—	...	—	\$273	\$255
Not mortgaged .....	123	—	72	42	16	...	—	...	—	...	—	111	7
Less than \$100 .....	28	—	—	—	7	...	—	...	—	...	—	20	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	70	—	53	26	9	...	—	...	—	...	—	68	7
\$200 or more .....	25	—	19	16	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	23	—
Median .....	\$137	—	\$152	\$179	\$153	...	—	...	—	...	—	\$118	\$138
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	91	—	80	10	24	...	—	...	—	...	—	118	—
Less than 15 percent .....	7	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	5	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	13	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	20	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	79	—	67	4	24	...	—	...	—	...	—	93	—
Not computed .....	5	—	—	6	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	48.3	—	50+	50+	50+	...	—	...	—	...	—	50+	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	85	—	206	97	28	...	—	...	—	...	—	80	40
Less than 15 percent .....	45	—	19	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	41	7
15 to 24 percent .....	19	—	20	25	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	4	20
25 to 29 percent .....	5	—	31	14	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	6	7
30 percent or more .....	16	—	136	58	28	...	—	...	—	...	—	29	6
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	14.6	—	35.4	32.3	40.0	...	—	...	—	...	—	14.8	22.1
\$20,000 or more .....	108	—	463	201	95	...	—	...	—	...	—	80	20
Less than 15 percent .....	82	—	89	73	8	...	—	...	—	...	—	65	12
15 to 24 percent .....	11	—	209	104	22	...	—	...	—	...	—	15	8
25 to 29 percent .....	7	—	117	17	40	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	8	—	48	7	25	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	11.6	—	22.3	17.1	27.2	...	—	...	—	...	—	10.4	13.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	86	348	163	...	107	195	123	203	—	153	409	532	134
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	15	—	8	...	—	—	44	—	—	28	13	88	4
\$150 to \$199 .....	14	111	14	...	—	12	65	43	—	25	164	102	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	13	59	19	...	—	89	14	95	—	29	180	91	46
\$250 to \$299 .....	13	131	35	...	56	82	—	6	—	54	45	120	32
\$300 to \$349 .....	8	22	39	...	15	12	—	11	—	—	7	63	5
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	11	—	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	6
\$400 or more .....	—	7	48	...	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	18
No cash rent .....	23	—	—	...	12	—	—	48	—	17	—	12	—
Median .....	\$213	\$224	\$307	...	\$293	\$248	\$158	\$221	—	\$225	\$206	\$218	\$245
One-family house, detached or attached .....	57	55	92	...	20	42	56	146	—	129	114	206	35
Median gross rent .....	\$254	\$275	\$288	...	\$450	\$265	\$163	\$216	—	\$218	\$222	\$284	\$403
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	51	175	50	...	20	126	84	94	—	110	313	356	93
Less than 15 percent .....	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	7	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	11	—	...	—	—	15	10	—	—	10	7	4
25 to 29 percent .....	—	17	—	...	—	8	20	23	—	7	28	20	—
30 to 34 percent .....	9	27	9	...	—	20	—	12	—	15	36	12	—
35 percent or more .....	25	98	33	...	20	98	42	20	—	74	214	294	83
Not computed .....	17	15	8	...	—	—	7	29	—	—	17	16	—
Median .....	50.0	38.9	48.6	...	50+	49.0	50+	29.9	—	50+	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	11	115	42	...	58	62	26	92	—	43	90	125	29
Less than 15 percent .....	11	7	—	...	—	—	14	—	—	12	12	29	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	22	—	...	5	—	5	21	—	—	41	28	9
20 to 24 percent .....	—	27	6	...	13	34	7	25	—	21	31	24	7
25 to 29 percent .....	—	33	23	...	13	14	—	16	—	—	6	19	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	26	13	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	...	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Not computed .....	—	—	—	...	12	—	—	30	—	10	—	5	—
Median .....	10.4	25.2	28.3	...	26.9	22.5	14.6	22.0	—	21.1	19.0	20.6	23.9
\$20,000 or more .....	24	58	71	...	29	7	13	17	—	—	6	51	12
Less than 15 percent .....	10	53	15	...	10	7	13	10	—	—	6	38	7
15 to 19 percent .....	8	5	26	...	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	13	5
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	25	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	14.0	12.2	18.9	...	16.5	5.0	10.4	13.8	—	—	12.5	11.5	14.3



Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Norfolk city, Va.—Con.													
	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035.01	Tract 0035.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	397	265	308	83	129	...	437	210	131	—	29	364	249
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	270	257	261	83	117	...	177	70	24	—	15	181	52
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	7	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	37	7	20	—	—	...	13	13	—	—	7	22	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	70	55	89	10	27	...	78	29	6	—	—	42	17
\$300 to \$399 .....	86	69	79	34	28	...	48	7	11	—	—	42	29
\$400 to \$599 .....	65	126	69	39	55	...	38	21	7	—	8	63	6
\$600 or more .....	12	—	4	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Median .....	\$328	\$397	\$322	\$346	\$389	...	\$295	\$282	\$327	—	\$503	\$373	\$320
Not mortgaged .....	127	8	47	—	12	...	260	140	107	—	14	183	197
Less than \$100 .....	10	—	6	—	—	...	45	32	11	—	—	48	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	62	8	23	—	7	...	195	55	67	—	14	105	155
\$200 or more .....	55	—	18	—	5	...	20	53	29	—	—	30	36
Median .....	\$174	\$163	\$147	—	\$146	...	\$155	\$149	\$156	—	\$163	\$125	\$153
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	125	13	86	11	38	...	170	107	56	—	—	142	112
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	20	6
15 to 24 percent .....	6	—	4	—	7	...	37	20	26	—	—	45	36
25 to 29 percent .....	30	—	5	—	—	...	12	17	—	—	—	16	29
30 percent or more .....	82	13	72	11	26	...	115	70	30	—	—	61	41
Not computed .....	7	—	5	—	5	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	40.5	50+	50+	45.0	50+	...	39.4	34.6	41.7	—	—	26.9	27.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	104	115	94	63	60	...	174	74	36	—	21	138	57
Less than 15 percent .....	11	14	11	10	7	...	55	20	13	—	7	56	33
15 to 24 percent .....	36	17	42	12	16	...	80	30	10	—	6	32	12
25 to 29 percent .....	19	16	13	11	29	...	15	8	—	—	—	27	6
30 percent or more .....	38	68	28	30	8	...	24	16	13	—	8	23	6
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	26.3	32.8	23.3	29.3	26.2	...	18.1	18.3	17.5	—	17.9	17.7	14.3
\$20,000 or more .....	168	137	128	9	31	...	93	29	39	—	8	84	80
Less than 15 percent .....	98	56	77	—	5	...	86	18	34	—	8	39	73
15 to 24 percent .....	70	59	51	—	18	...	7	7	5	—	—	31	7
25 to 29 percent .....	—	16	—	9	8	...	—	4	—	—	—	6	—
30 percent or more .....	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	12.5	17.2	13.8	27.5	19.8	...	7.4	12.1	7.0	—	5.0	15.7	6.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	706	171	1 549	...	...	139	380	868	569	...	669	811	664
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	7	...	...	—	7	155	—	...	222	167	317
\$80 to \$99 .....	18	—	10	...	...	9	—	47	7	...	64	43	71
\$100 to \$149 .....	70	—	121	...	...	—	73	160	252	...	189	88	120
\$150 to \$199 .....	143	25	389	...	...	—	57	202	135	...	92	171	45
\$200 to \$249 .....	180	56	565	...	...	16	117	99	80	...	66	220	51
\$250 to \$299 .....	189	34	272	...	...	48	64	100	47	...	5	68	12
\$300 to \$349 .....	69	23	113	...	...	18	35	50	36	...	10	38	23
\$350 to \$399 .....	11	6	32	...	...	6	27	7	—	...	—	7	12
\$400 or more .....	19	14	18	...	...	33	—	17	—	...	2	—	—
No cash rent .....	7	13	22	...	...	9	—	31	12	...	19	9	13
Median .....	\$232	\$248	\$229	...	...	\$290	\$222	\$159	\$154	...	\$107	\$173	\$83
One-family house, detached or attached .....	112	35	136	...	...	46	164	188	81	...	215	239	367
Median gross rent .....	\$247	\$421	\$232	...	...	\$404	\$240	\$223	\$240	...	\$103	\$205	\$100—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	402	85	975	...	...	76	187	622	455	...	604	535	557
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	11	...	...	—	—	29	—	...	26	30	77
15 to 19 percent .....	10	—	6	...	...	—	14	46	9	...	109	55	113
20 to 24 percent .....	10	—	43	...	...	—	6	93	47	...	85	58	99
25 to 29 percent .....	30	—	76	...	...	—	7	47	22	...	74	135	49
30 to 34 percent .....	15	20	62	...	...	11	39	39	37	...	28	55	26
35 percent or more .....	320	56	672	...	...	36	121	319	298	...	224	162	150
Not computed .....	17	9	105	...	...	29	—	49	42	...	58	40	43
Median .....	50+	49.0	50+	...	...	50+	50+	42.4	50+	...	28.6	28.9	23.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	180	41	391	...	...	56	127	172	74	...	46	199	75
Less than 15 percent .....	21	—	46	...	...	9	38	51	55	...	35	43	26
15 to 19 percent .....	48	8	164	...	...	10	25	14	—	...	6	72	22
20 to 24 percent .....	65	26	86	...	...	9	10	62	13	...	5	54	20
25 to 29 percent .....	39	—	61	...	...	13	15	29	—	...	—	20	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	7	19	...	...	9	39	7	—	...	—	10	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	15	...	...	6	—	—	6	...	—	—	7
Not computed .....	7	—	—	...	...	—	—	9	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	21.3	22.4	19.6	...	...	25.0	20.2	21.3	12.6	...	10.0	18.9	17.6
\$20,000 or more .....	124	45	183	...	...	7	66	74	40	...	19	77	32
Less than 15 percent .....	116	6	101	...	...	—	48	49	40	...	19	53	32
15 to 19 percent .....	8	12	63	...	...	—	9	18	—	...	—	17	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	14	—	...	...	7	9	—	—	...	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	11	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	13	8	...	...	—	—	7	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	8.7	19.2	13.7	...	...	22.5	12.0	9.9	11.3	...	6.8	12.0	8.9

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0045	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0057.01	Tract 0057.02	Tract 0058	Tract 0059.01	Tract 0059.03
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	134	255	87	—	216	185	...	213	358	621	386	60	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	84	210	31	—	95	151	...	99	309	443	311	47	...
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	...	—	7	4	6	—	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	28	12	—	—	13	...	11	65	35	28	—	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	16	79	—	—	51	61	...	27	131	154	36	7	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	29	70	7	—	28	51	...	14	72	111	76	14	...
\$400 to \$599 .....	39	33	12	—	16	14	...	47	34	121	117	26	...
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	18	48	—	...
Median .....	\$386	\$298	\$325	—	\$290	\$288	...	\$379	\$262	\$323	\$407	\$410	...
Not mortgaged .....	50	45	56	—	121	34	...	114	49	178	75	13	...
Less than \$100 .....	—	7	15	—	—	—	...	17	—	8	15	—	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	50	32	27	—	88	16	...	77	37	110	41	13	...
\$200 or more .....	—	6	14	—	33	18	...	20	12	60	19	—	...
Median .....	\$157	\$148	\$122	—	\$169	\$205	...	\$132	\$124	\$159	\$135	\$138	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	48	76	30	—	93	62	...	87	100	178	97	—	...
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	15	—	—	—	...	10	—	8	4	—	...
15 to 24 percent .....	7	—	—	—	—	12	...	9	9	4	9	—	...
25 to 29 percent .....	7	15	—	—	5	—	...	—	—	27	4	—	...
30 percent or more .....	34	61	—	—	81	43	...	61	85	131	80	—	...
Not computed .....	—	—	15	—	7	7	...	7	6	8	—	—	...
Median .....	37.9	37.1	12.5	—	34.1	50+	...	45.7	45.7	47.2	48.1	—	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	45	87	38	—	85	61	...	85	137	202	135	33	...
Less than 15 percent .....	—	8	24	—	23	—	...	39	22	33	13	—	...
15 to 24 percent .....	28	7	—	—	41	52	...	13	66	59	29	7	...
25 to 29 percent .....	—	7	14	—	9	—	...	—	13	32	22	—	...
30 percent or more .....	17	65	—	—	12	9	...	33	36	78	71	26	...
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	20.4	33.2	14.0	...	19.1	21.2	...	16.3	21.9	26.4	30.4	37.1	...
\$20,000 or more .....	41	92	19	—	38	62	...	41	121	241	154	27	...
Less than 15 percent .....	20	61	7	—	19	50	...	19	88	152	43	20	...
15 to 24 percent .....	21	25	12	—	16	12	...	13	33	77	42	7	...
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	...	9	—	6	41	—	...
30 percent or more .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	28	—	...
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	15.5	12.1	16.0	...	12.0	11.8	...	20.6	12.7	13.4	21.4	10.4	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	607	...	341	421	385	89	729	442	814	158	891	839	657
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	...	—	230	—	—	224	23	—	—	40	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	...	—	32	9	—	58	—	—	—	15	—	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	275	...	99	92	115	13	173	66	7	7	17	13	85
\$150 to \$199 .....	200	...	98	43	118	42	117	100	146	6	438	294	403
\$200 to \$249 .....	73	...	59	12	76	13	80	111	276	40	73	296	105
\$250 to \$299 .....	16	...	47	—	25	14	23	65	167	57	159	127	44
\$300 to \$349 .....	23	...	11	—	36	7	21	57	116	22	47	54	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	14	...	14	—	6	—	—	8	88	—	69	37	4
\$400 or more .....	6	...	—	—	—	—	6	5	14	19	33	18	7
No cash rent .....	—	...	13	12	—	—	27	7	—	7	—	—	—
Median .....	\$156	...	\$180	\$74	\$167	\$188	\$122	\$216	\$246	\$264	\$185	\$213	\$182
One-family house, detached or attached .....	310	...	54	225	83	14	305	173	163	110	171	173	88
Median gross rent .....	\$160	...	\$248	\$100—	\$225	\$275	\$129	\$252	\$227	\$280	\$263	\$239	\$181
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	428	...	243	352	288	68	594	283	419	76	452	462	430
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	—	71	15	—	60	7	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	14	...	—	68	7	—	62	—	—	—	9	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	75	...	10	56	5	6	58	8	25	—	80	11	52
25 to 29 percent .....	57	...	28	52	16	31	78	40	37	—	31	46	47
30 to 34 percent .....	40	...	26	29	24	—	57	37	13	7	27	34	34
35 percent or more .....	220	...	179	47	221	31	236	153	323	46	289	340	297
Not computed .....	22	...	—	29	—	—	43	38	21	23	16	31	—
Median .....	37.6	...	48.3	22.0	43.8	29.5	31.5	43.4	50+	50+	46.0	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	153	...	71	61	61	21	103	113	316	45	378	303	153
Less than 15 percent .....	74	...	7	40	30	—	25	8	4	—	100	62	41
15 to 19 percent .....	51	...	16	21	7	6	11	14	36	18	71	61	76
20 to 24 percent .....	22	...	23	—	—	—	40	42	149	10	100	82	31
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	3	—	17	15	12	30	86	7	74	56	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	...	15	—	—	—	—	14	27	—	4	36	5
35 percent or more .....	6	...	7	—	7	—	6	5	14	10	29	6	—
Not computed .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	15.2	...	22.7	12.7	15.4	26.5	21.4	24.1	24.0	22.2	20.9	21.7	17.3
\$20,000 or more .....	26	...	27	8	36	—	32	46	79	37	61	74	74
Less than 15 percent .....	26	...	14	8	26	—	32	33	37	14	23	68	74
15 to 19 percent .....	—	...	—	—	10	—	—	5	25	16	19	6	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	8	17	—	19	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	...	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Median .....	6.2	...	8.8	5.0	12.8	—	7.0	13.5	15.5	15.3	17.0	8.4	10.6



Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Norfolk city, Va.—Con.						Portsmouth city, Va.						
	Tract 0061	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.06	Tract 0069.01	Tract 0070.02	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0107	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	79	321	...	50	61	393	12	...	103	17	30	28	56
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	70	269	...	50	61	393	12	...	83	12	6	12	39
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	23
\$200 to \$299 .....	5	45	...	—	6	40	6	...	28	6	—	12	5
\$300 to \$399 .....	40	97	...	13	28	128	6	...	29	—	6	—	11
\$400 to \$599 .....	25	74	...	29	13	171	—	...	20	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	—	53	...	8	14	54	—	...	6	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$364	\$396	...	\$446	\$375	\$425	\$275	...	\$321	\$425	\$325	\$225	\$185
Not mortgaged .....	9	52	...	—	—	—	—	...	20	5	24	16	17
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	12	4
\$100 to \$199 .....	9	30	...	—	—	—	—	...	20	5	—	4	7
\$200 or more .....	—	22	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	24	—	6
Median .....	\$147	\$180	...	—	—	—	—	...	\$163	\$138	\$275	\$86	\$116
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	9	51	...	9	7	46	—	...	40	5	24	12	26
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	5	...	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	5	7
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	9	46	...	9	7	46	—	...	34	5	24	7	19
Not computed .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	50+	50+	...	50+	50+	50+	—	...	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	45	62	...	—	15	66	12	...	30	12	6	16	24
Less than 15 percent .....	4	16	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	7	12
15 to 24 percent .....	9	14	...	—	—	12	12	...	—	—	—	9	6
25 to 29 percent .....	11	—	...	—	—	11	—	...	23	6	6	—	—
30 percent or more .....	21	32	...	—	15	43	—	...	7	6	—	—	6
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	29.3	30.5	...	—	49.4	31.6	20.0	...	28.3	35.0	27.5	15.6	15.0
\$20,000 or more .....	25	208	...	41	39	281	—	...	33	—	—	—	6
Less than 15 percent .....	5	66	...	—	12	104	—	...	28	—	—	—	6
15 to 24 percent .....	20	67	...	33	20	102	—	...	5	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	49	...	8	7	45	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	26	...	—	—	30	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	17.5	19.4	...	18.8	17.5	18.3	...	...	10.2	...	...	...	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	196	412	407	...	124	65	160	350	261	210	...	121	109
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	97	—	7	...	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	46	—	—	...	—	5
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	5	—	...	—	—	—	77	7	63	...	47	27
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	67	35	...	13	—	46	20	89	64	...	24	36
\$200 to \$249 .....	52	162	159	...	8	—	98	31	70	48	...	38	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	34	87	153	...	37	9	12	37	42	7	...	12	12
\$300 to \$349 .....	63	91	54	...	36	—	4	27	44	21	...	—	9
\$350 to \$399 .....	21	—	—	...	12	8	—	8	—	—	...	—	—
\$400 or more .....	26	—	—	...	18	40	—	—	—	—	...	—	14
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	...	—	8	—	7	9	—	...	—	—
Median .....	\$310	\$236	\$252	...	\$306	\$438	\$211	\$114	\$219	\$179	...	\$176	\$161
One-family house, detached or attached .....	36	80	31	...	28	40	118	105	22	71	...	91	25
Median gross rent .....	\$275	\$241	\$267	...	\$500+	\$473	\$217	\$268	\$254	\$188	...	\$176	\$192
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	33	235	273	...	42	26	117	280	147	145	...	108	99
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	33	—	—	...	5	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	18	—	7	...	—	11
20 to 24 percent .....	—	5	—	...	—	—	7	21	—	—	...	—	15
25 to 29 percent .....	10	46	11	...	—	—	4	42	29	7	...	13	4
30 to 34 percent .....	—	6	22	...	—	—	10	20	8	6	...	25	—
35 percent or more .....	19	164	234	...	42	18	96	135	101	118	...	65	69
Not computed .....	4	14	6	...	—	8	—	11	9	7	...	—	—
Median .....	38.2	48.6	45.7	...	50+	50+	50+	35.1	48.5	50+	...	39.6	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	91	131	105	...	58	20	43	62	88	58	...	13	10
Less than 15 percent .....	7	17	7	...	—	—	4	13	19	14	...	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	8	37	24	...	6	—	—	15	33	16	...	—	5
20 to 24 percent .....	37	40	46	...	12	—	16	13	20	—	...	7	—
25 to 29 percent .....	20	30	17	...	15	—	13	13	8	28	...	6	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	5	...	16	8	10	—	8	—	...	—	5
35 percent or more .....	19	7	6	...	9	12	—	8	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median .....	24.1	21.4	22.3	...	28.7	41.7	25.6	21.2	18.8	19.7	...	24.6	25.0
\$20,000 or more .....	72	46	29	...	24	19	—	8	26	7	...	—	—
Less than 15 percent .....	28	32	7	...	15	—	—	—	26	7	...	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	39	8	22	...	—	19	—	8	—	—	...	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	5	6	—	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median .....	16.0	13.0	16.7	...	13.8	17.5	—	17.5	10.0	12.5	...	—	—

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Portsmouth city, Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0114	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0128
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>292</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	179	385	427	219	...	98	...	...	...	—	1 284	1 127	6
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	10	8	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	56	84	106	11	...	23	...	...	...	—	142	208	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	68	169	171	90	...	29	...	...	...	—	361	406	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	37	49	86	97	...	32	...	...	...	—	335	251	6
\$400 to \$599 .....	13	78	42	13	...	14	...	...	...	—	355	224	—
\$600 or more .....	5	5	12	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	91	32	—
Median .....	\$249	\$246	\$255	\$300	...	\$288	...	...	...	—	\$347	\$277	\$375
Not mortgaged .....	113	412	125	167	...	37	...	...	...	—	12	64	20
Less than \$100 .....	—	41	39	13	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	5	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	92	317	67	143	...	32	...	...	...	—	12	59	14
\$200 or more .....	21	54	19	11	...	5	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$156	\$139	\$138	\$140	...	\$146	...	...	...	—	\$181	\$122	\$157
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	118	324	181	147	...	61	...	...	...	—	132	212	18
Less than 15 percent .....	—	24	7	4	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	19	41	38	44	...	5	...	...	...	—	10	21	—
25 to 29 percent .....	15	37	12	10	...	3	...	...	...	—	6	22	—
30 percent or more .....	69	201	116	89	...	53	...	...	...	—	95	123	18
Not computed .....	15	21	8	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	21	46	—
Median .....	34.9	40.1	38.8	40.4	...	47.3	...	...	...	—	50+	43.7	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	94	270	200	129	...	41	...	...	...	—	354	432	—
Less than 15 percent .....	25	138	67	30	...	—	...	...	...	—	42	94	—
15 to 24 percent .....	36	68	95	52	...	34	...	...	...	—	132	229	—
25 to 29 percent .....	13	34	24	41	...	—	...	...	...	—	52	28	—
30 percent or more .....	20	30	14	6	...	7	...	...	...	—	128	81	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	19.6	14.8	19.1	19.3	...	20.2	...	...	...	—	25.3	19.8	—
\$20,000 or more .....	80	203	171	110	...	33	...	...	...	—	810	547	8
Less than 15 percent .....	74	160	114	89	...	26	...	...	...	—	332	347	8
15 to 24 percent .....	6	14	54	21	...	7	...	...	...	—	394	153	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	29	3	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	55	17	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	29	30	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	8.5	10.6	12.7	12.1	...	12.0	...	...	...	—	16.5	13.1	5.0
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>495</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	218	—	229	37	...	191	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	22	5	45	8	...	29	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	116	20	148	74	...	73	—	42	—	18	...	6	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	95	188	111	70	...	56	26	123	40	196	...	20	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	15	110	49	89	...	108	54	74	90	220	...	21	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	68	25	69	...	6	54	7	12	29	...	7	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	6	13	9	44	...	6	15	—	—	17	...	16	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	11	14	8	...	7	11	—	—	—	...	11	...
\$400 or more .....	—	—	13	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	...	17	...
No cash rent .....	17	7	62	20	...	9	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Median .....	\$100	\$199	\$113	\$206	...	\$114	\$250	\$182	\$211	\$206	...	\$257	...
One-family house, detached or attached .....	124	280	261	242	...	138	39	76	119	467	...	84	...
Median gross rent .....	\$121	\$219	\$107	\$237	...	\$134	\$256	\$162	\$220	\$207	...	\$306	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	391	276	518	276	...	402	54	149	115	331	...	47	...
Less than 15 percent .....	27	—	89	8	...	35	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
15 to 19 percent .....	75	5	56	29	...	68	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
20 to 24 percent .....	70	38	87	29	...	69	—	7	5	5	...	—	...
25 to 29 percent .....	47	10	77	17	...	49	—	30	18	34	...	6	...
30 to 34 percent .....	32	15	31	—	...	—	—	32	7	19	...	—	...
35 percent or more .....	119	197	107	184	...	144	48	59	75	255	...	34	...
Not computed .....	21	11	71	9	...	37	6	21	10	18	...	7	...
Median .....	26.4	50+	24.5	45.3	...	26.1	50.0	34.2	50+	49.6	...	50+	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	79	99	168	106	...	71	88	90	16	128	...	24	...
Less than 15 percent .....	46	26	92	20	...	27	11	21	6	22	...	—	...
15 to 19 percent .....	11	19	52	33	...	31	13	62	5	47	...	—	...
20 to 24 percent .....	5	26	24	27	...	—	36	7	5	32	...	—	...
25 to 29 percent .....	—	15	—	8	...	13	23	—	—	21	...	15	...
30 to 34 percent .....	—	13	—	4	...	—	—	—	—	6	...	3	...
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	—	—	—	...	6	...
Not computed .....	17	—	—	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Median .....	10.3	20.9	14.3	18.9	...	16.4	22.8	16.9	17.0	19.5	...	29.0	...
\$20,000 or more .....	25	47	19	37	...	17	18	7	11	21	...	27	...
Less than 15 percent .....	25	30	14	27	...	12	12	7	5	21	...	17	...
15 to 19 percent .....	—	10	5	10	...	—	6	—	6	—	...	6	...
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	...	4	...
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Not computed .....	—	7	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Median .....	6.6	11.9	12.5	12.6	...	11.5	13.8	12.5	15.4	12.5	...	14.0	...



Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Portsmouth city, Va.— Con.		Suffolk city, Va.										
	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0651	Tract 0652	Tract 0653	Tract 0654	Tract 0655	Tract 0751	Tract 0752	Tract 0753	Tract 0754	Tract 0755	Tract 0756
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	...	146	292	...	...	340	433	99	199	240	...	284	680
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage .....	...	146	192	...	...	162	216	72	99	109	...	193	607
Less than \$100 .....	...	—	5	...	...	9	4	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	...	7	13	...	...	42	55	—	12	29	...	7	55
\$200 to \$299 .....	...	—	108	...	...	30	38	17	13	40	...	55	238
\$300 to \$399 .....	...	—	60	...	...	67	51	4	35	40	...	51	167
\$400 to \$599 .....	...	63	—	...	...	14	51	36	28	—	...	80	129
\$600 or more .....	...	76	6	...	...	—	17	15	11	—	...	—	18
Median .....	...	\$610	\$274	...	...	\$300	\$314	\$444	\$347	\$271	...	\$381	\$308
Not mortgaged .....	...	—	100	...	...	178	217	27	100	131	...	91	73
Less than \$100 .....	...	—	23	...	...	44	39	10	43	—	...	12	14
\$100 to \$199 .....	...	—	54	...	...	118	126	17	30	120	...	63	31
\$200 or more .....	...	—	23	...	...	16	52	—	27	11	...	16	28
Median .....	...	—	\$140	...	...	\$134	\$153	\$130	\$108	\$153	...	\$166	\$146
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 .....	...	7	126	...	...	167	188	25	43	89	...	66	258
Less than 15 percent .....	...	—	5	...	...	12	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	...	7	19	...	...	20	51	—	6	36	...	12	17
25 to 29 percent .....	...	—	26	...	...	17	10	9	—	9	...	—	6
30 percent or more .....	...	—	72	...	...	111	110	16	37	44	...	48	225
Not computed .....	...	—	4	...	...	7	17	—	—	—	...	6	10
Median .....	...	17.5	32.4	...	...	37.4	46.2	43.5	46.5	29.7	...	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	40	72	...	...	138	131	19	129	46	...	74	168
Less than 15 percent .....	...	—	24	...	...	78	50	—	55	14	...	6	17
15 to 24 percent .....	...	—	30	...	...	31	26	11	27	20	...	29	52
25 to 29 percent .....	...	—	12	...	...	4	13	—	26	7	...	17	29
30 percent or more .....	...	40	6	...	...	25	42	8	21	5	...	22	70
Not computed .....	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median .....	...	43.3	17.6	...	...	13.9	19.1	23.5	17.4	20.0	...	25.6	27.6
\$20,000 or more .....	...	99	94	...	...	35	114	55	27	105	...	144	254
Less than 15 percent .....	...	—	70	...	...	35	70	12	6	92	...	76	109
15 to 24 percent .....	...	31	18	...	...	—	25	18	10	13	...	68	130
25 to 29 percent .....	...	51	6	...	...	—	12	18	11	—	...	—	15
30 percent or more .....	...	17	—	...	...	—	7	7	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed .....	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median .....	...	26.8	13.0	...	...	7.0	13.2	23.8	22.5	10.7	...	14.6	16.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	464	...	303	95	269	481	526	18	195	116	...	81	161
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 .....	—	...	7	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	...	5	55
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	8	7	10	7	...	—	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	7	...	31	35	45	79	21	—	12	30	...	11	37
\$150 to \$199 .....	39	...	57	18	98	140	146	11	36	3	...	24	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	206	...	125	11	58	137	175	—	53	22	...	5	23
\$250 to \$299 .....	39	...	38	19	22	83	98	—	48	9	...	5	15
\$300 to \$349 .....	67	...	16	—	31	15	30	—	7	6	...	14	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	89	...	12	5	6	—	3	—	6	—	...	—	7
\$400 or more .....	6	...	11	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	...	6	—
No cash rent .....	11	...	6	7	9	13	40	—	15	39	...	11	9
Median .....	\$246	...	\$221	\$185	\$194	\$203	\$217	\$182	\$232	\$155	...	\$192	\$120
One-family house, detached or attached .....	65	...	238	53	128	317	388	11	55	82	...	65	70
Median gross rent .....	\$236	...	\$223	\$192	\$196	\$213	\$216	\$175	\$195	\$138	...	\$178	\$131
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 .....	155	...	157	66	183	264	329	18	119	46	...	31	118
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	...	—	15
15 to 19 percent .....	—	...	22	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	...	—	32
20 to 24 percent .....	6	...	—	19	6	15	17	—	—	5	...	—	7
25 to 29 percent .....	13	...	8	17	10	25	43	—	8	—	...	—	31
30 to 34 percent .....	13	...	13	—	14	22	21	11	7	7	...	—	—
35 percent or more .....	117	...	101	30	128	162	213	7	81	18	...	20	24
Not computed .....	6	...	13	—	12	31	35	—	13	16	...	11	9
Median .....	50+	...	42.7	29.1	49.5	44.6	46.9	34.1	50+	37.5	...	50+	25.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	221	...	125	29	39	180	142	—	68	57	...	34	25
Less than 15 percent .....	6	...	13	8	8	37	30	—	—	10	...	16	8
15 to 19 percent .....	13	...	46	9	20	57	35	—	14	10	...	10	—
20 to 24 percent .....	71	...	13	—	7	29	25	—	40	15	...	8	5
25 to 29 percent .....	68	...	47	—	—	42	30	—	5	—	...	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	28	...	—	5	—	15	—	—	9	6	...	—	5
35 percent or more .....	30	...	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	7
Not computed .....	5	...	—	7	4	—	17	—	—	16	...	—	—
Median .....	26.3	...	21.3	16.7	17.4	19.6	19.6	—	22.5	20.2	...	15.5	24.5
\$20,000 or more .....	88	...	21	—	47	37	55	—	8	13	...	16	18
Less than 15 percent .....	41	...	15	—	36	31	50	—	—	6	...	10	18
15 to 19 percent .....	40	...	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	7	...	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median .....	15.4	...	13.5	—	10.5	9.7	8.9	—	—	5.0	...	13.3	12.5

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Suffolk city, Va.—Con.		Virginia Beach city, Va.										
	Tract 0757	Tract 0758	Tract 0400	Tract 0400.99	Tract 0402	Tract 0404	Tract 0408	Tract 0410	Tract 0428	Tract 0440	Tract 0442	Tract 0448.01	Tract 0448.02
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	—	233	80	116	177	249	61	...	33	81
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	...	...	—	—	174	64	116	177	232	25	...	19	44
Less than \$100 .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	...	...	—	—	5	7	—	—	9	—	...	—	10
\$200 to \$299 .....	...	...	—	—	53	—	38	24	52	8	...	8	27
\$300 to \$399 .....	...	...	—	—	43	19	29	69	70	9	...	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	...	...	—	—	56	38	39	84	91	8	...	5	—
\$600 or more .....	...	...	—	—	17	—	10	—	10	—	...	6	—
Median .....	...	...	—	—	\$350	\$502	\$355	\$394	\$384	\$375	...	\$415	\$256
Not mortgaged .....	...	...	—	—	59	16	—	—	17	36	...	14	37
Less than \$100 .....	...	...	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	...	—	21
\$100 to \$199 .....	...	...	—	—	15	11	—	—	12	18	...	6	9
\$200 or more .....	...	...	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	18	...	8	7
Median .....	...	...	—	—	\$219	\$115	—	—	\$111	\$187	...	\$206	\$97
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	...	...	—	—	42	18	32	38	59	27	...	—	43
Less than 15 percent .....	...	...	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	—	10
15 to 24 percent .....	...	...	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	...	...	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	...	—	—
30 percent or more .....	...	...	—	—	34	6	32	38	49	18	...	—	33
Not computed .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	—	—
Median .....	...	...	—	—	50+	22.0	50+	50+	50+	37.2	...	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	...	—	—	67	26	31	90	58	17	...	8	18
Less than 15 percent .....	...	...	—	—	5	5	—	—	4	—	...	8	11
15 to 24 percent .....	...	...	—	—	34	—	29	24	33	17	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	...	...	—	—	16	—	—	22	15	—	...	—	—
30 percent or more .....	...	...	—	—	12	21	2	44	6	—	...	—	7
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	...	—	—	23.4	38.3	22.7	29.8	23.2	22.5	...	12.5	8.2
\$20,000 or more .....	...	...	—	—	124	36	53	49	132	17	...	25	20
Less than 15 percent .....	...	...	—	—	70	5	10	7	46	—	...	6	20
15 to 24 percent .....	...	...	—	—	38	14	35	42	62	17	...	13	—
25 to 29 percent .....	...	...	—	—	5	8	3	—	12	—	...	—	—
30 percent or more .....	...	...	—	—	11	9	5	—	12	—	...	6	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	...	—	—	13.9	24.3	17.4	20.1	17.9	17.5	...	19.1	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	37	178	41	—	222	383	...	122	152	285	604	185	118
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	22	—	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	101	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	4	15	—	—	4	—	...	—	7	—	90	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	6	49	—	—	3	25	...	—	—	14	79	—	13
\$150 to \$199 .....	12	45	—	—	—	9	...	4	7	19	53	4	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	12	18	26	—	—	17	...	5	19	77	103	—	45
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	19	5	—	16	129	...	36	67	66	98	74	18
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	70	97	...	25	12	58	31	51	21
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	32	62	...	19	5	16	—	25	5
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	84	27	...	33	28	35	—	25	8
No cash rent .....	3	10	10	—	6	17	...	—	7	—	49	6	8
Median .....	\$166	\$148	\$238	—	\$363	\$302	...	\$332	\$282	\$284	\$166	\$311	\$223
One-family house, detached or attached .....	21	144	16	—	117	74	...	42	60	41	105	60	49
Median gross rent .....	\$163	\$147	\$225	—	\$416	\$361	...	\$450	\$355	\$241	\$114	\$307	\$289
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	22	112	5	—	71	156	...	51	85	129	398	61	77
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	7	—	71	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	12	18	—	—	—	—	...	4	—	—	44	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	13	5	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	14	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	18	—	—	7	6	...	—	21	5	23	—	—
35 percent or more .....	4	53	—	—	51	143	...	47	57	112	166	52	69
Not computed .....	—	10	—	—	13	7	...	—	—	6	73	9	8
Median .....	22.1	35.6	27.5	—	45.8	48.6	...	50+	39.8	50+	35.7	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	48	36	—	110	109	...	34	55	134	147	99	37
Less than 15 percent .....	4	23	—	—	—	10	...	—	—	7	52	—	5
15 to 24 percent .....	—	7	10	—	7	16	...	4	6	19	30	8	—
20 to 24 percent .....	8	12	16	—	34	34	...	17	13	12	27	38	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	6	—	—	6	24	...	9	13	43	22	28	21
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	24	6	...	4	12	25	6	18	5
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	39	19	...	—	11	28	—	7	6
Not computed .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	10	—	—
Median .....	21.3	15.7	20.9	—	31.7	24.2	...	23.8	28.3	28.4	17.7	25.6	28.2
\$20,000 or more .....	3	18	—	—	41	118	...	37	12	22	59	25	4
Less than 15 percent .....	—	18	—	—	3	68	...	3	5	13	49	7	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	23	36	...	21	—	—	5	12	4
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	...	9	—	9	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	5	4	...	4	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	3	—	—	—	—	10	...	—	7	—	5	—	—
Median .....	—	11.3	—	—	18.8	13.9	...	18.7	5.0	13.8	11.2	17.3	17.5



Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]

Virginia Beach city, Va.—Con.									
	Tract 0450	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0454.02	Tract 0458	Tract 0460.03	Tract 0460.04	Tract 0462.01	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	—	257	169	228	101	41	253	149	197
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	—	248	136	217	63	28	241	117	197
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	4	21	14	—	—	12	7	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	19	10	—	—	—	19	11	6
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	45	26	35	18	—	51	13	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	115	55	102	9	15	114	52	82
\$600 or more .....	—	65	24	66	29	13	45	34	109
Median .....	—	\$519	\$427	\$521	\$558	\$590	\$466	\$544	\$624
Not mortgaged .....	—	9	33	11	38	13	12	32	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	4	17	—	19	6	6	6	—
\$200 or more .....	—	5	7	11	17	7	6	20	—
Median .....	—	\$205	\$169	\$308	\$188	\$204	\$237	\$215	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	12	63	37	22	5	10	38	24
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	11	—	8	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	12	43	31	14	5	10	38	24
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	50+	50+	50+	37.1	50+	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	89	58	59	20	11	80	20	6
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	8	34	11	6	—	6	7	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	13	—	5	—	7	13	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	68	24	43	3	4	55	13	6
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	41.2	24.0	36.8	13.8	28.9	36.7	42.3	45.0
\$20,000 or more .....	—	156	48	132	59	25	163	91	167
Less than 15 percent .....	—	31	14	14	27	6	38	38	10
15 to 24 percent .....	—	61	16	65	20	19	89	34	71
25 to 29 percent .....	—	24	7	35	6	—	31	6	34
30 percent or more .....	—	40	11	18	6	—	5	13	52
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	22.5	20.0	19.4	16.8	18.6	19.1	17.0	25.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	54	202	120	136	33	111	224	31	36
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	6
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	17	—	16	10	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	31	8	72	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	13	36	27	4	10	61	8	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	21	—	6	—	8	33	—	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	24	—	15	9	—	82	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	50	—	31	6	—	60	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	56	13	47	—	—	31	8	23
No cash rent .....	10	7	8	6	—	8	—	16	—
Median .....	\$185	\$358	\$189	\$371	\$246	\$212	\$337	\$500+	\$471
One-family house, detached or attached .....	—	98	56	25	27	34	72	31	29
Median gross rent .....	—	\$405	\$202	\$388	\$227	\$236	\$383	\$500+	\$500+
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	38	92	77	73	14	73	50	23	6
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	18	10	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent .....	6	8	25	5	8	21	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	16	—	27	—	—	4	8	—	—
35 percent or more .....	16	77	8	62	—	26	32	—	—
Not computed .....	—	7	17	6	6	4	—	16	—
Median .....	34.1	50+	30.9	49.8	27.5	28.9	50+	12.5	22.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	10	79	17	14	19	26	115	—	16
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	21	8	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	26	13	—	9	5	17	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	13	—	6	10	—	12	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	13	—	8	—	—	19	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	27	—	—	—	—	59	—	16
Not computed .....	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	30.2	22.5	30.6	25.2	18.1	35.2	—	48.0
\$20,000 or more .....	6	31	26	49	—	12	59	8	14
Less than 15 percent .....	6	—	13	17	—	4	9	—	7
15 to 19 percent .....	—	6	—	11	—	—	42	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	20	13	15	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	7
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	5.0	22.4	17.0	17.0	—	12.5	17.4	32.5	20.0

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>652</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached or attached .....	432	14	14	418	80	114	46	35	143
2 .....	29	—	—	29	—	25	—	4	—
3 and 4 .....	14	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	8
5 to 9 .....	60	—	—	60	5	35	—	—	20
10 to 49 .....	54	—	—	54	5	21	15	—	13
50 or more .....	14	—	—	14	—	7	7	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	49	—	—	49	18	7	8	—	16
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	11	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	6
1975 to 1978 .....	88	—	—	88	11	13	5	—	59
1970 to 1974 .....	95	—	—	95	27	24	12	6	26
1960 to 1969 .....	183	—	—	183	41	38	29	13	62
1950 to 1959 .....	145	8	8	137	11	60	24	4	38
1940 to 1949 .....	76	—	—	76	13	42	12	—	9
1939 or earlier .....	54	6	6	48	—	32	—	16	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	81	—	—	81	7	48	—	4	22
Central warm-air furnace .....	221	8	8	213	33	45	33	13	89
Electric heat pump .....	66	—	—	66	10	13	6	—	37
Other built-in electric units .....	99	—	—	99	22	29	20	6	22
Other means .....	185	6	6	179	36	74	23	16	30
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	217	—	—	217	23	98	36	—	60
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	35	8	8	27	18	—	—	—	9
Electricity .....	209	—	—	209	42	42	39	6	80
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	165	6	6	159	25	54	7	29	44
Other .....	26	—	—	26	—	15	—	4	7
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	82	—	—	82	10	28	28	16	—
1 .....	219	8	8	211	25	68	14	13	91
2 .....	235	6	6	229	33	89	33	6	68
3 or more .....	116	—	—	116	40	24	7	4	41
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	643	14	14	629	108	206	82	33	200
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	109	—	—	109	27	30	20	—	32
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	132	—	—	132	21	17	5	—	89
Air conditioning .....	509	6	6	503	98	145	59	16	185
Central system .....	231	—	—	231	52	26	51	—	102
Source of water, public system or private company .....	579	—	—	579	97	209	82	15	176
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	557	—	—	557	96	209	82	8	162
Units with roomers or boarders .....	20	—	—	20	6	14	—	—	—
No telephone .....	67	—	—	67	—	46	8	6	7
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>326</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>110</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	47	—	—	47	6	11	11	—	19
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	58	—	—	58	22	18	6	—	12
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	112	—	—	112	16	17	5	—	74
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>326</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>90</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	237	—	—	231	23	77	37	—	74
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	51	—	—	51	5	12	14	—	20
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	20	—	—	20	5	—	—	—	15
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>326</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>110</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	74	—	—	66	25	10	8	—	23
1975 to 1978 .....	146	—	—	146	36	29	5	—	69
1970 to 1974 .....	47	—	—	47	14	14	12	—	7
1960 to 1969 .....	46	—	—	46	10	12	7	—	11
1959 or earlier .....	13	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>326</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>90</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	160	—	—	160	10	100	8	—	36
1975 to 1978 .....	94	—	—	94	5	19	26	—	44
1970 to 1974 .....	29	—	—	29	—	11	7	—	3
1969 or earlier .....	43	—	—	37	8	7	9	—	7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	34	—	—	34	—	21	—	13	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
No vehicle available .....	30	—	—	30	—	20	—	10	—
No telephone .....	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	10.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	16.9	—	—	17.2	43.5	13.1	18.0	—	13.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	55	—	—	55	10	18	9	—	12
1.01 or more persons per room .....	10	—	—	10	5	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

**[400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>275</b>	...	...	<b>267</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>32</b>	...	<b>94</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	243	...	...	235	56	40	32	...	94
Less than \$100 .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	22	...	...	22	10	—	6	...	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	25	...	...	17	—	—	6	...	11
\$300 to \$399 .....	29	...	...	29	—	—	—	...	22
\$400 to \$599 .....	129	...	...	129	46	30	20	...	33
\$600 or more .....	38	...	...	38	—	10	—	...	28
Median .....	\$455	...	...	\$460	\$455	\$521	\$415	...	\$464
Not mortgaged .....	32	...	...	32	6	26	—	...	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	32	...	...	32	6	26	—	...	—
\$200 or more .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	\$161	...	...	\$161	\$163	\$161	—	...	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	61	...	...	61	7	21	—	...	20
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent .....	7	...	...	7	—	7	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 percent or more .....	54	...	...	54	7	14	—	...	20
Not computed .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	50+	...	...	50+	50+	32.5	—	...	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	98	...	...	90	26	4	19	...	41
Less than 15 percent .....	10	...	...	10	10	—	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent .....	19	...	...	19	6	—	6	...	7
25 to 29 percent .....	26	...	...	18	5	—	8	...	5
30 percent or more .....	43	...	...	43	5	4	5	...	29
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	28.8	...	...	29.4	17.5	45.0	27.2	...	36.3
\$20,000 or more .....	116	...	...	116	29	41	13	...	33
Less than 15 percent .....	23	...	...	23	5	5	13	...	—
15 to 24 percent .....	67	...	...	67	18	23	—	...	26
25 to 29 percent .....	13	...	...	13	—	13	—	...	—
30 percent or more .....	13	...	...	13	6	—	—	...	7
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	21.1	...	...	21.1	18.7	22.8	10.4	...	22.5
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>309</b>	...	...	<b>309</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>50</b>	...	<b>90</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$80 .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	9	...	...	9	—	—	9	...	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	39	...	...	39	5	26	—	...	4
\$200 to \$249 .....	98	...	...	98	—	52	15	...	27
\$250 to \$299 .....	61	...	...	61	—	36	6	...	19
\$300 to \$349 .....	50	...	...	50	—	5	6	...	27
\$350 to \$399 .....	28	...	...	28	5	8	8	...	7
\$400 or more .....	24	...	...	24	5	7	6	...	6
No cash rent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	\$262	...	...	\$262	\$375	\$238	\$279	...	\$290
One-family house, detached or attached .....	119	...	...	119	5	45	14	...	39
Median gross rent .....	\$298	...	...	\$298	\$450	\$249	\$244	...	\$328
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	147	...	...	147	10	61	9	...	57
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	7	...	...	7	—	7	—	...	—
30 to 34 percent .....	15	...	...	15	5	—	—	...	10
35 percent or more .....	125	...	...	125	5	54	9	...	47
Not computed .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	50+	...	...	50+	42.0	47.4	50+	...	48.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	137	...	...	137	5	55	41	...	26
Less than 15 percent .....	4	...	...	4	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 19 percent .....	47	...	...	47	—	30	8	...	9
20 to 24 percent .....	24	...	...	24	—	7	12	...	5
25 to 29 percent .....	26	...	...	26	—	15	7	...	4
30 to 34 percent .....	17	...	...	17	—	3	—	...	8
35 percent or more .....	19	...	...	19	5	—	14	...	—
Not computed .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	23.6	...	...	23.6	50+	19.6	25.4	...	24.0
\$20,000 or more .....	25	...	...	25	—	18	—	...	7
Less than 15 percent .....	25	...	...	25	—	18	—	...	7
15 to 19 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
35 percent or more .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	11.5	...	...	11.5	—	12.5	—	...	5.0

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....	3 824	9	9	3 815	247	1 848	213	24	1 483
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached or attached .....	2 655	...	...	2 646	195	1 071	164	20	1 196
2 .....	247	...	...	247	7	218	7	4	11
3 and 4 .....	259	...	...	259	20	164	5	—	70
5 to 9 .....	341	...	...	341	11	208	14	—	108
10 to 49 .....	227	...	...	227	8	147	11	—	61
50 or more .....	78	...	...	78	—	40	12	—	26
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	17	...	...	17	6	—	—	—	11
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	216	...	...	216	19	32	—	—	165
1975 to 1978 .....	747	...	...	738	49	158	38	—	493
1970 to 1974 .....	758	...	...	758	79	252	36	—	391
1960 to 1969 .....	925	...	...	925	72	527	17	6	303
1950 to 1959 .....	500	...	...	500	9	365	40	14	72
1940 to 1949 .....	454	...	...	454	5	350	59	—	40
1939 or earlier .....	224	...	...	224	14	164	23	4	19
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	295	...	...	295	11	177	28	—	79
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 410	...	...	1 410	101	707	79	6	517
Electric heat pump .....	693	...	...	693	25	161	8	—	499
Other built-in electric units .....	679	...	...	679	73	273	46	7	280
Other means .....	738	...	...	729	37	530	52	11	99
None .....	9	...	...	9	—	—	—	—	9
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	1 414	...	...	1 414	49	971	86	4	304
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	52	...	...	52	—	47	—	—	5
Electricity .....	1 914	...	...	1 914	160	622	93	7	1 032
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	389	...	...	389	31	202	30	13	113
Other .....	46	...	...	37	7	6	4	—	20
No fuel used .....	9	...	...	9	—	—	—	—	9
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	187	...	...	187	7	136	14	11	19
1 .....	1 429	...	...	1 429	71	896	121	6	335
2 .....	1 644	...	...	1 635	107	636	61	—	831
3 or more .....	564	...	...	564	62	180	17	7	298
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 758	...	...	3 749	241	1 804	213	24	1 467
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	649	...	...	649	72	274	20	13	270
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 478	...	...	1 469	138	331	48	—	952
Air conditioning .....	3 166	...	...	3 157	231	1 380	133	13	1 400
Central system .....	2 121	...	...	2 112	154	701	67	—	1 190
Source of water, public system or private company .....	3 762	...	...	3 762	224	1 848	213	24	1 453
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	3 648	...	...	3 648	211	1 788	206	11	1 432
Units with roomers or boarders .....	91	...	...	91	5	57	9	—	20
No telephone .....	154	...	...	154	6	129	6	—	13
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>									
4 or more bedrooms .....	2 185	...	...	2 176	216	696	100	24	1 140
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	780	...	...	780	76	159	31	—	514
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	471	...	...	471	55	188	15	13	200
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>									
2 or more bedrooms .....	1 226	...	...	1 217	138	193	38	—	848
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 639	...	...	1 639	31	1 152	113	—	343
2 or more bedrooms .....	894	...	...	894	24	579	65	—	226
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	178	...	...	178	17	86	5	—	70
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	252	...	...	252	—	138	10	—	104
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 185	...	...	2 176	216	696	100	24	1 140
1975 to 1978 .....	554	...	...	554	64	161	19	4	306
1970 to 1974 .....	1 056	...	...	1 047	88	312	48	6	593
1960 to 1969 .....	351	...	...	351	49	120	14	—	168
1959 or earlier .....	130	...	...	130	15	39	9	—	67
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	94	...	...	94	—	64	10	14	6
1975 to 1978 .....	1 639	...	...	1 639	31	1 152	113	—	343
1970 to 1974 .....	920	...	...	920	7	677	81	—	155
1960 to 1969 .....	607	...	...	607	20	386	18	—	183
1959 or earlier .....	86	...	...	86	4	77	—	—	5
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	139	...	...	139	8	66	32	11	22
Owner-occupied housing units .....	70	...	...	70	8	15	18	11	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	59	...	...	59	—	30	14	11	4
No telephone .....	14	...	...	14	—	14	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>									
Percent below poverty level .....	249	...	...	249	—	127	10	7	105
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11.4	...	...	11.4	—	18.2	10.0	29.2	9.2
1.01 or more persons per room .....	238	...	...	238	—	116	10	7	105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	44	...	...	44	—	25	—	—	19
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	...	...	11	—	11	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>									
Percent below poverty level .....	312	...	...	312	—	245	9	—	58
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19.0	...	...	19.0	—	21.3	8.0	—	16.9
1.01 or more persons per room .....	305	...	...	305	—	238	9	—	58
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	66	...	...	66	—	55	—	—	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	...	...	7	—	7	—	—	—



Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	Norfolk city, Va.			Virginia Beach city, Va.			
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0458	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
Occupied housing units .....	171	245	—	133	183	97	227
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1, detached or attached .....	67	131	—	127	152	...	215
2 .....	77	6	—	—	—	...	—
3 and 4 .....	—	31	—	—	16	...	—
5 to 9 .....	23	68	—	—	—	...	12
10 to 49 .....	4	—	—	—	5	...	—
50 or more .....	—	9	—	6	10	...	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	7	—	9	21	...	67
1975 to 1978 .....	—	—	—	76	32	...	156
1970 to 1974 .....	—	29	—	25	105	...	—
1960 to 1969 .....	10	90	—	23	25	...	4
1950 to 1959 .....	33	32	—	—	—	...	—
1940 to 1949 .....	71	70	—	—	—	...	—
1939 or earlier .....	57	17	—	—	—	...	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>							
Steam or hot water system .....	10	15	—	—	—	...	7
Central warm-air furnace .....	16	206	—	64	47	...	20
Electric heat pump .....	—	—	—	42	36	...	189
Other built-in electric units .....	13	24	—	16	91	...	7
Other means .....	132	—	—	11	—	...	4
None .....	—	—	—	—	9	...	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	143	168	—	11	—	...	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	15	—	—	—	...	—
Electricity .....	13	62	—	111	174	...	216
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	—	—	—	—	...	11
Other .....	—	—	—	11	—	...	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	9	...	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
None .....	6	6	—	2	—	...	—
1 .....	128	136	—	34	40	...	31
2 .....	37	96	—	92	89	...	148
3 or more .....	—	7	—	5	54	...	48
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Complete kitchen facilities .....	161	245	—	133	183	...	227
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	47	—	26	27	...	11
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	131	—	101	145	...	198
Air conditioning .....	55	210	—	133	160	...	227
Central system .....	8	159	—	117	135	...	219
Source of water, public system or private company .....	171	245	—	133	183	...	223
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	163	245	—	133	183	...	223
Units with roomers or boarders .....	8	8	—	—	—	...	6
No telephone .....	11	6	—	—	—	...	7
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	17	—	—	118	166	...	227
4 or more bedrooms .....	...	—	—	24	114	...	99
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	—	—	19	27	...	11
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	—	—	99	139	...	198
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	154	245	—	15	17	...	—
2 or more bedrooms .....	...	160	—	9	11	...	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	47	—	7	—	...	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	131	—	2	6	...	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	17	—	—	118	166	...	227
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	—	—	29	39	...	107
1975 to 1978 .....	...	—	—	67	57	...	120
1970 to 1974 .....	...	—	—	17	62	...	—
1960 to 1969 .....	...	—	—	5	8	...	—
1959 or earlier .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	154	245	—	15	17	...	—
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	86	—	2	12	...	—
1975 to 1978 .....	...	121	—	13	5	...	—
1970 to 1974 .....	...	38	—	—	—	...	—
1969 or earlier .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>							
Occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	—	—	—	7	...	22
Percent below poverty level .....	...	—	—	—	4.2	...	9.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	—	—	7	...	22
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	38	—	2	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level .....	...	15.5	—	13.3	—	...	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	38	—	2	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	26	—	2	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—

Table H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 985</b>	...	...	<b>1 976</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 044</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	1 871	...	...	1 862	153	601	86	6	1 016
Less than \$100 .....	12	...	...	12	8	...	4	...	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	164	...	...	164	7	97	...	...	51
\$200 to \$299 .....	324	...	...	315	10	101	27	6	171
\$300 to \$399 .....	935	...	...	935	89	339	46	...	461
\$400 to \$599 .....	436	...	...	436	39	64	...	...	333
\$600 or more .....	\$481	...	...	\$481	\$506	\$442	\$407	\$375	\$524
Not mortgaged .....	114	...	...	114	26	41	5	14	28
Less than \$100 .....	15	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	15
\$100 to \$199 .....	79	...	...	79	21	33	5	14	6
\$200 or more .....	20	...	...	20	5	8	...	...	7
Median .....	\$160	...	...	\$160	\$161	\$167	\$163	\$162	\$98
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	332	...	...	332	15	156	19	7	135
Less than 15 percent .....	12	...	...	12	7	...	...	...	5
15 to 24 percent .....	9	...	...	9	3	6	...	...	...
25 to 29 percent .....	18	...	...	18	7	5	...	...	6
30 percent or more .....	233	...	...	233	5	133	9	7	79
Not computed .....	60	...	...	60	...	10	5	...	45
Median .....	50+	...	...	50+	20.8	50+	45.0	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	509	...	...	500	74	164	11	6	245
Less than 15 percent .....	16	...	...	16	6	5	5	...	...
15 to 24 percent .....	83	...	...	83	17	28	6	6	26
25 to 29 percent .....	74	...	...	65	12	26	...	...	27
30 percent or more .....	336	...	...	336	39	105	...	...	192
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	33.9	...	...	34.1	30.3	32.4	20.4	22.5	39.5
\$20,000 or more .....	1 144	...	...	1 144	90	322	61	7	664
Less than 15 percent .....	230	...	...	230	18	73	35	7	97
15 to 24 percent .....	480	...	...	480	37	160	6	...	277
25 to 29 percent .....	258	...	...	258	12	73	20	...	153
30 percent or more .....	176	...	...	176	23	16	...	...	137
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	22.6	...	...	22.6	22.8	21.6	14.1	12.5	23.6
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 530</b>	-	-	<b>1 530</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>106</b>	-	<b>327</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$80 .....	27	-	-	27	-	27	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99 .....	12	-	-	12	-	12	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 .....	129	-	-	129	-	116	7	-	6
\$150 to \$199 .....	220	-	-	220	7	153	30	-	30
\$200 to \$249 .....	447	-	-	447	-	336	40	-	71
\$250 to \$299 .....	308	-	-	308	15	222	20	-	51
\$300 to \$349 .....	125	-	-	125	-	67	5	-	53
\$350 to \$399 .....	77	-	-	77	-	19	4	-	54
\$400 or more .....	79	-	-	79	9	48	-	-	22
No cash rent .....	106	-	-	106	-	66	-	-	40
Median .....	\$235	-	-	\$235	\$289	\$225	\$218	-	\$288
One-family house, detached or attached .....	472	-	-	472	9	315	57	-	91
Median gross rent .....	\$239	-	-	\$239	\$450	\$235	\$206	-	\$360
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	659	-	-	659	15	499	37	-	108
Less than 15 percent .....	7	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent .....	30	-	-	30	-	30	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	63	-	-	63	-	63	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	75	-	-	75	-	63	-	-	12
30 to 34 percent .....	65	-	-	65	-	55	5	-	5
35 percent or more .....	336	-	-	336	15	221	32	-	68
Not computed .....	83	-	-	83	-	60	-	-	23
Median .....	37.5	-	-	37.5	45.0	35.1	37.9	-	48.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	637	-	-	637	7	412	60	-	158
Less than 15 percent .....	48	-	-	48	-	29	19	-	-
15 to 19 percent .....	160	-	-	160	7	118	13	-	22
20 to 24 percent .....	157	-	-	157	-	79	22	-	56
25 to 29 percent .....	138	-	-	138	-	105	6	-	27
30 to 34 percent .....	70	-	-	70	-	36	-	-	34
35 percent or more .....	11	-	-	11	-	6	-	-	5
Not computed .....	53	-	-	53	-	39	-	-	14
Median .....	22.7	-	-	22.7	17.5	22.5	19.2	-	24.5
\$20,000 or more .....	234	-	-	234	9	155	9	-	61
Less than 15 percent .....	130	-	-	130	5	94	9	-	22
15 to 19 percent .....	54	-	-	54	-	43	-	-	11
20 to 24 percent .....	15	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	15
25 to 29 percent .....	4	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	6	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
Not computed .....	25	-	-	25	-	12	-	-	13
Median .....	13.6	-	-	13.6	14.5	13.4	12.5	-	15.9



Table H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	Norfolk city, Va.			Virginia Beach city, Va.			
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0454.01	Tract 0458	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0462.03
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	...	-	-	118	145	...	201
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
With a mortgage .....	...	-	-	118	145	...	194
Less than \$100 .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	-
\$200 to \$299 .....	...	-	-	5	8	...	-
\$300 to \$399 .....	...	-	-	27	14	...	-
\$400 to \$599 .....	...	-	-	77	87	...	105
\$600 or more .....	...	-	-	9	36	...	89
Median .....	...	-	-	\$454	\$523	...	\$591
Not mortgaged .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	7
Less than \$100 .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	-
\$200 or more .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	7
Median .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	\$225
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>							
Less than \$10,000 .....	...	-	-	4	10	...	18
Less than 15 percent .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	-
15 to 24 percent .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	-
25 to 29 percent .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	-
30 percent or more .....	...	-	-	4	10	...	13
Not computed .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	5
Median .....	...	-	-	50+	50+	...	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	-	-	49	36	...	61
Less than 15 percent .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	-
15 to 24 percent .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	7
25 to 29 percent .....	...	-	-	27	-	...	-
30 percent or more .....	...	-	-	22	36	...	54
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	-	-	29.5	38.5	...	48.8
\$20,000 or more .....	...	-	-	65	99	...	122
Less than 15 percent .....	...	-	-	5	4	...	7
15 to 24 percent .....	...	-	-	30	35	...	47
25 to 29 percent .....	...	-	-	21	40	...	21
30 percent or more .....	...	-	-	9	20	...	47
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	-	-	24.3	26.3	...	26.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	133	198	-	15	17	-	-
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Less than \$80 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 .....	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199 .....	64	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	127	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 to \$299 .....	-	14	-	6	-	-	-
\$300 to \$349 .....	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
\$350 to \$399 .....	-	6	-	7	-	-	-
\$400 or more .....	-	-	-	2	6	-	-
No cash rent .....	-	51	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	\$151	\$227	-	\$361	\$339	-	-
One-family house, detached or attached .....	33	84	-	9	-	-	-
Median gross rent .....	\$134	\$228	-	\$382	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>							
Less than \$10,000 .....	68	36	-	9	5	-	-
Less than 15 percent .....	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent .....	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	11	13	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	11	18	-	9	5	-	-
35 percent or more .....	11	5	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	23.0	42.3	-	50+	45.0	-	-
Median .....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	59	111	-	6	-	-	-
Less than 15 percent .....	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent .....	46	31	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	15	-	6	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	31	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	34	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	16.8	22.5	-	22.5	-	-	-
\$20,000 or more .....	6	51	-	-	12	-	-
Less than 15 percent .....	6	39	-	-	6	-	-
15 to 19 percent .....	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	5.0	12.5	-	-	12.0	-	-

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.		Virginia Beach city, Va.
										Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0454.01
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 504</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	1 936	23	23	1 913	152	693	187	64	817	60	-	80
2 .....	340	-	-	340	16	208	32	7	77	6	-	-
3 and 4 .....	294	-	-	294	6	171	8	13	96	13	-	-
5 to 9 .....	503	-	-	503	4	267	38	5	189	27	-	-
10 to 49 .....	212	-	-	212	9	117	6	5	75	-	-	-
50 or more .....	114	-	-	114	-	45	22	-	47	-	-	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	105	16	16	89	21	28	-	8	32	16	-	6
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	152	-	-	152	-	-	14	-	138	-	-	18
1975 to 1978 .....	500	9	9	491	32	100	28	17	314	-	-	34
1970 to 1974 .....	685	10	10	675	76	221	33	7	338	22	-	19
1960 to 1969 .....	790	6	6	784	66	342	42	-	334	18	-	21
1950 to 1959 .....	557	5	5	552	27	327	33	14	151	24	-	-
1940 to 1949 .....	465	-	-	465	7	320	76	18	44	58	-	-
1939 or earlier .....	355	9	9	346	-	219	67	46	14	-	-	-
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	341	-	-	341	34	205	55	-	47	7	-	-
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 435	4	4	1 431	96	493	94	15	733	109	-	38
Electric heat pump .....	397	-	-	397	-	93	39	7	258	-	-	37
Other built-in electric units .....	457	-	-	457	52	192	36	12	165	-	-	11
Other means .....	853	35	35	818	26	540	61	68	123	6	-	6
None .....	21	-	-	21	-	6	8	-	7	-	-	-
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 370	-	-	1 370	47	768	151	20	384	75	-	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	84	-	-	84	8	54	7	-	15	24	-	6
Electricity .....	1 314	-	-	1 314	83	397	82	27	725	18	-	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	661	25	25	636	67	283	45	49	192	5	-	-
Other .....	54	14	14	40	3	21	-	6	10	-	-	-
No fuel used .....	21	-	-	21	-	6	8	-	7	-	-	-
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	485	6	6	479	15	250	97	38	79	12	-	-
1 .....	1 497	13	13	1 484	75	755	103	43	508	90	-	20
2 .....	1 083	15	15	1 068	75	397	54	21	521	6	-	57
3 or more .....	439	5	5	434	43	127	39	-	225	14	-	15
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 464	39	39	3 425	208	1 509	293	89	1 326	122	-	92
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	602	9	9	593	32	222	21	11	307	36	-	25
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	976	15	15	961	97	217	83	20	544	68	-	41
Air conditioning .....	2 672	24	24	2 648	151	1 042	184	51	1 220	85	-	82
Central system .....	1 695	18	18	1 677	93	492	92	15	985	55	-	71
Source of water, public system or private company .....	3 364	10	10	3 354	173	1 529	293	68	1 291	122	-	87
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	3 257	4	4	3 253	166	1 477	291	55	1 264	122	-	87
Units with roomers or boarders .....	101	-	-	101	6	47	16	6	26	-	-	-
No telephone .....	391	-	-	391	3	236	29	44	79	13	-	-
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 439</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>75</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	465	-	-	465	39	134	33	-	259	-	-	22
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	327	-	-	327	32	123	15	-	157	5	-	25
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	707	9	9	698	82	137	58	13	408	5	-	41
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 065</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	1 439	19	19	1 420	43	656	109	64	548	88	-	17
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	275	9	9	266	-	99	6	11	150	31	-	-
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	269	6	6	263	15	80	25	7	136	63	-	-
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 439</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>75</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	342	6	6	336	28	73	33	-	202	5	-	26
1975 to 1978 .....	553	9	9	544	49	160	51	18	266	5	-	44
1970 to 1974 .....	231	-	-	231	33	76	19	-	103	6	-	-
1960 to 1969 .....	205	5	5	200	40	65	17	-	78	-	-	5
1959 or earlier .....	108	-	-	108	15	65	-	14	14	-	-	-
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 065</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 355	10	10	1 345	43	691	90	27	494	55	-	6
1975 to 1978 .....	486	-	-	486	-	273	33	20	160	38	-	11
1970 to 1974 .....	117	-	-	117	-	92	10	6	9	13	-	-
1969 or earlier .....	107	9	9	98	-	34	40	17	7	-	-	-
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>236</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	101	-	-	101	27	35	32	7	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	-	-	11	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available .....	124	-	-	124	7	39	45	11	22	-	-	-
No telephone .....	19	-	-	19	-	9	4	6	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>168</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	11.7	-	-	11.8	8.5	13.0	16.7	-	11.6	-	-	18.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	163	-	-	163	14	52	20	-	77	-	-	14
1.01 or more persons per room .....	13	-	-	13	6	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>527</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.5	68.4	68.4	25.1	7.0	27.1	24.3	62.9	19.4	30.2	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	486	13	13	473	3	22	42	18	123	32	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room .....	32	-	-	32	-	27	-	-	10	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	41	-	-	41	-	8	-	26	7	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-



Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	The SMSA	North Carolina (pt.)	Currituck County, N.C.	Virginia (pt.)	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.		Virginia Beach city, Va.
										Tract 0009	Tract 0009.99	Tract 0454.01
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 240	14	14	1 226	130	376	114	14	592	—	—	75
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
With a mortgage .....	1 141	9	9	1 132	109	329	108	7	579	—	—	75
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	21	—	—	21	8	—	7	—	6	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	165	—	—	165	8	79	22	—	56	—	—	14
\$300 to \$399 .....	263	9	9	254	37	67	27	—	123	—	—	11
\$400 to \$599 .....	484	—	—	484	40	145	32	7	260	—	—	37
\$600 or more .....	208	—	—	208	16	38	20	—	134	—	—	13
Median .....	\$439	\$375	\$375	\$440	\$404	\$415	\$394	\$425	\$480	—	—	\$442
Not mortgaged .....	99	5	5	94	21	47	6	7	13	—	—	—
Less than \$100 .....	25	5	5	20	6	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	53	—	—	53	15	25	6	—	7	—	—	—
\$200 or more .....	21	—	—	21	—	15	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median .....	\$144	\$63	\$63	\$146	\$141	\$146	\$138	\$88	\$173	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	245	—	—	245	26	90	23	7	99	—	—	18
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	22	—	—	22	6	9	—	7	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	166	—	—	166	12	71	23	—	60	—	—	18
Not computed .....	51	—	—	51	8	10	—	—	33	—	—	—
Median .....	50+	—	—	50+	44.3	50+	50+	17.5	50+	—	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	383	14	14	369	51	118	34	7	159	—	—	16
Less than 15 percent .....	24	5	5	19	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	61	—	—	61	8	21	11	—	21	—	—	7
25 to 29 percent .....	107	9	9	98	27	37	10	7	17	—	—	5
30 percent or more .....	191	—	—	191	16	47	13	—	115	—	—	4
Not computed .....	30.0	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	30.0	26.1	26.1	30.9	28.2	28.4	28.0	27.5	39.9	—	—	26.0
\$20,000 or more .....	612	—	—	612	53	168	57	—	334	—	—	41
Less than 15 percent .....	169	—	—	169	8	46	32	—	83	—	—	9
15 to 24 percent .....	278	—	—	278	39	95	12	—	132	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent .....	98	—	—	98	—	14	13	—	71	—	—	11
30 percent or more .....	67	—	—	67	6	13	—	—	48	—	—	13
Not computed .....	19.7	—	—	19.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	19.7	—	—	19.7	18.3	19.0	13.1	—	21.7	—	—	26.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 017	19	19	1 998	43	1 077	166	57	655	100	—	17
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Less than \$80 .....	25	—	—	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	28	—	—	28	—	14	8	—	6	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	75	—	—	75	3	48	4	—	20	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	324	—	—	324	—	189	43	18	74	—	—	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	492	—	—	492	—	368	19	19	86	30	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	470	4	4	466	9	231	28	14	184	6	—	12
\$300 to \$349 .....	237	6	6	231	21	108	11	6	85	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	144	—	—	144	6	27	6	—	105	6	—	—
\$400 or more .....	141	—	—	141	4	34	20	—	83	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	81	9	9	72	—	58	2	—	12	51	—	—
Median .....	\$253	\$308	\$308	\$252	\$323	\$231	\$207	\$222	\$289	\$219	—	\$282
One-family house, detached or attached .....	598	9	9	589	8	286	66	37	192	54	—	5
Median gross rent .....	\$255	—	—	\$255	\$310	\$240	\$242	\$204	\$297	\$240	—	\$175
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	989	13	13	976	12	583	72	38	271	55	—	11
Less than 15 percent .....	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	16	—	—	16	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	46	—	—	46	—	22	13	—	11	7	—	5
25 to 29 percent .....	70	—	—	70	—	52	—	7	11	10	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	103	—	—	103	3	66	—	6	28	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	618	4	4	614	9	362	39	18	186	13	—	6
Not computed .....	133	9	9	124	—	77	5	7	35	25	—	—
Median .....	43.4	50+	50+	43.2	36.7	41.5	37.3	43.6	48.2	29.0	—	40.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	733	6	6	727	15	401	56	19	236	39	—	6
Less than 15 percent .....	68	—	—	68	—	38	11	—	19	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	130	—	—	130	—	59	20	6	45	—	—	6
20 to 24 percent .....	237	—	—	237	—	118	—	13	106	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	107	—	—	107	—	80	—	—	10	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	107	6	6	101	5	59	6	—	31	13	—	—
35 percent or more .....	49	—	—	49	10	14	—	—	25	—	—	—
Not computed .....	35	—	—	35	—	33	2	—	—	26	—	—
Median .....	23.2	32.5	32.5	23.1	42.5	23.7	19.0	21.3	22.5	27.5	—	17.5
\$20,000 or more .....	295	—	—	295	16	93	38	—	148	6	—	—
Less than 15 percent .....	176	—	—	176	—	67	24	—	85	6	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	67	—	—	67	16	12	8	—	31	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	40	—	—	40	—	9	6	—	25	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	9	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	13.5	—	—	13.5	17.5	11.1	13.5	—	13.9	12.5	—	—

## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

CENSUS TRACTS. . . . .	A-1
Definition . . . . .	A-1
Historical Comparability. . . . .	A-1
STATES . . . . .	A-1
COUNTIES . . . . .	A-1
PLACES . . . . .	A-2
Incorporated Places . . . . .	A-2
Census Designated Places . . . . .	A-2
STANDARD METROPOLITAN	
STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	A-2
Definition . . . . .	A-2
SMSA Titles . . . . .	A-2
New SMSA Standards. . . . .	A-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

#### Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

#### Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and



the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

## PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska . . . . .	25
Hawaii . . . . .	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more . . . . .	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL . . . . .	B-1	Workers . . . . .	B-9	Telephone in Housing Unit . . . . .	B-13
POPULATION		Government Workers . . . . .	B-9	Comparability With 1970	
CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-2	Self-Employed Workers . . . . .	B-9	Census Telephone	
Household . . . . .	B-2	Labor Force Status in 1979 . . . . .	B-9	Available Data . . . . .	B-13
Relationship to Householder . . . . .	B-2	Worked in 1979 . . . . .	B-9	Fuels Used for House	
Householder . . . . .	B-2	With Unemployment in 1979 . . . . .	B-9	Heating . . . . .	B-13
Spouse . . . . .	B-2	Income in 1979 . . . . .	B-9	Financial Characteristics . . . . .	B-13
Child . . . . .	B-2	Poverty Status in 1979 . . . . .	B-10	Value . . . . .	B-13
Other Relative . . . . .	B-2	Persons for Whom Poverty		Mortgage Status and	
Nonrelative . . . . .	B-2	Status is Determined . . . . .	B-10	Selected Monthly Owner	
Unrelated Individual . . . . .	B-2	Specified Poverty Level . . . . .	B-10	Costs . . . . .	B-14
Family . . . . .	B-2	HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-10	Household Income in 1979	
Group Quarters . . . . .	B-2	Living Quarters . . . . .	B-10	by Selected Monthly Owner	
Inmates of Institutions . . . . .	B-2	Housing Units . . . . .	B-10	Costs as Percentage of	
Other . . . . .	B-2	Comparability With 1970		Income . . . . .	B-14
Sex . . . . .	B-2	Census Housing Unit Data . . . . .	B-11	Contract Rent . . . . .	B-14
Race . . . . .	B-2	Year-Round Housing Units . . . . .	B-11	Gross Rent . . . . .	B-14
Comparability Between		Occupancy and Vacancy		Household Income in 1979	
Sample and 100-Percent		Characteristics . . . . .	B-11	by Gross Rent as	
Data for Racial Groups . . . . .	B-3	Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	B-11	Percentage of Income . . . . .	B-14
Comparability With 1970		Year Householder Moved			
Census Data . . . . .	B-3	Into Unit . . . . .	B-11		
Age . . . . .	B-4	Vacant Housing Units . . . . .	B-11		
Marital Status . . . . .	B-4	Type of Vacant Unit . . . . .	B-11		
Spanish/Hispanic Origin . . . . .	B-4	Vacancy Status . . . . .	B-11		
Limitations of the Data . . . . .	B-4	Boarded-Up Status . . . . .	B-12		
Comparability Between		Duration of Vacancy . . . . .	B-12		
Sample and 100-Percent		Tenure . . . . .	B-12		
Data for the Spanish		Utilization, Structural, and			
Origin Population . . . . .	B-5	Plumbing Characteristics . . . . .	B-12		
Comparability With 1970		Persons in Unit . . . . .	B-12		
Census Data . . . . .	B-5	Rooms . . . . .	B-12		
School Enrollment . . . . .	B-5	Persons Per Room . . . . .	B-12		
Years of School Completed . . . . .	B-5	Bedrooms . . . . .	B-12		
Nativity and Place of Birth . . . . .	B-5	Kitchen Facilities . . . . .	B-12		
Language Spoken at Home and		Year Structure Built . . . . .	B-12		
Ability to Speak English . . . . .	B-5	Units in Structure . . . . .	B-12		
Ancestry . . . . .	B-6	Plumbing Facilities . . . . .	B-12		
Residence in 1975 . . . . .	B-6	Comparability With 1970			
Work Disability . . . . .	B-6	Census Plumbing Facili-			
Public Transportation Disability . . . . .	B-6	ties Data . . . . .	B-13		
Fertility (Children Ever Born) . . . . .	B-6	Bathrooms . . . . .	B-13		
Place of Work . . . . .	B-6	Source of Water . . . . .	B-13		
Means of Transportation to		Sewage Disposal . . . . .	B-13		
Work . . . . .	B-7	Equipment and Fuels . . . . .	B-13		
Private Vehicle Occupancy . . . . .	B-8	Heating Equipment . . . . .	B-13		
Travel Time to Work . . . . .	B-8	Comparability With 1970			
Reference Week . . . . .	B-8	Census Heating Equip-			
Labor Force Status . . . . .	B-8	ment Data . . . . .	B-13		
Employed . . . . .	B-8	Air-Conditioning . . . . .	B-13		
Unemployed . . . . .	B-8	Vehicles Available . . . . .	B-13		
Industry and Occupation . . . . .	B-8	Comparability With 1970			
Class of Worker . . . . .	B-9	Census Automobiles			
Private Wage and Salary		Available Data . . . . .	B-13		

### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.



## POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

### Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

**Other Relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

### Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

### Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

### Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

**Inmates of Institutions**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

**Other**—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

### Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

### Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-



holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups**—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data**—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.



Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

## Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

## Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

## Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."



### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population**

—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data—**

The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

### **School Enrollment**

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

### **Years of School Completed**

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

### **Nativity and Place of Birth**

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

### **Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English**

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.



There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

## Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

## Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

## Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

## Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

## Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the



geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

## Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report



the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

### Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

### Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

### Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

### Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

### Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.



### Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

**Private Wage and Salary Workers**—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

**Government Workers**—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

**Self-employed Workers**—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

### Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

**Worked in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

**With Unemployment in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

### Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount



which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

### Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

#### Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined**—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

**Specified Poverty Level**—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be



obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

### Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

*Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.* If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

*Held for occasional use.* This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other



occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

**Other vacant.** If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

**Boarded-Up Status**—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

### Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

**Persons in Unit**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

**Year Structure Built**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.



**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

**Source of Water**—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

### Equipment and Fuels

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

**Air-Conditioning**—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data**—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

**Fuels Used for House Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

### Financial Characteristics

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and



lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income**—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

**Contract Rent**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

**Gross Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

**Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income**—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

# Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1

Armed Forces. . . . . C-1

Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . . C-1

Persons Away at School . . . . . C-1

Persons in Institutions . . . . . C-1

Persons Away From Their

Residence on Census Day . . . . C-1

Americans Abroad. . . . . C-2

Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION

PROCEDURES. . . . . C-2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

## USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION .....	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN .....	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA .....	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors ..	D-2
Totals and Percentages .....	D-2
Differences .....	D-2
Means .....	D-2
Medians .....	D-3
Confidence Intervals .....	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute .....	
Standard Errors .....	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE .....	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING .....	
ERROR .....	D-5
Undercoverage .....	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator ..	
Error .....	D-6
Processing Error .....	D-6
Nonresponse .....	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE .....	
DATA .....	D-6

### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the



same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square



root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The



third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

### PERSONS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

##### Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

##### *Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

##### *Persons in All Other Housing Units*

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>

#### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

#### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

#### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

#### *Black Race*

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

#### *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

#### *Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

#### *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	<i>Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
		84	\$150 to \$199
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
<b>Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent</b>			
<i>Group</i>	<i>Owner</i>		<i>Black Race</i>
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
1	\$0 to \$9,999		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
8	Other Owners	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>		
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

### VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,



- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged ques-

tionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*;

HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

The listing below shows the geographic areas in this report where characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census were substituted.

For that part of the area in Virginia:

Norfolk city:

Tract 0050.99

Portsmouth city:

Tract 0111

Virginia Beach city:

Tract 0410



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
<b>POPULATION</b>			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Family type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.9	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.4	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.6	1.4	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	3.1	3.1	2.1
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	1.0	4.8
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Family income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.9	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
<b>HOUSING</b>			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.6
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.0	1.0	0.6
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5



Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

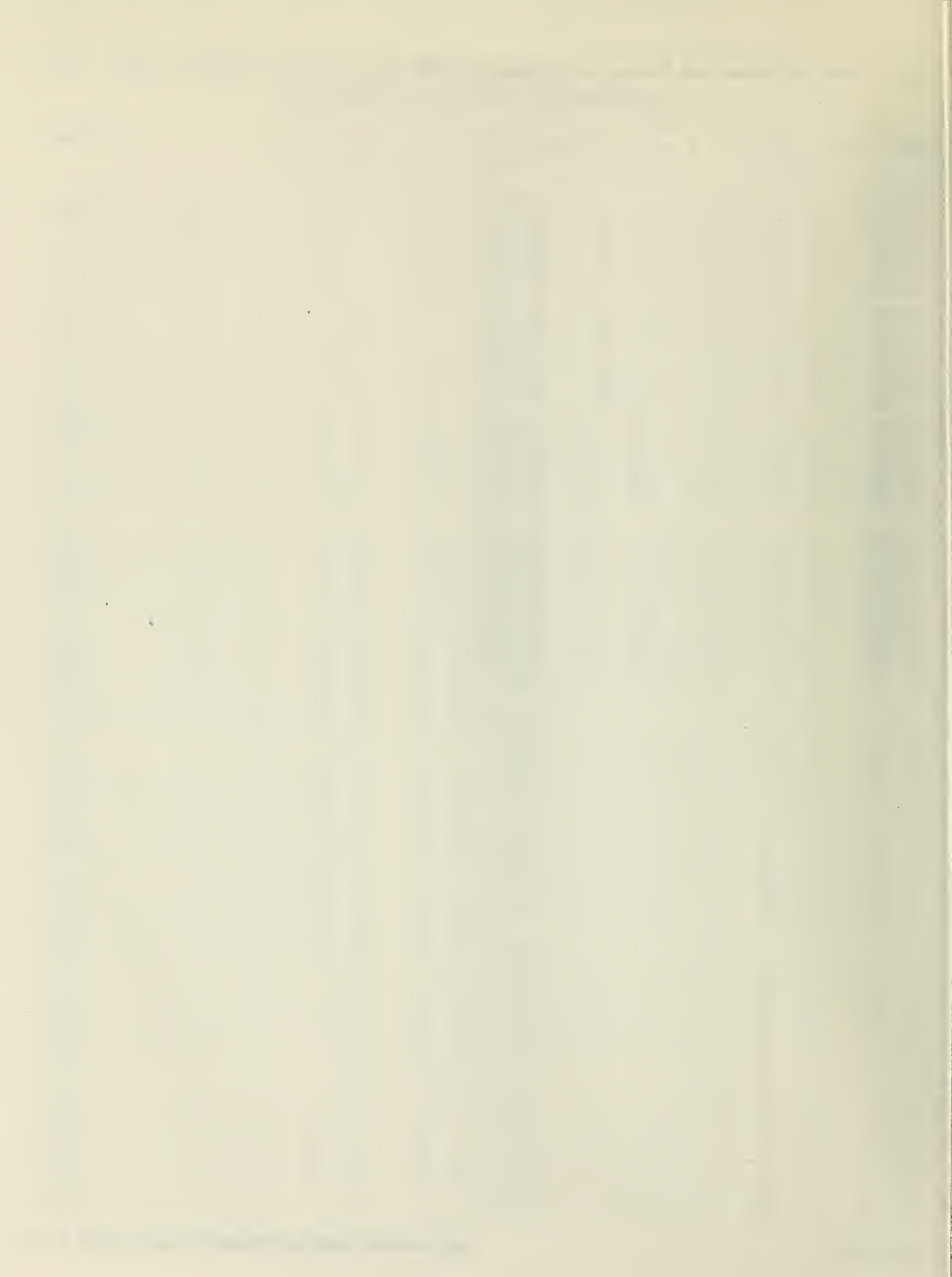
Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units		Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA	806 951	15.5	285 698	15.8	Norfolk city, Va.:—Can.				
Norfolk city, Va.:—Can.					Tract 0040.02	2 864	15.2	1 737	16.1
North Carolina (pt.)	11 089	15.9	5 405	15.7	Tract 0041	2 197	15.6	827	15.2
Currituck County, N.C.	11 089	15.9	5 405	15.7	Tract 0042	2 149	19.1	862	16.1
Virginia (pt.)	795 862	15.5	280 293	15.8	Tract 0043	3 512	14.3	1 427	14.2
Chesapeake city, Va.	114 486	15.8	38 060	15.8	Tract 0044	3 605	15.5	1 108	15.9
Norfolk city, Va.	266 979	15.1	94 871	15.6	Tract 0045	2 511	15.1	965	14.8
Portsmouth city, Va.	104 577	15.8	38 611	15.9	Tract 0046	2 962	13.7	871	12.4
Suffolk city, Va.	47 621	15.2	16 719	15.2	Tract 0047	2 042	13.5	574	14.8
Virginia Beach city, Va.	262 199	15.8	92 032	15.9	Tract 0047.99	29	13.8	—	—
Currituck County, N.C.:					Tract 0048	1 706	15.8	477	14.9
Tract 1101	945	16.6	596	15.9	Tract 0048.99	—	—	—	—
Tract 1102	3 095	16.7	1 152	16.0	Tract 0049	1 206	14.3	608	15.5
Tract 1103	3 974	15.8	1 637	15.3	Tract 0050	1 936	13.5	702	14.2
Tract 1104	3 075	14.8	2 020	15.8	Tract 0050.99	31	9.7	—	—
Chesapeake city, Va.:					Tract 0051	1 314	14.7	451	15.5
Tract 0200.01	1 706	15.3	614	15.3	Tract 0052	4 308	15.4	1 288	16.2
Tract 0200.02	4 758	13.4	1 749	13.8	Tract 0053	2 262	13.5	801	15.1
Tract 0200.03	5 531	16.4	1 959	15.8	Tract 0055	2 891	14.3	1 155	16.2
Tract 0201	6 512	15.8	1 816	15.9	Tract 0056.01	4 275	15.5	1 672	16.2
Tract 0202	3 876	14.7	1 293	15.3	Tract 0056.02	3 306	15.8	1 301	16.1
Tract 0203	1 448	16.9	573	16.6	Tract 0057.01	5 471	15.4	2 358	15.1
Tract 0204	2 918	16.4	1 224	16.3	Tract 0057.02	3 047	16.1	1 072	16.4
Tract 0205.01	262	12.6	94	13.8	Tract 0058	5 358	15.2	2 045	15.2
Tract 0205.02	981	16.8	443	16.0	Tract 0059.01	4 704	14.9	1 677	15.6
Tract 0205.99	—	—	—	—	Tract 0059.02	3 765	16.0	1 440	16.0
Tract 0206	4 173	16.0	1 465	15.9	Tract 0059.03	4 125	15.3	1 936	15.9
Tract 0207	3 951	14.8	1 378	15.5	Tract 0060	3 590	15.7	1 428	16.4
Tract 0208.01	5 047	15.7	1 741	16.1	Tract 0061	6 987	15.5	2 752	16.0
Tract 0208.02	4 798	13.8	1 798	13.6	Tract 0062	3 154	16.2	1 242	16.0
Tract 0209.01	3 140	17.0	1 038	16.9	Tract 0063	9	—	4	—
Tract 0209.03	2 573	16.2	829	16.0	Tract 0064	3 707	14.2	1 349	15.6
Tract 0209.04	2 370	16.9	836	16.0	Tract 0065.01	3 168	13.5	1 766	14.9
Tract 0210.01	4 677	16.4	1 456	16.3	Tract 0065.02	5 086	15.5	2 519	15.0
Tract 0210.02	6 228	16.6	2 135	16.3	Tract 0066.01	2 055	15.2	618	15.7
Tract 0211.01	2 567	16.6	824	16.9	Tract 0066.02	2 981	17.0	1 006	16.7
Tract 0211.02	4 384	16.1	1 171	16.0	Tract 0066.03	2 830	15.4	975	16.2
Tract 0212	3 360	15.3	1 030	16.2	Tract 0066.04	2 491	15.0	1 062	15.5
Tract 0213.01	1 791	15.9	594	16.3	Tract 0066.05	2 776	16.1	1 082	15.9
Tract 0213.02	2 734	16.2	858	16.4	Tract 0066.06	4 441	16.5	1 781	16.2
Tract 0214.01	729	15.6	270	15.9	Tract 0066.07	3 301	15.9	1 089	16.3
Tract 0214.02	4 099	17.2	1 400	15.9	Tract 0067	416	18.3	58	17.2
Tract 0214.03	4 898	17.2	1 743	16.2	Tract 0068	1 658	16.5	590	16.6
Tract 0214.04	7 061	16.1	2 128	15.7	Tract 0069.01	3 043	17.1	1 261	16.2
Tract 0215.01	4 425	15.1	1 323	15.6	Tract 0069.02	2 147	17.3	797	16.3
Tract 0215.02	4 357	15.4	1 376	15.8	Tract 0070.01	1 550	15.0	509	16.3
Tract 0216	9 132	15.7	2 902	15.7	Tract 0070.02	3 469	16.1	1 081	15.8
Norfolk city, Va.:					Portsmouth city, Va.:				
Tract 0001	2 538	15.4	1 270	15.7	Tract 0102	2 455	15.5	1 154	15.7
Tract 0002.01	3 013	13.2	1 535	14.1	Tract 0103	2 507	17.2	1 060	16.4
Tract 0002.02	3 643	16.6	1 438	16.5	Tract 0104	1 482	18.0	764	16.8
Tract 0003	2 906	14.9	1 594	15.9	Tract 0105	2 013	15.3	800	15.1
Tract 0004	3 177	13.3	1 800	13.9	Tract 0106	2 062	16.7	843	16.0
Tract 0005	3 443	15.9	1 422	16.7	Tract 0107	2 113	15.2	759	15.9
Tract 0006	4 646	16.1	1 833	16.3	Tract 0108	402	17.9	19	15.8
Tract 0007	2 444	16.6	992	16.9	Tract 0109	1 632	15.7	896	15.1
Tract 0008	2 525	16.4	950	16.5	Tract 0110	1 093	13.9	462	16.2
Tract 0009	13 312	14.6	2 276	15.4	Tract 0111	2 578	15.6	734	14.6
Tract 0009.99	25 308	12.7	—	—	Tract 0112	455	11.0	215	14.0
Tract 0011	1 493	17.8	565	16.1	Tract 0113	821	15.1	316	16.5
Tract 0012	2 953	16.1	1 510	15.6	Tract 0114	2 751	14.0	937	14.8
Tract 0013	2 624	15.3	1 338	15.4	Tract 0115	2 055	15.7	778	15.6
Tract 0014	1 378	15.4	673	16.8	Tract 0116	3 831	16.4	1 638	16.2
Tract 0015	1 940	16.3	920	15.9	Tract 0117	4 188	16.5	1 511	16.1
Tract 0016	1 028	17.1	369	17.9	Tract 0118	4 460	15.7	1 499	15.8
Tract 0017	1 881	14.5	1 038	14.5	Tract 0119	3 103	14.8	1 020	16.0
Tract 0018	960	15.2	414	15.7	Tract 0120	2 705	14.4	1 039	14.5
Tract 0019	685	17.4	262	15.6	Tract 0121	1 991	17.0	753	16.3
Tract 0020	1 432	16.5	530	16.0	Tract 0122	207	14.0	30	13.3
Tract 0021	2 696	15.8	1 157	14.9	Tract 0122.99	—	—	—	—
Tract 0022	1 066	15.1	435	16.3	Tract 0123	4 868	15.7	2 047	16.0
Tract 0023	2 259	15.6	1 064	15.9	Tract 0124	3 534	15.4	1 427	16.1
Tract 0024	3 068	15.9	1 272	16.4	Tract 0125	2 911	15.6	1 012	15.9
Tract 0025	3 403	12.9	1 143	13.8	Tract 0126	4 644	16.1	1 632	16.1
Tract 0026	2 967	15.5	996	15.6	Tract 0127.01	6 513	15.8	1 862	16.2
Tract 0027	3 993	14.0	1 381	14.6	Tract 0127.02	5 024	15.9	1 437	16.3
Tract 0028	4 642	16.4	1 830	15.5	Tract 0128	7 821	16.0	3 118	16.1
Tract 0029	6 387	15.4	2 445	15.7	Tract 0129	5 427	16.6	2 209	16.1
Tract 0030	2 158	14.3	853	15.8	Tract 0130	8 847	15.7	3 346	16.0
Tract 0031	2 722	15.8	1 044	16.1	Tract 0130.99	514	11.7	—	—
Tract 0032	2 606	15.8	1 077	16.2	Tract 0131.01	4 327	15.4	1 558	16.0
Tract 0033	2 732	13.7	974	14.8	Tract 0131.02	5 243	15.6	1 736	16.2
Tract 0034	2 343	13.4	990	14.6	Suffolk city, Va.:				
Tract 0035.01	2 984	17.5	1 329	15.9	Tract 0651	2 699	14.4	971	15.3
Tract 0035.02	1 828	12.5	912	14.3	Tract 0652	2 370	15.1	892	15.0
Tract 0036	278	13.3	215	15.8	Tract 0653	3 354	15.5	1 506	15.2
Tract 0037	2 041	14.9	1 251	14.6	Tract 0654	3 763	13.8	1 387	13.6
Tract 0038	2 561	15.7	1 198	15.3	Tract 0655	3 206	15.6	1 109	15.2
Tract 0039	200	15.0	127	14.2	Tract 0751	1 895	16.7	633	15.8
Tract 0039.99	—	—	—	—	Tract 0752	4 180	14.9	1 455	14.8
Tract 0040.01	281	14.9	126	15.9	Tract 0753	3 822	17.7	1 312	17.3
					Tract 0754	3 637	15.2	1 207	15.5
					Tract 0755	3 216	15.4	1 150	15.0
					Tract 0756	4 903	14.1	1 480	14.5
					Tract 0757	5 166	14.9	1 771	15.4
					Tract 0758	5 410	15.6	1 846	15.2

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Virginia Beach city, Va.:				
Tract 0400.....	3 506	15.6	564	16.1
Tract 0400.99.....	3 077	16.6	—	—
Tract 0402.....	4 716	15.2	1 775	15.0
Tract 0404.....	7 374	14.9	3 121	15.3
Tract 0406.....	1 382	15.8	503	15.5
Tract 0408.....	8 159	16.4	2 572	16.1
Tract 0410.....	11 848	16.0	3 869	16.2
Tract 0412.....	5 861	16.8	2 210	16.5
Tract 0414.....	3 603	19.8	1 339	19.1
Tract 0416.....	3 717	12.5	1 205	12.9
Tract 0418.....	8 184	16.0	3 522	15.4
Tract 0420.....	1 966	16.0	634	16.6
Tract 0422.....	7 538	15.8	2 428	16.3
Tract 0424.....	5 791	15.9	1 738	16.3
Tract 0426.....	1 543	18.0	602	16.6
Tract 0428.....	9 155	15.9	2 697	16.5
Tract 0430.01.....	4 474	15.3	2 084	15.9
Tract 0430.02.....	2 037	16.5	674	16.3
Tract 0432.....	1 025	14.0	186	16.1
Tract 0434.....	1 958	16.1	1 254	15.7
Tract 0436.....	1 605	16.9	855	15.8
Tract 0438.....	3 427	15.2	2 002	15.9
Tract 0440.....	9 820	15.4	5 710	15.4
Tract 0442.....	4 578	13.5	1 830	14.4
Tract 0444.....	7 772	16.9	2 674	16.2
Tract 0446.....	4 724	15.7	1 481	16.1
Tract 0448.01.....	8 559	15.7	3 888	15.6
Tract 0448.02.....	3 647	15.3	1 569	15.2
Tract 0450.....	3 562	14.7	628	15.4
Tract 0452.....	4 550	16.6	636	17.3
Tract 0454.01.....	18 739	16.2	6 279	16.2
Tract 0454.02.....	5 639	14.4	1 836	15.2
Tract 0454.03.....	2 380	14.8	1 401	15.6
Tract 0456.....	4 927	15.3	1 966	16.1
Tract 0458.....	16 722	15.7	5 553	16.0
Tract 0460.01.....	9 278	15.5	2 986	16.1
Tract 0460.02.....	4 677	16.4	1 342	15.9
Tract 0460.03.....	9 175	16.1	2 873	16.4
Tract 0460.04.....	6 727	16.4	1 863	16.8
Tract 0462.01.....	12 198	16.1	4 333	15.9
Tract 0462.02.....	5 677	16.5	1 973	16.4
Tract 0462.03.....	13 218	15.9	4 074	16.3
Tract 0464.....	2 791	15.9	992	16.5
Tract 0466.....	893	12.0	311	13.8





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.  
  
Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.  
  
**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H:2 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.





# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister  If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 1 8 9 0 b. Month of birth Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 1 8 9 0 b. Month of birth Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.	
<b>6. Marital status</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <b>College (academic year)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <b>College (academic year)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b> A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b> A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than  
7 persons in Question 1,  
please see note on page 20.

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

First name \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother  
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative  
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative  
☐ Partner, roommate  
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian  
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian  
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian  
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan  
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo  
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut  
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe → \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated  
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married  
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican  
☐ Yes, Cuban  
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1  
☐ Yes, public school, public college  
☐ Yes, private, church-related  
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)  
☐ Finished this grade (or year)  
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ O ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**  
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

**A4. Block number** \_\_\_\_\_ **A6. Serial number** \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Type of unit or quarters**

**Occupied**

☐ First form  
☐ Continuation

**Vacant**

☐ Regular  
☐ Usual home elsewhere

**Group quarters**

☐ First form  
☐ Continuation

**For vacant units**

**C1. Is this unit for —**

☐ Year-round use  
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

**C2. Vacancy status**

☐ For rent  
☐ For sale only  
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied  
☐ Held for occasional use  
☐ Other vacant

**C3. Is this unit boarded up?**

☐ Yes ☐ No

**D. Months vacant**

☐ Less than 1 month  
☐ 1 up to 2 months  
☐ 2 up to 6 months  
☐ 6 up to 12 months  
☐ 1 year up to 2 years  
☐ 2 or more years

**E. Indicators**

1. ☐ Mail return  
2. ☐ Pop./F

**F. Total persons**

0 0 0  
1 1 1  
2 2 2  
3 3 3  
4 4 4  
5 5 5  
6 6 6  
7 7 7  
8 8 8  
9 9 9



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>b. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22e.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22f.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H22g.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H22h.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul> <b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H22i.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0		0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
Yes	3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
No	6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9		



12. If this person was born in a foreign country –

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?

☐ Yes, a naturalized citizen

☐ No, not a citizen

☐ Born abroad of American parents

**b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?**

<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959
<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964	<input type="radio"/> Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

☐ Yes      ☐ No, only speaks English — Skip to 14

b. What is this language?

\_\_\_\_\_

(For example – Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak **English**?

<input type="radio"/> Very well	<input type="radio"/> Not well
<input type="radio"/> Well	<input type="radio"/> Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?  
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.

- ☐ Born April 1975 or later – Turn to next page for next person
- ☐ Yes, this house – Skip to 16
- ☐ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago  
(April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country,  
Puerto Rico,  
Guam, etc.: \_\_\_\_\_

(2) County: \_\_\_\_\_

(3) City, town,  
village, etc.: \_\_\_\_\_

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits  
of that city, town, village, etc.?

☐ Yes      ☐ No, in unincorporated area

**16. When was this person born?**

☐ Born before April 1965 —  
*Please go on with questions 17-33*

☐ Born April 1965 or later —  
*Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 (*five years ago*) was this person —

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?

☐ Yes ☐ No

---

b. Attending college?

☐ Yes ☐ No

---

c. Working at a job or business?

☐ Yes, full time ☐ No

☐ Yes, part time

**18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?**  
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.

☐ Yes      ☐ No — Skip to 19

**b. Was active-duty military service during —**  
*Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.*

- ☐ May 1975 or later
- ☐ Vietnam era (*August 1964–April 1975*)
- ☐ February 1955–July 1964
- ☐ Korean conflict (*June 1950–January 1955*)
- ☐ World War II (*September 1940–July 1947*)
- ☐ World War I (*April 1917–November 1918*)
- ☐ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person		

20. If this person is a female —	None	1	2	3	4	5	6
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted	7	8	9	10	11	12	or more

21. If this person has ever been married –

a. Has this person been married more than once?

☐ Once      ☐ More than once

Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?

(Month)      (Year)      (Month)      (Year)

c. If married more than once – Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

☐ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time.  
(Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)

☐ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.

↓

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week  
(at all jobs)?  
*Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.*

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?  
If this person worked at more than one location, print  
where he or she worked most last week.

*If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.*

a. Address (Number and street) \_\_\_\_\_

*If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.*

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

☐ Yes                      ☐ No, in unincorporated area

d. County \_\_\_\_\_

State ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person

to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?  
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

☐ Car  
☐ Truck  
☐ Van  
☐ Bus or streetcar  
☐ Railroad  
☐ Subway or elevated  
☐ Taxicab  
☐ Motorcycle  
☐ Bicycle  
☐ Walked only  
☐ Worked at home  
☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c.  
Otherwise, skip to 28. -----

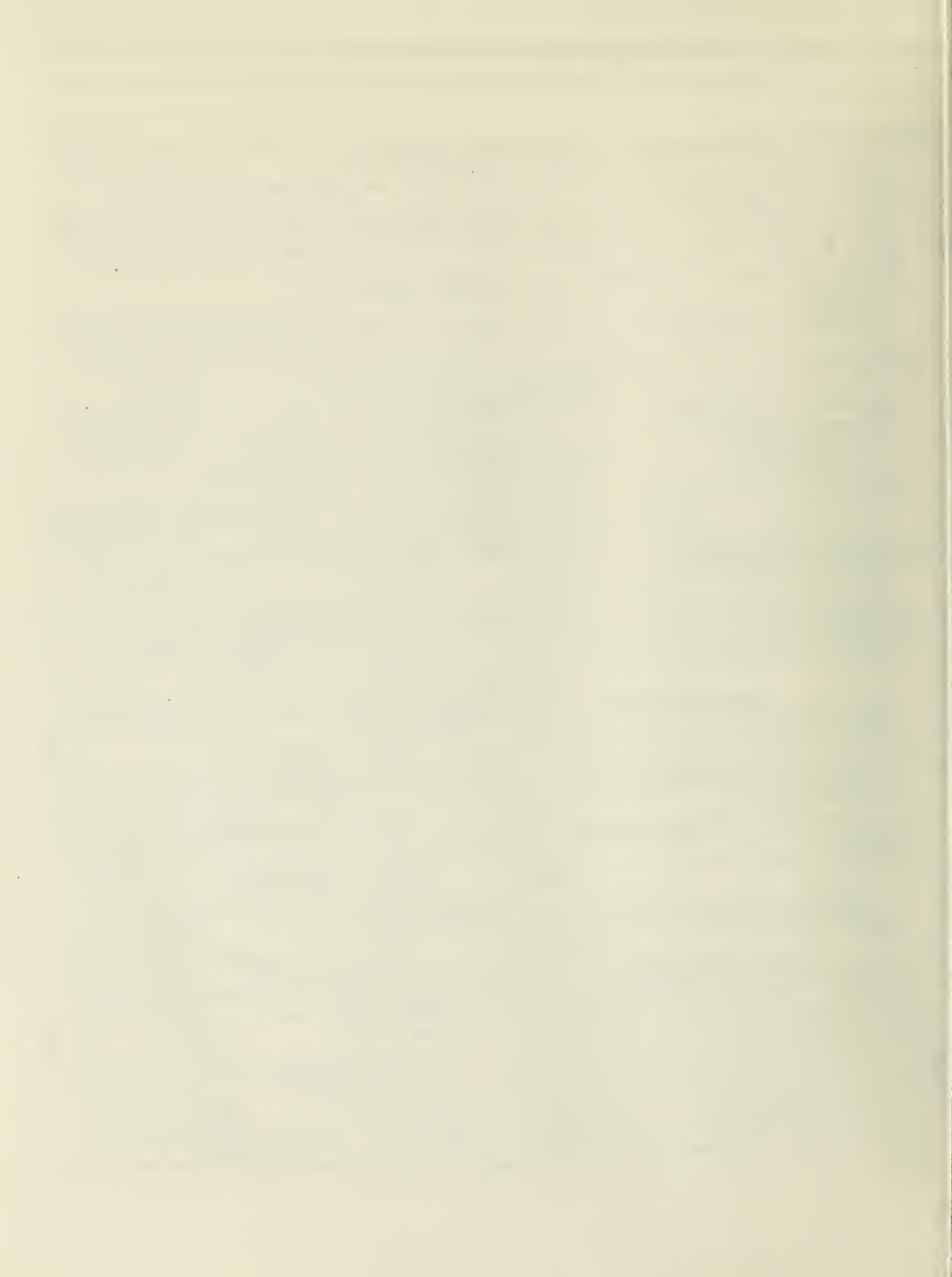
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY											
Per. No.	11.	13b.		14.		15b.	23.	VL	24a.		
0	0 0 0	0 0 0		0 0 0   0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0		
1	1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1   1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1		
2	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2   2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2		
3	3 3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3   3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3		
4	4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4   4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4		
5	5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5   5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5		
6	6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6   6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6		
7	7 7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7   7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7		
8	8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8   8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8		
9	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9   9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9		



PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL. . . . . F-1

PUBLICATIONS. . . . . F-1

Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . . F-1

PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . F-1

PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . F-2

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F-2

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . . F-2

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. . . . . F-2

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. . . F-2

Population Census Reports . . . F-2

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . F-2

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . . F-2

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . F-2

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. . . . . F-3

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics. . . . . F-3

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . . F-3

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . . F-3

Housing Census Reports . . . . F-3

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . F-3

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. . . . . F-3

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. . . . . F-3

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics. . . . . F-3

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . . F-3

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . . F-4

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . . F-4

Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . . F-4

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. . . . . F-4

PHC80-R, Reference Reports. . . F-4

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . . . F-4

PHC80-R2, History . . . . . F-4

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . . F-4

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . . F-4

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme . . . . . F-4

COMPUTER TAPES . . . . . F-4

Summary Tape Files . . . . . F-4

STF 1 . . . . . F-4

STF 2 . . . . . F-4

STF 3 . . . . . F-4

STF 4 . . . . . F-5

STF 5 . . . . . F-5

Other Computer Tape Files. . . F-5

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. . . . . F-5

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . . F-5

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). . . . . F-5

Public-Use Microdata Samples. . . . . F-5

Census/EEO Special File. . . . F-5

MAPS . . . . . F-5

MICROFICHE . . . . . F-5

STF 1 Microfiche . . . . . F-5

STF 3 Microfiche . . . . . F-5

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance**—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports**—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports**—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide**—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History**—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme**—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1**—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2**—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3**—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

**Other Computer Tape Files**

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

**Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)**

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

**MAPS**

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

**MICROFICHE**

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



---

# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

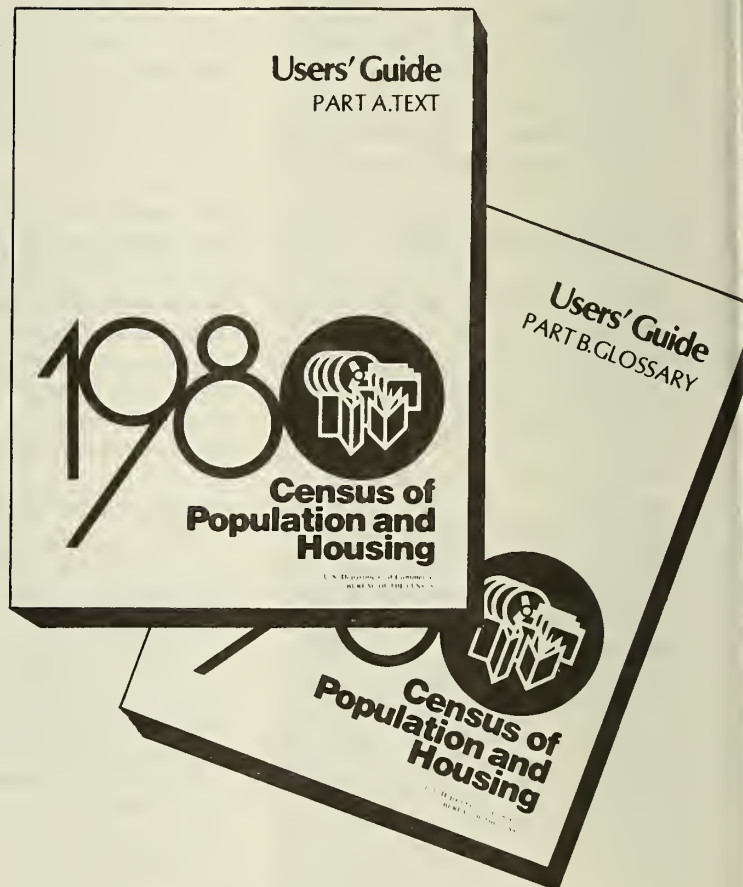
## Users' Guide

---

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



---

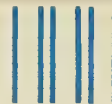
Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)





Superintendent of Documents  
U.S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, D.C. 20402



Official Business

Penalty for Private Use, \$300

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
COM-202

Special Fourth-Class  
Rate—Book



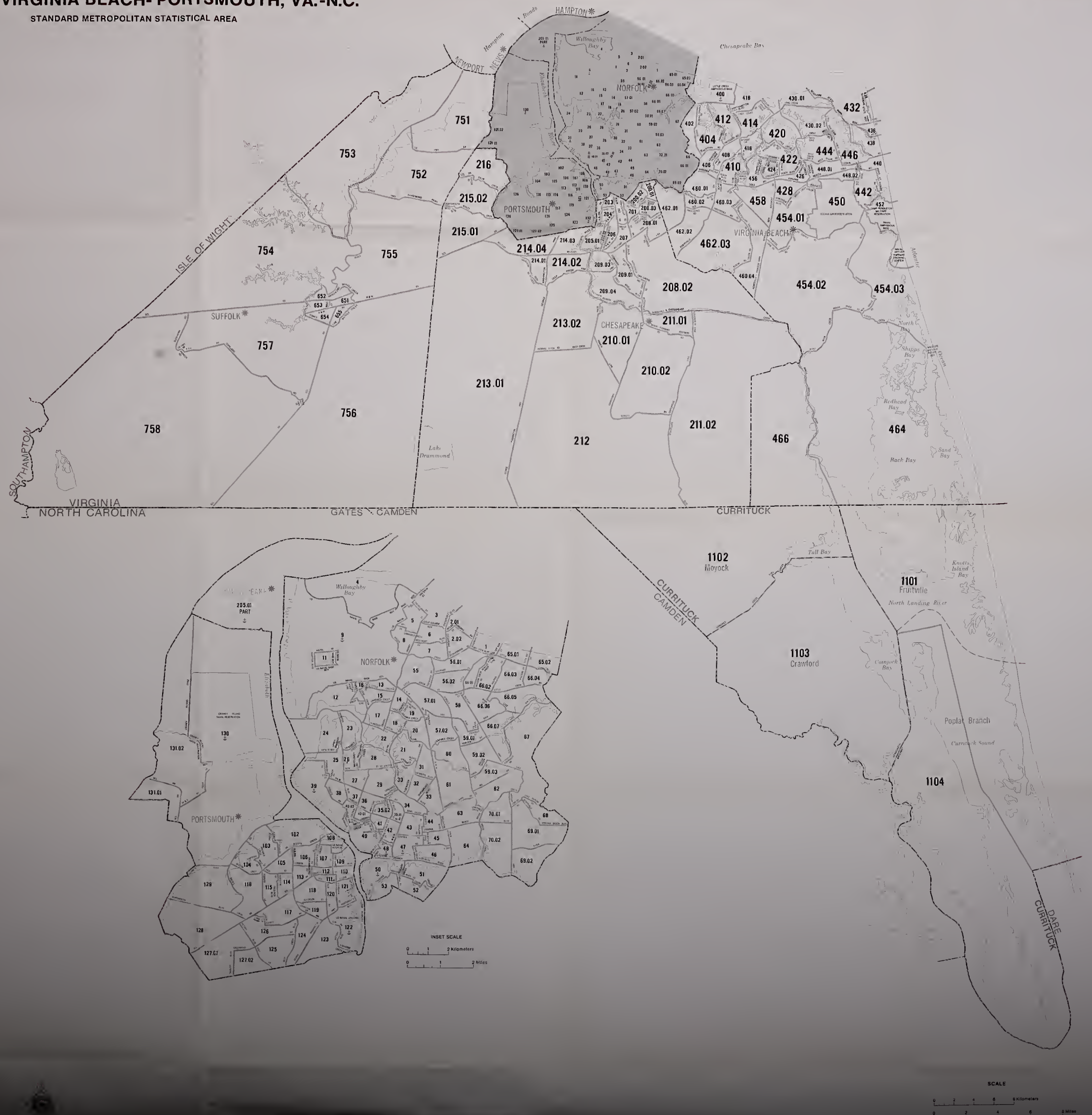




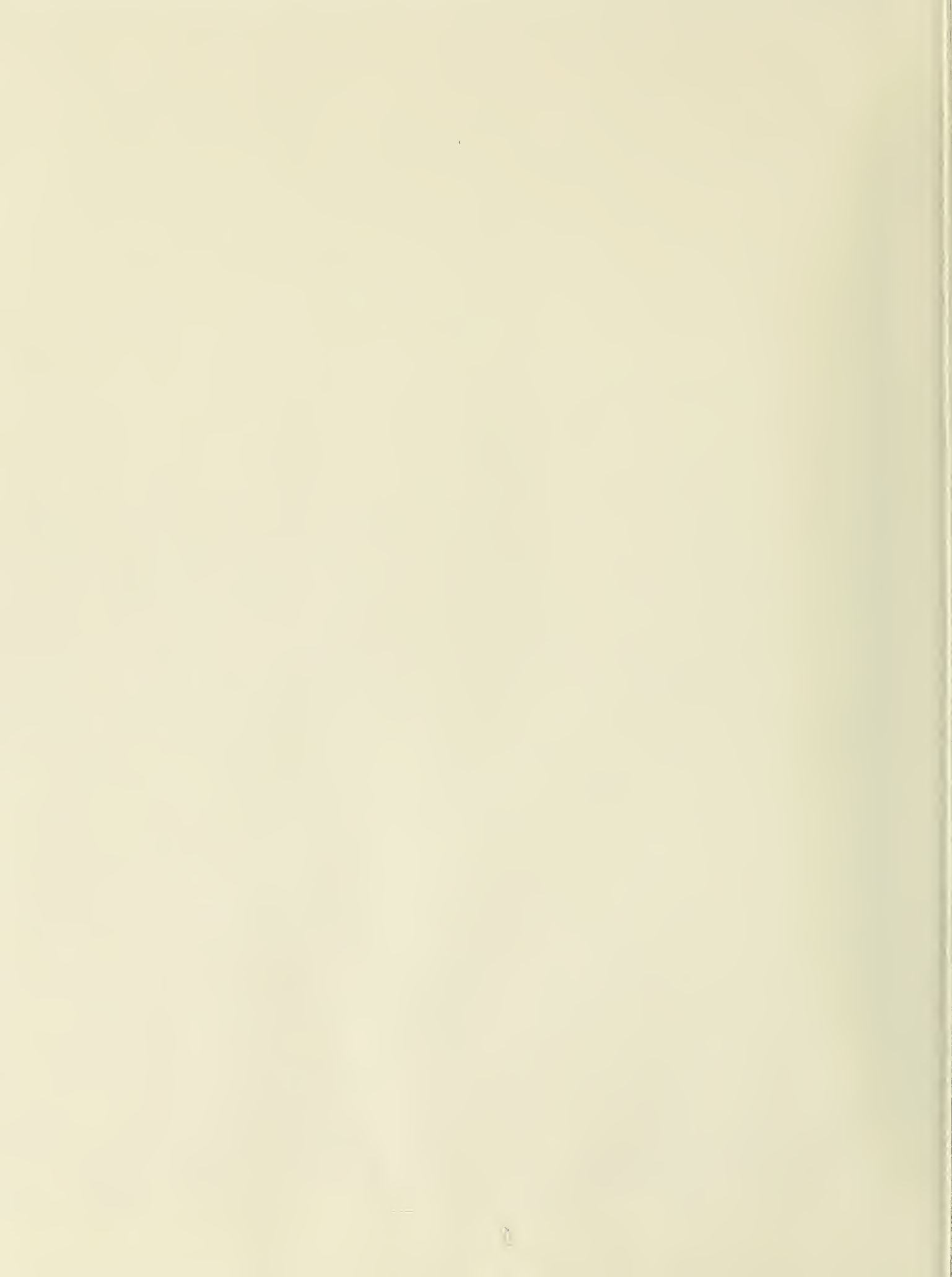


# NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH- PORTSMOUTH, VA.-N.C.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA













**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
LIBRARY  
Washington, D.C. 20233**





CB/Bureau of the Census Library



5 0673 01021958 5